

10-30954

C. H. G. I

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

ARCHÆOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA

CENTRAL
ARCHÆOLOGICAL
LIBRARY

ACCESSION NO. 30032

CALL NO. R. 910.309546/C.H.G.I

D.G.A. 79.

16/5

HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

D. 8458-

CONSTABLE'S
HAND-GAZETTEER
OF
INDIA

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
J. G. BARTHOLOMEW, F.R.G.S.

EDITED WITH ADDITIONS
BY
JAS. BURGESS, C.I.E., L.L.D., F.R.S.E.

WESTMINSTER
ARCHIBALD CONSTABLE & Co.
1898

CENTRAL
LIBRARY

Acc. 300.32...
Date. 30-1-57...
Call N. 910-30954.9...

C-H-G-I

CATALOGUED.

CONSTABLE'S

HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

A

Ābād, rly. stn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Abaipur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Abanshahō Takur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Abar or Abor Hills, in **Asām**, occupied by the Abars, a turbulent and troublesome tribe.

Abarba, vil., Kachār dist., Asām. Lat. $26^{\circ} 5' N.$, long. $92^{\circ} 51' E.$

Abazāi, fort and village, Panjāb, 24 N. of Peshāwar, on the Swāt R.

Abbigeri, vil., Ron *tāluk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Abbottābād, *tahsīl*, Hazara dist., Pan-Area, 691 sq. m. P. 175,735.

Abottābād, chief tn., Hazara dist., ab. $34^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 15' E.$ Ht. 4166 P. 10,163.

Abdāsa, sub-div., Kachh st., Bombay.

Abdu, tn., Sakhar *tāluk*, Shikarpur st., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $68^{\circ} 51' E.$

Abdul Hāmid, vil., Afghānistān. $31^{\circ} N.$, $66^{\circ} 21' E.$

Abdullapur, tn., Meerut or Mirath st., N. W. Provs. P. 2699

Abhana, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Abhaynil, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Abhone, vil., Kalwan *tāluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Abidābād, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Āb-i-Gum, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan. Bolan Pass. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $67^{\circ} 23' E.$

Āb-i-Istadah, lake, Afghānistān, $32^{\circ} 30' N.$, $68^{\circ} E.$

Abirāmam, tn., Ramnad *zamīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras. Trade in grain, cotton, cloth $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6278.

Abji, tn., Naushahro *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Small trade in grain and sugar. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $68^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. under 2000. chiefly agricultural

Ablāgundi, pass, from the Raman-durg plateau, Madras.

Ablūr or Abbālūr, vil., Kod *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Abna River, Nimār dist., Central Provs., unites with the Chhota Tawa and falls into the Narmadā.

Abohar, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Aboo. *see* **Abu**

Abor Hills and Abor Tribe, *see* **Abar**.

Abraho Lake, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Abrang, vil., Kashmīr. $33^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$

Abrāsa, vil., Kachh state, Bombay

Aburwālā, vil., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb.

Abu (Sans. Arbuda) **Mount**, military stn., and sanatorium, famous for its Jain temples, Sirohi, Rājputāna $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$ Ht. 3930 ft. Rainfall, 69 17 in. Highest pt., Guru Shikar. 5653 ft.

Abupur, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Abu Road, rly. stn., Sirohi, Rājputāna.

• **Āchala Basanta**, peak, Assia Mts., Katak Ceded dists., Orissa. Interesting archaeological remains. $20^{\circ} 38' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 16' \text{ E.}$

Āchalda, vil., Etāwā dist., N W. Provs.

Āchalganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Āchalgarh, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna P. 161.

Āchalgarh, vil., Gwalior, Cent. India.

Achampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Ach and **Nagam**, *tahsil*, Khās sub-div., Kashmir. P. 48,524.

Achankoil (Achchankovil), vil., pass, and temple, Chengannūr *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras; wild dist., little frequented by travellers or traders. $9^{\circ} 6' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 10' \text{ E.}$

Achankoil or **Kulakadda R.**, Travancor state, Madras. Trib. of the Pam-baiyār.

Achanta, tn., Narsāpur *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 50' \text{ E.}$ P. 7047.

Achat, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India, S. E. from Nowgong.

Achāvaram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 38' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 34' \text{ E.}$

Achchuveli, tn., in Valikamam E. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 7' \text{ E.}$ P. 1552.

Achempet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Achhāliyu, vil., Rajpipla state, Rewakāntha, Bombay.

Achhandavilattān, tn., Srivillipput-tūr *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 29' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 42' \text{ E.}$ P. 3199.

Achharapākkam, vil. and rly. stn., Madurantakam *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras $12^{\circ} 25' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 53' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 135 ft.

Achintपुरi, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb.

Achipur, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 27' \text{ N.}, 88^{\circ} 10' \text{ E.}$

Achnera, tn., rly. junc., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 12' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 48' \text{ E.}$ P. 4730.

Achota, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Āchra, port, Mālwan *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 14' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$

Achrol, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Adabāri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Adaiyār, *zamīndārī* vil., Saidapett *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 1' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 18' \text{ E.}$ P. 1830.

Adaiyār, riv. in Chengalpat and Madras dists.

Adāraj, vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. With a fine step well. $23^{\circ} 10' \text{ N.}, 72^{\circ} 38' \text{ E.}$

Adalpur, tn., Ghotki *tāl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 56' \text{ N.}, 69^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$

Adamangōttai (Athamangōttai and Athāturāyangōttai), tn., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some antiquities. $12^{\circ} 5' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 10' \text{ E.}$ P. 1694.

Adamdighi, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Adam-jo-Tando, tn., Hala *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in silk, cotton, grain, oil, sugar and *ghī*. $25^{\circ} 36' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 41' \text{ E.}$

Adampur, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Adampur, vil., Kartarpur *tāl.*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 26' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 45' \text{ E.}$

Adampur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Adam's Bridge, called by Hindus "Tiruvanaī" (Nalasetu and Rāmasetu), joined Ceylon to India till 1480 when breach was made in it by a storm, and enlarged by a subsequent one, when foot traffic ceased. About 30 miles long by $1\frac{1}{4}$ wide; $9^{\circ} 5' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 35' \text{ E.}$

Adam's Peak (S. Shivanadippāthan), Mt. in Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 7353 ft.; $6^{\circ} 49' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$

Adamwahan, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Adapur, vil., Champāran dist., Bēhar, Bengal.

Adar, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 1626 sq. m. P. 1,102,161.

Ādavad, tn., Chopda *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 3 m. N. E. are the celebrated Unabdev hot springs. $21^{\circ} 13' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 36' \text{ E.}$ P. 5941.

Adaviāvulapalli, Mt. and Trigonometical stn., Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 28' 22'' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 26' 36'' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 3850 ft.

Adbadri, vil., Shrinagar *tahsil*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., with numerous ancient temples. $30^{\circ} 9' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 16' \text{ E.}$

Addalaichchenai, tn., in Akkarai Pattu dist., E. Prov. Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 18' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 51' \text{ E.}$ P. 1602.

Addanki, tn., Ongol *tāl*, Nellar dist. Madras. Temple and ruined fort. 15° 49' N., 80° 1' E. P. 7480.

Addu Atol, the most southerly group of the Maladiv islands, containing 9 larger and about a dozen smaller islets. The two chief islands are Hatadu (N.E.), 4½ m. long, 0° 35' to 39' S., 73° 1' E., and Midu or Haludu (N.E.), 0° 36' N., 73° 10' E.; Gan I., 0° 42' S., 73° 6' E., is the most southerly.

Adegāon, vil. and tract, Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Aden, penin., isthmus, coaling stn., tn. and fortress, S. coast of Yemen, Arabia. Under the Government of Bombay. Occupied by a strong garrison. Area, 70 sq m. Fine harbour, and increasing trade to which the opening of the Suez Canal has given a most extraordinary impulse. Formation volcanic, consisting of a huge extinct crater rising to a height of 1775 ft. above the sea, inside which are the tn. and military cantonments. Mean monthly range of temperature, from 76° in January to 91°, and sometimes even over 102°, in June. Yet the climate cannot be called unhealthy if residence is not unduly prolonged. Mean annual rainfall 2.45 in. Water is consequently scarce, and although there are capacious tanks, reservoirs, etc., condensers have frequently to be employed to procure an even limited supply. 12° 45' N., 45° 4' E. P. (including military, shipping, and Perim I.) 44,079.

Adesar, vil., Vāgad dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Adha, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Adhammi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Adhara, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Adhegām, vil., S. of Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 17' N. 70° 40' E.

Adhibagh, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Adhoi, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 26' N., 70° 32' E.

Adiāl, vil., Chanda dist., Central Prov.

Adina Masjid, mosque, Panduah (q.v.); one of the most celebrated and remarkable relics of Pathan architecture.

Adirāmpattanam (Athirāmbatta-

nam), tn. and port, Pattukota *tāl*, Tanjor. dist., Madras, on Palk Strait. Large salt factory; trades with Ceylon. 10° 21' N., 79° 25' E. P. 10,748.

Adivry, vil., Rājapur *tāl*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Adlūr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Adoni, *tāluk*, Bellari dist., Madras, 838 sq. m. P. 160,795.

Adoni or **Adavāni** (S. Yādavagiri), tn. and rly. stn., has a ruined fort, about 800 ft high, N.W. of the town; taken by Aurangzeb's generals, 1690; by Tipu in 1786. Manufactures of cotton and silk. Has a fine mosque. 15° 38' N., 77° 19' E. Ht. 1362 ft.; P. 26,243.

Adrampet, see Adirāmpattanam.

Adukot, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Adūr, see Boria.

Adūr, tn., Kunnattūr *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 9409

Adushāh, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 52' N., 68° 57' E.

Ādutturai, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tāl*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 55' N., 79° 15' E. P. 104.

Adyal, vil., Sakoli *tāl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. P. 3436.

Aeng, tn., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. See An.

Afghanistān, "Land of the Afghans", forms N.E. part of Iran plateau.

Afridi Hills, between Kohat and Peshawar; inhabited by the Afridi tribe.

Afzalgarh, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 24' N., 78° 43' E. P. 8441.

Afzalpur, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Afzalpur, tn., Santal Parganās dist., Behar, Bengal.

Afzalpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād state.

Agai, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh

Agalawatta, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.

Agamani, tn., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Aganampudi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Aganga, small tributary of R. Senagar. Murshidābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Āgar, military stn. Gwalior, Western Mālwa, Cent. India. 23° 44' N., 76° 4' E. Ht. 1675 ft. P. of town 7692; cantonments, 4031.

Agar, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 17 sq. m

Agar River, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Agari, vil., Karajgi *tāl*., Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Agaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Agarpāra or South Barrackpur, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. with cantonment 35,647.

Agarpāra, vil., Balasor dis., Orissa, Bengal.

Agarpur, vil., Bākarganj dist., Bengal.

Agartala, cap., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. A mere village, but increasing in size and prosperity. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $91^{\circ} 23' E$

Agartala, Old, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal, 4 m. E. of above. Extensive ruins. Former cap.

Agashi, tn. and port, Thāna dist, Bombay. Trade with Bombay in plantains and betel. $19^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 7538.

Āgāshiv, vil., Karād *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Agastishwaram, *tāl*, Padmanābhapurūm dist, Travancor state. Area, 97 sq. m. P. 87,241.

Agastishwaram, vil., in Agastishwaram *tāl*., Travancor. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 21,229.

Agastya-malāi, Mt., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ Ht. 6200 ft.

Agatti, one of the southern Lakhadivas, nearly 5 miles long; area, 688½ acres. The small adjoining island of Kalpiti is of 27½ acres. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1183.

Aghmo Lake, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Aghwanpur-Mughalpur, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Agia, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Agoadā, headland and bay, Goa $15^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$ Head, 260 ft. high, with revolving light. Bay, 1¾ m. long.

Agolai, vil., Jodhpur dist, Rājputāna.

Agori Khās, vil, site of an ancient town, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs., on

R. Son, at the junction of the Rehand. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 55' E.$

Āgrā, div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 10,139 sq. m. P. 4,767,759.

Āgrā, dist., Āgra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 1,003,796.

Āgrā, *tahsil*, Āgra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 272,718.

Āgrā, chief city and railway stn. Fine buildings and monuments including the celebrated Taj Mahāl. Great grain mart, with trade in sugar, shoes, pipe-stems, gold lace, and mosaics. Called Akbarābād by the Musalmāns. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 551 ft. P. 145,361; including cantonment, 168,662.

Āgrā, vil, Kulna dist., Bengal. Remains of many ancient buildings.

Āgrā Barkhera, petty state, Central India. P. 7440.

Āgra Canal, connecting the Jumna with the Utangan R. Important irrigation and navigation work.

Āgradwip I, in the Bhagirathi R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Has annual fair and festival attended by about 25,000 pilgrims. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Āgrahāra Vellalūr, tn., Koimbatur dist, Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5259.

Agral, vil., Bhil Agency, Central India, E.N.E. from Rambhapur.

Agram Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Agri, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay

Agrod, vil., Gwalior state.

Agroha, vil and ancient tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Remains of a fort captured by Shahab ad dīn Gori, and extensive ruins $29^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$

Agror, frontier valley, Hazara dist, Panjāb. Military force maintained to repel raids. Area, 41,285 acres.

Agsauli, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Agumbi, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Connects Mysore with Kanara. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E$

Agumbi, vil., Kavaledurga *tāl*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Agumbighāt, pass, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Agwanpur-Mughalpur, *see* **Agwanpur-Mughalpur**.

Agwon, N. and S. revenue circles, Rangoon dist., Burma. N. E. of mouth of Rangoon R.

Aham or **Ahom**, tribe of Shan descent in Asām valley.

Ahan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahankaripur, tn. and railway stn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Exports of hides.

Ahār, ruined city, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Vestiges of fort, temples, shrines, and monuments. The present ruins were evidently erected on the wrecks of still older buildings.

Ahār, ancient tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., on R. Ganges. 28° 25' N., 78° 13' E.

Aheripur, tn., Etāwā dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. P. 2889

Ahilasthān, place of pilgrimage, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal

Ahirē, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 73° 41' E.

Ahiri, *zamindārī* st. vil. Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 2550 sq. m. 19° 30' N., 80° 3' E.

Ahiri, teak forest in the above

Ahirpur, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahirwās, ruined fort, Central India 22° 31' N., 76° 31' E.

Ahiyari, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of religious gathering "Ahiyasthān", usually attended by 10,000 people. 26° 18' N., 85° 51' E.

Ahiyari, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal

Ahmadābād, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 3949 sq. m. P. 921,712.

Ahmadābād, chief city, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Founded in 1412. Capital of the kingdom of Gujarāt. Silk, gold-thread, and cotton industries are extensively engaged in, and in lesser degree tin and electro-plating, wood carving, pottery, weaving, and paper making. Contains numerous fine mosques and tombs, arsenal, hospital, asylums for lunatics and lepers, 2 libraries, 18 government and missionary, and many private, schools 23° 2' N., 72° 38' E. P. (with cantonments) 148,412.

Ahmadābād, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 30' N., 72° 45' E.

Ahmadgarh, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins in neighbourhood.

Ahmadnagar, dist., Bombay; area 6645 sq. m. P. 888,755.

Ahmadnagar, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 619 sq. m. Contains 2 tns. and 107 vils.

Ahmadnagar, chief tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 5' N., 74° 48' E. Height, 2140 ft. P. with cantonment, 41,689. Rainfall 24 inches.

Ahmadnagar, tn., Mahi Kāntha, Bombay. 22° 38' N., 73° 1' E. P. 3135.

Ahmadnagar, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh

Ahmadpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. 30° 43' N., 71° 44' E.

Ahmadpur Shārqi, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. P. 9844

Ahmadpur Lamma, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. P. 4203.

Ahmadpur, vil. and railway stn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Ahmadzāi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Ahmagird, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provinces.

Ahmazpur, tn., Jhang dist., *see* Ahmadpur

Ahmedābād, *see* **Ahmadābād**.

Ahmednagar, *see* **Ahmadnagar**.

Ahobalam, vil., Sirwel *tāl*, Karnūl dist., Madras. A place of Vāishnava pilgrimage with temples. 15° 8' N., 78° 43' E.

Ahor, vil. and *thikurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 24° 8' N., 75° 55' E.

Ahyouk, revenue circle, Henzada dist., Burma. Centre of great rice producing country.

Ahraula, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahaurā, tn. and rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in grain, oilseeds, stick-lac, and jungle produce, with manufactures of sugar, glass bangles, toys, and to a small extent, silk. Near the foot of the Sukrit pass in the Vindhya hills 25° 1' N., 83° 4' E. P. 11,631.

Ahaurā Road, rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahtaraf, *see* **Attaran**

Ahtur, *see* **Attūr**.

Ahugī, vil., Kautit *pargand*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs., on the Adlwa.

Ahuri, vil., Tonk state, Central India.

Ahuti, proper form of Avati, *q. v.*

Ai R., Goalpāra dist., Asām; tributary of Brahmaputra.

Aibika, *see* **Iviker**.

Aibursara, vil., Chittagong Hill tracts, Bengal.

Aidha, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Aigali, vil., Athni *tāl*., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aigūr, tn., Hāsan dist., Mysore state. Old capital of Balam Prov. and an early site of coffee planting. $12^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Aihār, tn., Rāi Bareli dist., Oudh. Locally known as Nuniagāon, it being thought unlucky to call it by its proper name.

Aihole, vil., Hungund *tāl*., Bijāpur dist., Bombay; noted for its ancient remains. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Aikota, *see* **Ayakotta**.

Aimal Chabutra, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Aimangala, vil., Hiriya *tāl*., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Aināpur, vil., Athni *tāl*., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aing-gyi, vil., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. P. wholly agricultural.

Ainu, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Ainūr Marigudi, state forest, Heggada-devanakote *tāl*., Mysore dist. Area, 30 sq. m.

Airani, vil., Rānibennur *tāl*., Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Airi, teak forest, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 3 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 44' E.$

Airwā, vil., Bidhūna *tah.*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs., 27 m. N. E. of Hāwa.

Aisacherra, police post, N Kachar sub-div., Asām.

Ait, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Aiyampet, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 7695.

Aiyār, R, Salem dist., Madras.

Aiyāvej, tn. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $71^{\circ} 7' E.$

Ajabpara, native state and vil., Mahikānta, Bombay; tributary to Baroda.

Ajāi (Ajāya) River, Bardwān dist., Bengal; flows to the Bhāgirathi.

Ajaibganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ajampur, tn. and fort, Tarikere *tāl*., Kadur dist., Mysore state. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2890.

Ajande, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Ajankera, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād.

Ajan Shan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ajantā Hills, *see* **Indhyādri**.

Ajantā, vil. and ravine, Bokardhan tal., Haidarābād; celebrated for its Baudha cave-temples. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$

Ajanti, rly. stn., Nimār dist., Central Provs., N. W. from Khandwa.

Ajanūr, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 6971.

Ajaygarh, native state, Bundelkhand. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 93,048.

Ajaygarh, chief tn. and fort in above Ht of fort, 1744 ft The fort is surrounded by ruins of magnificent temples, etc., now the abodes of monkeys and huge snakes $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Ajgāon, vil., Sawantwadi st., Bombay.

Ajgāon, tn., Mahan *tahsīl*, Unao dist., Oudh. Fine tobacco-growing locality.

Ajeraka, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Aji R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, falls into Gulf of Kachh.

Ajitgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Ajitmal or **Sarai Ajitmal**, vil., Auraiya *tahsīl*, 24 m. S. E. of Etāwā, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajtpura, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Ajmer, chief tn. and military stn., Ajmer-Merwāra Prov., Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 42' E.$ Ht. 1632 ft. Rainfall, 25 inches. P. 68,843.

Ajmeriganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām, on Surma R. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $91^{\circ} 17' E.$

Ajmer-Merwāra, Brit. Prov., Rājputāna Area, 2711 sq. m. P. 542,358.

Ajmirgarh Hill, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs 3500 ft. above sea.

Ajnād, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Ajnak River, Nimâr dist, Central Provs., affl. of Narmada.

Ajnala, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist, Panjâb. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 224,836

Ajnala, vil, Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Ajnâr, vil, Hamirpur dist, N. W. Provs.

Ajnod, rly. sta., Indor, Central India.

Ajodhya, vil, Bardwân dist., Bengal Trade in mustard, iron, *ghî*, silk, wax, oil, and husked rice. $23^{\circ} 30' N$, $87^{\circ} 32' E$.

Ajodhya or **Ajudhya**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Famous place of pilgrimage; annual fair of Ramnavmi attended by 500,000 persons. The ancient Ayodhya, the capital of Râma. $26^{\circ} 43' N$, $82^{\circ} 15' E$.

Ajra, feudatory state of Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ajra, chief vil., Ajra state, Kolhapur, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 8' N$, $74^{\circ} 10' E$

Ajrara (Ajipara), vil, Sarawa *parganâ*, Mirath dist, N. W. Provs.

Ajrauda, vil, and *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Âkadiya, chiefship, N. Kâthiâwâr dist, Gujârât, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 42' N$, $71^{\circ} 8' E$.

Akalgarh, tn, Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb $32^{\circ} 16' N$, $73^{\circ} 52' E$. P. 4262.

Akalgarh, tn, Patialâ state, Panjâb P. 2816.

Aka Hills. N. E. frontier, occupied by the Aka Tribe. Difficult of access. People turbulent, but brave.

Akalkot, native state, Sholâpur, Bombay. Area, 498 sq. m. P. 75,774.

Akalkot, tn, Akalkot state, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 31' N$, $76^{\circ} 15' E$. P. 6551

Akanna, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Akar-ali, old raised road, Sibsagar dist., Assm. Between Golaghat and Nigirting 20 m. in length.

Akbarâbâd, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 47' N$, $78^{\circ} 16' E$.

Akbarâbâd, tn., Bijnaur dist, N. W. Provs.

Akbarbandar, vil, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trading centre and produce depôt; chief trade is in tobacco and jute

Akbarnagar, old name of Râjmal, (q. v)

Akbarpur, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb. **Akbarpur**, vil, Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Dewâs state, Central India.

Akbarpur or **Katrâ**, vil., Muzaffarpur dist, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 13' N$, $85^{\circ} 41' E$.

Akbarpur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,256.

Akbarpur, tn, anciently Gurai Khera, Cawnpur dist, N. W. Provs. P. 4646.

Akbarpur, *tahsil*, Faizâbâd dist, Oudh. P. 241,702.

Akbarpûr or **Mirânpûr**, vil., anc. Singhauli, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh; on the Tons R. $26^{\circ} 26' N$, $82^{\circ} 34' E$.

Akbarpur Aunchha, vil, Mainpuri dist, N. W. Provs.

Akbarpur-Sinjhauli, tn, and *parg.*, Faizâbâd dist, Oudh Area of *parg.*, 263 sq. m.

Akcha, vil., Afghan Turkistan $36^{\circ} 54' N$, $66^{\circ} 12' E$

Akheri, *see* **Ikkeri**.

Akhi, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna P. 9.

Akhigarh, dist., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Akhnur, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div, Jammu, Kashmir. P. 68,385.

Akhnur, tn, and fort, Kashmir. Mostly in ruins. Trade in timber. $32^{\circ} 52' N$, $74^{\circ} 47' E$. Ht. 114 ft

Akhrani, Bombay. *See* Akrâni.

Akhrganj, tn, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Akidu, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Akkachell (Akkachellegudda), remarkable isolated rock near Koshigi, Adoni *tal.*, Bellary dist, Madras.

Akkâyavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras Area, 1 sq. m.

Akkoyapâda, tn, Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ak Kum, vil, Bokhara, on Amu Daria.

Ak Kupruk, vil, Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 8' N$, $66^{\circ} 50' E$.

Aklaun, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Aklera, vil, Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna •

Akluj, tn., Malsiras *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. 17° 33' N., 75° 4' E.

Akmachet, vil., Bokhara. 38° 1' N., 68° 22' E.

Akohri, tn., Unao dist., Oudh., 11 m. S.E. of Purwa; an ancient tn.

Akola, vil., on the Berach R., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. 24° 47' N., 74° 17' E.

Akola, dist, Berār. Area, 2660 sq. m. P. 574,782.

Akola, *tāluk*, Akola dist, Berār. Area, 739 sq. m. P. 137,988.

Akola or **Akole**, tn., rly. stn., hd.-qrs. of Akola dist., on the Mūrnā R. Several battles have been fought under its walls. 20° 42' N., 77° 2' E. 930 ft. above sea P. 21,570.

Akola or **Ankole**, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist, Bombay. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 63,009.

Akole, tn., Ahmadnagar dist, Bombay P. 3385

Akoli, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Akolner, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist, Bombay

Akona, see **Ikauna**

Akona, vil., Kulpahār *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist, N. W. Provs

Akora, tn., Peshāwar dist, Panjāb; contains a half-fortified sq. and *būzār*. Good camping ground, with abundance of forage in vicinity. 33° 58' N., 72° 5' E

Akot, *tāluk*, Akola dist, Berār. Area, 517 sq m; contains 221 tns. and vils. P. 137,720.

Akot, tn., hd.-qrs of above. Large cotton trade and carpet manufacture. 21° 6' N., 77° 6' E P. 15,995.

Akouk-taung, hill, Henzada dist., Lower Burma. 18° 30' N., 95° 11' E.

Ākra, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Ākrābād, tn., Sikandrāo *tahsil*, Aligarh dist, N W. Provs.

Ākrāni, *parganā*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Plateau, 60 m. long by 15 to 30 m broad. Excessive rainfall during the monsoons Believed to be rich in metals,

Ākrār Canal, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Aksu, river, issuing from Little Pamir Lake in the Pamirs

Aktagh, vil., Kashmīr and Jamn. 36° 0' N., 78° 10' E.

Aktāwan, vil, Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Akuressa, vil., Southern Province, Ceylon.

Akusa, vil, Chāndor dist., Central Provs.

Akyāb, dist, Arakan div., Lr. Burma, Area, 5535 sq. m. P. 416,305.

Akyāb, chief tn. and port. Akyāb dist., Lr Burma. 20° 9' N., 92° 57' E. Ht. 20 ft P. town, 31,995; of port, 5979.

Āla, vil. and rly. stn, Gujarāt, Panjāb; 10 m. E. of Malakwal.

Ālabakhshpur, business qr. of Patna city, (*q r.*) with large oil-seed trade.

Ālagar Hills, **Ālagarmalai** (Rishabhādrī), range of hills and place of pilgrimage, Madura dist., Madras. Average height 1000 ft. 10° 6' N., 78° 17' E

Ālahyār-jo-Tando, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist, Sindh, Bombay. Area, 696 sq. m. Has 61 tns. and vils. P. 75,917.

Ālahyār-jo-Tando, chief tn., of *tāluk* of same name. Trade in sugar, ivory, silk, cloth, cotton, oil and grain. 25° 27' N., 68° 45' E P. 4308.

Ālai, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Ālāipur, vil., Khulna dist, Bengal. Pottery-manufacture. 22° 49' N., 89° 41' E

Ālāipur, tn, Jessor dist., Bengal

Ālaiyār, river, Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Ālakiyapāndyapuram, tn, Tovāla *tāl*, Padmanābhapuram dist, Travancor st 8° 10', 77° 29' E. P. 4036.

Ālalnanda, R, Garhwāl dist, N. W. Provs. One of the main upper waters of the Ganges. Rises in the Himālayas.

Ālalnūr, vil., Chikori *tāl*, Belgaum dist, Bombay.

Ālambādi, tn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Gives name to a breed of cattle. 12° 9' N., 77° 49' E.

Ālambākam, vil., S. Arcot dist, Madras

Ālamdanga, vil. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Increasing trade in rice. 23° 45' N, 85° 59' E.

Ālamganj, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ālamgir Hill, Assia Mts., Orissa.

Hindus and Muhammadans alike reverence a mosque perched on the summit. 20° 37' N., 86° 16' E.

Ālamgirnagar, ancient fort, at the mouth of the Meghna R., Bengal. A nest of pirates in 17th century.

Ālamlik, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 37° 2' N., 65° 58' E.

Ālamnagar, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Ālamnagar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins of tanks, fort, etc. 25° 34' N., 86° 56' E.

Ālamnagar-Thomsonganj, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Ālamparia, **Ālambarai** or **Ālamparva**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Scene of several engagements during the war between France and Britain. Naval battle fought opposite to it in 1758; reduced by Sir E. Coote, 1760. 12° 16' N., 80° 3' E.

Ālampil (Ālambiyal), coast vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 9° 7' N., 80° 52' E.

Ālampur, vil and petty state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Consists of 1 vil.

Ālampur, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishnā. 15° 54' N., 78° 11' E.

Ālampur, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs

Ālampur, tn., Raichur dist., Haidarābād. Has an old fort.

Ālamur (S. Sangramnagar), vil., Ramchandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 55' E. P. 2578.

Ālandalai, vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 28' N., 78° 10' E.

Ālandi, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 18° 27' N., 74° 6' E.

Ālangād or **Ālannāt**, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor, Madras. Area, 208 sq m. P. 70,958.

Ālangād or **Ālannāt**, an old town, Kottayam div., Travancor 10° 7' N., 76° 21' E. P. 15,884.

Ālangāyam, vil., Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 37' N., 78° 48' E. P. 3200.

Ālangudi (S. Rudrapura), tn. and div., Pudukottai st., Madras 10° 21' N., 79° 1' E.

Ālaniawas, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 26° 32' N., 74° 24' E.

Ālanka, hill, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ālanpur, place of pilgrimage, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Ālapāki, vil., Chândā dist., Central Provs 19° 26' N., 80° 5' E.

Ālappākkam, vil., Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 10' N., 79° 58' E.

Ālapur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 55' N., 79° 17' E. P. 6301.

Ālat, vil., Khwadong, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Ālattūr, tn., Palghāt *tāl.* Malabar dist., Madras 11° 20' N., 72° 46' E. P. 3517.

Ālaur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Ālaveddi, tn. in Valikamam, N. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 47' N., 80° 0' E. P. 3900.

Ālawalpur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 26' N., 75° 42' E. P. 4380.

Ālawarkhawa, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. See Balia.

Ālaykan, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi div., Ir. Burma; on the Irawadi.

Ālbaka, tn. on the Godāvari, Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 12' N., 80° 43' E.

Āldemau, tn., Kadipur *tāl.*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27' N., 82° 55' E.

Āldūr, tn., Chikmagalur *tāl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore.

Ālegaon, vil., Akola dist., Berār. 20° 24' N., 76° 53' E.

Ālegi, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ālej, vil., Gondal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Āleppi, port, Travancor. See Alleppi.

Ālevûr, vil., Udupi *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. P. 1283.

Ālewahi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs

Ālguada, reef, Bay of Bengal. 15° 40' N., 94° 17' E. 1¼ m. long and level with the surface of the sea. Light-house, 144 ft high.

Āli, trib. state, Katak dist., Orissa Bengal.

Āliābād, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Population principally weavers, but its trade in cloth has declined considerably. 26° 51' N., 81° 41' E.

Āliābād, **Āliyābād** or **Kalambûr**,

vil, Polūr *tāl.*, N. Arest dist., Madras. 12° 38' N., 79° 16' E. P. 5096.

Alibāgh, *tāluk*, Kolāba dist., Bombay. Area, 194 sq. m. P. 78,129.

Alibāgh, *tāluk* tn., Kolāba dist., Bombay 18° 39' N., 72° 55' E. P. 5888.

Ali Bandar, tn., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay 24° 22' N., 69° 11' E.

Alibaro, vil., Bhopal, Central India

Aliganj, *tahsil*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 161,994.

Aliganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 79° 13' E.

Aliganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Aliganj, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Ruins of mud fort. 28° 9' N., 80° 40' E.

Aliganj Sewan, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Manufactures of superior pottery, brass utensils, and chintzes. 26° 13' N., 84° 24' E. P. 17,709.

Aligāon, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 35' N., 74° 23' E.

Aligarh, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1952, sq. m. P. 1,043,172.

Aligarh, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 229,767.

Aligarh or Koil, chief tn. and rly. stn. Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Name changed to Aligarh, by Najaf Khan, 1776; stormed by the British 1803; has an Anglo-Oriental college. 27° 54' N., 78° E. Ht. 606 ft. P. 61,485.

Aligarh, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 73,218.

Aligarh, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.: hd.-qrs. of Aligarh *tahsil*; 8 m. N.N.E. from Fathegarh. Bad drinking water makes this a most unhealthy locality.

Aligarh, site of an old fort, 5 m. below Calcutta. Taken by Lord Clive in 1756.

Aligarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Aligarh, sub-div., Tonk state, Rājputānā. Area, 160 sq. m. P. 19,623.

Aligarh-Rāmpura, see **Rāmpura**, tn.

Alihat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ali Khel, vil., Afghānistān. 35° 58' N., 69° 40' E.

Ali Masjid, fort, Khaibar Pass, Afghānistān.

Alina, vil., Nariād *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Alinagar. see **Gundavaram**.

Alinagaram, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. P. 1408.

Alingar River, Afghānistān, unites with the Alishang and flows to the Kabul R.

Alipur, *tahsil*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 811 sq. m. P. 122,068.

Alipur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 29° 23' N., 70° 57' E. P. 2552.

Alipur, tn., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Alipur, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provinces. 20° 33' N., 78° 46' E. P. 4,097.

Alipur, *tahsil*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Area, 1287 sq. m. P. 113,977.

Alipur, civil stn. and hd.-qrs., Baksa *tahsil*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Timber depôt. 26° 30' N., 89° 35' E.

Alipur, *tahsil*, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Area, 834 sq. m. P. 658,517.

Alipur, civil hd.-qrs., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Suburb of Calcutta, containing numerous buildings and Zoological Gardens. 22° 32' N., 88° 24' E.

Alipur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Alipur, tn., Panjāb. See **Akalgarh**.

Alipur, hill, Bharatpur state, Rājputānā.

Alipura, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 15,280.

Alipura, chief tn., Alipura state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10' N., 79° 24' E.

Alipur Patti, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 20' N., 79° 13' E.

Ali Rājpur, native state, Bhil Agency, Central India. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 70,091.

Ali Rājpur or **Ali Mohan**, chief tn., Ali Rājpur state, Central India. 22° 11' N., 74° 24' E.

Alishang R., Afghānistān, unites with the Alingar and flows to the Kabul River.

Aliwal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. Scene of famous battle on 28th Jan. 1846. 30° 57' N., 75° 37' E.

Aliwal, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Aliwala, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Aliyah, small isle, Aden

Aliyār, R., Koimbatour dist., Madras; joins the Kallpatti.

Ālkuti, vil., Parner *tāl.*, Ahmednagar dist., Bombay.

Allahābād, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 17,264. P. 5,757,121.

Allahābād, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 2852 sq. m. P. 1,548,737

Allahābād, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 342,446.

Allahābād, Allahābād or Pryāg, city and chief tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 81° 54' E. Ht. 298 ft. P. 162,895; cantonment, 12,351.

Allahābād, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Allahābād, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 52' N, 70° 53' E

Allah Band, a long bank of earth, upheaved by earthquake, 1819. 50 m. long by 16 m. broad. Cut through by an overflow of the Indus in 1826, the waters forming a great lake. Now included in the Runn of Kachh 24° 21' N., 69° 11' E.

Allahganj, tn., Aligarh *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Bi-weekly corn and cloth market.

Allaipitti, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon, on isl. off Jafna. 9° 40' N., 79° 55' E.

Allair, rly. stn. and river, Haidarābād.

Alland, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Allan-myo, tn., Thayet-myo dist., 19° 21' N, 95° 18' E. P. 9012.

Allapilla, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Allaur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Alleppi (Ālappula), chief port, Ambalappula *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancore state, Madras. Safe anchorage, sheltered by a floating mud bank. Exports of cardamoms, vegetables, fruits, timber, cor and fish 9° 30' N., 76° 23' E. P. 22,763.

Allinagaram, tn., on the Teniyār, Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 77° 31' E. P. 4926.

Allupur, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Allūr (Panta Allūr), tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Has 3 fine tanks, providing amply for irrigation. Station of American Baptist Mission! 14° 41' N., 80° 5' E. P. 6575.

Allūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Allūr, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. 17° 20' N, 78° 8' E.

Allūr, name of Kodungalur, *q. v.*

Allūr Kottapatnam, vil. and port, Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Exports of dry grains and oilseeds 15° 27' N., 80° 10' E. P. 6308.

Ālmatī, vil., Bagewadi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ālmele, vil., Sindagi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 17° 5' N., 76° 16' E.

Ālmodh, vil. and chiefship, Chhindwārā dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 52 sq. m. with 52 villages 22° 17' N., 78° 19' E.

Ālmora, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs

Ālmora, *tahsīl*, Ālmora dist., N. W. Provs. P. 318,900.

Ālmora, chief tn., Ālmora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 37' N, 79° 40' E. Ht. 5494 ft. P. 6126; cantonment, 1,700.

Ālnāwar, vil and rly. stn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay 54 m. from Belgaum.

Ālniawas, *see* **Ālaniawas**

Ālon, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma on Chindwin R

Ālon River, Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs

Ālonia, tn., Siwani dist., Central Provs

Alphadanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Alte, vil., Kolhapur, Bombay

Āltsywa, vil., Pukokku dist., Upper Burma.

Ālūr, *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 88,088.

Ālūr, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 24' N, 77° 16' E. Ht. 1493 ft. P. 2766.

Ālūr, vil and rly. stn., Ront *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Ālūr, tn., Hāsan dist., Mysore. 12° 59' N, 76° 3' E. P. 1822

Ālutgama, tn., Ālutgama div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 27' N., 80° 0' E. P. 1951.

Ālutnuwera, vil., Uva Prov., 25 m. N. of Badulla, Ceylon, with an ancient *dagaba*.

Āluvāy or **Ālwaye**, tn. and sanatorium, Alangād *tāl.*, Kottayam dist., Travancore state, Madras, on the Periyār R 10° 7' N., 76° 24' E. P. 9914.

Āluvāy, R., Cochin and Travancore states, called by the Portuguese 'Fiera d'Alva.' joins the Periyār at Āluvāy tn. *See* **Periyār**.

Ālvārkūrichchi, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras, on the Gatananati. $8^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 4829.

Ālvārttirunagari (also called Kurn-gūr and Tirungari), tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage; on the Chindinturai. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5077.

Alwa, chiefship, Sankhera Mewas, Rawakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 6 sq. m.

Alwakhuwa, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Alwār, native st., Rājputāna. Area, 3144 sq. m. P. 767,780.

Alwār, sub-div., Alwār state, Rājputāna. Area, 496 sq. m. P. 141,157.

Alwār, called by the Musalmans 'Mevat,' chief tn., Alwār st., Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht. 1960 ft. P. 51,427. Annual rainfall, 28 05 in.

Alwāra, jhīl or lake, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Alwāra or **Sardargarh**, tn., Bikaner state Rājputāna $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Alwasal, vil., Lahor dist, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Alwaye, see **Ālūvāy**

Am River, affl. of the Siwnath, Rāypur dist., Central Provs.

Amabera, vil., Bastar state, Central Provinces. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Amadalli, vil, Karwar *tāl*, Kanara dist, Bombay.

Amakhel, vil, Dera Ismail Khan dist, Panjāb.

Amāla or **Amāle**, Dāng state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 200 sq. m. Wild and unhealthy country P. (ignorant and unprogressive) about 4700

Amalāpuram, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist, Madras. Area, 506 sq. m. P. 256,081.

Amalāpuram, tn, Godāvari dist, Madras Trade in cocoanut oil. $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9254

Amalāpuram, tn., Bellāry dist, Madras.

Amalner, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist, Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Parola), 70,088.

Āmalner, chief tn. of above *tāluk*. $21^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 7978.

Amalsād, vil. and rly. stn, Jamalpur *tāl*, Surat dist, Bombay.

Amalyāra, tn. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Amānat R., Bengal, trib. of the N. Koil R. Flows W.

Amanganj, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Amāniganj, vil., Mahonaparg., Faizābād dist., Oudh Has market and trade in agricultural produce and cotton cloth.

Amāniganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1048.

Amāniganj-hāt, vil., Malda dist, Bengal, chief silk mart of the locality; weekly market, where cocoons and raw silk, often to the value of £ 5000, change hands.

Amanpur, tn., Eta dist, N. W. Provs. P. 2190.

Amapur, vil., Nepal $28^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 36' E.$

Āmara, tn., 48 m W. of Bhuj, Kachh state, Bombay; has a yearly fair.

Amarābād, tn, Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād $16^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Amarachinta, vil, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Amarakantak, vil. and hill, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs., at source of Narmadā; a sacred place $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 48' E.$

Amaranāth, cave, Kashmīr. Believed to be a dwelling-place of Shiva, and consequently largely resorted to by pilgrims. $34^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$

Amarāpātan, vil, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$

Amarāpur, tn., Buldana dist., Berār.

Amarāpur, vil. and chiefship, Pandu-Mehwas, Rewa Kāntha dist, Bombay.

Amarāpura, tn., Upper Burma. Has been twice capital. Founded, 1783; destroyed by fire in 1810, and by an earthquake in 1839; contains several temples, almost the only substantial buildings, most of the houses being made of bamboo, $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$

Amarāpuram (formerly Nadimipalli), vil., Madakasira *tāl*, Anantapur, dist, Madras $14^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3805.

Amarāvati, vil and place of pilgrimage, Sattenapalli *tāl*, Kistna dist.,

Madras. Famous for the Baudha *stupa*; excavated and mostly destroyed by a petty chief in 1796. Sculptures now in British and Madras Museums $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2252.

Amarāvati, river, Koimbatur and Trichinopoli dists., Madras; falls into the Kaveri at Tirmukkudal: course 122 m. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$

Amarāvati or **Chatia Hill**, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Curious ruins. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $86^{\circ} 5' E.$

Amargarh, vil., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Amaria, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Amarkot, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$

Amarnāth or **Amaranāth**, vil., Thāna dist., Bombay. Contains very fine temple, dating from about A.D. 1050, or earlier.

Amarpur, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Amarpura, vil., Bikaner. Rājputāna

Amar Sidhu, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Amarwāra, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Amati, vil., Nepal, near left bank of Arun R.

Amatti, tn., Coorg; 20 m. S. E. of Merkara.

Amauli, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amayan, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Amb, estate, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 204 sq. m. Granted in perpetuity to the Nawab on the annexation of the Panjāb. Mountainous locality.

Amb, *tahsīl*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 204 sq. m. P. 26,290.

Amb, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb, on R. Indus. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$

Ambā, vil., Gwalior state, Central India

Ambā R., Kolaba dist., Bombay, falls into sea below Bombay.

Ambā, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ambā, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Ambā, tn., Haidarābād, See Mominābād. $18^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$

Ambā, vil., in N. of Gwalior, Central India.

Ambā-bhavanī, vil., Udaypur st., Rājputāna; celebrated shrine and place of pilgrimage at the source of the Sarasvati R. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ambābhona, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambad, *tāluk*, Haidarābād state. Area, 969 sq. m. of which 685 are tilled; contains 241 vils.

Ambad, chief tn., Ambad *tāluk*. Annual fair. Trade in cotton and grain. $19^{\circ} 37' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. about 4000.

Āmbāgarh, tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs

Āmbāgarh or **Sendurjhani Hills**, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.

Āmbāgarh Chauki, chiefship and tn., Chāudā dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m. with 179 vils. Fine iron ore is found $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 52' E.$

Ambāghāt, vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay

Ambahta, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a fine tomb, 2 mosques, etc. $29^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 5978

Āmbajhari River, Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ambāji-durga, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. Formerly fortified by Tipu Sultan. $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ 4399 ft. above sea-level.

Ambajipetta, hamlet attached to Machavaram tn., *q. v.*

Ambāla, div., Panjāb. Area, 4007 sq. m.

Ambāla, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2754 sq. m. P. 1,033,427.

Ambāla, *tahsīl*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 354 sq. m. P. 230,567.

Ambāla, chief tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 52' E.$ Ht. 902 ft. P. with civil lines and cantonment, 79,294.

Ambalangoda, coast vil., Southern Prov. of Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Ambalantota, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Ambalappula or **Ambalappuya**, *tāluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 94,745.

Ambalappula (S. Ambarāpagāpura), tn. in Ambalappuya *tāl.* Formerly capital of Chambangacheri state, with a famous temple; great annual fair. $9^{\circ} 23' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7828

Ambale, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Amban Gangā, riv., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ambapeta, estate, Godāvari dist., Madras

Ambar, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Ambarapet, *zamindārī* vil., Elūr *tāl*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 40' N., 81° 21' E. P. 2008

Ambari, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ambāri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Ambarnāth, *see* **Amarnāth**

Ambāsamudram, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. Pop. 183,616.

Ambāsamudram, tn. and hd.-qrs. of *tāluk* of same name. 8° 43' N., 77° 29' E. P. 9944

Ambatmuri, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Leads into Mysore. Between 13° 1' and 13° 4' N., 75° 29' and 78° 34' E.

Ambatturāi, vil. and rly. stn., Din-dugal *tāl*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 17' N., 77° 58' E. Ht. 997 feet. P. 4975.

Āmbegāon, vil., Khed *tāl*, Poona dist. 19° 6' N., 73° 47' E

Ambela, pass and vil., Peshawar dist., Panjāb; just beyond British territory.

Ambepussa, rly. stn., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Amber, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, on Amber Lake. Once capital of the state. Celebrated for fine scenery, splendid palace, and interesting remains. 26° 59' N., 75° 53' E.

Ambera or **Amabera**, tn., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 78° 37' E.

Āmbgaon, *parganā*, Chândā dist., Central Provs. Area, 1212 sq. m. with 67 vils.

Āmbgaon, vil., Chândā dist 20° 38' N., 79° 59' E.

Ambhora, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambikā R., Surat dist., Bombay; rises in Bansda Hills.

Ambil (S. Premapuri), vil., Trichinopoly *tāl*, and dist., Madras. 10° 52' N., 78° 57' E.

Āmbli, vil. and rly. stn., Sānand *tāl*,

Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 2' N., 72° 33' E.

Ambo, vil., Keunjar, Orissa, Bengal.

Amboli, pass across Sahyādri Range, Sawantwadi, Bombay.

Ambūr (S. Kurmapuri), tn. and rly. stn. on the Patar, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Trade in oil, *ghī*, and indigo. Its fort, on Ambūrdurg, was defended by the 10th regiment in 1768; captured by Haidar, 1781, and occupied by the British in 1792 and 1799. 12° 50' N., 78° 45' E. P. 10,586.

Amburpett, *zamindārī* vil., Tirupattur *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. Suburb of Vaniyambadi, *q.v.* 12° 47' N., 78° 45' E.

Amdābād, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād. 18° 1' N., 77° 19' E.

Amdi, tn., Rajpur dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs.

Ameni I, Lakhdivas, 11° 5' N., 72° 41' E. The Portuguese made a settlement here about 1545, but were exterminated by poison

Amet, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, on the Chandrabhaga R.

Amethi, *tahsīl*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. P. 219,208.

Amethi, tn., Sultanpur dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. 26° 8' N., 81° 50' E.

Amethi, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. The Ghatiahat boat-bridge is in its vicinity.

Amethi Dungar, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Active weaving trade, and exports of hides and horns. 26° 45' N., 81° 12' E. P. 6038.

Āmgāon, *zamindārī*, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs. Area, 146 sq. m.

Āmgāon, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Amguri, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Amherst or **Jaggu I**, off the S. extremity of Ramri Isld., Burma.

Amherst, dist., Tenasserim div., Burma. Area, 15,203 sq. m.

Amherst, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Burma Summer resort; founded, 1826; at the mouth of the Salwin R. 16° 4' N., 97° 35' E.

Ami, R., N.W. Provs. Trib. of the Rapti, rises in Basti dist. and flows E. and S.E. Valuable fisheries; extensively employed in irrigation

Amilia, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Aminâbâd, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Aminagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2675.

Aminbhâvi, vil., Dhârwar *tâl.* and dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 22' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Amindivi Is., *see* Lakhdivas.

Amingad, tn., Hungund *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Considerable trade in cattle, cocoa-nuts and rice $16^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 1' E.$

Aminpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Amrganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Amirgaon, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $91^{\circ} 21' E.$

• **Amirgarh**, vil., Patiala state.

Amir Pir, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Amirti, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Amiyar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amjhera, tn. and chiefship of 584 sq. m., Central India. Tn. in $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Amla, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Amalasadarpur, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Amli, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Amlikâ River, Dang states, Bombay.

Amliyâra, *see* Amalyâra.

Ammangi, vil., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ammanhalli, vil., Sirsi *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ammapattana, vil. and port, Pattukottai *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Trade with Ceylon, in rice and timber. $10^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 3559.

Ammapet, tn., on the Pennâr, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 7003.

Ammâpet, vil. and rly. sta., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ Ht. 106 ft. P. 3804

Ammatti, vil., Yedenalknâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Ammayanâyakanûr, estate of 97 sq. m., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Ammayanâyakanûr, vil. and rly. sta., Madura dist., Madras. Scene of a

battle in 1741, by which Dindugal fell into Chanda Saheb's hands. $10^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 786 ft. P. 3820.

Amnaur, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Amner or **Jilpi Amner**, fort, Melghât *tâl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Disman- tled in 1858. $21^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$

Amner, tn., Morsi *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar, at the junction of the Jâm and Wardhâ; 7000 Muhammadan tombs in neighbourhood.

Âmod, *tâluk*, Bharoch dist., Bom- bay. Area, 176 sq. m. P. 38,546.

Âmod, chief tn. of Amod *tâluk*, Manufactures of razors, knives, etc.; small cotton trade $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 5006.

Amola, vil., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Amorha, tn., Bastish dist., Gorakhpur div., N.W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 46' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Amosi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Surrounded by wild barren plains.

Ampamam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon

Ampani, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 34' N.$, $82^{\circ} 40' E.$

Ampha, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ampta, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Amrâbâd, Haidarâbâd. *See* Amarâbâd

Amran, vil., Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Amraoti, dist., Berâr. Area, 2759 sq. m.; 2327 being cultivated. Comprises 1015 tns. and vils. P. 655,645.

Amraoti, *tâluk*, Amraoti dist., Berâr Area, 672 sq. m. Contains 3 tns. and 245 vils. Area under tillage, 36,977 acres P. 183,508

Amraoti or **Amarâvati**, tn., rly. sta. and hd.-qrs., Amraoti dist. Extensive cotton trade. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 33,655 (including camp).

Amrâpar (or Umrapur), native state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Amrapur, *see* Amarapuram.

Amrati, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Prov

Amrâvati, *see* Amarâvati.

Amreli, div., Baroda state, Kâthiâwâr. 1189 sq. m. P. 180,188

Amreli, *mahâl*, Amreli div. Area, 233 sq. m. P. 52,685.

Amreli, chief tn., Amreli div., Baroda state. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $71^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 15,643.

Amri, vil., Karâchi dist, Sindh. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $68^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. mainly agricultural, under 1000.

Amrita Bazar or **Magura**, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Amritsar, div, Panjâb. Area, 5335 sq. m

Amritsar, dist., Amritsar div, Panjâb Area, 1601 sq m P 992,697.

Amritsar, *tahsîl*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb Area, 551 sq. m. P. without city, 325,968

Amritsar, city and rly. stn. Amritsar dist, Panjâb. Founded, 1574. Near the centre and built in the middle of a sacred tank is the Darbar Sahib or Sikh Golden temple, and there are lesser temples and numerous monuments. Fort and cantonments; extensive trade, and is the most flourishing commercial city in the Panjâb. Subject to epidemics, as the flat surroundings prevent successful drainage undertakings. $31^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 756 ft. P. 136,736

Âmrîtûr, vil., Tumkur dist, Mysore state.

Amrodha, vil, Cawnpur dist, N. W. Provs.

Amrohâ, *tahsîl*, Moradâbâd dist, N. W. Provs. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 186,183

Amrohâ, tn., Moradâbâd dist, N. W. Provs Ancient tn. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 35,230.

Amroli, vil., Olpad *tâl*, Surat dist, Bombay.

Amsin, tn., Faizâbâd dist, Oudh.

Amsot, vil, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs

Amsterdam I or **Karaittivu**, off Jafna, N Prov., Ceylon $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Amu Daria (Oxus), river, Turkistan, rises in the Pamir, and flows 1300 m. to the sea of Aral.

Amura Lake, Champâran dist, Bengal

Amura Bhauriari, vil., Champâran dist, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 19' E.$

Amur Kasba, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Amwâ, collection of vilg., Gorakhpur dist, N W. Prov. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 16' E.$

Amwâ Khas, tn, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 8872.

Amyâ, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $13^{\circ} 54' N.$, $97^{\circ} 59' E.$

Amyen, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

An or **Aeng**, tusp., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lower Burma. Area, 2883 sq. m.

An or **Aeng**, tn. and hd.-qrs., An tusp. A place of considerable commercial importance. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $94^{\circ} 5' E.$

An or **Aeng R**, Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr Burma Rises in Arakan Yoma Mts, and flows S. W. into Combernere Bay.

Anadpur, vil, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Anâdra, vil., Sirohi state, Râjputâna, near Mount Abu

Ânagundi, vil, Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Tungabhadra, opposite Bijnanagar. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ See **Vijayanagar**.

Anahadgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 6612.

Anahusur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Anaikkoddai, tn, Valikamam W, Jafna dist, N. Prov, Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P 2223.

Anâimalâi (Gajashaila), range of hills, Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Anâimalâi, vil, Pollachi *tâl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 6343.

Anâimalâi Hill, Madura *tâl*, Madras; a remarkable block of gneiss, with a temple hewn in the side of it.

Anâimudi, plateau, Anâimalâi Hills, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Average ht, 7000 ft above sea. H. pt., 8850 ft.

Anakapalle, vil. and estate, Vizagapatam dist, Madras. Consists of 16 vils and 17 hamlets

Anakâpalle, *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist, Madras. Area, 313 sq m with 145 tns. and vils., and 154 hamlets. P 135,147.

Anakâpalle, chief tn., Anakapalle *tâluk*, on the Sharada-nadi. Agricultural centre, with exports of molasses and cotton $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 17,010.

Anakpur, rly stn., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Anakwâde, vil., Shahada *tâl*, Khandedesh dist, Bombay.

Analattivu or **Rotterdam I.**, Palk Strait, N. Prov., Ceylon $9^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Anam, vil., Afghānistān, on R. Lora.

Anamaduwa, vil., North Western Prov., Ceylon.

Anamasamudrampet, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Fine mosque, scene of annual nine days' festival. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1291.

Anamkonda Fortress, N. of Haidarābād, Nizam's Doms.

Ānand, *tāluk*, Kanāra dist., Bombay. Area, 244 sq. m. P. 169,766.

Ānand (ancient Anandapura), chief tn. and rly. stn., Anand *tāl.* $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} E.$ P. 9214.

Ānandapur, Christian vil., Coorg.

Ānandapur, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Ānandapuram, vil., Bimlīpatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2286.

Ānandapuram, vil. and shrine, Kadapa dist., Madras. Scene of a religious festival, when buffaloes and goats are sacrificed. $14^{\circ} 11' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Ānandpur, petty state, N. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Contains 33 vils. Pays tribute to the British Government and to the Nāwāb of Junāgadh.

Ānandpur, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Great annual Sikh religious fair. Considerable trade centre. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5100.

Ānandpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Silk manufacture. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 3351.

Ānandpur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Anantagiri, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Coffee estate situated on the Galikonda Hills, 3111 ft. above sea. P. 1823.

Anantapur, dist., Madras. Area 5275 sq. m. P. 708,549.

Anantapur, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 789 sq. m. P. 97,315.

Anantapur (S. Anantasāgara), tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Later name Hande-Anantapur. Founded, 1364, when the R. Paudler was dammed back, now forming a large irrigation tank, built in 1364 $14^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 6994.

Anantapur, tn., Sagar *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state. Ancient place, the scene of several battles. $14^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$

Anantapur, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Anantasāgaram, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Fine mosque, and curious tank constructed in the reign of Krishnadeva, 1521 A.D. $14^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3220.

Anantnāg, sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 224,558.

Anantnāg, *tahsīl*, Anantnāg sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 43,069.

Anantnāg or Islamābād, tn., Anantnāg dist., Kashmīr Prov. and state. P. 10,227.

Anantvaram, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 21' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Anarkalli, civil stn. and S suburb of Lahor.

Ana Sagar, lake, Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay.

Anaskura, vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Ānātavaram, *zamīndārī* vil., Amalāpuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Anauk, tnsip., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Has 74 vils. and 13 revenue circles.

Anauk-ingay, see Naaf

Ancha, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal, on R. Son.

Anchar, lake, Kashmīr, near Srinagar.

Anchatgeri, vil., Hubli *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Anchatti-durgam, hill fort, Salem dist., Madras. Scene of gallant defence by Makhdum Ali against Khanda Rao in 1760. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Anchlahali Khal, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Andahar, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andāra, rly. stn., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Andal, vil., rly. stn., Bardwān dist., Bengal.

Andaman Is., penal settlement, Bay of Bengal. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $93^{\circ} 13' E.$ Area, 2500 sq. m. Covered with thick primeval forests, except about 20,000 acres, near Port Blair, which have

been cleared by convict labour. P. 15,609. Ports Cornwallis and Blair are spacious, and afford secure and sheltered anchorage. Climate equable, the thermometer in the shade ranging from 67° to 91° Fahr. Rainfall 123 in per annum. The aborigines, when the place was first settled, were exceedingly fierce, but now, with the exception of those on Little Andaman I., are perfectly friendly; they are, however, fast dying out, and must shortly become quite extinct. The convicts generally number about 12,000. Experiments in timber exporting have been tried.

Andar Pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras, leading into Mysore. $13^{\circ} 20' N$, $75^{\circ} 4' E$.

Andarsul, vil, Sawargaon *tal.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Andaw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. Said to have been built in 761 A.D. as a receptacle for a tooth of Gautama Buddha. $18^{\circ} 27' N$, $94^{\circ} 28' E$

Andemin Pass, Pamirs, 15,500 ft. elevation.

Andhargāon, tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs Cotton manufacture $21^{\circ} 21' N$, $79^{\circ} 40' E$.

Andhāria, vil., Palanpur state, Bombay.

Andhau, vil, Banni dist., Kachh, Bombay

Andher, vil, Bhopal state, Central India, with three small *stupas* or *topes*. $23^{\circ} 56' N$, $77^{\circ} 43' E$.

Andheri, vil and rly. stn., Salsette I., Bombay.

Andheri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Andhra, ancient name for one of the principal kingdoms of India chiefly in the Telugu country about the basins of the Godāvari and Krishnā. Mentioned as far back as the beginning of the Christian era.

Andipatti, *zam'ndārī*, Koimbatour dist., Madras

Andipatti, range of hills, 55 miles in length, Madura dist., Madras; nowhere over 3000 ft. high; part of it known as Nāgamallāi Abounds in game, and uninhabited. $9^{\circ} 56' N$, $77^{\circ} 44' E$.

Andipatti, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Contains a pagoda with government grant. $10^{\circ} 10' N$, $77^{\circ} 40' E$. P. 6747.

Andiyūr, tn., Koimbatour dist., Madras, near the foot of Bargur *ghāt*. Ruined fort. $11^{\circ} 35' N$, $77^{\circ} 38' E$. P. 7647.

Andkhur, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 100 m. W.N.W. from Balkh.

Andola, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād.

Andole, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād.

Andori, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 33' N$, $78^{\circ} 32' E$.

Andra, vil. and *zam'ndārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with 50 vils and 11 hamlets. $18^{\circ} 21' N$, $83^{\circ} 15' E$.

Andramat, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Andrew Bay, inlet, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Androth I, largest of the S. Lakshadivas, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, by $1\frac{1}{4}$ from N. to S. Area. 10,672 acres. $10^{\circ} 49' N$, $73^{\circ} 40' E$. P. in 1881, 2884.

Andul, vil, Howrah dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Akola dist., Berār.

Anechaur, toll stn., on the road through the W. Ghāts, Coorg. Large part of the Mysore trade with the Malabar coast goes by this route.

Ānekall, *tāluk*, Bangalordist., Mysore state. Area, 178 sq.m. Comprises 201 vils.

Ānekall, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 43' N$, $77^{\circ} 44' E$ P. 7419

Aner River, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Angādipuram, market tn., Malabar dist., Madras, $10^{\circ} 59' N$, $76^{\circ} 17' E$.

Angar, vil. and rly. stn., Madha *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Angarbari, peak, Saranda Hills, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 30' N$, $85^{\circ} 37' E$. H. pt. 2137 ft.

Angaria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Angdaphorang, vil., Bhutan, on Machu R.

Anghad (Angark), petty state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, $3\frac{1}{2}$ sq.m. Trib. to the Gaikwar of Baroda.

Angoching Range, mtn. range on borders of Manipur and Upper Burma.

Angol, vil., Kurundwad state, Bombay.

Angra, vil, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Angrezābād, see English Bazar.

Angul, dist., Orissa. Bengal. Area, 1681 sq. m. P. 170,058.

Angul, Government estate, Orissa. Area, 881 sq. m. Valuable timber.

Angul, chief vil., Angul state, Orissa, Bengal 20° 48' N, 85° 1' E.

Anhilwāra-Pātan or **Nehrwala**, see **Patan**, tn., Baroda state

Anhoni, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Animurmitta, *zamindāri* vil., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m. 11° 20' N., 77° 55' E. P. 751

Anismali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anjadive, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Anjan River, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Anjana, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Anjanād, area of 231 sq. m., Kottayam dist., dependent on Travancor state, Madras. Has coffee, tea, and cinchona plantations on the hills, which attain a height of 7500 ft.

Anjaneri, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Anjangāon, tn., Daryāpur *tāl.*, Ellichpur dist., Berār. Trade in cotton, cloth, basket work. Treaty made between Gen. Wellesley and Sindia, 30 Dec. 1803. 21° 16' N., 77° 20' E. P. 10,593.

Anjangāon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Well-preserved temple.

Anjangāon-Bari, tn., Amravati, dist., Berār. 21° 40' N., 77° 51' E.

Anjani, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Anjanwel, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. On the Anjanwel R. Annual trade valued at £726,000. 17° 33' N., 73° 13' E.

Anjār, tn., Kachh, Bombay; suffered severely from earthquake, 1819; 23° 6' N., 70° 10' E. P. 14,433

Anjār, vil., Barwani state, Central India.

Anjarle, vil., Dapoli *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Anjengo (Anjautengo or Anchuten-nu), tn., Chirayinkil *tāl.* Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras, but belonging to the British. Fisheries. The English factory was established here in 1673; now a decayed place. Birthplace of Orme the historian 8° 40' N., 76° 48' E. P. 2678.

Anjhi, vil., Hardoi, dist., Oudh.

Anji, tn., Central Provs. 20° 50' N., 78° 35' E.

Anjidiva I, Karwar *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay; 14° 47' N., 74° 7' E. Sir Abraham Shipman, appointed first Governor of Bombay, died here Oct., 1664, with 381 out of 500 English soldiers.

Anjikaimal or **Anchikkaimal**, suburb of Ernakulam, Cochin state, with some trade. 9° 59' N., 76° 19' E.

Anjira, vil., Khelat dist., Baluchistan

Anjuman Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghanistan Turkistan

Ankai Tankai, vil. and rly. stn., Sawargaon *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, with Jaina cave-temples and ruins 20° 9' N., 74° 20' E.

Ankalgi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ankapalle, *zamindāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 135,147.

Ankapalle, tn., Ankapalle div., Vizagapatam dist., on the Sharada-nadi. 17° 41' N., 83° 3' E. P. 17,010.

Ankewāliya, petty state, Jhalāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, contains 3 vils. Trib. to British Government and to the Nāwāb of Junāgadh.

Ankleswar, *tāluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 44,284, exclusive of Hansot

Ankleswar or **Ankleshwar**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Ankleshwar *tāl.* Trade in cotton, rafters, bamboos, soap, paper etc. 21° 38' N., 73° 3' E. P. 10,692

Ankola, *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 36,944.

Ankola, seaport and chief tn., Ankola *tāl.*, contains ruined fort and numerous temples 14° 39' N., 74° 21' E.

Ankushagiri or **Perigaippalaiyam**, *zamindāri* vil., Salem dist., Madras 12° 41' N., 78° 7' E. P. 1527

Annadapatti, *zamindāri*, Salem dist., Madras

Annagoondy, see **Anagundi**

Annāikarai Chattram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Annamrājupeta or **Annamarazpet**, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Contains large pagoda P. 2543.

Annapurna, shrine, Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Annasāgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 7' N., 78° 13' E. P. 1812

Annfield, Christian agricultural colony vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Established 1857.

Anni Ati, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Annigeri, tn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cotton. 13° 25' N., 75° 38' E. P. 7957.

Anoni, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs

Anshi, Haliyāl *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ansing, vil., Basim dist., Berār.

Anta, *nizamat*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 32,810.

Anta Dhura, pass, Kamaun dist., N.W. Provs. On frontier of Tibet. 17,500 ft. above sea-level. Snow lies for 11 months in the year. 30° 35' N., 80° 17' E.

Antagarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 48' N., 81° 15' E.

Antarda-kotri, vil., Kota, Rājputāna. P. 4219.

Antarvedi or **Antarbed**, vil., Ajaygarh st., Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 25' N., 80° 13' E.

Antarvedi, shrine, Godāvari dist., Madras. Has annual five days' festival, attended by about 20,000 pilgrims, and is one of the seven holy bathing stns.

Antha, vil., Kota, Rājputāna.

Antora or **Antore**, seaport, Kolaba dist., Bombay. Annual value of trade £100,000. 19° 14' N., 73° 18' E.

Antpur, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Antri, fort and rly. stn., Gwalior, Central India. 26° 3' N., 78° 16' E.

Antur, fort, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state, 16 m. N. E. of Kanhad.

Anulia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal

Anumakonda or **Anamkonda**, ancient cap. of the Warangal kingdom, Dekhan, S. of the Godāvari. See Telingana.

Anupgarh, dist. and chief tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. The tn., situated on the Sotra R., contains a strong fort. 29° 7' N., 73° 6' E.

Anupshahr, *tahsíl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 222,481

Anupshahr, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Sacred bathing-place on the Ganges. Varied trade, but the place is declining in prosperity. 28° 21' N., 78° 19' E. P. 7952.

Anur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Anurādhāpura, tn., on Nuwarakalawiya, Nuwaragam Korale, Nuwaragam Palata, N. C. Prov., Ceylon; the ancient capital of the island, mentioned by Ptolemy as Anūrogrammum; famous for its very early Buddhist monuments. 8° 22' N., 80° 23' E. Ht. 302 ft. P. 2508.

Anwa, tn., Haidarābād territory. Cotton depôt. 20° 25' N., 75° 46' E.

Anwal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Anwara, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Anwarpur, vil., Radhanpur state, Bombay.

Aonla, *tahsíl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 195,950

Aonla, tn. and rly. stn., Aonla *tahsíl*, Bareilly dist. Area, 142 acres. Once cap of the Rohilla dynasty. Contains many tombs, 28° 14' N., 79° 8' E. P. 13,559.

Aonla, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs

Aparatote Bay, Ceylon, 6° 54' N., 81° 50' E.

Apazāi, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, E. of Zhob R

Aphawar, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Aphsad, **Aphsand** or **Jafarpur**, vil. on the Sakari, Nawada *tahsíl*, Gayā dist., Bengal. 25° 4' N., 85° 44' E.

Apila, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Appecherla, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Large tank. 15° 5' N., 77° 47' E. P. 3001.

Appikonda, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Sacred shrine of Shiva and place of pilgrimage. Numerous temples buried under sand-drifts. 17° 34' N., 83° 13' E. P. 735.

Arā, vil. Sarguja, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 12' N., 83° 24' E.

Arachalūr, vil., Irod *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 10' N., 77° 44' E. P. 6707.

Āragalūr, vil., Attur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras; with old Shiva temple; manufactures common cloths. 11° 34' N., 78° 50' E. P. 2214.

Aragama Bay (and Kalappu) on E coast of Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$

Aragonda, vil., Chittur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Some trade in grain and molasses $13^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 1959.

Arāikkatāvali, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Araïl, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq. m., 170 sq. m. being cultivated.

Araïl, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Once known as Jalālābād. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$

Arakalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Arakan, *see* Mro-haung.

Arakan, div., Lower Burma, the Argyre of Ptolemy. Area, 14,526 sq. m. P. 671,899.

Arakan Hill Tracts, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1015 sq. m. P. 14,628.

Arakan Yoma or **Roma Hills**, E. boundary of Bengal and Arakan. H. pt. 7100 ft. above sea.

Arakere, tn., Ashtagram *tāl.*, Mysore dist and state.

Aral R., connects L Manchhar with the Indus; 12 m. long. and navigable for whole length. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $67^{\circ} 47' E.$

Arali, vil., in Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $9^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 1595.

Aralkhan River, Dacca dist., Bengal; affluent of the Ganges.

Ārāmāda, vil., Dvārakā *tāl.*, Okhā-mandal. Kāthiāwār, Bombay $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 18' E.$

Arameri, vil., Yedenālkunād *tāl.*, Coorg. An abandoned mission stn

Aramlia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India

Aran R., trib. of the Penganga R.; rises in N of Basim dist, Bérār. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Arang, tn., Raypur dist, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5250

Aranghāta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Arani, vil., Rajasbahi dist, Bengal.

Aranji, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Arankola, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Arantāngi, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras, with ruined fort $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2708.

Arapau, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, on the R Godāvāri.

Arappattāi, tn., Mannunai Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. $77^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 2520.

Ararāj, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 42' E.$

Arari, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Ārariya, *tahsīl*, Purnia dist, Bengal. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 432,425.

Ārariya, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$

Ārasadi, coast vil, Eastern Province, Ceylon

Ārasilaiyār (Harinadi), stream in the delta of the Kaveri R., Tanjor dist, Madras. Irrigates upwards of 60,000 acres.

Ārāsūr, vil. and chiefship, Mahikānutha, Gujārāt, Bombay.

Āraun, tn. and *thākurate* Gwalior. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$

Āravā-Kūrichi, vil., Koimbatour dist, Madras $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3972.

Ārāvalli Hills, Rājputāna states, and Ajmer-Merwara dist H.pt 5653 ft. Little cultivation and sparsely populated.

Ārawad, vil., Khandesh dist, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Ārāzi, vil., Karāchi dist, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 28' N.$, $67^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. under 2000.

Ārbail, vil., Yellāpur *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay

Ārbela Hill, Garo Hills, Asām.

Archapara, vil, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Archipelago Islands, group in E. of Andaman Islands.

Arconum, *see* Arkonam.

Arcot, North, (Uttara Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 7256 sq. m

Arcot, South, (Dakshina-Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 4873 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Arcot, *tāluk*, N Arcot dist., Madras. Area. 432 sq. m with 1 tn and 301 vils P. 176,878.

Arcot (Arkadu or Shadaranya), tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Palar. The capital of the Nawabs of the Carnatic from 1712. Noted for famous defence by Clive, 23d Sept. to

15th Nov., 1751. Some exports of rice. Bangles are manufactured. $12^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 580 ft. P. 10,928.

Arculgode, *see* **Arkalgud**.

Ardabak, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal, noted for manufactures in iron and brass.

Ardhapur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ardi Fair, Balasor dist., Orissa.

Argaon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Argaum or **Argaon**, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Contains 800 wells. Scene of Wellesley's victory 28th Nov., 1803. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Arghandab, R, Afghânistân; chief affluent of R. Helmand.

Arghandi, vil., Afghânistân, W. from Kabul.

Arghastan River, Afghânistân, tributary of the Helmand.

Argin, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Arhar Nawargāon, tn., Chānda dist., Central Provs.

Ari, a div. of Western Tibet.

Ari, tn., Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Ariadaha, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E.$

Arial Khan R, Lr. Bengal. Navigable by large boats. Falls into estuary of the Gauges.

Ari Atol, a group of the Maladivas about 48 miles from N. to S. and 17 from E. to W., containing 50 islands, mostly small, of which about 18 are inhabited. The N. end of the Atol is in $4^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$

Arikkod, tn. Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade in timber and coffee. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Aril, R., Budann dist., N. W. Provs.

Arind, River, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Aring Barhan, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Aringi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Aripād, or **Arippād**, tn., Kārtikapalli tdl., Kollam div., Travancor, with shrine of Subramanya: $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6890.

Arippu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon at mouth of Arippu R., a centre of the pearl fishery in Koudachy Bay. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$

Airāj, place of pilgrimage, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Ariyadu Kadu or **Channel**, between the Ari and Nilaudu Atols, Maldive Is. about 10 miles wide.

Ariyalūr, *zamīndārī* tn., Trichinopoli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$, P. 6730.

Āriyanād, vil., Netuvannād tdl., Travandram div., Travancor st. P. 6087.

Āriyankāvu, vil., pass, and shrine, Shengkotta tdl., Kollam div., Travancor state. Much coffee is carried through the pass, which connects. Tānevelli, Trivandrum and Quilon. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$

Ariyankuppam, fort and estuary, French territory in S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$

Arjar, tn. and lake, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Arjuni, estate and tn., Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 13,894 acres, 3,200 being cultivated.

Arjunpur, vil. on the boundary between Hardoi dist., Oudh, and Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Arkalgud, tdluk, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 212 sq m with 412 vils.

Arkalgud, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4374.

Arkāvati, R., trib. of the Kaveri, rises in Brahmagiri hill and flows S. 120 m

Arkonam, tn. and junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Rapidly increasing in importance. Junction of N. W. and S. W. lines of railway; 42 m. from Madras. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ Ht. 295 ft. P. 4236

Arkotar, old name for Chamrājnagar, *which see*.

Arlekatti Budruk, vil., Hubballi tdl., Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Arli, vil., Wun dist., Berâr.

Armagon, shoal and lighthouse, Nelur dist., Madras. Where the first English factory on this coast was established in 1628. Lat. of lighthouse near vil. of Arunuzam or Monapalem, $13^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 1861.

Armeri. *see* **Ārameri**.

Armor, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5385.

Armūr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Arnâ R., Berar. Trib of the Aran. Length of course 64 m

Ârnâla I., Thâna dist., Bombay; off mouth of the Waitarna R. Contains an old fort. $19^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 47' E.$

Arnauli, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Arni, estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 183 sq. m. P. 91,730. Comprises 182 vils

Ârni, chief tn of Arni estate. Contains fine old temple and fort, the latter the scene of several engagements during the 18th century. $12^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ Ht. 499 ft. P. 11,469

Ârni, vil., Wun dist., Berâr. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E$

Ârnia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ârniwala, tn., Sirsa dist., Panjâb

Ârniya, vil., Bulandshahar dist., N W. Provs.

Arnu, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Arody, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Aror or **Alor**, ruined tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay; 5 m. E. from Rohri. A very ancient city built on the banks of the old course of the Indus, and destroyed by the earthquake of 962 A.D. which sent the river into its present bed. Sacred cave; scene of annual fair. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $68^{\circ} 59' E.$

Arpâ, river, Bilâspur dist., Central Provinces

Arpalli, *parganâ*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. comprising 81 vils.

Arpalli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Arracan, see **Arakan**

Arrah, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 915 sq. m. P. 746,930.

Arrah or **Ârâ**, chief tn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Famous defence by 12 English and 50 Sikhs against the mutineers, July, 1857. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $84^{\circ} 32' E$ P. 46,905

Arrah Canal, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son Canal system; navigable length, 74 m; irrigation area, 441,500 acres

Arсадpur, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Arsikere, vil., Hasau dist., Mysore. Contains temples and other antiquarian

remains of interest. Hd.-qrs. of Haralhalli *tâluk*. $13^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1921.

Arsikota, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd

Arthuna, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Ârudesapattu, vil., Velavankad *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. P. 13,028.

Arui, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Aruku, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Arun, R., Nepal, affl. of the Sankusi.

Arunânadi, river, Chengalpat dist., Madras; falls into the sea as the Naranavaram, near Pulikat

Arunâwati R., Khandesh dist., Bombay; affluent of the Tapti.

Arund, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Arundangi, fortress, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Arunuthmangalam, vil., Madura dist., Madras. Inhabited by a peculiar tribe known as the Arambûtan Vallâlas, who do not accept service, pay no marks of respect, and marry only among themselves

Aruppukota, *zamîndûrî* tn., Ramnad estate, Madura dist., Madras $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E$ P. 12,673.

Arvi, *tahsil*, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Area, 877 sq. m. with 297 vils.

Arvi, tn., Arvi *tahsil*, Wardha dist., Cent. Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E$

Arwal, produce depôt, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Group of vils. with sugar manufactures and trade in tobacco, grain and salt $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $84^{\circ} 42' E$

Arwal, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh; between the Ganges and Ramgana.

Ârwanda or **Ârwande**, vil., Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Aryalur, see **Ariyalûr**

Âsad, vil., Khanapur *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay

Asafpur, vil. and rly. stn., Budaun dist., N W. Provs

Asafpur, vil. and rly. stn., Bijnaur dist., N W. Provs.

Asagâon, vil., Basim dist., Berâr.

Asaish or **Kahish**, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Founded about 300 years ago.

Asal, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.
Asalpur, rly stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Asalu, vil., Kachar dist., Asârn. Height, 2683 ft.

Asâm, see **Assam**.

Asandh, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Asansol, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. In centre of Raniganj coal field. 23° 42' N., 87° 1' E.

Asar River, Gwalior, Central India.

Asarûr, **Khanger Asarûr**, or **Mian Ali**, vil., Gujrânwâla dist., Panjâb. Contains extensive ruins of great antiquity, remains of a large city.

Asârwa, vil., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay; suburb of Ahmadâbâd.

Asasuni, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Anchoring place for boats at junction of the Sobnali and Asasuni Rivers. Large market and annual fair. 22° 33' N., 89° 13' E.

Asheri, vil., Mahim *tâl*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Ashraf, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Ashrafpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh P. 4036.

Âshta or **Ashte**, tn., Walwa *tâl*, Satara dist., Bombay. Agricultural dist., with weekly market and annual fair. 16° 57' N., 74° 27' E. P. 11,403.

Âshta, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 1' N., 76° 38' E. P. 6280.

Âshta, vil., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 20° 58' N., 79° 48' E.

Ashtagrâm, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 7610 sq. m. P. 1,696,766

Ashtagrâm, *tâluk*, Mysore dist., and state. Area, 353 sq. m. with 400 vils.

Âshti, vil., Amraoti dist., Berâr.

Âshti, tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Âshti, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 21° 12' N., 78° 14' E. P. 5898.

Âshti, vil. and lake, Mâdha *tâl*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ashvi Budrûkh, vil., Sanganner *tâl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ashwarsopeta, vil., khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Asin, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Asirgarh or **Asirgadh**, vil. and military stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. With fort on an isolated rock, taken by

General Wellesley, 1803. 21° 28' N., 76° 20' E. Height, 2198 ft. P. 1740.

Asiwân, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 49' N., 80° 30' E. P. 6143.

Aska, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 7928.

Aska, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Rich sugar-cane dist., with sugar works employing 1000 hands, and annually turning out £30,000 worth of spirits and £7200 worth of sugar. 19° 37' N., 84° 42' E. P. 3909.

Asko, vil., Hâzaribagh dist., Bengal.

Askol, vil., Baltistan, Kashmir and Jammu.

Aslânâ, vil. and ferry, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth-printing industry.

Asmauli, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Asnawar, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 95 sq. m. P. 9600.

Asnawar, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Asni, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 80° 58' E.

Asni, tn., Dera Ghazi, Khan dist., Panjâb.

Âsoda or **Âsode**, vil., Nasirâbâd *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Asoha Parsandan, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 5 temples. 26° 38' N., 80° 56' E.

Asop, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Asothar, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs

Aspalsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Aspari (S. Ashvapuri), tn. and rly. stn., Alor *tâl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 25' N., 77° 26' E. Ht 1493 ft. P. 1786

Aspur, vil., Dungarpur state, Râjputâna.

Assam or **Asâm**, prov. on N. E. border of Bengal. Area, 49,004 sq. m. P. 5,476,833, and contains 22,408 tns. and vils. The surface is diversified, rich alluvial plains being succeeded by mountains. The mineral resources of the hills are very considerable, including coal, iron, and limestone, and the forests are large and important, but are not much taken advantage of in the way of trade. Tea is extensively cultivated. Rice is the prin-

cipal crop, but mustard seed, pulse, sugar-cane, Indian corn, betel nut, and tobacco, are also raised. The soil is fertile, and irrigation is not required owing to the regular overflow of the rivers.

Assaye (Asâi), vil, Haidarâbâd state. Scene of Wellesley's great victory in 1803. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$

Assia Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Contain interesting ruins and remains in the shape of temples, forts, caves, etc.

Asthayan, vil, Fâbna dist., Behar, Bengal

Astor or **Hasora**, vil., Kashmîr. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Astrogar, div., Goa. Area, 77 sq. m. **Asun**, river, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs, falls into the Jumna.

Asurgarh, fort, Purnia dist., Bengal. Now in ruins.

Aswon, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Zami R.

Ata, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ataikola, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Atak, see **Attock**.

Atak River, see **Karatoyâ**.

Âtakûr, vil., Mandya taluk, Mysore. $12^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Atalband, lake, Bhartpur state, Râjputâna.

Atangira, vil., Travancor, Madras; N. W. from Trivandrum

Atapâdi Valley, Malabar dist., Madras. The Bhavâni river rises here.

Atari, vil., with adjacent ruins, Multan dist., Panjâb. 20 m. S W of Talamba

Atari, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb

Atari, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb.

Atari, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb

Atarsumba, vil., Baroda state, Bombay $23^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Atasarâi or **Islampur** trading vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Centre of large tobacco trade $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Âtavanâd, vil., Ponnâni tal., Malabar dist., Madras $10^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 9884.

Atâwa, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Ater, vil., Gwalior, Central India, on Chambal R.

Atgaon, tn, Maimausinh dist., Bengal. **Atgaon**, vil. and rly. stn., Shahapur tal., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Atgrâm, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Atharabanka R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Connects the Madhumati and Bhairab rivers.

Atharabanka R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Trib. of the Bidyadhari and head waters of the Matla.

Atharamura Hills, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H pt, Atharamura, 1431 ft. Covered with low jungle

Atharanhazâri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Atharbâri, vil., Maimausingh dist., Bengal.

Âtharga, vil., Indi tal., Bijapur dist., Bombay

Athgâon, tn., Benares dist., N W. Provs

Athgâon, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Athgarh, trib state, Orissa. Area, 168 sq. m. P 36,603.

Athgarh, chief tn., Athgharh state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $85^{\circ} 41' E.$

Athilpur, rly. stn., Lahordist., Panjâb.

Athirâla or **Attirâla**, shrine, Pullampet tal., Kadapa dist., Madras. Temple with sacred pond. Festival annually attended by thousands. $14^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$

Âthiyûr (S. Âdipura), vil., Tirupatûr tal., Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$ P 1682.

Athmalik, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 31,605.

Athni, taluk, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 123,438

Athni, chief tn., Athni tal. Wheel, cloth, blanket and saltpetre industries. A market for cotton, grain, rice, dried fish and cocoa-nuts. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 10,416.

Athpâdi, tn., state of Aundh, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 25' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Athut, R, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Kyunlaha L. and flows S. W. into the Kyun-kabo. Fisheries.

Athwâ, R and cantonment, Chorâsi tal., Surat dist, Bombay

Atia, taluk and tn, Maimansinh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. with 2486 vils. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Ātkot, vil., Nawanagar, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Ātkūr, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Atma, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Atmakūr, *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area. 640 sq. m. P 101,154.

Atmakūr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Hd.-qrs. of Atmakur *tāluk*. 14° 37' N., 79° 40' E. P. 3760.

Atmakūr, vil., Nandikotkur *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 53' N., 78° 38' E. P. 3498.

Atner, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Atnūr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād

Atoari, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Aton, vil., Kotah, Rājputāna, on Parwan R

Atpadi, *see* **Athpādi**.

Atrāi R., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges, which it joins under the name of Baral Length, 250 m.

Atranji Khera, ancient mound, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 40' N., 78° 45' E.

Atrauli, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 164,073.

Atrauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provinces. Founded in 12th century. Trade in cotton, iron, brass vessels and local produce. 28° 2' N., 75° 20' E. P. 15,408.

Atrauli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh

Atraulia, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 20' N., 83° 0' E. P. 2689

Atrek River, divides Persia from Russian Turkistan, and flows to the Caspian sea.

Atreya, one of the seven mouths of the Godāvari R., *q. v.*

Atri, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal. 28 m. from Bihar. 24° 55' N., 75° 18' E.

Atro, vil., Kota, Rājputāna, on Parbat R.

Attakkuyi, vil. and port, Ponnani *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 4563.

Āttangal or **Āttunna** (S. Strībhāga), vil., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras; the hereditary domain of the Travancor Rānis or elder princesses. 8° 42' N., 76° 32' E. P. 11,651.

Attangarai, *zamīndārī* vil. and port, with shankh-shell fishery, Rammad, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 21' N., 79° 2' E. P. 1393.

Attapadi, pass, Valvanad *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Attaran or **Ataran**, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Attaran R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma; formed by the junction of the Zami and Wiuraw. Trib. of the Salwin; course, N. W. Hot springs along the banks.

Attari, vil. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Attibele, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Attigada, estate, Ganjam d'st., Madras. Area, 149 sq. m.

Attikuppa, *tāluk*, Hasau dist., Mysore. Area, 371 sq. m.

Attikuppa, vil. and hd.-qrs. of Attikuppa *tāluk*. 12° 41' N., 76° 33' E.

Attili (S. Atreyapuri), tn., Tanuku *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 81° 39' E. P. 7365.

Attinga or **Attungal**, *see* **Attangādi**

Attingal, *see* **Āttangal**.

Attipatt, vil., Ponneri *tāl.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 13° 16' N., 80° 21' E. P. 1293

Attirāla, *see* **Athirala**.

Attock, *tahsil*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 141,063.

Attock or **Atak**, tn., rly. stn., and fortress built by Akbar in 1583, Rawal Pudi dist., Panjāb. European garrison. Important military post 33° 53' N., 72° 17' E. P. 3073.

Āttūr, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 767 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 178 vil.

Āttūr, chief tn., Āttūr *tāl.* Manufactures include iudigo, carts and iron, with some trade in grain. 11° 36' N., 78° 39' E. P. 9295.

Āttūr, tn., Tannevelli dist., Madras. 5° 38' N., 78° 7' E. P. 2901.

Āttūr, tn., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Surrounding locality highly cultivated 10° 16' N., 77° 53' E. P. 8565

Āttūr, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Atuva, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Atwa Piparia, *parganá*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 64 sq. m., 23 being cultivated.

Auchar, *see* **Asochar**.

Auckland Bay, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, with the Mergui archipelago at its mouth. $12^{\circ} 10' N$, $98^{\circ} 30' E$.

Augási, *tahsil*, Banda dist. N. W. Provs. *See* Babera.

Augási, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs $25^{\circ} 38' N$, $80^{\circ} 45' E$.

Aujla, vil, Gujranwala dist, Panjáb

Auktaung, vil, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Aul, port, Katak dist., Orissa.

Aulabati, vil., Tonk state, Rájputána.

Aulas or **Awlas**, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 32' N$, $73^{\circ} 28' E$.

Auldan, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Aunchha, vil, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Aundh, native state, Satara. Bombay. Area, 447 sq. m. P. 65,146

Aundh, chief tn, Aundh state, Satara, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 33' N$, $74^{\circ} 23' E$.

Aundhi, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 21 sq. m with 25 vils.

Aung, tn., Fathepur, dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 9' N$, $80^{\circ} 38' E$

Aunra, vil, Indor state, Central India.

Aurád, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarábád

Auráiyá, *tahsil*, Etáwá dist., N. W. Provs. P 117,861.

Auráiyá, tn. and hd.-qrs., Auráiyá *tahsil*. Thriving tn. with considerable trade. $26^{\circ} 28' N$, $79^{\circ} 33' E$. P. 6312

Aurang, vil, Darrang dist, Asám.

Auranga R, Surat, Bombay, rising in Dharampur Hills.

Aurangabád, *tahsil*, Gayá dist, Bengal Area, 1246 sq. m. P 472,507.

Aurangabád, vil., Gayá dist., Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 45' N$, $84^{\circ} 25' E$.

Aurangabád, *tahsil*, Aurangábád dist, Haidarábád. Area, 777 sq m.

Aurangabád or Khujesta Bunyad, tn. and military stn., Haidarábád Formerly Khadki (Khirkí); in 1653 changed by Aurangzeb. $19^{\circ} 53' N$. $75^{\circ} 23' E$. Height, 1885 ft. P. 33,887

Aurangabád, tn, Basti dist, N. W. Provs.

Aurangabád, tn., Kheri dist, Oudh

Fortifications in ruins. $27^{\circ} 47' N$, $83^{\circ} 27' E$

Aurangábád, *parganá*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. Area, 60 sq. m; 23,154 acres under cultivation Comprises 34 vils

Aurangábád, tn, Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Aurangábád, tn., Gujarát dist, Panjáb.

Aurangábád, tn., Murshidábád dist., Bengal

Aurangábád Sayyid, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Founded in 1704. Surrounded by tanks. Religious fair held in the vicinity. $28^{\circ} 30' N$, $77^{\circ} 59' E$. P. 4126

Auras, vil, Unao dist., Oudh. Trade in grain, tobacco, vegetables, and cloth. Manufactures of gold and silver trinkets, and of earthenware. $26^{\circ} 54' N$, $80^{\circ} 33' E$

Aurim River, Rewa Kántha, Bombay, afl. of Narmada

Auroli, vil, Sampgaon *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aurwára, *thákurate*, Bauswara, Rájputána

Ausa, fort, Bidar dist. Haidarábád

Ausgrám, vil, Bardwán dist, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 31' N$, $87^{\circ} 43' E$

Aushmali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Auwa, vil, Jodhpur state, Rájputána

Ává or **Áwá**, former cap. of Burma. Sagaing dist., at junction of Myitnge and R. Irawadi. It was founded as capital in 1364 and is the classic Ratnapura. $21^{\circ} 52' N$, $96^{\circ} 1' E$.

Avadi, vil and rly. stn., Sayidapet *tál.*, Chengalpat dist, Madras. $13^{\circ} 7' N$, $80^{\circ} 11' E$ Ht. 80 ft

Avanáshi, Pukkoliyur and Aghanashi, tn., Kumbatur dist, Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with an old temple. $11^{\circ} 11' N$, $77^{\circ} 19' E$ P 1321

Ávani, vil, Kolar dist, Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with annual festival attended by 40,000 people. $13^{\circ} 6' N$, $78^{\circ} 23' E$

Ávani Hill, overlooking the above, was a traditional residence of the poet Valmiki, author of the *Rámáyana*

Ávanigadda, vil., Kistna dist, Madras, with old temple. $16^{\circ} 1' N$, $80^{\circ} 58' E$. P. 5840

Avantipur, ruins of an old cap., Kashmir, 17 m above Sialkot

Āvati or **Ahuti**, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 77° 48' E.

Aver, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of the Tapti.

Avisawella, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Āvsari Budrākḥ, vil., Khed *tāl.* Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 58' N., 74° 2' E.

Avulapalli Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt., 3850 ft. above sea.

Āwā, *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Āwa, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 78° 32' E. P. 5731.

Āwadḥ or **Oudḥ** (anc. Ayodhya), vil., on the Ghāgrā R., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 26° 48' N., 82° 14' E.

Āwadhan, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Āwagarḥ, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Āwan, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Āwanpur, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Āwar, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 15,755.

Āwar, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Āwarsha, vil., Kumta *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Āwchar, Dang state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 8 sq. m.

Āya, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh

Āyakottā, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. On Vaipin I., 15 m. N. of Cochin.

Āyakūdi, *zamindāri* vil. and valuable estate, Palni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 51,350 acres. 10° 27' N., 77° 36' E.

Āyalūr, (S. Shathakopapura), vil., Nandyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 27' N., 78° 34' E. P. 1340.

Āyashah, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Āyilūr vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 29' N., 78° 13' E. Ht. 1087 ft. P. 4275.

Āyinūr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 2' N., 75° 38' E.

Āylah, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Āyodhya or **Ayudhya**, old name of Oudh. on the Ghagra R., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 26° 48' N., 82° 14' E.

Āyodhya, hill, Mānbhūm dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Āyuthia or **Yuthia**, city and former cap. of Siam; on R. Menam, 54 m. N. of Bangkok. 14° 24' N., 100° 27' E.

Ayyampet, vil. and rly. stn., Tanjor

dist., Madras. Has manufactures of silk etc. 10° 53' N., 79° 14' E. Ht. 114 ft. P. 7695.

Ayyankere or **Dodda Madagadkere**, artificial lake, formed by embanking the Veda R., Kadur dist., Mysore state. Circumference, 7 m. Has shrine and many Is.

Azamagarḥ, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azamgarḥ, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2148 sq. m. P. 1,728,625.

Azamgarḥ, chief *ṭā.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33' N., 83° 13' E. Ht. 256 ft. P. 19,442.

Azamgarḥ or **Nizamābād**, *tahsīl*, Azamgarh dist. Area, 442 sq. m.

Azamnagar, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.

Azim, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Azimābād, *see* Patna.

Azimganj, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. 24° 7' N., 88° 36' E.

Azimganj, vil. and rly. stn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Contains handsome temples. 24° 14' N., 88° 18' E.

Azimganj, rly. stn. Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Azimganj, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azmeriganj, *see* Ajmeriganj

B

Baba Budan or **Condra Drona**, Mts., Kadur dist., Mysore. H. pt., 6317 ft. Iron mines and smelting works. Coffee first planted in India here. Rainfall, 70 in. per annum.

Babai, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 42' N., 77° 58' E. P. 3230.

Babai, vil. and rly. stn., Narsinghpur dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 48' N., 78° 47' E.

Bābakuwar, vil., Shirdpur *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Babala, vil. and rly. stn., Gunnaur *tahsīl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Babar Kach, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan.

Bābatpur, rly. stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; 15 m. N. W. of Benares.

Babb, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Bābdeo, hill, Poona dist., Bombay.

Bareru, *tahsíl*, Banda district, N. W. Provs. P. 96,284.

Bareru, tn. and hd.-qrs. Baberu *tahsíl*. 24 m. E. of Banda

Babhar, native estate, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 80 sq. m.

Babhar, chief tn., Babhar, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 6' N., 71° 35' E.

Babhli, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Babinan, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14' N., 78° 31' E.

Babla or **Dwarká R.**, Lower Bengal Trib. of the Bhagirathi.

Bableshtar, vil., Bijapur *tál.* and dist., Bombay.

Babra, petty state, N. Káthiáwár, Bombay. Contains 6 vils. of which the principal is also named Bâbra. 21° 51' N., 71° 21' E.

Bâbra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Babrala, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâbriawâr, dist., Káthiáwâr peninsula, Gujarât, Bombay; inhabited by the Babria tribe of Kolis.

Babuabera, vil. on Damodar R., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in coal, rice, and timber.

Bâbulgaon, vil., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 34' N., 78° 13' E.

Bâbupet, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bâbupur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bachai, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 52' N.

Bachalsand, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bâchepalli, vil., Sirvel *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 0' N., 78° 40' E. P. 1344

Bachhrâwan, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 36' N., 78° 17' E. P. 6782.

Bachhrâwan, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 28' N., 81° 10' E.

Bachireddipalem, see **Buchireddipalem**.

Bachivâra, *thâkurât*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Backergunge, see **Bakarganj**

Bâd, vil., Dhârwar *tál.* and dist. Bombay.

Badaga, vil., Kiggatnâd *tâluk*, Coorg. Madras

Badâgara, tn., Kurumbranad *tál.*,

Malabar dist., Madras. Taken from Tipu by the English, 1790 11° 36' N., 75° 38' E. P. 9195.

Badakshan, state on S. side of the Amu Daria, acknowledging suzerainty of Afghânistân

Badâl, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal 25° 5' N., 88° 58' E

Badalgachhi, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Badalzâi, vil., Shorawak, Afghânistân.

Badamak, vil., Kafiristan, N. of Kunar Valley.

Bâdâmi, *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 615 sq. m. P. 100,511.

Bâdâmi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. Several interesting cave-temples and excavations. 15° 55' N., 75° 45' E.

Badan, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs

Badanganj, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal

Badani, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Badanpur Pass, Kaimur Range. Rewa, Central India.

Badâon or **Badâyun**, see Budaun

Badapalli, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Badarganj, vil. and rly. sta., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with trade in rice, paddy, and mustard seed. 25° 40' N., 89° 6' E.

Badari R., Mysore, trib. of the Hemavati. Rises in the Baba-Budan Hills, and flows S

Badariya, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. For municipal purposes included with Soron.

Badarpur, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Badarpur, see **Badrapur**.

Badarwali Kot, Khairpur st., Sindh. Bombay.

Badarwas, vil., Gwalior state, Central India 24° 59' N., 77° 36' E.

Badausa, *tahsíl*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. P. 77,922.

Badausa, tn. and rly. sta., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14' N., 80° 40' E.

Badavolu, see **Badvel**.

Baddepûdi, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. was absorbed in the Kandukur *tâluk*.

Baddepûdi, vil., Kandukur *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 8' N., 79° 58' E. P. 1091.

Baddok, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Badesar, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Walled and defended by fort. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$ $74^{\circ} 32' E.$

Badhalgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist. N. W. Provs.

Badhber, tn, Peshawar dist, Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 55' N.$ $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Badiakhali, tn, Rangpur dist, Bengal.

Badiana, vil., Sialkot dist, Panjāb

Badin, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 73,867.

Badin, tu., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$ $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Badkochran, vil., Ajmer, Rājputāna.

Badlāpur, tu., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badlāpur, vil and rly. stn, Thāna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 11' N.$ $73^{\circ} 18' E.$

Badli, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 34' N.$ $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Badlipur, vil, Sibsager dist, Asām.

Badmer, tu., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. P. 5610.

Badnāwar, dist, Dhar state, Central India.

Badnerā or **Badnerā Bibi**, tn and rly. stn., Amraoti dist., Berar. Cotton factories. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$ $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 9916.

Badnera, tu., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Badner Bholaji, vil, Buldana dist., Berar

Badno, vil, Bikaner, Rājputāna

Badnur, tu., Betul dist., Central Provs $21^{\circ} 54' N.$ $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ Height, 2173 ft P. 5014.

Bado Hill, Karāchi dist, Sindh, Bombay

Badopal, vil, Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Badora, vil, Bakarganj dist, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$ $90^{\circ} 44' E.$

Bado Sarāi, tn, Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Contains shrine of great sanctity, where daily offerings are made. $27^{\circ} 1' N.$ $81^{\circ} 59' E.$

Badowal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb

Badra, vil, Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Badrāwar, dist and tu., Kashmir.

Badrihāt or **Ghyāsābād**, police outpost, Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Ruins of ancient city or palace. $24^{\circ} 17' N.$ $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Badrināth, peak, Himālaya Mts., Garhwal dist, N. W. Provs. 23,210 ft above sea. Temple, shrine, and holy tank

at a height of 10,284 ft. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$ $79^{\circ} 32' E.$

Badr-ud-din, see **Sankshi**.

Badsa, *thakurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Bādshāhpur, hill torrent, Delhi and Gurgaon dists, Panjāb.

Bādshāhpur, tn, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$ $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6060.

Bādshāhpur, tu., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$ $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Badshalmāhal, old hunting-seat of Delhi emperors, Saharanpur dist, N. W. Provs.

Badu, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Badulgarhkot (Vijayagadh), vil., Bhartpur st, Rājputāna, 2 m S.W. from. Bāna.

Badulla, dist., coincides with Uva Prov. Area, 3155 sq. m. P. 159,201.

Badulla or **Vathulei**, tn., Uva Province, Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$ $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 2225 ft. P. 5023.

Bādūr, vil., Kasargod *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist. Madras. $12^{\circ} 39' N.$ $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1330.

Baduria, tn, 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$ $88^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,744.

Badvel, *tāluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 765 sq. m. Silver, copper, iron, and lead are worked on a small scale.

Badvel, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 45' N.$ $72^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5443.

Baffa, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. Principal mart for N Hazara and vicinity. $34^{\circ} 27' N.$ $73^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 7437.

Bagā River, Bod, Orissa, falls into the Mahanadi.

Bagā, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Bagaha, tu, Champāran dist., Behar Bengal.

Bagain River, Banda dist, N. W. Provs, affl of Jumna.

Bagaitangi, tn., Puri dist, Orissa div., Bengal

Bāgalkot, *tāluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 683 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Bilgi), 77,113.

Bāgalkot (Bagadage or Bagadige), tn, Bijapur dist, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$ $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 18,034.

Bagana or **Mal Mouth of the Indus**, Karāchi, Sindh.

Baganchra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal

Baganga, stream, Nepal, trib. of the Burhi Rapti R.

Bagaspur, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 59' N$, $79^{\circ} 34' E$.

Bagasra, chiefship, Sorath *prant*, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Bagasra, tn., Sorath *prant*, Kāthiāwār, dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 29' N$, $71^{\circ} E$. P. 9410.

Bagaya, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras; now known as Gingi, *q. v.*; properly Jinji or Shingi, also Nysratgarh.

Bagbati, R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Bagchini, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bagdogra, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bagepalli or **Bāgenahalli**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore; $13^{\circ} 47' N$, $77^{\circ} 51' E$. P. 1237.

Bāgeshwar, tn., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade with Central Asia. $29^{\circ} 49' N$, $79^{\circ} 49' E$. 3000 ft. above sea. P. fluctuating.

Bāgewādi, *taluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 102,444.

Bāgewādi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Bāgewādi, vil., Belgaum *tal.* and dist., Bombay.

Bāgh or Jafarkhān, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāgh, *tahsil*, Punch *jāgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmīr P. 62,725.

Bāgh, tn., Gwalior, Central India. Celebrated for its Buddha carved caves. $22^{\circ} 24' N$, $74^{\circ} 53' E$.

Bāgh R., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., trib. of the Wainganga R. Flows N.

Bāgh, chief tn., Kachh Gandava, Baluchistan.

Bāgha, vil., Rajāshahi dist., Bengal.

Bāghaitangi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Bāghal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 24,545.

Bāgham, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Baghana, vil., Ajmer dist., Rājputāna.

Bāghaparana, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Bāghar, branch of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 40' N$, $68^{\circ} E$.

Bāgharpāra, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Baghat, native state, Panjāb. Area, 33 sq. m. P. 8668.

Baghauli, rly. stu., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 44 m N. W. Lucknow.

Baghbānpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb; 5 m E. of Lahor. Contains the celebrated Shalimar Gardens.

Bāghdanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of excellent pottery. $23^{\circ} 13' N$, $89^{\circ} 12' E$.

Bāghelkhand, group of native states, Central India. Area, 11,323 sq. m. P. of agency, 1,737,606.

Baghera, vil., Ajmer dist., Rājputāna.

Baghera, to, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bāgherhāt, *tahsil*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 340,559.

Bāgherhāt, vil. and hd-qrs, Bāgherhat *tahsil*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Famous Khan Jahan ruins in vicinity; and a sacred shrine, scene of an annual festival. $22^{\circ} 40' N$, $89^{\circ} 50' E$.

Bāgheri, vil., Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Bāghi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar Bengal.

Bāghjala or **South Dam-Dam**, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 48' N$, $88^{\circ} 47' E$. P. (cantonments included), 14 108.

Baghla, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 16' N$, $70^{\circ} 33' E$.

Bāghmara, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Bāghmari, hill, Pura dist., Orissa.

Bāghmati, R., N. Behar. Rises in Nepal and flows into the Gandak.

Bāghmati, R., Little, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal, trib. of the Baghmati.

Bāghmundi, hills, Māmbhūm dist., Bengal.

Bāghnan, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Bāghpat, *tahsil*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 259,656.

Bāghra, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bāghraji, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bāghri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Bagicha, vil., Jashpur, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 58' N$, $83^{\circ} 42' E$.

Bāgirhāt, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bagirhāt, see **Bagherhat**.

Bagirji, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh.

Bāglān, *tahsil*, see **Satana**.

Bāglān, tn., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Bagli, petty state, Central India. Area, about 300 sq. m. P. 14,675 in 61 vils.

Bagli, chief tn., Bagli state. 22° 38' N., 76° 25' E

Bagmar, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Bagmati, river, Nepal

Bâgnagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal

Bâgnapara, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bago, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bagodar, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5' N., 85° 53' E.

Bagor, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 22' N., 74° 26' E.

Bagpat, *tahsil*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 401 sq. m., 322 being under cultivation.

Bagpat, tn., hd.-qrs Bagpat *tahsil*. Divided into 2 portions: a trading and agricultural place. 28° 56' N., 77° 16' E. P. 6292.

Bagra, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 37 m. E. N. E., from Siwua or Seona. 22° 38' N., 78° 2' E.

Bagra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bagrasi, tn., Bulandshahar dist., 22 m. N. E. of Bulandshahar, N. W. Provs. Inhabitants mostly Pathans.

Bagri, *thakurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Bagri, vil., Tonk state, Râjputâna. 26° 19' N., 75° 49' E.

Bagribari, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Bagru, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Large trade in dyeing and printing cotton stuffs. 26° 49' N., 75° 34' E.

Bagrudi, vil., Korea, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Bagsuri, vil., Ajmer dist., Râjputâna. 26° 14' N., 74° 33' E.

Baguda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bagula, vil. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 57½ m. from Calcutta.

Bagundi, vil., with a fair, 24 Parganâs, Bengal

Bagwantgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 9' N., 76° 18' E.

Bah, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 125,848.

Bah, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53' N., 78° 37' E. P. 3984.

Bahabpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. **Bâhâdran**, dist and tn., Bikaner, Râjputâna. Contains 89 vils.

Bâhâdurganj, tn., Korantâdîh *tâl*. Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 52' N., 83° 43' E. P. 4996.

Bâhâdurganj, to., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 15' N., 87° 53' E.

Bâhâdurgarh, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Formerly known as Sharafâbâd. Small trade in country produce. 28° 40' N., 76° 57' E. P. 6103.

Bâhâdurgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 44' N., 76° 30' E. P. 862.

Bâhadur Khel, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Annual average output, 1523 tons. 33° 10' N., 70° 59' E.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna

Bâhâdurpur, rly. stn., Sankheda sub-div., Baroda state, Bombay; 29 m. N. E. Miyagam.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Amalner *tâl*, Khandedh dist., Bombay.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. 24° 45' N., 92° 14' E.

Bâhâdurpur, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 17' N., 76° 13' E.

Bâhâdurpur, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. 20° 52' N., 78° 19' E.

Bahal, rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Bahâl, vil., Châtisgâon *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 36' N., 75° 9' E.

Bahamla Bâzâr, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh; on Gt. Runn of Kachh.

Bahara, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Baharagarha, market vil., Singbhûm dist., Bengal. Brisk trade. 22° 16' N., 86° 45' E.

Baharbanda, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bahardipur, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bahat, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bahawa, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. 185 m. from Calcutta

Bahawalpur, *see* **Bhāwalpur**.

Bahdimi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahdra, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Laki R.

Bahe, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Bahera, market vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 10' E.$

Baheri, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 349 sq. m. P. 206,805

Baheri, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bahilwara, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Bahli, vil., Bashahar state, among the Bahli Mts.

Bahli Mts, Bashahar state, Panjāb.

Bahlolpur, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bahmana, vil., Shahdāpur *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Mansurah. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bahmani, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs

Bahrāich, dist., Oudh Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 1,000,432.

Bahrāich, *tahsil*, Bahrāich dist., Oudh. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 356,958.

Bahrāich, chief tn., Bahrāich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$ Height, 448 ft. P. 24,046.

Bahramghāt, tn. and rly stn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Important trading mart: $27^{\circ} 7' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bahrampur, *see* **Berhampur** for tns in Murshidābād and Ganjam.

Bahrampur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Bahrampur, tn., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $81^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bahrur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$

Bahu R., Kadapa dist., Madras. One of the head streams of the Cheyyār R.

Bahuleshwar, vil., Pachora *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Contains a fine temple.

Bāi, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bāi, *thūkurate*, Indor Agency, Central India

Bāi, artificial lake, Banswara state, Rājputāna, nr. the capital.

Baiadgi, *see* **Byadgi**

Baideshwar, vil., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 26' E.$ Trade in salt, spices, cocoa-nuts, and brass vessels.

Baidur, tn., Kundapur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 2157.

Baidyābati, market tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Bi-weekly market, said to be largest in Bengal. Manufactures of jute and hemp ropes. $22^{\circ} 47' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 18,380.

Baidyanāth, vil., Shabābād dist., Bengal. Interesting ruins $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$

Baidyapur, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Baijapur, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 57' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$

Baihar, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Baijnāth or **Vaidyanāth**, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht 3545 ft.

Baijnāth or **Kiragrāma**, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb, on the Binūan. With an ancient temple. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Baikāl, *see* **Bekal**.

Baikanthpur, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal, on the Ganges. Place of great sanctity, much frequented at the Shivarātri festival $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $85^{\circ} 25' E.$

Baikanthpur, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$

Baila, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Baila-Bhela, tn., Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bailey's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Bailgāon, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Ruined fort. Trade in jewelry, wood, iron, agricultural implements, and cloth. P. 1218.

Bailhongal, tn., Sampgāon *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay $15^{\circ} 49' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Baimley, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Bain, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bainchi, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli

dist, Bengal. 44 m. from Calcutta. 23° 7' N., 88° 16' E.

Bainsaghat, mtu. range, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Bainsval, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baiohari, vil., Rewa Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 0' N., 81° 27' E.

Bairagarh, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Bairamgarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Bairām Ghāt, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. Place of great sanctity; 50,000 people gather at the annual fair, when thousands of animals are sacrificed. 21° 22' N., 77° 38' E.

Bairampur, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh 27° 24' N., 82° 15' E.

Bairāt, Mt., Elichpur dist., Berar. Ht 3987 ft.

Bairāth, tn., Tonarwati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 27' N, 76° 14' E. P. 5748.

Bairi Hills, offshoot of Vindhya Mts., Hoshangābād dist., Berar.

Bairiā, tn., Hazaribagh dist., N. W. Provs 25° 46' N., 84° 32' E.

Bairinawa, vil., Nepal, in the S

Bairmā River, Damoh dist., Central Provs., unites with R. Sonar and joins the Jumna

Baisola or Dhotra, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Baisun, tn., Bokhara, Turkistan.

Baiswan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3115.

Baitaghāta, tn., Khulna dist, Bengal. 22° 44' N., 89° 33' E.

Baitarani R, one of the head streams of the Dhamra; is the Styx of the Hindus, and visited by pilgrims. Rises in Orissa, in 20° 45' N., 85° 35' E

Baitari, vil., Nepal, in the N. W.

Baithalwādi, chief tn., Baithalwadi dist., Aurangābād div., Haidarābād. 20° 34' N., 75° 41' E.

Baizapur, *tāluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Area, 451 sq. m.

Bajali, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām

Bajāna, trib. state, Jhālāwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Has 26 vils

Bajāna, chief tn., Bajana state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār. Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 7' N., 71° 49' E.

Bajaur, territory, E. of Afghānistān, between Kafiristan and Swat.

Bajaura, vil., Mandi state, Panjāb. 31° 50' N., 77° 4' E.

Bajbaj, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. On the Hugli, 15 m. below Calcutta. 22° 29' N., 88° 44' E.

Bajgak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghānistān

Bajina, tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. 28° 46' N., 76° 2' E.

Bajitpur, tn., Maimansing dist, Bengal. 24° 13' N., 91° 0' E. P. 9399.

Bajna, vil., Bhārtpur state, Rājputāna.

Bajna, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Bajrangarh, vil. and *thākurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 34' N., 77° 18' E.

Bajwāra, vil. Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Brick fort. Extensive ruins.

Bajwat, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Bakaner, vil., Dhar state, Central India 22° 11' N, 75° 13' E.

Bakani, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna Area, 253 sq. m. P. 28,195.

Bakar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bākarganj or **Bākhirganj**, dist, Bengal Area, 3649 sq. m. P. 2,153,965

Bākarganj or **Bākhirganj**, tn., Bākarganj dist, Bengal. 22° 29' N., 90° 18' E

Bakeshwar, **Bakreshwar**, or **Kana R**, Bengal, trib. of the Mor Flows E. Hot and cold springs impregnated with sulphuretted hydrogen occur in its bed, A little city of temples has been erected on its bank at Bhūm Bakreshwar, near Tautipara in Haripur *paraganā*.

Bakhar, see **Bakkar**.

Bakhasar, tn., Mallani div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 24° 43' N, 71° 9' E.

Bakhira Lake or **Moti Jhil**, Basti dist, N. W. Provs

Bakhra, vil, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Contains a saltpetre store. and several temples. 26° 2' N., 85° 9' E.

Bakhtgarh vil. and *thākurate*. Bhil Agency, Central India

Bakhtiārpur, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 31' N., 86° 37' E.

Bakhtiārpur, vil. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $85^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bakila Tola, on Tons R., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bākīrganj, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bakkar Island, R. Indus, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Fortified. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $68^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bakli River, Central Provs., Wardha dist., trib. of the Wardhā R.

Bakloh, tn. and cantonment, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2503. •

Bakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Bakrā R., N. Berar, trib. of the Panar at Rampur Brings down timber from Nepal.

Bakrāni, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, on W. Nara R.

Bakreshwar, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. *See* Bakeshwar.

Bakrol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kantha. Gujarāt, Bombay.

Baksa, sub-div., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Baksa, military cantonment, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Rough fort with substantial barracks, on a plateau 1800 ft. above sea-level. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 36' E.$

Baksar, sub-div., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 438,149.

Baksār or **Baxar**, hd.-qrs. tn. with rly. stn., Baksar sub-div., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Place of great sanctity. Trade in sugar, cotton, salt, etc. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 15,506.

Baksār Canal, branch of the Main Western Canal, joining the Ganges at Baksar. Used both for navigation and irrigation. Capable of watering an area of 348,500 acres.

Baksar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh., 34 m. S. E. of Unao town. The Gauges is very sacred here, and at the annual fair 100,000 persons gather to bathe in it Famous temple.

Baksha, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs $25^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bakud Creek, branch of the Mahanadi R., Katak dist., Orissa.

Bala, vil., Tibet, N. of Chomto Dong lake.

Balabahat, vil., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Balabgarh, *tahsīl*, Delhi dist., Panjāb. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 113,652.

Balachervu, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Balachor, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Balada, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs

Baladaka, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $69^{\circ} 26' E.$

Baladeva, vil. and temple, Mathura dist.

Baladhan, stockade, Kachar dist., Asām.

Balagāmve, **Balligamve** or **Baligāve**, vil., Shikarpur *tāl*, Shimogga dist., Maisur; remarkable for its antiquities $14^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Large trade in rice, oil-seeds, jute and mats. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $91^{\circ} 52' E.$

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām, on Kusara R.

Balagarh, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, on the Hugli R., $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $88^{\circ} 31' E.$ Forms, with surrounding vils., a municipal union.

Balaghāt, dist., Nagpur div.. Central Provinces. Area, 3339 sq. m. P. 383,331.

Balaghāt, *see* Baleghat

Balahera, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Has a fort. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Balahi Hills, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ Height, 400 ft. above plain.

Bala Hisar, fortress, on rocky height on E. side of Kabul, Afghānistān.

Balakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb, on R. Kunhar. $34^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$

Balakot, fortified vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Fort dismantled after the Mutiny. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Balakwāra, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Balamau, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. W. from Sandila. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Balanga, tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Balangoda, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40' N., 80° 42' E.

Balanpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Balanwali, tn., Jind state, Panjáb. P. 2069

Balapitimodara, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. 6° 14' N., 80° 3' E.

Balapur, *tuluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 570 sq. m. Has 3 tns. and 166 vils. P. 101,673.

Balapur, tn., on the Mon R., Akola dist., Berar. Large and strong fort. 20° 40' N., 76° 49' E. P. 10,250.

Balarâmpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 6' N., 89° 18' E.

Balarâmpur, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal. 26° 15' N., 89° 39' E.

Balasan R, Darjiling dist., Bengal. **Bâlâsinor**, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 189 sq. m. P. 53,215.

Bâlâsinor, chief tn., Bâlâsinor st., Rewakantha, Bombay. 22° 57' N., 73° 23' E. P. 9687.

Bâlâsor, dist, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 2066 sq. m. P. 994,625.

Bâlâsor, hd.-qrs, sub-div., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 546,843.

Bâlâsor, chief tn., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa. 21° 30' N., 86° 58' E. P. 20,775.

Bâlâsor, isolated peak, W. Ghâts, Wainâd *tâl*, Malabar dist., Madras. 6762 ft. above sea, 11° 42' N., 75° 57' E.

Balasun, New river, Darjiling dist., Bengal, affl. of Mahanadi.

Balcha, pass, Garhwal state, N. W. Prov. 8898 ft. above sea. 31° 4' N., 78° E.

Balchhari I, Lower Bengal, in the Matla R.

Baldeva or **Baldeo**, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a temple, and sacred bathing tank. Place of pilgrimage. Two annual fairs. 27° 24' N., 77° 52' E. P. 3253.

Baldevgarh, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna 27° 9' N., 76° 20' E.

Baldiabâri, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. 25° 21' N., 87° 41' E.

Baleghât, upland tract of Berâr. 20° N., 76° 1½ E.

Baleghât, vil., Jamkhed *tâl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Baleshwar, branch of the Ganges, Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Balet, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin. R.

Balgâm, vil., Bod state, Orissa, on Mahanadi R.

Balgaon, *jûgîr*, Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5939.

Bali, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 49' N., 87° 49' E.

Bali, market vil. and rly. stn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on R. Hugli, 22° 39' N., 88° 23' E. P. 16,700.

Bali, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 12' N., 73° 20' E. P. 5354.

Balia, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Balia, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Scene of the celebrated Alawakhawa, a fair attended by from 75,000 to 80,000 persons, when offerings of dried rice are made. Large trade carried on during the gathering, which lasts from 8 to 15 days. 26° 13' N., 88° 24' E.

Baliaghâta, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Trade in fine rice and firewood. 22° 34' N., 88° 27' E.

Baliaghâta, canal, 24 Parganâs, Bengal, 5½ m. long.

Baliapal, vil., Bâlâsor, Orissa, on Subarnarekha R.

Baliâri, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Baliasan, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6372.

Baliganj, see Ballygunge.

Balighâtam, vil., Golconda *tâl*, Vizagapatam dist, Madras. 6295 acres. The shrine of Uttaravahini of unusual sanctity. 17° 39' N., 82° 39' E. P. 2268.

Balihri, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. An ancient city, once 24 m. in circumference. Contains many interesting remains. 23° 48' N., 80° 19' E.

Balipâra, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 88 sq. m. Has a plantation of India-rubber trees. 26° 54' N., 92° 51' E.

Balipâra, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Balirangan, Mts., Koimbatour dist.,

Madras, stretching between Mysore and the Hasanūr Pass. H. pt., 5300 ft.

Baljuan tn., Bokhara. 38° 17' N., 67° 42' E.

Balkh, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 42' N., 67° 3' E.

Balkh-āb, river, Afghan Turkistan.

Balkonda, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Balkunria, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ballabgarh, *tah.*, Delhi dist., Panjāb. Area, 380 sq. m.

Ballabgarh, *tn.*, Delhi dist., Panjāb. 28° 20' N., 77° 22' E. P. 4474

Ballabhpur, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Has two annual festivals in honour of Jagannāth, at one of which 100,000 persons sometimes attend.

Ballālpur, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Contains a fort and many curious interesting ruins. 19° 51' N., 79° 23' E.

Ballāl-ṛāyan-durga, fortified hill, W. Gbāts, Kadur dist., Mysore. 4940 ft. above sea. 13° 8' N., 75° 29' E.

Ballia, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1170 sq. m. P. 942,465.

Ballia, *tahsīl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 353,289.

Ballia, chief tn., Ballia dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 84° 11' E. P. 16,372.

Ballipalle, forest reserve and timber depôt, Kadapa dist., Madras. *See* Shettikunta.

Ballipalle, vil., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 47' N., 79° 28' E. P. 5668.

Bally, vil., Goa, Bombay.

Ballygunge or **Baliganj**, suburb of Calcutta and rly. stn.

Balmiār Barkhār, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh., 4 m. from R. Guntī.

Balochia, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna. 29° 8' N., 73° 30' E.

Baloda, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Balodh, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 81° 14' E.

Balotra, tn., Jodhpur st., Rājputāna. 25° 49' N., 72° 21' E. P. 5435.

Balozāi, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Balrāmpur, *parganā*, Gonda dist.

Balrāmpur, tn., Balrāmpur *parganā*.

Rice trade, with manufactures of cotton-cloth, blankets, felt, knives etc. 27° 25' N., 82° 15' E. P. 14,849.

Balrāmpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. P. 2389.

Balrāmpur, vil., Purnia dist., Panjāb.

Balsamand, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Balsamand, vil., Indur, Cent. India.

Balsan, a hill state, Panjāb. Area, 49 sq. m. P. 5496.

Balsāne, vil., Pimpalner *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay; old temples and caves.

Balsār, *tālūk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 208 sq. m. P. 87,889.

Balsār or **Balsād**, port, tn., and rly. stn., Surat dist., Bombay. Exports and imports amount to about £ 85,000. Several manufactures. 20° 36' N., 72° 59' E. P. 14,779.

Baltai, vil., Kashmir, 40 m. N. W. Srinagar.

Baltistān or Little Tibet, prov., Kashmir.

Baltoro Glacier, Kashmir and Jamu. 35° 40' N., 76° 25' E.

Balua, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in oil-seeds, salt, and piece goods. 26° 25' N., 87° 3' E.

Baluchistān, country lying W. of Sindh, S. of Afghānistān and S. E. of Persia. Estimated area, 121,600 sq. m. A large part of the country has been incorporated with British India.

Balubhara, vil., Begra dist., Bengal.

Balumāt, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Balunda, vil. and *thūkurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Balwankotri, vil., Kota, Rājputāna. P. 2888.

Balyakandi, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Bāmanbor, vil., chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bāmanghāti, N. division of Morbhanj trib. state, Orissa. Number of vils., 702.

Bamani, Mt. peak, Gunupuram *tāl.*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. H. pt., 2488 ft. 19° 33' N., 83° 50' E.

Bamauri, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 13' N., 79° 35' E. 100 ft. above sea.

Bambarenda, N. and S., two tnsps. in Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S Prov, Ceylon. P., N. 1970, S. 1622. 6° 1' N. 80° 38' E.

Bambia, vil., Shikarpur dñst., Sindh. Bombay.

Bámchandar, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bamhai, vil., Kashmír; W. of Wular lake.

Bámhangaon, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 8 sq. m with 5 vils.

Bámhaui, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India.

Bámhuri, vil, Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Bám-i-Dunya, 'roof of the World,' Pamir, Turkistan.

Bámíni, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 32' N, 81° 40' E.

Bámíyán, tn, Afghánistán; famous for its gigantic rock-cut statues and caves. 34° 48' N., 67° 51' E.

Bamla, tn., Hissar dist., Panjáb. 28° 49' N., 76° 17' E.

Bammaw, vil., Thibaw dist, Upper Burma.

Bámni, tn, Mandla dist, Central Provs. 22° 28' N, 80° 24' E.

Bámni, vil., Bidar dist, Haidarâbâd. 18° 28' N., 76° 43' E.

Bámni, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 45' N., 76° 42' E.

Bámni, tn., Bhandara dist, Central Provs. 21° 36' N, 79° 46' E.

Bámni, vil., Noakhali dist, Bengal.

Bámniawas, tn., Jaypur state, Rájputána 26° 34' N., 76° 36' E. P. 5806.

Bámñoli, vil., Jauli *tál.*, Satara dist, Bombay.

Bamo or **Bamoa**, *see* **Bhamo**.

Bamoni, tn., Rangpur dist, Bengal. 26° 8' N., 88° 54' E.

Bamori, vil., Bagli state, Central India.

Bamori, vil., Uchhha, Central India.

Bámpura, vil, Indur, Central India

Bamra, native state, Central Provs Area, 1988 sq m. P. 104,367.

Bamroli, vil. Pilibhit dist, N. W. Provs.

Bamsaru, pass, Jamnotri Mts., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs Summit

under perpetual snow, 15,447 ft. above sea. 30° 56' N., 78° 36' E.

Ban R., *see* **Wan**.

Banaga, vil, Bálásor dist., Orissa.

Banagaria, tn., Bálásor dist., Orissa.

Banáras, Varánasi or Káshi, *see* Benares.

Banás, R., Rájputána. Source in 25° 7' N., 73° 35' E. Trib. of the Chambal in 25° 54' N., 76° 50' E.

Banás, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Rájputána, 53 m. N. Palanpur.

Banás R., Sháhábâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son R.

Banasa, vil, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Neighbourhood abounds in hot springs 30° 56' N., 78° 27' E.

Bánâvar, *táluk*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m. with 611 vils.

Bánâvar, vil, Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 13° 24' N, 76° 14' P. 2017.

Banavasi, ancient tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. A temple, scene of annual car-drawing ceremony. 14° 33' N., 73° 5' E.

Banchapâra, vil, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal

Banchor, vil, Bhopal state, Central India.

Bancoora, *see* **Bankura**

Bânda, rly. stn., Gwalíar, Central India, S. of Dholpur.

Bânda, vil., Nepal. 29° 30' N., 81° 45' E.

Bânda, *tahsil*, Sâgar dist, Central Provs. Area, 701 sq. m.

Bânda, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 2' N, 79° 0' E.

Bânda, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 3060 sq. m. P. 705,832.

Bânda, *thasil*, Bânda dist., N. W. Provs Area, 428 sq. m. P. 112,912.

Bânda, chief tn, Bânda dist. 25° 28' N., 80° 22' E. P. 23,071.

Bânda, vil., Sawantwâdi state, Bombay.

Bânda, vil. Kohat dist., Panjáb. 33° 15' N, 71° 22' E.

Bandaikhara, tn., Rajshahi dist, Bengal. 24° 41' N, 88° 50' E

Bandajan, pass, Kashmír st., Covered with perpetual snow. 14,854 ft. above sea. 31° 22' N., 78° 4' E.

Bandanwāra, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Bandar, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 514 sq. m. P. 159,575.

Bandar (Masulipatam, *q. r.*), tn., Kistna dist., Madras. P. 38,809.

Bandarban, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Varied trade. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $92^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. about 3000.

Bandarej, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. See Bhandarej.

Bandargarh, hill • fort, Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Bāndel, vil., Bengal. Contains a monastery, said to be the oldest Christian Church in Bengal, having been founded in 1599, and rebuilt about 1632. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Bandhogarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bāndikui, rly. junc., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, 56 m. E. of Jaypur. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bandipoliam, hill and stream, S Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bandipura, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bāndra, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Thāna dist., Bombay. Connected with Bombay Island by causeway and bridge. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 18,317.

Bāndrala, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Bandra Las, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Banera, see Bunera.

Baneta, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Bānga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5010.

Bāngachhatra, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Bāngahal, valley, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 290 sq. m. with vil. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bāngali R., N. Bengal. trib. of the Halhaha. Flows through a continuous series of marshes.

Bāngalli, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon, nr. W. coast.

Bāngalore, dist., Nandidrug div.,

Mysore. Area, 2547 sq. m. P. 702,913.

Bāngalore or **Bēngalār**, chief tn., Bāngalore dist., Mysore. Height, 3131 ft. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. (city), 80,285; civil and military stn., 100,081: total, 180,366

Bāngalsar, vil., Jaysalmer state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$

Bānganapalle, estate, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 255 sq. m. P. 35,496.

Bānganapalle, chief tn. of above. Diamond mines now apparently worked out. $15^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 3330.

Bāngāṅā R., Rājputāna, trib. of the Jumna.

Bāngāon, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 649 sq. m. P. 330,201.

Bāngāon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bāngāon, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāngāon, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs

Bāngara, one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Bāngara, one of the southern Lakhandivas, attached to Agatti, 5 miles S. It is uninhabited, and of 115 acres. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $72^{\circ} 16' E.$

Bāngarmau, tn., Unao dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Contains 16 mosques. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6270.

Bāngaru, *zamindārī* and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 160 sq. m. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 57' E.$

Bāngash Pathans, tribe, Kohat dist., Panjāb

Bāng-kul, lake, in E. Chinese Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bāngla Bāzār, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 265.

Bāngsdara River, see Vamshadhara.

Bāng-tapan, coast tn., Siam. Lat., $11^{\circ} 15' N.$

Bānhak, vil., Maukme dist., Upper Burma.

Bānhati, vil. Kod *tāl*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. P. 4506.

Bāniachang, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Population widely scattered in groups of huts around water tanks. $24^{\circ} 31' N.$, $91^{\circ} 24' E.$

Banihal Pass, S. frontier, Kashmîr, 9700 ft. high.

Banjar River, Mandla dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmada.

Banjarmau, *see* **Bangarmau**.

Banka, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 423,350.

Banka, tn., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $86^{\circ} 58' E.$

Banka Canal, part of the Rupnarayan and Rasulpur Canal, Midnapur dist., Bengal 11 m. long.

Bankaner, tn., Gwalior, Central India, on the R. Man.

Bāṅkapur, *tāluk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 85,602.

Bāṅkapur or **Shāhbāzpur**, tn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6528.

Bānkata, vil., Nepal, on border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bankheri, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. P. 2643.

Banki, vil., Nepal, nr. border of Babraich dist., Oudh.

Banki, trib. state. Orissa, Bengal. Area, 116 sq. m.

Banki, chief tn., Banki state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bankikodla, vil., Kumta *tāl.*, Komara dist., Bombay.

Bankipur, vil., of which no trace now remains, was situated on the Hugli River, above Barrackpur. Scene of an unsuccessful effort at settlement by Germans.

Bankipur, civil stn., hd.-qrs. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal, suburb of Patna

Bankomundi, peak, Bod state, Orissa. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 20' E.$ Ht. 2080 ft.

Bankora, vil., *thakurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna

Bāṅkot, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bankri, vil., rly. stn., 46 m. N. E. Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Bānkura, dist., Bengal. Area, 21,621 sq. m. P. 1,069,668

Bankura, sub-div., Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 1921 sq. m. P. 692,357.

Bankura, chief tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. Trade in various articles. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $87^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 18,743.

Banmalipur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.
Bannor, rly. stn., 12 m. N. Gwalior, Central India.

Banni, N. div., Kachh, Bombay.

Bannu, dist., Derajat div., Panjāb. Area, 3847. P. 372,276.

Bannu, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 120,324.

Bannu, *see* **Edwardesābād**.

Bannur, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bano, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal

Bānpada, vil., Morbhani state, Orissa, Bengal.

Bānpas, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufactures of brass and bell-metal ware and cutlery.

Bānpī, vil., ruby mines dist., Upper Burma

Bānpur, tn., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bānpur, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. $19^{\circ} 48' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bānpur, Central Provs. *See* Bhanpur.

Bānsa, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bānsa, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. N. E. of Mallanwan.

Bānsbāri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Bānsbāria, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6783.

Bānsda, native state, Surat, Bombay. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 41,378.

Bānsda, chief tn., Bānsda state, Surat, Bombay. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3003.

Bānsdih, *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 374 sq. m. P. 281,531.

Bānsdih, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $84^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 9447, mostly Hindus

Bānsgāon, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 451,606

Bānsgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6438.

Bānsgāon, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $88^{\circ} 4' E.$

Bānsgāwā, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5128.

Bānsi, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 609 sq. m. P. 362,724.

Bānsi, tn., on the Rāptī R., dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 10\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $83^{\circ} 0' E.$

Bānsi, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna.

Bānsi, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Bansi, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 52' N., 78° 31' E.

Bansihari, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Banska, *dwâr*, leading to Bhutan, Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Bânskhali, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 50' N., 91° 31' E.

Bânskot, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 20° 0' N., 81° 50' E.

Bansloi R., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal, trib of the Bhagirathi.

Bansror, *see* **Bhânsror**.

Banstala R., *see* **Galghasia**.

Bânsur, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 65,203

Bânsura, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh., on the Chauka R. 27° 22' N., 81° 20' E.

Bânswâdi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bânswâra and Kushalgarh, native st., Râjputâna. Area, 1946 sq. m. P. of Banswara, 180,268; of Kushalgarh, 5775 exclusive of 25,598 Bhils.

Bânswâra, chief tn., Banswara state Râjputâna. 23° 30' N., 74° 24' E. P. 8234.

Banthar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Banthli, *see* **Wanthali**.

Banthra, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 43' N., 80° 54' E.

Bantri, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bantuwal, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras, on the Netravati. Has a wealthy temple and some trade. 12° 53' N., 75° 5' E. P. 3551.

Bântwa, native st., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area (estimated), 221 sq. m.

Bântwa, chief tn., Bantwa state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 29' N., 70° 7' E. P. 8641.

Banuli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Banur, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 32' N., 76° 43' E. P. 6497.

Bao, tn., Kashmir and Jamu, E. of Jamu tn.

Baoli, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 7' N., 77° 45' E.

Baoni, native st., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 18,441.

Baoni, chief tn., Baoni state, Bundelkhand. 26° 2' N., 79° 5' E.

Baori, *see* **Kali Baori**.

Bap, vil., *thâkurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bâpatla, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 151,736.

Bâpatla, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. 15° 54' N., 80° 30' E. P. 6928.

Bapinia, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 0' N., 73° 2' E.

Bâr, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâra, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Gold and wood work, and indigo industry. 26° 21' N., 80° 46' E.

Bâra, *dwâr*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leading into Bhutan.

Bâra, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bâra, *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 63,816

Bâra R., Peshawar dist., Panjâb, falls into the Shah Alam branch of the Kabul R. The celebrated Bara rice is grown along its banks. A sacred stream.

Barabanki, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 1740 sq. m. P. 1,130,906

Bara Banki, *tahsil*, Bara Banki dist., Area, 357 sq. m.

Barabanki, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 26° 56' N., 81° 13' E.

Barâbar Hills (anc. Pravaragiri). Gayâ dist., Bengal. Rock-cut caves and remains of archaeological interest. 25° 1' N., 85° 7' E.

Bara Barkhera, vil. and *thâkurate*, Blûl Agency, Central India.

Barabas, vil., Bikaner st., Râjputâna.

Barabati Fort, citadel of Katak, Orissa. Little but ruins now remains. 20° 29' N., 15° 56' E.

Barabhûm, tn., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 2' N., 86° 24' E.

Barachati, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 20° 30' N., 85° 3' E.

Barâ Dehi, peak, Assia Range, Katak dist., Orissa.

Bara Deori, *see* **Deori** tn.

Baragai, *see* **Marang Buru**

Barâgâon, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2788.

Bârâgâon, tn., Shâhjânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barâgâon, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barâgâon, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 56' N., 84° 11' E. P. 10,725.

Barāgaon, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $84^{\circ} 18' E.$

Barāgaon, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Trade in cotton, salt, iron, cloth, and sugar. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 25' E.$

Barāgaon, vil., Sagri *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $83^{\circ} 35' E.$

Baragarbi, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $85^{\circ} 14' E.$

Baragari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal Prov.

Baragoda, tn., Sambalpur, dist., Central Provs.

Baragua Point, Lr Burma, in S. of Thongwa dist.

Barā Gudah, vil. and rly. stn., Panjāb, 90 m. S. from Firozpur.

Barah, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 252 sq. m.

Barah, vil., and hd.-qrs., Barah *tahsīl*. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Barah, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barah, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5954.

Bara Haldibāri, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal.

Barahtiya, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baraigāon, tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Barail. *see* **Barel**.

Baraila, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Baraila Lake, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 20 sq. m.

Barak, *tahsīl*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area (with Seri), 1551 sq. m. P. 43,582

Barak River, rises in the Kachar Mts. Divides into 2 branches, the Surmā and the Kusiara, both falling into the Meghna.

Barakhar, R., Bengal, trib. of the Damodar. Subject to sudden floods.

Barakhar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} 52' E.$

Barakhati, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $89^{\circ} 9' E.$

Barakhel, vil., Afghānistān, S. of Ab-i-Istada.

Barakila and **Talibunda**, peaks, Bellary di-t, Madras. 800 ft above plain.

Baraki Rājan, vil., Afghānistān, S. E. of Shekhābād.

Barakulia Khal R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Part of the Outer Sundarbans Passage, and boat traffic route between Calcutta and the Eastn. districts.

Barakund, vil. and rly. stn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baral R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Bar-Ali, old raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asām. Length, 22 m.

Bara Lacha, pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 49' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ 16,500 ft. above sea.

Baramāhal, former div., now comprised in the Salem and N. Arcot dists., Madras.

Barāmati, *jettha*, Bhimthadi *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. P. 66,427.

Barāmati, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5407.

Baramba, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 134 sq. m. P. 32,526.

Baramba, chief tn., Baramba state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $85^{\circ} 28' E.$

Baramgalla, vil., Punch div., Kashmir and Jammu.

Barāmpur, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Barāmūl Pass, Daspalla st., Orissa, $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $84^{\circ} 50' E.$

Barāmūla (S. Varāhamūla), tn and mt. gorge, Kashmir st., on Jhelam R. $34^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5656.

Baran, tn., *see* **Bulandshahr**.

Baran, *tah.* Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs, sometimes known as Bulandshahr. In centre of Doab. Area, 478 sq. m.

Baran tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 7067

Baran, tn., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Baran, *nizamat*, Kotāstate, Rājputāna, P. 37,889

Baranagar, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal, 1 m. N. of Calcutta. Old Dutch settlement. Large trade, principally in castor oil. Manufacture of jute. P. 34,278.

Baranai River, Rajshahi dist., Bengal, affl. of the Atrai.

Baraor, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs

Bara Pahār, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. H. pt, 2267 ft.

Barā Panga, one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Barapāra, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Barapole, R., Coorg and Malabar dists., Madras. Rises in Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the Arabian Sea, at Bala-pattanam. Drainage area, 192 sq. m.

Barār, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Barari, *see* **Hallar**.

Barasand, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Barasat, *tahsīl*, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 288,711.

Barasat, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal, 22° 43' N., 88° 32' E. P. 9754.

Barasia, R., Branch of the Madhumati, which it leaves in Jessor dist., Bengal, and rejoins at Lohagara.

Baraud, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Baraunda, vil., Jaora, Central India. 23° 32' N., 75° 16' E.

Baraunda, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Baraudia, vil., Gwalior, Cent. India.

Barauli, vil., Saran dist., Behar. Bengal.

Barauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Barauli, tn., Karnal dist. Panjāb.

Barauli, vil., Simla dist. Panjāb.

Baraunda or Pathar Kachhar, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 18,596.

Baraunda, chief vil. of Baraunda state. 25° 2' N., 80° 42' E.

Baraunsa tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Baraur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2322

Baraut, *see* **Barot**

Barbarri, vil., Kachar dist., Asām, on Dhaleshwari R.

Barbaspur, *zamīndārī* vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Barberyn, vil., near Beruwala R., S. W. Prov. Ceylon. 6° 25' N., 79° 59' E.

Barbiga, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 14' N., 85° 49' E.

Barcelore, *see* **Barkalur**.

Bar Chakki, falls on R. Kaveri, Mysore state.

Barda or **Jaitwar**, div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area (estimated), 570 sq. m.

Barda Hills, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. H. pt., 1730 above sea. Formerly a haunt of outlaws.

Bardex, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 72 sq. m.

Bardha, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bardia or **Bara**, *thakurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bārdoli, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay Area, 222 sq. m. (exclusive of Valod). P. 57,212.

Bārdoli, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 8' N., 73° 9' E. P. 4278.

Bardwān, div., Bengal. Area, 13,915 sq. m. P. 7,688,818.

Bardwān, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal Area. 2697 sq. m. P. 1,391,880.

Bardwān, hd.-qrs. *tahsīl*, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 619,868.

Bardwān, chief tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 16' N., 87° 54' E. Ht., 99ft P. 34,477.

Bardwar, forest reserve, Kamrup dist., Asām. Area about 25½ sq. m.

Bareh, fort, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provinces

Bareilly, **Bareli**. **Barayli** or **Baraili**, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1595 sq. m. P. 1,040,691.

Bareilly, *tahsīl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 298,482.

Bareilly or **Bareli**, chief tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 22' N., 79° 27' E. Height, 560 ft. P. 107,785; cantonment, 13,254.

Bārejādi, vil. and rly. stn. Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 53' N., 72° 44' E. P. 4070.

Barel or **Barail Hills**, N. Kachār. Asām. H. pt., 6000 ft.

Barela, ancient tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6' N., 80° 5' E.

Barela, forest. Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. Full of young teak.

Bareli *see* **Bareilly**

Barenda, pass, Bashahar state, Panjāb 15,095 ft. above sea. 31° 23' N., 78° 12' E.

Bareng, *see* **Bhareng**.

Barengi, *see* **Bharengi**.

Bareri, vil., Rewa, Bāghelkhand, Central India.

Baretha, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Contains many Vaishnava temples.

Barga, pass, Bashahar state, Panjāb. 15,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16' N., 78° 19' E.

Bargāon, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 80° 48' E.

Bargaon, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 25' N., 82° 26' E.

Bargaon, tn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 21° 36' N., 76° 23' E.

Bargaon or **Badgaon** (anc. Nalanda), vil., Bihar *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 8' N., 85° 29' E.

Bargaon and **Bamangâon**, *zamindari*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 9' N., 81° 30' E.

Bargarh, *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 21' N., 83° 43' E.

Bargari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barghat, tn., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 22° 1' N., 79° 47' E.

Bargi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 0' N., 79° 55' E.

Bargiar, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bargin, vil., Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Bargoda, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Barh, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 526 sq. m. P. 408,256.

Barh, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce. 25° 29' N., 85° 5' E. P. 12,363.

Barha, tn., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 45' N., 78° 54' E.

Barhaj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in wood, sugar-refining, grain, oilseeds, iron, cloth, and salt. Annual religious trading fair. 26° 16' N., 83° 46' E. P. 11,421.

Barhalganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Grain trade Annual fair. 26° 17' N., 83° 33' E. P. 5632.

Barhampur, *see* **Berhampur**.

Barhan, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 9 m. N. of Tundla junction. 27° 20' N., 78° 14' E.

Barhanudir, vil., Bakharganj dist., Bengal.

Barhapura, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 32' N., 78° 35' E. P. 5114.

Barharwa, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal. 27° 2' N., 84° 43' E.

Barhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Barhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 54' N., 80° 52' E.

Barhia or **Barhiya**, tn., rly. stn.,

Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 18' N., 86° 4' E.

Barhwal, tn., Benares dist. N. W. Provs.

Bari, tn., Dholpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 38' N., 77° 42' E.

Bari, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 16' N., 80° 54' E.

Bari, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Manufacture of woollen cloth. 30° 55' N., 78° 26' E.

Bari, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Bari, vil., on the Kadmalî R., Nimbahera dist., Tonk state, Central India. 24° 31' N., 74° 43' E.

Baria, *see* **Bariya**.

Bariarpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 15' N., 86° 38' E.

Bari Doab, plain country between the Satlaj, Ravi and the Biyas Rivs.

Bari Doab Canal, Panjâb. An important irrigation work, fed by the Ravi R., watering 433,080 acres.

Bârigura, tn., Rewa native state, Central India.

Bârikpur, vil., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa.

Bâripâdi, tn., Mobhanj st., Orissa. 21° 56' N., 86° 46' E.

Barisâl, *tah.*, Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1111 sq. m. P. 879,177.

Barisâl, tn., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. 20° 42' N., 90° 24' E. P. 15,482.

Bâriwala, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Bâriya, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 813 sq. m. P. 111,269.

Bâriya, tn., Bâriya state, Rewakantha dist., Bombay. 22° 44' N., 73° 51' E.

Barjar, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Barjora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Barkach, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Barkal Hills, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 1879 ft. above sea.

Barkal Rapids, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. About 1 m. in length and greatly interfere with commerce, goods rising greatly in value above this portage. 23° 43' N., 92° 26' E.

Barkala, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Bârkâlûr, **Basrûr**, **Basarûr** (S. Vâsupûra) or **Kolûr**, tn., Kundapur *tal.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. The

Bracolore of the Portuguese, Barcelore of early maps, and once of great celebrity. $13^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$

Barkhera, two petty estates in Central India.

Barkoi, coalfield, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Barkop, vil. and hills, Santal Paraganás, Bengal.

Barkudi tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Barkul, tn., Puri dist., Orissa; on Chilka lake. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Barkūr (Mal. Vakkanur; S. Dvādashakanyāpura), vil. and port, Udipi tal., S. Kanara dist., Madras; on the Sitānadi. The Bacanore of early times. Considerable export trade, with exceedingly interesting ruins and other archaeological remains. $13^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 951.

Barl, vil., and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara. 41 m. S. of Ajmer. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 42' E.$

Barma, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Barma, R., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.; trib. of Gauges.

Barmadeo (Brahmadeva) or Mundiya, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$

Bärmer, vil. and *thūkurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna

Bärml Pass, see **Baramūl**.

Bärna, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$

Bärna R., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs.; trib. of Ganges

Bärnadi R., Asām, trib. of the Brahmaputra. Subject to frequent changes in course. Mouth in $26^{\circ} 13' N.$, $91^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bärnagar, tn., Gwalior, Central India. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,261.

Bärnagor, see **Bärnanagor**.

Bärnahal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bärnaud, vil., Gwalior, Central India. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bärnawa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 2727.

Barod, tn., Kota state, Rājputāna.

Baroda, non-tributary st., including all the possessions of the H. H. the Gaikwad, in various parts of Gujarāt, Bombay. In direct political relation with the Government of India. Fertile soil

and good water supply from wells and tanks. The Rajpipla Hills are the only considerable elevation in the territory. Grain, cotton, tobacco, opium and oil-seeds are plentiful crops. Famous breeds of white cattle. Area, 8226 sq. m. Average annual rainfall 42.82 in. Maximum temperature, 105° minimum; 80° both observed at capital. P. 2,415,396.

Baroda, dist., Baroda state. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. (exclusive of city and cantonment) 700,603

Baroda, *mahāl*, Baroda dist. and state. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 96,387.

Barodā (S. Vadodadā), chief city of the territory of the Gaikwād. The buildings are mostly mean, but a few, especially the more modern, are handsome. Contains palaces, temples, jail, and college. Water supply from two large reservoirs. $22^{\circ} 17' N.$, $73^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 116,420

Baroda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 6156.

Baroda, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Baroda or **Shinpur**, tn. and *thūkurate*, Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. of tn., 6780.

Barodh, *nizamut*, Kota st, Rājputāna, P. 23,358

Barodia-Nawanagar, tn., Sagar dist. Central Provs $23^{\circ} 54' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$

Barodser, tn., Gwalior, Central India.

Baroghil, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Barona Kalan, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Baronda, see **Baraunda**.

Barongo, island, at mouth of R. Naaf, Lt. Burma.

Barot, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in *ghi* and safflower. Manufactures of buckets and iron cauldrons. Founded in 8th century. $29^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 6781.

Barpali, estate, Central Provs. Area about 180 sq. m.

Barpali, tn. and hd.-qrs., Barpali estate. Silk cloth weaving industry. $21^{\circ} 11' N.$, $83^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 4450.

Barpani River, Nowgong dist, Asām; falls into the Dimal.

Barpeta, sub-div., Kamrup dist., Asām. Area, 206 sq. m.

Barpeta, tn., Kamrup dist., Asām. Height, 100 ft. $26^{\circ} 20' N.$, $91^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9342.

Barra, *thukurate*, Gwalior st., Central India.

Barrackpur, *tahsil*, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 70,457.

Barrackpur, North, tn. and cantonment, Bengal. A military stn., and scene of great activity during the mutinies of 1824 and 1857. P. 20,980.

Barrackpur, South, tn. and cantonment, 24 Parganās, Bengal. P. 35,647.

Barrana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Baratulla R., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Barren I., Bay of Bengal, E. of Andaman Is., $12^{\circ} 17' N.$, $93^{\circ} 48' E.$

Barridpur, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Barsād, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Barsalpur, *thukurate*, Jesalmer state, Rājputāna.

Barsāna, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Now in ruins. Remains of temples etc. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bārsi, *taluk*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 140,322.

Bārsi, chief tn., Bārsi *tal*. Large trade in cotton, linseed, and oil. $18^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 20,569.

Bārsi Road, rly. stn., 39 m. N. of Sholapur, Bombay.

Barsingpur, tn., Unao dist., Oudh.

Bārsi-Tākli, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5046.

Barsoi, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Large weekly market for cloth, gunny bags, mats, etc. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $87^{\circ} 55' E.$

Barsur, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Provs.

Barta R., N. W. Provs., trib. of Gumti R.

Baru, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Barua, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Baruda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Barudpura, *thukurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Baruipur, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3992.

Barul, vil. and iron-ore field, Bardwan dist., Bengal $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $87^{\circ} 9' E.$

Barunibunta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Several temples.

Barūr, tn., Morsi *tal.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Bāruva, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has ancient temples. Exports of copra and copra oil. Native port for Burma $18^{\circ} 53' N.$, $84^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 3921.

Barwa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 10 sq. m. P. 4613.

Barwa, see **Bāruva**.

Barwā, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $84^{\circ} 16' E.$

Barwai, tn. and rly. stn., Barwai parganā, Indor, Central India. A flourishing place increasing in importance.

Barwāla, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 580 sq. m.

Barwāla, tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. 18 m. N. E. of Hissar.

Barwāla, tn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Barwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 13m. W. Hardoi.

Barwani, native state, Central India. Area, 1179 sq. m. P. 80,266.

Barwani, tn., Barwani state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 651 ft. P. 6054.

Barwar, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Remains of fort, 4 mosques and temple. Sugar industry $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$

Barwa Sāgar, tn., Jhausi dist., N. W. Provs. Situated on the Barwa Sagar L. an artificial sheet of water constructed between 1705 and 1737. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 6219.

Bas, tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Basahar, see **Bashahar**.

Basahari, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Basai, vil., Khania Dhana st., Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Basaikila, *zamindāri*. See **Bhedan**.

Basant, tn., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Basantar R., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb; trib. of the Ravi. Important irrigation works.

Basantia, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in sugar and rice. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $89^{\circ} 24' E.$

Basantpur, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Important trading place. Good river anchorage for boats. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 2' E.$

Basantpur, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$

Basantpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Basantpur, vil., Saran dist., Bengal.

Basantpur, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 50' N., 84° 11' E.

Basaola, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Basarakod, vil., Adoni tal., Bellary, dist., Madras. 7 m. E. S. E. from Adoni. 15° 35' N., 77° 25' E. P. 880.

Basavanahalli, tn., Kadûr dist., Mysore.

Basdeopur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal. Contains shrine sacred to Chandi.

Basera or **Basedg**, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baseri, vil., Dholpur state, Râjputâna.

Bashahar or **Basahar (Besariya)**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 3300 sq. m. P. 75,727.

Basharatganj, tn. and rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17' N., 79° 40' E.

Bash-Gumbaz, pass, Pamir, Chinese Turkistan.

Basho, vil., Baltistan, Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Bashta, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Basi, tn., Kalsia state, Panjâb. 30° 34' N., 76° 54' E. P. 4966.

Basi, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 12' N., 76° 5' E. P. 13,810.

Basi, vil., Udaypur st., Cent. India. 25° 1' N., 74° 50' E.

Basi, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna.

Basi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Basim, dist., Berar, Central India. Area, 2956 sq. m. P. 398,181.

Basim, taluk, Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1046 sq. m. P. 177,250.

Bâsim or **Wâsim** (S. Vasukipur), tn and hd.-qrs. Basim dist. Contains temple, tank, etc. 20° 5' N., 77° 10' E.

Basinikonda, rock and vil., sacred pagoda of Venkatesha, Madanapalle tal., Kadapa dist., Madras. 2800 ft. above sea, 13° 33' N., 78° 34' E. P. 1394.

Basirhat, taluk, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 347,138.

Basirhat, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. P. 15,109.

Basi Tang or **Taung Mts**, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 2181 ft. above sea.

Baskhari, tn, Tânda tal., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 50 m. S. E. of Faizâbâd. Founded about 1388.

Basla, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Basnauli Gangar, see **Maharajganj**, Saran dist.

Basner River, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Basoda, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 41 sq. m.; tn., 23° 37' N., 78° 14' E. P. 6710.

Basohi, R., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Basohli, taluk, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmir. P. 70,137.

Basohli, tn. and tract of country, Kashmir. The tn. contains fine palace and bazaar. 32° 33' N., 75° 28' E.

Bâspa R, Bashahar state, Panjâb; falls into the Satlaj.

Basra, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Large timber and rice trade. The woodcutters and boatmen have curious ceremonies connected with their worship of Mubârak Ghâzi.

Basrûr, see **Barkalûr**

Bassas, Great, isles off S. E. coast of Ceylon. Anc. Bassa Lighthouse. 6° 10' N., 81° 28' E.

Bassas, Little, isles, off S. E. coast of Ceylon. 6° 23' N., 81° 43' E.

Bassein, dist., Irawadi div., Lr., Burma. Area, 7047 sq. m. P. 475,002.

Bassein, chief tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 4' N., 94° 50' E. Height 16 ft. P. 29,778; port, 399.

Bassein R., Irawadi dist., Lower Burma. W. mouth of the Irawadi river. Length, 200 m.

Bassein taluk, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 76,110.

Bassein or **Vasâi**, chief tn., Bassein taluk. For over 200 years an important place under the Portuguese.

Bassia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 22° 52' N., 84° 53' E.

Basta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bastar, native state, Central Provs. Area 13,062 sq. m. P. 310,884.

Basti, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2767 sq. m. P. 1,785,844.

Basti tal. Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 377,935.

Basti, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 48' N., 82° 48' E. Ht. 291 ft. P. 13,630.

Bastikot, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E$

Basti Shekh, suburb of Jalandhar. Founded in 1617.

Básudebpur, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Básudebpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Basunda, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Basurhât, *tah.* 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 363 sq. m. with 761 vils.

Basurhât, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 54' E$ P. 15,109.

Basuwala Toba, vil., Bhawalpur, Panjâb.

Baswa, chiefship, and tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 6117.

Baswânantnagar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Basvapatna, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore; $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E$

Baswârâjadurg, a small island off N. Kanara, Bombay. $14^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E$.

Batagnur, vil., Lingasagur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Batagrâma, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa Area, 67 sq. m.

Bâtala, *tahsîl*, Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. Area, 480 sq. m. P. 300,644.

Bâtala, tn., Bâtala *tahsîl*, Founded about 1465. Considerable trade, with manufactures of cotton, silk, cloth, and brass and leather goods. $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 27,223

Bâtala, tn., Bhimhar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 5206.

Batali, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Batana, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Batesar or **Bateshwar**, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Great commercial and religious fair, attended by 150,000 persons, where horses, camels, and cattle are disposed of. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E$.

Bathinda or **Batinda**, tn., Firozpur, Panjâb. *See* **Bhatinda**.

Batiagarh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Batil, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 13' N.$, $70^{\circ} 41' E$.

Batkagarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 161 sq. m., occupying 90 vils.

Batkhak, vil., Afghânistân 10 m E. from Kabul.

Battikalao, dist., E. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 2872 sq. m. P. 122,699.

Battikalao (Mattakkalappu), tn., Mannunai div., E. Prov., Ceylon. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1639. $7^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E$. Ht. 26 ft. P. 7257.

Batty Malve, small I., Nicobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Batulu Oya, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Batu, limestone caves, Selangor, Malay Peninsula.

Bauk River, affl. of the Sai, Lucknow dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs.

Baula, vil., Dholka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. P. 3906.

Baulia or **Râmpur Baulia**, chief tn., Rajashahi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E$. Ht., 56 ft. P. 21,407.

Bauliâri, seaport, Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $72^{\circ} 10' E$.

Baundal, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Bauphal, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Baura, *see* **Bavra**.

Bauragarh, hill, Betul dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E$.

Bauragarh, hill, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Coal is found in the locality. $23^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E$.

Bausar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bausi, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. At foot of the Mandar Hill, round which are extensive ruins testifying to its former extent and importance. Annual religious festival. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E$.

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 82 sq. m. P. 43,770

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, chief tn. of above. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E$.

Baw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Pegu.

Bawal, tn., Nabha state, Panjâb. P. 5091.

Bawal, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Bâwa Malang, fort, *see* **Malangad**.

Bâwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m W. of Hardoi.

Bawanbir, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Bâwan Buzurg, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Bâwani Khara, vil. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Bawanthari River, Bandara dist., Central Provs.; trib. of Wainganga.

Bawdwin, vil., with silver-mines, Taungbain dist., Upper Burma.

Baw-gata, tn., Shwegyn dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Bawgyo, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bawigiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $90^{\circ} 37' E.$

Bawisi, trib. state, Mahikanta dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bawlakhe, vil., Kareñi dist., Upper Burma.

Bawsaing, vil., Themylat dist., Upper Burma

Bazar, *see* **Baksar**.

Baxa, *see* **Baksa**.

Bayāna or **Byāna** formerly Behayāna (anc. Shripātha), old cap. of the Jadūs, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ *See* **Biana**.

Baynes' Hill, *see* **Nandidurg**.

Bayra, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal, Grain depôt and rice mart.

Bayra Bil, marsh, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 40 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 3' E.$

Bayvna, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. P. 8085.

Bazarak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Bazargāon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bazidpura, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bazidpur, tn., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bazidpur, *see* **Bajitpur**.

Bazpur, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Beas or **Biyas**, vil. and missn. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Beas R., *see* **Bias R.**

Beāwar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$ Height, 1495 ft. P. 20,978

Becharāji, vil. and temple, Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay Annual religious festival attended by 20,000 persons

Becho Patara, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bedam, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m

Bedanga, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$

Beddadanol, vil., Godāvari dist., Madras; 38 m. N. W. of Rajamahendri. Sandstone and coal are found here.

Bedla, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 3 m. N. of the cap.

Bednor, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bednur, *see* **Nagar**, vil.

Bedon, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bedsa, vil. and Bauddha caves, near Karle, Poona dist., Bombay.

Beehea, *see* **Bihya**.

Beerbhoom, *see* **Birbhūm**

Begari Canal, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Begowal, vil., Kapurthala state. Panjāb.

Begum, tn. on the Bāmni R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1383 ft. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5882.

Begumābād, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Begumābād, tn., Mirath dist. N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Begumganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Begunia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa. Bengal.

Begūr, vil., Bangalor dist. Mysore. $12^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Begusarāi, *tahsil*, Mongir dist., Bengal. Area, 769 sq. m P. 618,197.

Begusarāi, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $86^{\circ} 9' E.$

Behala, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Behali, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Behār or **Bihar** (S Magadha and Mithila), prov., Bengal. Area, 44,186 sq. m. P. 24,393,504. It comprises the divisions of Patna and Bhagalpur, *q. v.*

Behār, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 608,672.

Behar or **Bihār** (S. Vihāra), tn. and hd.-qrs., Bihar *tahsil*. Large trade in European cloth, grain, tobacco, cotton, etc., etc. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloths and muslins. Ancient remains. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 47,723.

Behar, *see* **Bihar**.

Behāt River (S. Vitastā, Greek Hydaspēs). Kashmir. *See* **Jhelam**.

Behir, *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1451 sq. m. with 409 vil.

Behir, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Remains of temples of hewn granite. 22° 6' N., 80° 35' E

Behri, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 32 sq. m. P. 4525.

Behri, chief tn., Behri state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 55' N., 79° 56' E.

Behror, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 69,419.

Behror, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. P. 5719 Average rainfall, 19.94 in.

Behsuma, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4346.

Behti or **Beti**, vil., Pratapgarh, dist., Oudh.

Behti-Kalān, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Hindu temples.

Behut, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India

Bejā, *see* **Bija**.

Bejwāda, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras Area, 534 sq. m.

Bejwāda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Rock-cut temples, and other remains. Has considerable trade. 16° 31' N., 80° 39' E. P. 20,741.

Bekal or **Baikul**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Large fort. 12° 24' N., 75° 5' E. P. 5090.

Bel, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bela (or **Lus**), tn., Baluchistan, near the coast.

Bela, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., 20° 47' N., 79° 4' E. P. 4631.

Bela, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 56' N. 82°, 2' E. P. 6486.

Bela, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

Bela, tn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs

Bela Dila, Mt., Bastar. Cent. Provs.; in the centre

Belagām or **Belgām**, *zamīndārī* and tn., Parvatipur *tāl*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras 18° 46' N., 83° 28' E. P. of tn., 2168.

Belagāvi or **Belagāmvi**, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ruined temples with inscriptions and rich carvings. 14° 24' N., 75° 18' E.

Belagutti, vil., Shimogga, dist., Mysore.

Belāmārāpalavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 3 sq. m.

Belan R., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.; affl. of R. Tons.

Belaor, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmīr.

Belāpur, sea-port, Thāna *tāl*. and dist., Bombay.

Belāpur, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Belauni, *see* **Bhālauni**.

Belauti, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Belbahāra, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Belda, vil., Mfinapur, dist., Bengal.

Beldanga, *see* **Bedanga**.

Belgachhi, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Belgāon Tarhāla (anc. Balegrāma), vil., Igatpuri *tāl*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 19° 43' N., 73° 47' E

Belgaum, dist., Bombay. Area, 4657 sq. m. P. 1,013,261

Belgāum, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay, Area, 488 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Chāngad), 112,070.

Belgaum, chief tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 52' N., 74° 34' E. Ht. 2568 ft. P. 28,423; cantonment, 12,314.

Belghāria, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 7 m. from Calcutta.

Belhari, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. P. 3315.

Beliaghāta, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Beliā Narāyanpur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal; on the Pagla R.

Beliāpatam or **Valapattanam** (S. Vridhāpura or Shiveshwara), tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade. Sacred temple. 11° 56' N., 75° 24' E.

Beliāpatam R. or **Netarapoya**, Malabar dist., Madras. Rises in Coorg, in the Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the sea in lat 11° 57' N., long. 75° 21' E.

Belikeri, seaport and vil., Kumtā *tāl*. N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 43' N., 74° 19' E.

Belkā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade, principally in mustard and jute.

Belkherā, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Belkuchi, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute, cloth, etc. $40^{\circ} 20' N.$, $89^{\circ} 47' E.$

Bellagupā, vil., Rāyadurga *tāl.*, Bellary, dist., Madras.

Bellamkonda, hill-fort and vil., Kistna, dist., Madras. Crowned by an old fort, 1569 ft. above sea. Vil. at the foot of the hill. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1503.

Bellary or **Ballāri**, dist., Madras. Area, 5975 sq. m. P. 900,126.

Bellary, *tāluk*, Bellary dist. Area, 925 sq. m. with 162 tns. and vils.

Bellary or **Ballāri**, chief tn. Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 1976 ft. P. 59,467.

Bellāvi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 1510.

Belligaum or **Vellikaman**, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$

Bellpat, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 55 m. N.N.W. from Jacobābād.

Bellūr, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore.

Belo, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $68^{\circ} 9' E.$

Beloli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Belona, tn., Katol *tāluk*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3748.

Belpeth Jhilmili, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Belpora, vil., Pannast., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Belsand-Kalān, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $85^{\circ} 27' E.$

Belūr, vil., Bādāmi *tāl.* Bijapur dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$

Belūr, *tāluk*, Hāsan dist., Mysore, Area, 236 sq. m.

Belūr, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with celebrated temple on site of ancient city of Velapura. Annual religious fair attended by 5000 persons. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3084.

Belvandi-Kothār, vil., Shrigonda *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ben, name of 3 streams: (1) a trib. of the Satlaj, (2) a trib. of the Biyās, and (3) a trib. of the Rāvi.

Benares, div., N. W. Provs.; includes

Azamgarh, Ballia (Bāliyā), Banāras, Bastī, Ghāzipur, Gorakhpur and Mīrzapur districts.

Benares, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1009 sq. m. P. 921,943.

Benares, *tahsil*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 580,467.

Benares, estate, N. W. Provs. Area, 985 sq. m.

Benares, Banāras or **Kāsi** (S. Varanasi), city, rly. stn. and cantonments. Benares dist. Religious capital of the Hindus, Full of temples, mosques, and palaces. Market for sugar, indigo, and saltpetre. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 219,467.

Bendamūrlanka, Bundermalunka, hamlet, connected with the tn. of Kumarigirpattam, and port on the Vasishta Vainateya mouth of the Godavari, Amalapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. One of the earliest English settlements on the Godavari delta, established in 1751: captured by Bussy, 1757 $16^{\circ} 26' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bengal (Bāngāl), Presidency, divided into six provinces. The largest and first in rank of the three governments of India. Area, 457,262 sq. m. P. 148,434,459.

Bengal, lieut.-governorship or province. Area, 151,543 sq. m. P. 71,346,987. Area of native states, 35,834 sq. m. P. 3,296,379.

Benga-nād, hill range, Coorg, S India.

Bengbari, vil., Darang dist., Asām.

Beni, tn., Tiroha *tahsil*, Bhandara diat., Central Provs. Small trade in cotton cloth and dyeing. $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Beniachal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Beniganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 21 m. S E. of Hardoi.

Beni Rasūlpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $87^{\circ} 52' E.$

Benkipura, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 2270.

Bennihallā River, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Bentinck's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma

Bentotte or **Vendottai**, vil. and missn. stn., Southern Prov., Galle dist., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Benugarh, ruined fort, Purnia dist., Bengal.

Bepari Bazar, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleshwari R., Upper Burma.

Bepur R., Malabar dist., Madras. The bar at the mouth admits vessels of 300 tons. At Farokhi or Sultanpatnam, 3 m. from the mouth, Tipu selected a site for the capital of Malabar. *See* **Beypur**.

Ber, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Bera, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bera, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Berāch River, Udaypur, Rājputāna, affl. of R. Banās.

Beraiti, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Berar (or **Haidarābād Assigned Districts**), Prov., Central India, comprising six districts. Area, 17,718 sq. m. P. 2,897,491.

Berdi, tn., Sausar *tahsil*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Berhampur, chief tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. P. 23,515. Ht. 66 ft.

Berhampur, *tāluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area. 496 sq. m. P. 323,474.

Berhampur or **Barampuram**, chief tn. of *taluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 19° 18' N., 84° 51' E. P. with cantonment, 25,653.

Beri, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area about 30 sq. m.

Beri, chief tn., Beri state. 25° 54' N., 79° 56' E.

Beri, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Mercantile centre, with two religious fairs. 28° 42' N., 76° 36' E. P. 9825.

Beria, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Large water-reservoir supplies tn. and irrigates 200 acres. 22° 4' N., 76° 34' E.

Beridi or **Biridi** (*q. v.*), estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m.

Beriwala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Berni, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Thriving agricultural locality.

Beronda, *see* **Baraunda**.

Bersia, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 38' N., 77° 29' E. P. 5437.

Berūl, vil., Wardha dist., Cent. Provs.

Besani, vil., Pannastate, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Besi or **Uttal**, *zamindāri*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Besnagar (anc. Vedisa), fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Beswan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Bet, properly Shaunkhodar Bet, I., Okhāmandal dist., Kāthiāwār, Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. 22° 27' N., 69° 5' E.

Betāgāon, *see* **Bhetargāon**.

Betangā, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice and pulses. 23° 0' N., 89° 57' E.

Betāvād, tn., Virdel *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 13' N., 74° 57' E. P. 3372.

Betavolu, tn., *see* **Jaggayyapeta**.

Betgāri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, tobacco, jute, and gunny. 25° 52' N., 89° 11' E.

Bethel, mission vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād; 4 m. N. E. of Jālma.

Beti, *see* **Behti**.

Betia, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Betigeri, tn., Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With Gadag tn., forms a municipality. 15° 26' N., 75° 41' E.

Betling Sib, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Ht. 3200 feet.

Betmangala, *tāluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 260 sq. m. Gold mines.

Betmangala, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 78° 22' E.

Bettādpur, Mt., Mysore dist. and state, 4350 ft. above sea. Temple on summit, and vil. of same name at foot. 12° 28' N., 76° 8' E.

Bettattapudiangadi or **Vettattupudiyangadi**, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Ancient seat of the Vettattanād Rajas. 10° 53' N., 75° 58' E. P. 6353.

Bettiā, sub-div., Champāran dist., Bengal. Area, 2013 sq. m. P. 759,865.

Bettiā (Betiā), tn., Champāran dist., Bengal. Most important trade centre in dist. Annual religious fair. 26° 48' N., 84° 33' E. P. 22,780.

Bettār, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 29' N., 76° 0' E.

Betūl, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 3824 sq. m. P. 323,196.

Betūl, *tahsil*, Betūl dist., Area, 2944 sq. m.

Betūl, chief tn., Betūl dist., Central Provs. 21° 51' N., 77° 58' E. Ht. 2189 ft. P. 5260.

Betwā, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
Betwā R., (S Vetravati) Bundelkhand, Cent. India; trib. of the Jumna. Length 360 m.

Bevūr, vil., Bāgalkot *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Bewar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Beyla, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Beypur or **Bepur** (Beppur, S. Vayapura), tn., port, and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras. Trade in coffee, rice, teak etc. $11^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ Ht. 14 ft. P. 3672.

Beypur R., *see* Bepur.

Beyt I., *see* Bet.

Bezwada, *see* Bejwādā.

Bhabanhāti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.
Bhabāniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhābar, *tahsil*, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 151,680.

Bhābar, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhābhar, *see* Babhar.

Bhabnā, *tahsil*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Area, 1301 sq. m. P. 344,902.

Bhabnā, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $83^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 10,216.

Bhachau, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Bhadan, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhādar R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; flows 115 m. to the sea.

Bhādarpur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Bhādārsa, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 10 m. S. of Faizābād. P. 4868.

Bhādāsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhadaur, tn., Anahadgarh *tahsil*, Patiala state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7177.

Bhadaura, *thakurate* tn., Gwalior st., Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3130.

Bhādarwa, chiefship, Pāndu Mewas, Rewākāntha, Bombay. Area, 27 sq. m.

Bhādbhāt, vil., on the Narmada, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of religious fair held only once in 19 or 20 years. Small temple.

Bhadek, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhadgāon, *petha*, Pāchora *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 41,731.

Bhadgāon, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, indigo and linseed. Government model farm in neighbourhood. $20^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Bhadi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhadli, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad div., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhadohi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhadorā, *see* Bhadaura.

Bhadrā, chiefship and vil., Bālāghāt dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 128 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bhadrā R., Mysore state. One of the head streams of the Tungabhadra.

Bhadrachalam, *tāluk* and estate, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m.

Bhadrachalam (S. Rāmatīrtha), chief tn., Bhadrachalam *tāluk* Temple and fair. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2053.

Bhadrajun, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 2108 ft.

Bhādrakh, *tahsil*, Balasordist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m.

Bhadrākh, tn., Bhadrākh *tahsil*. $21^{\circ} 3' N.$, $86^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bhadrapur or **Badurpur**, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Annual bathing festival. Old fort. Scene of British victory, 1826. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $92^{\circ} 37' E.$

Bhadrāwar, prov., Kashmir

Bhadreshwar, vil. and site of ancient city of Bhadravati, Kachh, Bombay.

Bhadreshwar, tn and rly. stn., Hūglī dist., Bengal. Large produce trade. $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 9639.

Bhadri, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh, 28 m. N. W. of Allahābād. Contains temple and ruined fort

Bhadro, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bhādrōn tn., Petlad sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay. Trade in grain and tobacco. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bhadson, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Bhādthar, vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhādwa, petty state and vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhādwanā, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 2 vils.

Bhāga R., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Head stream of the Chināb. Length 65 m.

Bhāgabatiṭpur, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 42' N., 88° 6' E.

Bhāgalpur, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 20,511 sq. m. P. 8,582,490.

Bhāgalpur, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4226 sq. m. P. 2,032,696.

Bhāgalpur, *tahsīl*, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 552,279.

Bhāgalpur, chief tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 15' N., 87° 2' E. Ht. 154 ft. P. 69,106.

Bhāgalpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10' N., 83° 52' E.

Bhāgamandal, vil., Coorg, Madras. Ruined fort, the scene of several sieges in the 18th century; and temple. 12° 23' N., 75° 36' E.

Bhagaya, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal.

Bhāgirathi R., Garhwāl state, N. W. Provs., one of the head streams of the Ganges. Regarded by the Hindus as the true source of the Ganges and identical with the branch of the same name, *q v.*

Bhāgirathi R., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Ganges, and one of the streams forming the Hugli. Sacred channel of the Hindus.

Bhāgnagar, old name of Haidarābād, Dekhan.

Bhagsar, rly. stn., Ferozpur district, Panjāb.

Bhagsu, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Bhagwa, seaport, Olpād *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 24' N., 72° 40' E.

Bhāgwāli, vil., Haliyāl *tālūk*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Bhāgwan, *see* Pānāpur

Bhagwāngolā, vils., Murshidābād dist., Bengal; known as the Old and the New Bhagwāngolā River trade. 24° 20' N., 88° 21' E.

Bhagwānpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhagwānpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1971.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 32 m. S E from Unao. P. 3495.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 1 m. S. of Mallanwan. Manu-

factures of bell-metal plates, and drinking cups.

Bhai, tn., Dalmau *tahsīl*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. Picturesque situation.

Bhainsa, rly. stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhainskhet, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42' N., 79° 35' E.

Bhainsrorgadh, tn. and fort on the Chambal R. in Mewār state, Rājputāna. Situated on a rock, at some places 700 ft high. Surrounded by extensive ruins. 24° 58' N., 75° 36' E. Ht. 1111 ft.

Bhainswāl, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhai Pheru, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Bhairāb Bāzār, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bhairāb River, Jessor and Khulna dists., Bengal.

Bhairabi R., Asām; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Flows S from the Aka Hills.

Bhairagnya, vil. and trade depôt, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 44' N., 85° 22' E.

Bhairanmatti, vil., Bāgalkot *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 11' N., 75° 55' E.

Bhairavi R., Darrang dist., Asām; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Bhairoghāti, pass and temple, Garhwāl state, N. W. Provs. Place of great sanctity resorted to by pilgrims from all parts of India. 31° 2' N., 78° 54' E.

Bhaironghāt, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhaisa, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Bhaisa Kheri or **Garhi**, *thākurate*, Central India.

Bhaisaunda, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m. P. 4755. 25° 17' N., 80° 50' E.

Bhaisitunk, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Bhāja, vil., with Bauddha caves, Māwāl *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 33' E.

Bhaji, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 12,205.

Bhakkar, *tahsīl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 3231 sq. m. P. 119,219.

Bhakkar, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 31° 38' N., 71° 6' E. P. 5210.

Bhakra R., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhakri, *thākurate*, Mallani st., Rājputāna.

Bhal, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Bhalaj, vil., Umreth *tāl*, Kaira dist., Bombay; 7 m. N. E. from Anand.

Bhālāla, chiefship and vil., Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 71° 56' E.

Bhālauni or **Bhālawni**, vil., Pandharpur *tāl*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Bhālgām-Buldhoi, chiefship, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhālgām, vil., Bhālgām-Buldhoi state. 22° 27' N., 70° 54' E.

Bhālgāmāda, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, consisting of 3 vils.

Bhalgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Bhalkua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhallua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhālod, vil., Rajpipla state. Rewā Kantha, Bombay.

Bhālta, vil., Jhālāwār st., Rājputāna.

Bhālūsana, chiefship and tn., Māhi Kāntha dist., Gujarāt. Area, 59 sq. m. 23° 5' N., 72° 50' E.

Bhām, vil., Wān dist., Berār. Built on site of ruined city. New agricultural locality, founded in 1876.

Bhāmbore or **Bhāmbura**, ruined city, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Must have been a place of importance with large population 24° 40' N., 67° 41' E.

Bhāmer, fort and caves, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. W. of Dhulia.

Bhamgarh, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 8 m. E. from Khandwa.

Bhāmo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 9800 sq. m. P. 54,257.

Bhamo or **Bamo**, chief tn., with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Ta-ping R., with the Irāwadi. 24° 16' N., 97° 17' E. P. 6864; cantonment 1184.

Bhamragarh, vil. and hill range, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bhamraguri, *see* **Bhomoraguri**.

Bhān, vil. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh. 26° 33' N., 67° 46' E.

Bhandai, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs., 8 m. S. from Agra. 27° 5' N., 77° 59' E.

Bhāndak, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Extensive ruins. 20° 6' N., 79° 9' E.

Bhāndar, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. P. 5967.

Bhāndar, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Large artificial tank, with ruins of temples, etc. 25° 44' N., 78° 48' E.

Bhāndārā, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3968 sq. m. P. 742,850.

Bhāndārā, chief tn., Bhāndārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 42' E. Ht. 858 ft. P. 13,348.

Bhāndarej, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 53' N., 76° 27' E. P. 5473.

Bhāndāria, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Bhāndāria, petty state, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; has 1 vil.

Bhāndeshwar Hill, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Ht. 1759 ft. above sea.

Bhandu, rly. stn., Baroda, 49 m. N. of Ahmadābād.

Bhāndup, seaport and rly. stn., Salsette *tāl*, Thāna dist., Bombay, 19° 9' N 72° 59' E.

Bhanduri, vil. and rly. stn., Junāgadh st., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhāṅā, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 24' N., 90° 2' E.

Bhāṅgā, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. from Bahraich.

Bhangarhāt, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Annual fair. 22° 31' N., 88° 39' E.

Bhangikel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Bhangoda, *see* **Bissemkatak**.

Bhangol, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhangor, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Bhānkota (Bhānukota), vil., Kadapā dist., Madras; has temple to which pilgrimages are made. 14° 41' N., 78° 16' E.

Bhanni, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Bhānpur, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m.

Bhānpur, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bhānpur vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhānpura, tn., Rāmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. Surrounded by a wall, and contains unfinished fort, fine palace, tomb, etc. 24° 31' N., 75° 49' E. Ht. 1344 ft. above sea.

Bhānpura, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Bhânner Range, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. H.pt., Kalumbe, or Kalumar, 2544 ft. above sea.

Bhanûr, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd state $16^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Bhanwâd, tn., Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhapel, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bhaptiahi, rly. stn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Bharadwajam, one of the mouths of the R. Godâvari, Madras.

Bharatganj, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3431.

Bharatpur, *see* **Bhartpur**.

Bharaul, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs

Bharâwân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh 14 m. N. E. from Sandila.

Bhardagarh, estate and vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$

Bhârejda, petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, with one vil.

Bhareng, valley and *parganâ*, Kashmîr. Remarkable caverns, subterranean fountains and springs

Bharengi R., Kashmîr After a course of 40 m. goes underground, and is popularly supposed to reappear in one of the springs in Bhareng Valley.

Bhargâon, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 7287.

Bhârgavi R., Puri dist., Bengal. Branch of the Koyakhai, flowing into L. Chilka

Bharg Pass, Kolu plateau, Brit. Baluchistan.

Bharhait, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Bharkata, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bharoch, proper form of **Broach**, *q.v.*

Bharthna, *tahsil*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. P. 169,979.

Bharthna, vil., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs. **Bharthna tahsil**, Etâwâ dist.

Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1982 sq. m. P. 640,303.

Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, tn and fortress, Bharatpur state. Annual fair. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ Ht 577 ft. above sea. P. 68,033.

Bhartpur, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Bhârûdpura, petty st., Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Bharwari, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhasmângi Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Crowned with fortifications and temple. $13^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bhasul R., Baluchistan, in the S. **Bhatâla**, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Remains of fine temple, tanks, etc. Quarry of freestone.

Bhataunda, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Bhatbachagari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhâtgaon, tn., Nepal. Has some fine old buildings. Manufacture of metal cooking vessels. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $85^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. about 30,000.

Bhâtgaon, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhâtgaon, *zamîndârî*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 62 sq. m.

Bhâtgaon, vil., Seonârâyan *tahsil*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Bhathân, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bhâti, name applied to the Sundarbans tracts of Khulnâ and Bâkharganj dists., Bengal.

Bhâtia, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhatibari, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Bhatinda, vil., rly. stn., Patiala st., Panjâb: 55 m. S.S.E. from Firozpur.

Bhatkal, *petha*, Honâwar *tuluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. P. 34,117.

Bhatkal or **Susagadi** (S. Manipura), tn., Honâwar *tal.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 5940.

Bhâtkuli, tn., Amrâoti dist., Berar, 10 m. from Amrâoti.

Bhatner, tn. and fort, Bikaner state, Râjputâna Has been the scene of frequent sieges, assaults, etc. $29^{\circ} 35' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bhâtpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Bhattian, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb; **Bhattiana**, tract comprised in the former British district of Sirsa and N. part of Bikaner state, between $29^{\circ} 12'$ and $30^{\circ} 30' N.$, and $73^{\circ} 0'$ and $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Bhattiprolu, vil., Repalle *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras; with ancient Buddhist remains.

Bhattu, vil. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb; 29 m. W.N.W. of Hissar.

Bhāturī, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 88° 20' E.

Bhaun, tn., Chakwāl *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. P. 5196

Bhaunagar (Bhāvanagar), native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 2860 sq. m. P. 467,282.

Bhaunagar, chief tn., Bhaunagar st., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 21° 46' N., 72° 11' E. Ht. 169 ft. P. 57,653.

Bhaunda, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhaupur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhaurdhig R., Bastar state, Central Provs.; affl. of Indravati.

Bhausingh, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. Market for salt, jute, and cloth. 23° 36' N., 88° 13' E.

Bhavanapadu, tn and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Inhabitants all Hindus and mostly fishermen. 18° 36' N., 84° 24' E.

Bhavi, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhaw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma.

Bhāwāl or **Warbā**, hill st., Khasi Hills, Asām.

Bhāwāl or **Nāgari**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 0' N., 90° 28' E.

Bhāwalgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb

Bhāwalpur, state, Panjāb. Area, 17,285 sq. m. P. 650,042.

Bhāwalpur, chief tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 24' N., 71° 47' E. Ht. 375 ft. P. 18,716.

Bhawān, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Mosque and ruined fort. Founded in the 14th century. 26° 26' N., 81° 18' E.

Bhawana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Bhawānandpur, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair, attended by over 150,000 people from all parts of India, where brisk trade is carried on in horses, cattle, elephants, camels, dried fruits, saddlery, looking-glasses, coral beads, bill-hooks, piece goods, huqas, grain, brass pots, etc. 25° 58' N., 88° 19' E.

Bhāvanāth, sacred place of pilgrimage about 15 m. E. from Idar, Mahikāutha dist., Bombay.

Bhawāni, *tāluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 119,869.

Bhawāni, hd.-qrs. tn., Bhawāni *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist. 11° 27' N., 77° 43' E. P. 7341.

Bhawāni R., Nilagiri and Koimbatour dists., joins the Kāverī at Bhawāni tn. Length, 105 m.

Bhawāni, *see* **Bhiwani**.

Bhawāniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal

Bhawānipatnā, cap. of Kālāhandī state, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3417

Bhawānipur, suburb of Calcutta. Lunatic asylum for Europeans.

Bhayanwala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhāyāwadar, tn., Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 51' N., 70° 17' E. P. 5850.

Bhāyandar, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Bhedan or **Basaikelā**, ancient Gond chiefship, now in Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Includes 30 vils

Bhedan, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs

Bhedia, rly. stn., Bengal; 27 m. N. of Bardwan.

Bheel-Kyaik-hto. *see* **Bilin-Kyaik-To.**

Bheeleng, *see* **Bilin**.

Bheeloo-Gywon, *see* **Bilu-Gywon**.

Bhel, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Bhelaipahari, vil., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal

Bhelāni, tn., Naushahro *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhelki, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India; on R. Son.

Bhenglaing, *see* **Binlaing**.

Bhensdehi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bhera, *tahsil*, Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 195,585.

Bhera, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. 32° 29' N., 72° 57' E. P. 17,428.

Bhera, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhera, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bheraghât, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.; on the Narmada. Famous for magnificent scenery. Several ancient remains. Annual religious fair.

Bherandiala, vil., Banni dist., Kachh state, Bombay.

Bherâwad, vil., Gwalior st., Central India.

Bheren, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m., with 29 vils.

Bheri, *see* **Beri**.

Bhesân, vil., Bhaunagar, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhetargâon, tn., Dalmau *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh; 12 m. W. of Rai Bareli. Annual religious fair.

Bheuri, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhewgarh, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhiân, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhidanwâla, vil., Panjâb. 20° 10' N., 75° 0' E.

Bhiki, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Bhikiya, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42' N., 79° 18' E.

Bhikorai, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 30' N., 71° 50' E.

Bhil or **Bhopâwar Agency**, group of native states, Cent. India. P. 978,652

Bhilang or **Bhilangnâ R.**, sacred stream, Garhwal st., N. W. Provs., and trib. of the Bhâgirathi

Bhilara, chiefship, Mahî Kântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Bhilâudi, tn., Satâra dist., Bombay. 16° 59' N., 74° 31' E. P. 6985.

Bhileng or **Beeleng**, *see* **Bilin**.

Bhilgarh, tn., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bhiloda, chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewâkântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 9 sq. m.

Bhilolpur, *see* **Bahlolpur**.

Bhilsa (S. Vidishâ), fortified tn., on the Betwâ R., Gwalior state, Central India. Temples and *topes* visited by many pilgrims. 23° 32' N., 77° 51' E. Ht. 1546 ft. above sea. P. 9670.

Bhilâ-Gywon, *see* **Bilu-Gywon**.

Bhilupar, rly. stn., Baroda state; 9 m. S. E. of Baroda.

Bhilwâra, collection of 17 native states, Central India. *See* **Bhil Agency**.

Bhilwâra, tn. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 21' N., 74° 40' E. P. 10,343.

Bhimâ R., Poona dist., Bombay and Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd; afflt. of R.S. Krishna.

Bhimâgandi, pass, Madras, connecting Bellary dist., and Sandur state. 15° 6' N., 76° 38' E.

Bhimâlâya, vil., Godwar, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhimânâth, vil., Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Bhimar, vil., Mallani div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 19' N., 71° 33' E.

Bhimâvaram, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 321 sq. m., with 139 vils. P. 121,994.

Bhimavaram (S. Bhîmapura), tn., Godâvari dist., 16° 32' N., 81° 34' E. P. 2364

Bhimavaram (S. Bhîmapura), vil., Godâvari dist., Madras, with an ancient temple of black granite. 17° 3' N., 82° 13' E. P. 5051.

Bhimavaram, vil., Darsai *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Temples and caves.

Bhimbandh, hot springs, Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 4' N., 86° 27' E.

Bhimbar, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 355,499.

Bhimbar, *tahsil*, Bhîmbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 70,756.

Bhimbar, torrent, Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Falls into Jalâlîa branch of the Chinâb. A very curious river, at one point disappearing, spreading out and fertilising an extensive area, and then gathering its water together and resuming its course. Dry in winter.

Bhim Ghorâ, sacred pool, temple, and place of pilgrimage, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 58' N., 78° 14' E.

Bhim-lâth, vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs. 64 m. E of Shiwni tn.

Bhimnagar, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhimora, petty state and tn., Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 12 vils. 22° 21' N., 71° 16' E.

Bhimpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhimpur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Bhīm Tāl, lake, Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 21' N., 79° 36' E.

Bhimthadi, *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1035 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Baramati), 73,854.

Bhīm Tura, Mt., Garo Hills, Asām.

Bhinal, tn., Ajmer-Merwāra, Rājputāna. 26° 3' N., 74° 50' E.

Bhind, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 26° 23' N., 78° 50' E. P. 9188.

Bhindar, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna; 30 m. E.S.E. of Udaypur. 24° 30' N., 74° 13' E. P. 6790.

Bhinga, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 42' N., 81° 57' E. P. 5921.

Bhingar, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 6' N., 74° 49' E. P. with suburbs, 6040.

Bhinmāl, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; an ancient city. 25° 0' N., 72° 19' E. P. 5736.

Bhir or **Bid**, district of Haidarābād state. Area, 4460 sq. m. P. 642,722

Bhir or **Bid**, tn., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 19° 0' N., 75° 49' E. P. 18,994.

Bhira, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhiri, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Annual fair in honour of birth of Krishna.

Bhiri, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bhiria, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 55' N., 68° 14' E.

Bhir Kingāon, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Bhisi, vil., Warora *tahsil*, Chānda dist., Central Provs. P. 3154

Bhitari, vil., Sayyidpur *tahsil*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 35' N., 83° 17' E.

Bhitarwar, vil., Gwalior st., Central India.

Bhita Sarkhandi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Trade with Nepal in grain, salt and cloth. 26° 37' N., 85° 52' E.

Bhitauli, vil., Bārābānki dist., Oudh.

Bhitauli, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Purwa.

Bhitiāro Creek, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay; in the S

Bhitrigarh Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhit Shāh, tn., Hāla *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded, 1727.

Annual fair. Trade in food-grains and cotton.

Bhiwandi, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 87,490.

Bhiwandi, chief tn., Bhiwandi *tāl*, Forms a municipality with Nizāmpur. 19° 18' N., 73° 6' E. P. 14,387.

Bhiwāni, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 758 sq. m. P. 127,794.

Bhiwāni, tn. and railway stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade in sugar, pepper, spices, metals, salt, and in cotton cloths. 28° 46' N., 76° 18' E. P. 35,487

Bhiwāni, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna

Bhiwāpur, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cloth; brick trade and banking. 20° 46' N., 79° 34' E. P. 4175

Bhochan, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. P. 4530.

Bhogai River, Garo Hills, Asām.

Bhogān, vil., Hālār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhogāpuram, vil., Binlīpatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 2' N., 83° 33' E. P. 3633.

Bhogarmang, valley, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 77,418 acres. 34° 30' N., 73° 14' E.

Bhogāwā River, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Bhogdabāri, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhognipur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 96,575.

Bhognipur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhogrāi, embankment at mouth of Subarnarekhā R., Balasor dist., Bengal.

Bhoika, tn. and chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhojapura, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojāwadar, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhojpur, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojpur, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 57' N., 78° 52' E.

Bhojpur, vil., Bhopal state, Central India; site of an old city

Bhojpur, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. 25° 35' N., 84° 10' E.

Bhola, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Bhombadi, *see* **Bhumawadi**.

Bhomorâguri, forest reserve, Darang dist., Asâm. Area, 387 acres.

Bhonagir, tn., Nalgonda dist., Hai-darâbâd. At foot of a fortified rock, about 2000 feet above sea. $17^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bhongâon, *tahsîl*, Mainpurî dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 463 sq. m. P. 195,368.

Bhongâon, tn., Mainpurî dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 5070.

Boommawadee, *see* **Bumawadi**

Bhopâl or **Bhupâl**, native state, Mâlwa, Cent. India. Area, 6997 sq. m. P. of agency, 2,006,859.

Bhopâl, chief tn., Bhopâl state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ Ht. 1652 ft. P. 70,338.

Bhopâwar, vil., Gwâliar state, Central India.

Bhor or **Bor**, native state, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1491 sq. m. P. 155,669.

Bhor or **Bor**, chief tn., Bor state, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5250.

Bhor or **Bor-Ghât**, pass, W. Ghâts. $18^{\circ} 47' N.$ 2027 ft above sea Rly. brought through at cost of £41,188 per m. Formerly considered key to Dekhan.

Bhori, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs

Bhori, vil., Sâran dist., Behar. Bengal.

Bhoroli River, Asâm. trib of Brahmaputra, on the right.

Bhosâwar, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7419.

Bhotia, vil., Nepal; in the N.

Bhotmârî, vil. and produce depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $89^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bhuban Range, Kachâr dist., Asâm. Ht. 3000 ft Place of pilgrimage

Bhuchchu, rly. stn, Firozpur dist., Panjâb, 11 m E. of Bhatinda.

Bhudrawa, *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 32,433.

Bhuili, vil, Chanâr *tah*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bhûj, chief tn., Kachh state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $69^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 25,421.

Bhukar, *see* **Chang Bhukar**.

Bhukarheri, tn, Jansath *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5683.

Bhukia, vil., Bânswâra state, Râjputâna.

Bhûm, vil., Nâldurg district, Hai-darâbâd.

Bhumara (anc. Ambloda), vil., Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$

Bhûm-Bakeshwar, group of hot sulphur springs, Birbhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 25' E.$

Bhundesar, tn., Karond state, Central Provs.; 20 m. N. E. from Junâgarh. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 12' E.$

Bhûng Bara, tract of country, granted in 1843 to the Nawâb of Bhâwalpur. Formerly belonged to Sindh.

Bhunpâlpattnam, estate, Chândâ dist., Central Provs., in Bastar state. Area, 700 sq. m., with 111 vils.

Bhunsî, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Bhurtপুর, *see* **Bhartpur** or **Bharatpur**.

Bhurwâra, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhusâwal, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 571 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Edalâbâd), 78,384.

Bhusâwal, chief tn. and rly. stn, Bhusâwal *tâluk*. Large rly. works. $21^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 13,169.

Bhusawar, vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhushana, vil., Farîdpur dist., Bengal

Bhutân, independent state, E. Himâlayas P. about 20,000, or more. Degraded people.

Bhutana, *see* **Bhatan**.

Bhutgeria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Bhuvaneshwar, city, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. A sacred place of pilgrimage. Celebrated for the great fane begun about 500 A.D., and completed between 1099 and 1104. Out of 7000 shrines which are said to have once existed here, only about 500 now remain. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhuvanigiri, tn., Chidambaram *tâl*, S. Arkot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ 7660.

Bhwot-lay, *see* **Pa-de**.

Biafo Glacier, in N. of Kashmîr. 36° N., 75° 40' E.

Biāna or Byāna (anc Shripātha), tu. Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Many temples and famous fort. Place of great sanctity to Muhammadans. See **Bayāna**

Biāns, pass, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. 18,000 ft. above sea. Considerable amount of trade finds an outlet here. 30° 3' N., 80° 42' E

Bias, **Biāsa**, or **Biyās R.**, trib., of the Satlaj; rises among the Kullu Mts. at a height of 13,326 ft. above sea. Course, 290 m

Biās or **Biyās R.**, Bhopāl state, trib. of the Sonār. General direction, N. E.

Biaura, tn., Rajgarh state, Bhopāl, Central India. 23° 55' N., 76° 57' E. P. 6476.

Biba, vil., Elichpur dist., Berār.

Bibile, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Bibinani, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan.

Bichabhera, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Bichhraud, *thākurate*, Western Malwa Central India.

Bichkonda, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bicholim, vil., Goa, W. India.

Bichor, vil., Udaypur st., Rājputāna.

Bichpuri, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 10' N., 77° 57' E

Bichua, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Bickaner, see **Bikaner**.

Bidadi, rly. stn., Bangalor dist., Mysore; 18 m. S. W. of Bangalor.

Bidar, dist., Haidarābād state. Area, 4180 sq. m. P. 901,984.

Bidar (S. Vidarbha), chief tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. 17° 57' N., 77° 39' E. Ht. 2330 ft. P. 11,315.

Bidauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2458.

Bidesir, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. Contains 10 temples, etc. 27° 49' N., 74° 22' E.

Bidhūna, *tahsil*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 314 sq. m. P. 134,459.

Bidhūna, vil., Bidhūna *tahsil*. Ruined fort.

Bidi, vil. and *tuluk*, Belgāum dist., Bombay.

Bidi, old name for Khānapur, *which see*.

Bidra, tn., Kachh st., Bombay.

Bidubazar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bidu Island, Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bidyāhari R., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Falls into the Bay of Bengal, after joining with several other streams, as the Matlā R.

Bidyanagar, rly. stn., Oudh. 9 m. from Oudh.

Bigga, vil., Bikauer state, Rājputāna.

Bighala, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Bihār, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Purwa.

Bihār, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Bihār (S. Vihāra), see **Behar**.

Bihār R., Rewā state, Central India, trib. of the Tons.

Bihat, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 16 sq. m. 25° 25' N., 79° 24' E. P. 4430.

Bihat, tn., Sītāpur dist., Oudh. 12 m. S. E. from Sītāpur

Bihiyā, vil. and rly. stn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Large local trade

Bihiyā, branch canal of the Son irrigation system.

Bihora, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewākānthā dist., Gujarāt, Bombay Area, 11¼ sq. m.

Bihta Gosāin, tn., Bilsī *tahsil*, Budāun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bihta, tn., Patna dist., Bihār, Bengal.

Bija, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1171.

Bijagarh, hill fort, now in ruins, ancient cap. of Nimār. In the Sātpura Hills, Indor state, Central India. 21° 36' N., 75° 30' E

Bijāgarh, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bijaigarh, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4148.

Bijaipur, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 8' N., 82° 26' E.

Bijapur, vil., Nepal, S.W. of Dhankuta.

Bijapur, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Bijapur, dist., Bombay. Area, 5668 sq. m. P. 796,339

Bijapur, *tuluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 870 sq. m. P. 103,788

Bijapur, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bijapur *tuluk*. The capital of a Mu-

hammadan kingdom in the sixteenth century, with numerous remains. $16^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 16,759.

Bijāpur, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Bihār, Bengal.

Bijāpura, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Bijarakot, vil., Talcher, Orissa, on the Brahmani R.

Bijarpalli, vil., Chândā dist., Central Provs.

Bijāwar, native state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 965 sq. m. P. 123,414.

Bijāwar, chief tn., Bijāwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 7543.

Bijāya, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt., 3000 ft. above sea.

Bijāyagadh or **Bijegadh**, vil., Byāna *tah.*, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Bijāyanagar or **Vidyanagar**, *see* Hampe.

Bijaygarh, ruined fort, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bijbahār, *see* Bijbharu.

Bijbani, tn., Champāran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $85^{\circ} 10' E.$

Bijbharu, tn., Kashmīr state; contains temple to Shiva $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bijegarh, *see* Bijaigarh.

Bijepur, vil., Gwalior, Central India, nr. the Kuwari R. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bijepur, tn., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. Large artificial lake. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$

Bijērāghogarh, tract of country, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, about 750 sq. m.

Bijērāghogarh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and public garden.

Bijhoi, vil., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Bijjiri, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state

Bijipur, Khond *mitta* of 9 vils., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $83^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 276.

Bijji, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 850 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Bijli, *zaminḍārī*, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 140 sq. m.

Bijna, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 2326. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bijnaha, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bijnaur, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area. 1898 sq. m. P. 794,070.

Bijnaur, *tahsīl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 133,887.

Bijnaur, chief tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ Ht. 530 ft. P. 16,236.

Bijnaur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. At one time an important tn. with manufactures, but now decayed into an agricultural vil. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 84' E.$ P. 3750.

Bijni, *dwār*, Asām. Area about 374 sq. m.

Bijni, vil., Bijni *dwār*. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $90^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bijnót, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Bijogora, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Bijoli, estate and vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Bijora, vil., Mandlā dist., Central Provs.

Bikampur, *thākurate* and vil., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna.

Bikaner, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 23,173 sq. m. P. 831,955.

Bikaner, chief tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna $28^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$ Ht. 792 ft. Average rainfall, 10.2 in. P. 56,252.

Bikaneri, vil., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna.

Bikangāon, vil., Indor state, Central India

Bikapur, *tahsīl*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. P. 288,890.

Bikapur, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Bikkavolu, (anc. Birudānkarāyanapuram), vil., Ramachandrapuram *tāl*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 58' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bikrampur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Seat of Sanskrit learning, and ancient seat of Government of the Hindu Kings of N. Bengal, $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $90^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bilaigarh, *zaminḍārī* and vil., Bilāspur dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 109 sq. m.

Bilanda or **Sarai Sayyid Khān**, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a defeat of Mutineers by Gen. Havelock, 12 July, 1857, $25^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 0' E.$

Bilara, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 84,952.

Bilara, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 12' N., 73° 47' E. P. 11,384.

Bilari, *tahsil*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 333 sq. m. P. 231,947.

Bilāri, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bilāri *tahsil*. 28° 37' N., 78° 50' E.

Bilāspur, dist., Chhatīsgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 8341 sq. m. P. 1,164,158.

Bilāspur, *tahsil*, Bilāspur dist. Has 1728 tns. and vils.

Bilāspur, chief tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 5' N., 82° 13' E. Ht. 848 ft. P. 11,122.

Bilāspur, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 52' N., 79° 18' E. P. 4723.

Bilāspur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 16 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 2467.

Bilāspur, hill st., Panjāb *See* **Kahlūr**

Bilāspur, chief tn., Bilāspur or Kahlūr state, Panjāb 31° 19' N., 76° 50' E. P. 3260.

Bilāspur, tn Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Bilāuda, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bilchri, vil., Murwara *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bilga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb 31° 3' N., 75° 4' E.

Bilgi, vil., Bāalkot *tāl*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. P. 41,920.

Bilgrām, *tahsil*. Hardoi dist., Oudh. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 281,747.

Bilgrām or **Belgrām**, chief tn., Bilgrām *tahsil*. Ruins and carved stones mark the site of ancient city. Manufactures of brass boxes, shoes, and sweetmeats. 17° 10' N., 80° 4' E. P. 11,457.

Bilhar Ghāt, rly. stn., Oudh, 12 m. W. S. W. from Faizābād.

Bilhari, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bilhari, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 36' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4988.

Bilhari, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. A very old place. 23° 43' N., 80° 19' E.

Bilhaur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 100,051.

Bilhaur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 50' N., 80° 7' E. P. 5160.

Bilheri, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Bilichod, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras.

Biligirirangan Hills, Yelandur, Coimbatore and Mysore, Madras Forests and long grass full of wild animals. Temple and old fort. Inhabited by the wild Soligars. 12° N., 77° 10' E.

Bilihra, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m., 5 vils.

Bilimora, tn and rly. stn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Manufacture of castor oil. 20° 41' N., 73° 4' E. P. 5915.

Bilin, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 14' N., 97° 16' E.

Bilin R., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Bilin-Kyaik-to, tns., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma. Evidence of recent elevation from under sea.

Biliār or **Bilivār**, vil., Coorg state, Madras. 12° 9' N., 76° 6' E.

Bilkha, tn, Jetpur state, Sorath. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5502.

Bilkot, vil., Nepal, on Tila R.

Billun, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Biloch Transfrontier, dist., Panjāb. P. 5934.

Bilrām, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 19 m N. E. Eta. P. 3665.

Bilri or **Bildi**, chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bilsad or **Bilsand**, vil., Aliganj *tah.*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 33' N., 79° 16' E.

Bilsanda, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2570.

Bilsi, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 78° 57' E. P. 5802.

Bilā-Gywon L., in mouth of Salwin R., Lower Burma. Area, 107 sq. m. 16° 15' N., 97° 30' E.

Bilwai, rly. stn., near Arghupur vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 66 m. N. of Benares. 26° 9' N., 82° 41' E.

Bimgul, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Bimlipatam, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 211 sq. m. with 119 vils. P. 115,309.

Bimlipatam (S. Bhīmapattana), tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Large export and import trade. 17° 53' N., 83° 30' E. P. 9827.

Bimlipatam R., *see* **Chittivalasa**

Bina, river and vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Binaika, vil., Sagar dist. Central Provs.

Binauli, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2423.

Binayakpur or **Vinayakpur**, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bindaura, vil., Barabanki dist., Oudh.

Bindhachal (S Vindhyaçal), tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bindki or **Akbarpur-Aima**, tn., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 7190.

Bindrāban, *see* Brindaban.

Bindrānawāgarh, state, Raypur dist., Central Provs Area, 1149 sq. m. with 279 vils.

Binepur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Binginipalli, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 13' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1933.

Binjbaila, vil., Bikaner state, Rāj-putāna.

Binka, tn., Sonpur state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 2' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 5040.

Binlaing R, Amherst dist, Lower Burma, trib. of the Salwin Lat. of mouth, $16^{\circ} 45' N.$

Binodpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Binpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bardwan, Bengal.

Bintenna or **Alutnuwaragāma**, anc. Mahāyangana or Mahāwelligam, tn. Uva Prov, Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Binu, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs

Bir, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Iron mines with ore of fine quality, but the position of the dist. and want of fuel hinder smelting. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$

Bir, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Biramgunta, tn., Nellur dist., Madras, formerly a salt factory. now a hamlet of Pādarti. $15^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Birampur, rly. stn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal, 18 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Birat, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Birbandar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bir Bandh, embaukment, Daus R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal Said to be the remains of an old fort.

Birbhūm, dist., Bengal. Area, 1753 sq. m. P. 797,833.

Birchandrapur, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Birchigāon pass, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 15,000 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Birdha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Birganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal Small local trade. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $88^{\circ} 42' E.$

Birh, Haidarābād *See* Bhir and Bid.

Birhar, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Biria or **Bairia**, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Contains several sugar refineries, and weaving industry. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $84^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 8479.

Biridi, *zamīndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras: near S. end of Chilka lake. P. 16,175.

Birkot, vil., Kunar Valley, Chitral.

Birkul, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Hot weather resort. $21^{\circ} 41' N.$, $87^{\circ} 32' E.$

Birkul, embankment, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Runs along coast for 41 m.

Birkur, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Birmal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Birman, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Birmanā, vil., Bikaner state, Rāj-putāna

Birnagar (Ula), tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $88^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3421.

Biroh Magam, *tahsil*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 46,239.

Birpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Declining trade. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $87^{\circ} 3' E.$

Birpur, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Birsilpur, tn., Jesalmir state, Rāj-putāna. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Birtola, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Birti River, Dhārwar dist., Bombay, from Sahyādri Ghāts.

Biru, *see* Datt's Bazar.

Birudānkarāyapuram, ancient cap. of the Chalukya kings. Site now occupied by Bikkavolu vil. *q. c.*

Birul, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs

Birupa R, Katak dist., Bengal.

Offshoot of the Mahanadi and trib. of the Brahmani.

Birūr, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 36' N., 76° 1' E. P. 4828.

Bisa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Bisāli, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Contains vil. of same name. 12° 44' N., 75° 41' E.

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, *tāluk*, Kadi dist., Baroda state. Area, 227 sq. m., with 58 tns. and vils.

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, tn., Bisalnagar *tāluk*. Manufactures of cotton cloth and copper vessels. Transit trade in iron, etc. 23° 2' N., 72° 43' E. P. 21,376.

Bisalpur, *tahsīl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 190,864.

Bisalpur, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 18' N., 79° 52' E. P. 9221.

Bisambha, tn., Mawana *tahsīl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Leather manufactures.

Bisauli, *tahsīl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 183,640.

Bisauli, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 18' N., 78° 59' E. P. 4784.

Bisauli, Kashmir, *see* **Basohli**.

Bisāwar, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 23' N., 77° 56' E.

Bishangarh, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bishangarh tn., Chhibramau *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 518 ft. above sea.

Bishanpur Marhan Khas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Two annual fairs. 25° 42' N., 86° 3' E.

Bishanpur, *see* **Bishnupur**.

Bishansing, vil., Bhutan, nr. border of Goalpara dist., Asām.

Bishemnagar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Bishkhāli R., Bengal. Flows S. W. Navigable for boats throughout the year.

Bishnāth, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Bishnupur, *tahsīl*, Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 700 sq. m. P. 377,311.

Bishnupur, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal, once cap. of dist. Trade in rice, oil-seeds, cotton, silk, piece-goods, tobacco, salt, spices, etc. 23° 5' N., 87° 23' E. P. 18,190.

Bishohar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3112.

Bisnūr, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Bison Range, *see* **Papikonda**.

Bisrāmpur, coal-field, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 400 sq. m. Awaits development. Oil exists under the alluvium which covers a few small hills.

Bisrāmpur, vil., Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. 23° 7' N., 83° 15' E.

Bissan or **Baswā**, tn., Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 120 m. N. W. from Jaypur. P. 8041.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, *tāl*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras; proscribed in 1851 as being the scene of human sacrifices. Containing 497 vils.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Residence of the Tat Raja. 19° 30' N., 83° 33' E.

Bisunkheri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Biswā, vil., Buldāna dist., Berar.

Biswan, *tahsīl*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. P. 271,894.

Biswan, tn. and hd.-qrs, Biswan *tahsīl*. Contains palace, tomb, caravansarai, 21 mosques, and 17 temples. 27° 29' N., 81° 2' E. P. 7309.

Bithar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 80° 36' E.

Bithnok, vil., Bikaner st., Rājputāna.

Bithūr, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Several fine *ghāts*, and is scene of bathing fair at full moon of each November. 26° 37' N., 80° 19' E. P. 5760.

Bitragunta, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Annual religious fair. Weaving industry. 14° 49' N., 80° 1' E. P. 2046.

Biwai, rly. stn., Alwar, Rājputāna. 10 m. from Bandikui Junction.

Black Mountains, on N. border of Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Black Pagoda, *see* **Banarak**.

Blue Mountain, Lushai Hills, *see* **Malselai Mon.**

Blue Mountain, principal peak, Yoma Range, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 7100 ft high. 22° 37' N., 93° 10' E.

Bluff Point, on coast of Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Blunt's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Boalda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Boalmari, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, piece goods, country cloth, cotton yarn, jute and tobacco. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $89^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bobbili, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 227 sq. m., with 178 vils.

Bobbili, tn., Bobbili estate. Fortified temple, stormed in 1758 by Bussy. $18^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 14,468.

Bod, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1264 sq. m. P. 89,551.

Bod, chief tn., Bod estate. Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 22' E.$

Bodâ, estate, Bengal. Belongs to the Raja of Kuch Bihâr. Area, 475 sq. m., with 288 vils.

Bodâ, chief tn., Bodâ estate. The Raja has a revenue court here. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$

Bodagoda, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Bodagudâ, *zamindûrî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 455 sq. m. P. 16,106.

Bodagudâ, vil., Ganjam dist., $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $84^{\circ} 27' E.$

Bodan, vil., Indor state. Central India
Bodânonos, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay

Bodapali, Mt., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2331 ft.

Bodeli, rly. stn., Baroda state, 12 m. E. N. E. from Bahâdurpur.

Bodhan, vil., Mândvi *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage with temple. Religious fair held once in 12 years. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 7' E.$

Bodhamalai (Pothamalai), hills, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ A range extending from Panamarattapatti to near Singipuram; Atturdal Peak in Koimbatour dist., $11^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$, is 4034 ft. high.

Bodh Gayâ, *see* **Buddha Gayâ**.
Bodhegâon, vil., Shivgaon *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Bodhkhanâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.
Bodinâyakkanûr, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 19,698 acres, with 21 vils. P. 17,570.

Bodinâyakkanûr, tn. and hd.-qrs., Bodinâyakanûr estate. $10^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bodogoda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras
Bodri, vil., Rewer state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bodwad, tn., Bhusâwal *tâluk*, Khândesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, oilseed, and linseed. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5664.

Bog River. Bod state, Orissa, affl. of the Mahanadi.

Bogai, vil., Kâmpur dist., Asâm.

Boggeru R., Nellur dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennar.

Bogoola, *see* **Bagula**.

Bogrâ, dist., Râjâsbâhi div., Bengal. Area, 1452 sq. m. P. 817,494.

Bogrâ, chief, tn., Bogrâ dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $89^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6584.

Bogwangola, trading mart and rly. stn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Boiatra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna, on Luni R.

Boinchi, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Boira, old vil., site now occupied by Khairpur tn., Khairpur state, Sindh.

Boisar, vil., Mâhim *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Bokagâon, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Bokar Pass, Afghânistân. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bokâro, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 220 sq. m. Regularly worked $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} E.$

Bokhara, *khanate*, W. Turkistan. Area, 190,000 sq. m.

Bokhardan, *tâluk*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 826 sq. m.

Bokhardan, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Boklari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bolangir, cap., Patna state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 43' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$

Bolan Junction, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, nr. Sibi.

Bolân Pass, Brahui Mts., in $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $67^{\circ} 40' E.$ Length, 60 m. H. pt., 5800 ft. Important in a military point of view.

Bolâram, tn. and military stn., Haidarâbâd. $17^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bolpur, vil. and rly. stn., Birbhûm dist., 99 m. from Calcutta. Considerable trade.

Bolundra, petty state, Mahikânta dist., Bombay.

Bomalli, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bomanahilli, vil., Ballary dist., Madras.

Bombadi, *see* **Bumawadi**

Bombay Presidency. Area of British dists., including Sindh and Aden, 125,144 sq. m. P. 18,901,123. Area of native states, 69,045 sq. m. P. 8,059,298. Portuguese possessions Goa, Daman, and Diu, 3806 sq. kilometres. P. 475,172. Has little mineral wealth. The British dists. comprise 24,599 tns. and vils., and the Native States 16,203. The principal crops include millet, rice, wheat pulses, mustard, linseed, castor oil, cotton, hemp, tobacco, potatoes, sugar-cane, spices, and indigo. Except in Sindh irrigation is not universal. Cotton goods and salt are the principal manufactures. Extending N. and S. for such a distance Bombay presents a great variety of climates. In Sindh the thermometer has been known to stand at 130° in the shade. At Haiderabad the mean maximum for the hottest six months of the year is 98.5. The Dekhan plateau has a fine climate, and on many of the mountains Europeans can venture out at all hours. Mean annual temperature at meteorological stn. at Kolaba, 79° 2

Bombay, cap. of Bombay Pres. Chief seaport of W. India. On Bombay I., connected with Salsette I., and so to the mainland by rly. embankments. Has large docks and numerous warehouses. Buildings are generally handsome, and include the Secretariat, University, High Court, Public Works, Post and Telegraph Offices, Custom House, Cathedral, Town Hall, Mint, Fort St. George, etc. Dyeing, tanning, and metal-working are the principal industries, but almost all the manufactures common in India are carried on here. Average rainfall, 70 30 in. Climate not so hot as in some other parts, but there is no invigorating cold season. 18° 55' N., 72° 54' E. P. 821,764, including the whole Island, which forms the municipality.

Bomjar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Bommarázupalem, tn., Karvetinagar estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 25' N., 79° 29' E. P. 6046.

Bomori, tn., Urchha state, Central

India. Stands on shore of large artificial lake used for irrigation purposes. 25° 26' N., 79° 55' E.

Bompoka Island, Nikobar Islands, E. of Teressa.

Bomrāj, Bommarāz, or Karvetinagar, vil., and estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras Pres. P. 275,830.

Bonai, state, Chutā-Nāgpur, Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 32,120.

Bonai Garh, fort and residence of the Raja of Bonai state. 21° 49' N., 85° 0' E. Ht. 505 ft. above sea.

Bonai Hills, Bonai state. H. pt., 3639 ft.

Bona Kalu, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haiderabad state.

Bondāda, vil., Bhimavaram tal., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 32' N., 81° 30' E. P. 2981.

Bondigara, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Bondsadharā, *see* **Vamshadharā**.

Bongong, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Bonkaung, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma

Bonra, marsh, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Boondee, *see* **Bundi**.

Bopawaram, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haiderabad state.

Borāgāri, vil. and produce depot, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, mustard, jute, and gunny bags. 26° 0' N., 89° 3' E.

Borai, vil. in extreme S. of Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Borai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan, 30° 24' N., 68° 38' E

Borakhari, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Borala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Boralesgamuwa, vil., Palle Pattowa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1702.

Borām, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Important Jain remains, ruins of 3 fine temples, etc. 23° 22' N., 86° 10' E.

Borara, vil., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna.

Borāsāmbār, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 841 sq. m.

Borda, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Bordihi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bordibi, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Borgaon, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Borgaon, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs

Borgaon, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Borgarh, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bori, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3162.

Bori, *dwār*, Darrang dist., Asām, leading into Bhutan.

Bori, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Bori River, Khandesh dist., Bombay; affl. of the Tapti.

Boria, Borya or Adur, seaport, Chiplun *tāl*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 24' N., 73° 13' E.

Boriavi, vil and rly. stn., Baroda state, Gujarāt. 23° 32' N., 72° 25' E.

Boribyāl, rly stn., Poona dist. Bombay, 53 m. W S W. from Poona. 18° 24' N., 74° 43' E

Borla, vil, Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Borongo, Western I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Borsad, *tāluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area. 205 sq m P. 162.143.

Borsad, chief tn, Borsad *tāl*. Defended by double lines of fortification. 22° 24' N., 72° 56' E. P. 12.159.

Borwad, *see* Bodwad.

Bostan, vil, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 758 ft. 28° 31' N., 77° 54' E

Bostan Junction, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m N. of Quetta.

Botād, fortified tn, Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 10' N., 71° 42' E. P. 7719.

Botāwad, *see* Bodwad.

Botra, one of the Lakhdivas. Uninhabited

Bowgale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Bowragarh, Bombay, *see* Bavra.

Bowringpet or **Maramatlu**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. 12° 59' N, 78° 15' E. P. 2613

Boya, vil., Afghānistān, nr. S. bank of Tochi R.

Boyārāni, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Brahmadesham (Pirammathesam), vil., Ambasamudram *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 44' N., 77° 29' E., P. 3279.

Brahmagiri, vil., Puri dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Brahmagiri Hills, Malabar dist., Madras. H. pt., 5276. 11° 56' N., 76° 2' E.

Brahma Khair, place with fair, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Brahmakund, pool, Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Brahmānābād, ruined city at Depal Gāngrah, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Overwhelmed by some sudden natural convulsion, probably in the 11th century. 25° 56' N., 68° 54' E.

Brāhmanakrāka, vil, Nellur dist., Madras Pres. 14° 50' N., 79° 57' E. P. 3213.

Brahmanbāria, sub-div., Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 769 sq.m. P. 590,097.

Brahmanbāria, tn. and hd.-qrs., sub-div. of same name, Tippera dist. 23° 58' N., 91° 9' E. P. 18,006.

Brāhmani R, Bengal; formed by the junction of the S. Koel and Sankh; falls into the Bay of Bengal in 20° 47' N., 86° 58' E.

Brahmapuram, vil., Kalkulam *tāl*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. P. 2551

Brahmapuri, vil. on the Bhīmā, Pandharpur *tāl*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Here Aurangzeb held his camp and court from 1695 for several years.

Brahmapuri, *tahsīl*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 3321 sq. m., with 1262 vils.

Brahmapuri, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. P. 4885.

Brahmaputrā R, flows through Tib.t (where it is called Tsan-po, and Yaru-Tsau-po or Upper Tsau-po), Asām and Bengal. Length about 1800 m. Drainage area, 361,200 sq. m. In the Asām valley its discharge is 133,060 cubic ft. per second, and it carries much matter in its waters. Second in importance only to the Ganges.

Brahui (S. Brahūyi), one of the two great races of Baluchistan.

Briardale, vil, Darrang dist., Asām. **Brindaban** (Vrandavan), tn., Mathura

dist., N. W. Provs. One of the holiest cities of the Hindus, containing numerous temples, shrines, tanks, etc. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 31,611.

Broach or **Bharoch**, dist., Bombay. Area, 1,463 sq. m. P. 341,490.

Broach or **Bharoch**, *táluk*, Broach dist., Bombay Area, 303 sq. m. P. 112,906.

Broach or **Bharoch** (San. Bharukachchha), chief tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay. The Barugaza of Greek geographers, a very old city. $21^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 1' E.$ Ht. 140 ft. P. 40,168.

Broang, *see* **Barenda**.

Broken Point, prom., Bussein dist., Lower Burma.

Brookhill, vil., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Brothers, 2 Is. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Broz, vil., Chitral, on Kunâr R., below Chitral.

Bruceâbâd, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Brucepeta, tn, suburb of Bellary, Madras P. 27,473.

Bubak, tn. and rly. stn, Karâchi dist, Sindh, Bombay. Subject to floods from L. Manachhar. Carpet manufacture. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 45' E.$

Buch, rly. stn., Multan dist., 13 m. S from Multan.

Bucheki, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Buchireddipâlem (S. Râmakshetra), vil., Nellur dist, Madras. Gneiss quarries in vicinity. Seat of Vaishnava pontiff. Annual festival attended by about 8000 persons. $14^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4317.

Buchûr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Budalin, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Bûdalâr (S. Buddhupura), vil., rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2054.

Budapur, rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 26 m. N. from Kotri.

Budârashingi, *zamindârî* and vil., Sompet *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 43 sq. m. P. 4278. Vil., $18^{\circ} 58' N.$, $84^{\circ} 29' E.$

Budaun, dist, Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2016 sq. m. P. 925,598.

Budâun, *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 226,673.

Budâun, Badaon or Badâyun, chief tn., Budaun dist, N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht. 555 ft. P. 35,372.

Bud-Bud, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 35' E.$

Buddha Gayâ, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Famous as the residence of Buddha, and contains many ruins of interest, temple, convent, etc. Visited by numerous pilgrims. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 2' E.$

Buddhain Hill, Gayâ dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} N.$, $85^{\circ} 31' E.$

Buddri *see* **Bhadri**.

Budgâon, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 3057.

Budge Budge, *see* **Baj Baj**.

Budhâna, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 172,688.

Budhâna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5899.

Budhâtâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Some trade. Extensive ruins in neighbourhood: 12 temples. $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Budhlada, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Budholi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna

Budhpur, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Many ruins, carved stones, etc., supposed to be Jain remains. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 44' E.$

Bûdihâl, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore Area, 369 sq. m.

Bûdihâl, vil., Bûdihâl *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$

Bûdikot, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. Birthplace of Haidar Ali. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Budil, vil., Naoshahra dist., Kashmîr.

Budnaira, *see* **Badnera**.

Budûr, *zamindârî*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Budwel or **Badvel**, *tâluk*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 755 sq. m. P. 92,152.

Budwel, or **Badvel**, tn, Kadapâ; a centre of trade. $14^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5443.

Buffalo Rocks, off coast of Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $94^{\circ} 12' E.$

Buhinah, rly. stn, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Buida Island, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, in Gulf of Kaehh.

Bukari Suket, vil., Jhālāwād state, Central India.

Bukera, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Containing 4 sacred tombs, the scene of a bi-annual Musalman fair. P. about 700, engaged in trade, fishing and agriculture.

Bukhari, vil., Jhāng dist., Panjāb.

Bukkacharla, vil., Ānantapur dist., Madras. Centre of important irrigation works, watering 11,000 acres. $14^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 965.

Bukkapatna, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore

Bukkapatnam, tn., Ānantapur dist., Madras, on the Chitravati Large irrigation tank. $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4063

Bukkarāyasamudram, vil., Ānantapur dist., Madras. Built under the tank dam; constructed in 1364 A.D. (*See* Anantasāgaram). The streets are almost always flooded, with the consequence of almost unceasing cases of fever and cholera $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2432.

Bukkur I, *see* Bakkar.

Bula Jāt, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Bulandshahr, dist., Mirāth div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1911 sq. m. P. 949,914.

Bulandshahr, *tahsīl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 281,928.

Bulandshahr or **Baran** (anc. Abi-varana), chief tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 727 feet. P. 16,931.

Bulcherry, *see* Balchhari.

Bul-cho, lake with borax deposits, Tibet, N. of Tengri Nor.

Buldāna, dist., Berar. Area, 2808 sq. m. P. 481,021.

Buldāna, chief tn., Buldāna dist., Berar $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 2186 ft.

Bulka, *dudūr*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leads into Bhutan.

Bulsār or **Balsād**, port, *see* Balsar.

Bulti or **Balti**, name given to the N. part of Kashmir.

Bul-Tul or **Kantal**, or **Shur-ji-la**, pass, Kashmir, 11,300 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bumasa, *thikurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Bumawadi, tns., Taung-ngu dist., Lower Burma, on the Sittaung R.

Bund, tn., Dadri *tahsīl*, Jind state, Panjāb. P. 4402.

Bundāla, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bundāre, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Human sacrifices were offered here up to 1849.

Bund Chāt, *see* Charmadi.

Bundelkhand, prov., Central India. Traversed by three hill ranges, from which numerous small streams descend to the lower ground. Area, 20,559 sq. m., with 7722 tns and vils., comprised in 5 British dists. and 31 native states. Diamonds are found, and iron and copper mined, but the country is almost wholly agricultural, except in some of the Native States where much jungle still remains. Contains many fine ruins, with granite and sandstone carvings.

Bundelkhand Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. of Agency, 1,508,053.

Bunder or **Bandar**, *see* Masulipatam

Bundi, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 2220 sq. m. P. 295,675.

Bundi, chief tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$ Ht. 1426 ft. P. 22,544.

Bundu, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Bunera, tn., Udaypurstate, Rājputāna. Fort with fortified wall, and palace. 1903 ft. above sea $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5760.

Bunga, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb, on R. Satlaj.

Bungla, vil., Kashmir, 50 m. N. of Srinagar.

Bungra, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bunhak, vil., Maukme dist., Upper Burma

Bunhār R, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Subject to heavy floods after rains.

Bunji, vil., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Bun-maw, pagoda, Talaing Thaung-gun vil., Lower Burma Built in 1341.

Bun-Rapti R, Gonda dist., N. W. Provs.

Burabalang R., Orissa. Rises in Morbhanj state in $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $86^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bura Dharla R., trib. of the Dharla, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bura Mantreshwar, name given to the mouth of the Hugli R., Bengal

Bura Tista, Several old channels of the Tista R., Bengal, have this name.

Burdu, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 49' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$

Burgal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Burgât, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Burgûr, vil., Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Among the Burgur Hills. $11^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 4059.

Burgûr Hills, 30 miles in length, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Hpt., 5000 ft. Connected with the Kollegal hills. Little known. Game abundant.

Burha, *tahsîl*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1695 sq. m., 802 vils.

Burha, chief tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5138.

Burhait, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Behar, Bengal.

Burhânpur, *tahsîl*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1138 sq. m.

Burhanpur, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Founded about 1400 A.D. Palace, mosque, etc. Muslin, silk, and brocade manufactures. $21^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 32,252.

Burhee. *see* Barhi.

Burh Ganga, old bed of R. Ganges, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Burhpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Buriagâon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Buri Dihing R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra

Buri Gandak R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges. Rises in the Someshwar hills.

Burigangâ R., Dacca dist., Bengal, branch of the Dhaleshwari.

Buriganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Burigrâm, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Burirhât, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in tobacco and jute. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Buriyâ, tn., Jagâdhri *tahsîl*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6809.

Burma. Lower, lies between $9^{\circ} 55'$ and $21^{\circ} 55' N.$ and $92^{\circ} 10'$ and $99^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 4,658,627. Area, 87,957 sq. m. with 15,875 tns. and vils. The surface is diversified, with hills towards the N., and the great Irawadi delta to the S. Agriculture is well attended to, rice being the principal crop. Cotton, sesamum, and tobacco are also raised, and sugar-cane, wheat, and jute in lesser quantities. Among the chief exports may be mentioned, rice, timber, catch, hides, petroleum and precious stones. Imports include silk, cotton, wool, cotton twist, gunny bags, liquors, tobacco, betel nuts, iron, mill machinery and sugar. Rice dressing and weaving are important industries. The mineral wealth of Lower Burma is considerable, and includes coal, limestone, petroleum, iron, manganese, tin, lead, antimony, gold and graphite. The forests cover 50,000 sq. m., producing valuable timber, bamboos, etc.

Burma. Upper. Incorporated by proclamation on 1st January, 1886, with the British Empire. Area, 83,473 sq. m. P. 2,946,933.

Burod, vil., Jhalawar state, Râjputâna.

Burtola, vil, rly.stn., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Burwâ, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Busi, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Butâla, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Butan. *see* Bhutân.

Butânâ, vil. and rly. stn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Butânâ, tn., Gohana *tahsîl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 7601.

Butari, vil. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Butcher's Island or **Dwadiva**, a small islet in Bombay harbour.

Butchiredipalem, *see* Bachiredipalem.

Buttala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Buxar. *see* Baksar.

Bwe, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Bwot-le, *see* Pa-de

Byâdgi, tn. and rly. stn., Rânibennâr *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay. P. 5149.

Byânâ, *see* Bayânâ.

C

Cabo de Rama, cape, Goa, Bombay.
Cabra, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Cabul or **Cabool**, *see* **Kabul**.

Cabusa Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cachar or **Kashar** Plains dist., Asam Lignite and petroleum have been found, but not worked. The forests are the principal resource of the dist., they yield valuable timber and are practically inexhaustible. Area, 2472 sq.m. P. 367,542.

Cadell Point, on S. E. of North Andaman Island.

Cadiapatam, *see* **Katiyapattanam**.

Calastri, *see* **Kalahasti**.

Calcutta, cap. of Bengal and metropolis of British India, seat of Government, residence of the Viceroy and of the Governor of Bengal, lies on level ground on left bank of the Hugli R. The High Court of Justice and the Bengal Court of Appeal sit here. Has good water supply and is well lighted with gas. Numerous fine buildings, among them being the Governor General's palace, college, town-hall, post-office, mint, museum, medical college, bank, cathedral, temples, and churches. There are besides smaller buildings, such as various mission colleges and seminaries, statues and monuments, etc. One-third of the whole trade of India is done here. The principal exports are jute, cotton, opium, indigo, silk, tea, saltpetre, linseed, oilseeds, wheat, india-rubber, rice, hides, matting, gunny bags, etc. The chief manufactures are jute, gunny cloth, oil, sugar, and cotton. Fort William defends the city, and is perhaps, the most important work of its kind in India, $\frac{1}{2}$ m in diameter, mounting 600 cannon, and having accommodation for 15,000 men. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. with fort and suburbs, 751,202.

Calian, *see* **Chaliyam**.

Calicut, *taluk*, Malabar dist., Madras Area, 339 sq. m.

Calicut (**Kolikkotu** or **Kallik-kōtai**), tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras. The Portuguese Covilham, the

first European to land in India, arrived here in 1486. Lighthouse on the beach. $11^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 66,078.

Calimere, **Kallimed** or **Kodikkarai** point and vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. S. extremity of Coromandel Coast. The Kalligikon or Kalingon of classic geography. $10^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Calinga, *see* **Kalinga**.

Calingapatam, *see* **Kalingapatam**.

Callayi, *see* **Kallāyi**.

Calpentyn or **Kalpitti**, tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$

Caltura (Tam. Kalutturai), tn., Caltura dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Calventura, group of rocks, off coast of Arakan, Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 55' N.$, $94^{\circ} 16' E.$

Camalapur, *see* **Kamalapur**.

Cambay, native state, Kaira, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 350 sq. m. P. 89,722.

Cambay, **Khambāt** or **Kambāyat** (Saus, Stambhatīrtha), chief tn., Cambay state. Surrounded by broken wall, and contains palace, mosque, and many ruins. Trade has declined on account of the silting up of the Gulf. Trade in agates. $22^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 31,390.

Cambay Gulf (or Gulf of Cambay), separates the Peninsula of Kāthiāwār from the N. coast of Bombay. Now rapidly silting up, and dangerous to shipping by "bores." Once scene of extensive Arab trade.

Campbellpur, cantonment, Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $72^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 2556.

Camel's Hump or **Vāvūmala Peak**, Wainād div., Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht. 7677 ft.

Canacona, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Canara, North and South, *see* **Kanara**.

Candy, *see* **Kandy**.

Canjerapully, *see* **Kānnirapalli**.

Cannanore or **Kannūr** (Sans. Velā-puri), tn., port, and cantonment, Malabar dist., Madras. Light on the Fort rampart. Here Cabral landed in 1501 and planted a colony, and in 1505 Vasco da Gama erected a factory. The Fort was built by the Dutch who occupied the place

from 1656 till 1766. Captured by the British in 1784. $11^{\circ} 52' N.$, $72^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 27,418.

Canning Port, *see* Port Canning.

Captainganj, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Caragola, *see* Karagola.

Carcoor, *see* Karkûr

Cardamom Hills, or **Elamala**, Kottayam div., Travancore state, Madras $10^{\circ} N.$, $77^{\circ} E.$

Carical, *see* Kârikâl.

Carnatic, *see* Karnatic.

Car Nikobar, most northerly of Nikobar Islands. Length, 6 m.

Caroor, *see* Karûr.

Carunguli, *see* Karanguli.

Carwar, *see* Kârwar.

Cashmere, *see* Kashmir.

Cassergode, *see* Kasargod.

Casuarina Bay, on W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Cathedral Rock, *see* Malangadh.

Catlanchimanli, peak of the Sahyâdris, Goa. Ht. 3633 ft.

Cauvery R., *see* Kâveri.

Cauvirapatam, *see* Kâveripatam.

Cavern Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, dist., Allahâbâd div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2363 sq. m. P. 1,209,695.

Cawnpur, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 324,628.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, chief tn. of dist., N.W. Provs. Scene of massacre during mutiny. $26^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 418 ft. P. 163,779; cantonment 24,933.

Cawnpur Bridge, rly. sta., 4 m. from Cawnpur.

Ceded and Conquered Provinces, obsolete term, once used to distinguish the provinces of Allahâbâd, Azamgarh, Farukhâbâd, Etâwâ, Gorakhpur, etc. Formed nucleus of the N. W. Provs.

Ceded Districts, territory in the Dekhan ceded to the British in 1800. In Madras the name is applied to the dists. of N. Arcot, Karnul, Bellary, and Kadapa.

Central India, includes the political agencies of Indor, the Bhil, the Deputy Bhil, W. Malwa, Bhopal, Gwalior, Guna, Bundelkhand, and Baghelkhand. Torrid

climate, not unhealthy in the hot season. Area, 77,808 sq. m. P. 10,318,812.

Central Province, Ceylon, includes Kandy, Matale, and Nuwara Eliya dists. Area, 2300 sq. m. P. 474,487.

Central Provinces, territory under a Chief Commissioner, lying between $17^{\circ} 50'$ and $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, and 76° and $85^{\circ} 15' E.$ Coal and iron are present in abundance, but the former is of poor quality. Climate somewhat hot and dry, but modified by height of most of tract. Mean annual rainfall, 45 in. Area of British dists., 86,501 sq. m. P. 10,784,294. Area of native states, 29,435 sq. m. P. 2,160,511.

Ceylon (Sinhala-dvîpa—"isle of lions," the Lanka of the *Râmâyana*, the Taprobane of the Greeks, and the Palaisimundu of the *Periplus*), a pear-shaped island and Brit. Crown colony in the Indian Ocean, separated from the Madura and Tinneveli districts of Madras, by the Gulf of Manar and Palk Strait, but nearly connected with the mainland (as it once was) by an island chain called Adam's Bridge (*q. v.*). The N. consists of low plains; the central and S. parts are mountainous and interspersed with valleys. Large forest area affording valuable timber. Highest peaks: Pedrotallagalla, 8326 ft.; Totapella, 7746 ft.; and Adam's Peak, 7426 ft. Principal rivers are the Mahâvelligangâ, flowing N. to Trincomali Bay; the Kalyânigangâ, debouching near Colombo; and the Malvatta Oya, falling into the Gulf of Manar. Climate hot, with dry and rainy season, and tempered by proximity of the sea. Soil very productive, coffee, tea, cinchona, cinnamon, rice, cocoa, etc., being grown. Pearl fisheries. Minerals and precious stones found in abundance. The colony is under a Governor with an Executive Council of 5 and a Legislative Council of 15. Area, 24,702 sq. m. P. 3,008,239, partly Tamil emigrants, most of the Singhalese being Buddhists.

Chabhal, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Chabrâ, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 46,473.

Chabramau, *see* Chhibramau.

Châch, valley, Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb. A fertile tract under E. bank of the Indus.

Chachâna, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chacharan, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb, on R. Indus.

Châchrâ, *tâluk*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2804 sq. m. P. 49,535.

Châchrâ, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chachund, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Chachundra, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chachur Pass, from Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb, into Brit. Baluchistan.

Chadayamangalam, vil., Kottârak-kara *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7418.

Châdchat, petty state, Râdhanpur, Gujârât, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m., with 11 vils.

Chadia, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Chaesâ, vil., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Châgalamarri, vil., Sirvel *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 14° 58' N., 78° 38' E. P. 3115.

Châgdâ, tn. and rly. stn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Exports of jute. The Hugli R. is here sacred, and resorted to for bathing by pilgrims.

Chahardar Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghânistân.

Chahardeh, vil., Afghânistân. 34° 57' N., 68° 38' E.

Chahkanjri, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Chaibâsâ, chief tn., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. 22° 33' N., 85° 51' E. Ht 745 ft. P. 6850.

Chail, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25' N., 81° 41' E.

Chainpur, vil., Nepal, E. of the Arun R.

Chainpur, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Ancient seat of Brahman learning. 25° 49' N., 86° 34' E.

Châinpur, tn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Mosque, old fort, and ruined temple. 25° 2' N., 83° 32' E.

Chaitanpur Hills, Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. H.pt., 2529 ft.

Chaitanpur, vil., Mânabhûm dist., Bengal. Hot springs. 22° 52' N., 85° 54' E.

Chaitpet, *see* Chetpat.

Châk, tn., Sakkar *tâl.*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chakâi, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 38' N., 86° 28' E.

Châkan, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Chakdaha, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. P. 8618.

Chakesar, vil., Swât dist., W. of the Indus.

Chakhardapur, vil., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal.

Châki R., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Biyâs R., which it enters by two channels.

Chakia, *tahsil*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 70,914.

Chakia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chakiriâ, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 45' N., 92° 9' E.

Chakkarend, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Chaklâsi, tn., Nariyâd *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Gujârât, Bombay.

Chaklia, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chakor, vil., Tibet, on the Phung-tu.

Chakrabâri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth garments.

Chakrar R., one of the chief affluents of the Narmadâ.

Chakrâta, cantonment and vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., on the hills overlooking the Jumna and Tons. 30° 43' N., 77° 54' E. P. 1509.

Chaksu, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. *See* Chatsu.

Chaktalâo, vil., Ali Râjpur state, Central India.

Châkultor, vil., Mânabhûm dist., Bengal. Annual fair, lasting for a month. 23° 14' N., 86° 24' E.

Chakwâl, *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 1005 sq. m. P. 164,061.

Chakwâl, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Manufactures of shoes and parti-coloured cloth, with trade in country produce. 32° 56' N., 72° 54' E. P. 6070.

Chalakkuti R., Cochin state, Madras; rises in Koimbatour, where it is called Choleyâr, and falls into the sea at Pallipuram or Paliport; length about 80 miles.

Chalan Bil, lake or marsh, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 150 sq. m. during the rains, and 20 sq. m. in the dry season. Abounds in fish and wild-fowl. $84^{\circ} 0' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Chalauni R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Loran.

Chalgali, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Chāliar, chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chālisgāon, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 74,880.

Chālisgāon, tn., Kandesh dist., Bombay. P. 8138.

Chāliyam or **Chāliam**, site of old Portuguese tn., and factory, on an islet in the Beypur river, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Challapalli, *zamīndārī*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Challe, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chalt, vil., R. Hunza, Gilghit, Kashmir.

Chamal, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Chamalhāri, Mt., Himālayas, between Sikkim and Bhutan; 23,929 ft.

Chaman, tn., rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan

Chamārdi, native st. and tn., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chamārgām, tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Chāmarlākota, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 13,409.

Chamba, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 3126 sq. m. P. 124,032.

Chamba, chief tn., Chamba state, Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5905.

Chamba, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Chambakkulam, tn., Ambulappula *tāl.*, Kollam div, Travancor st. P. 5851.

Chāmbal, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chāmbal, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chambal R. (S. Charmanvatī), Central India, trib. of the Jumna. Rises in the Vindhya Range. 2019 ft. above sea-level. Length, 650 m.

Chambra Mala, mountain peak, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$ H.pt., 6500 ft.

Chamiāni, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 20 m. S. W. from Unao.

Chammak (anc. Charmanka), vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Chammanturai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon

Chamnai River, Gonda dist., Oudh.

Chamomeril or **Iso Moriri Lake**, Rupshu plateau, Kashmir 14,900 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Chamorchī, vil., Bhutan, N. of Jalpaiguri dist

Chāmpa, *zamīndārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Chāmpa, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 2' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3948.

Chāmpagar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Champahāti, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal 15 m. S. W. of Calcutta.

Champamati River, Goalpāra dist., Asām.

Champanagar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. forms part of Bhāgalpur tn. Manufacture of silk

Chāmpāner, vil. and fort, Kārol *tāl.*, Pauch Mahāls dist., Gujarāt. Situated at the foot of Pawagadh hill. Now almost deserted, overgrown with jungle and most unhealthy.

Champāran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3531 sq. m. P. 1,859,465.

Champāran, *tahsīl*, Champāran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m. P. 1,099,600.

Champāvat, *tahsīl*, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. P. 92,601.

Champāvat, vil., Almora dist. N W. Provs. Ht 5546 ft $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$

Champāvatī R., *see* **Gosthani**.

Champdāni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. At one time a nest of pirates.

Champhai, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma

Champhanat, vil., Almora dist., N W. Provs.

Chāmrajnagar, *tāluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 208 sq. m.

Chāmrajnagar, tn., Mysore dist. and state. Once known as Arkotar. Contains modern temple and palace. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 4675.

Chamrauli tn., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 2 temples. Grain market.

Chamu, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Chamu, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 11' N., 75° 46' E.

Chāmund, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Chāmundibetta Hill, Mysore dist., Mysore. Crowned by a temple where human sacrifices used to be offered. Figure of Nandi, the sacred bull, cut out of solid rock. 12° 17' N., 76° 44' E. 3489 ft. above sea.

Chāmursi, tn., Māl *tahsīl*, Chāudā dist., Central Provs. P. 3468.

Chamyāri, vil., Amritsardist., Panjāb.

Chanaini, *tahsīl*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. P. 9998.

Chanala, vil., Charkhari state, Central India. 25° 4' N., 80° 14' E.

Chanār, *tahsīl*, Mirzapur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m.

Chanār (Chanārgadh, Chandālgadh, or Charanādrī), fortress and tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Once the residence of Warren Hastings. Fort now used as a prison, with small garrison. Graveyard, a place of considerable sanctity, resorted to by pilgrims. 25° 8' N., 82° 56' E., P. 11,423.

Chanaud, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 32' N., 73° 11' E. Ht. 715 ft.

Chanauda, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 16' N., 73° 44' E.

Chanārgadh, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. See **Chanar**.

Chānchrā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 9' N., 89° 15' E.

Chand, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chāndā, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 10,749 sq. m. P. 697,610.

Chāndā, chief tn., Chāudā dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 79° 21' E. Ht. 657 ft. P. 16,175.

Chāndā, tn., Sultanpur dist., Ondh.

Chandagāl, tn., near Seringapattam, named Khālakābād by Tipu Sultan.

Chandaka, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chāndāla, estate, Chāndā, dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m., with 7 vils.

Chandan R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges.

Chandankheda, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Chandarnagar (Chandanagar), tn.,

French settlement, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 52' N., 88° 25' E.

Chāndarni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chandarpur and Padmapur, *zam'n-dārī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 115 sq. m.

Chandarpura, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal.

Chandauli, *tahsīl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 251,542.

Chandauli, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 83° 20' E.

Chandaus, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2121.

Chandausi, tn. and rly. stn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar trade and cotton-pressing industry. Quarries of nodular limestone. 28° 27' N., 78° 49' E. P. 28,111.

Chandavolu, tn., Kistna dist., Madras 16° 1' N., 80° 40' E.

Chandāwal, *thākurate*, Jodhpur st., Rājputāna.

Chāndbābi, river port, Baitarani R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Centre of rapidly increasing trade, and passenger traffic. 20° 46' N., 86° 48' E.

Chāndelghāt, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Chanderbadni, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs.

Chanderi, dist., Gwalior state. Contains 380 vils.

Chanderi, tn. and hd.-qrs., Chanderi dist. Strong fort, ruins still remaining point to its once having been a place of great size and importance. 24° 42' N., 78° 11' E. P. 5073.

Chandgad, *petha*, Belgaum *tāluk* and dist., Bombay. P. 35,080.

Chandgad, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Chāndgaon, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chandgarh, *thākurate*, Dep'ty Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chandgarh, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Chandia, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India. 23° 39' N., 80° 45' E.

Chandi Hills, branch of Siwalik Range, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chandina, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandioti-Nagri, ancient name of Jhālrapatan.

Chandiruppai, tn., in Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2115.

Chândisthan, shrine, Basdevpur vil., Mongir dist., Bengal, sacred to Chândi.

Chândkhali, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of the Sandarbans wood trade. Founded, 1782. 22° 32' N., 89° 17' E.

Chandkhali, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Chândko, old name for a tract of country in Sindh, Bombay. 27° N., 68° E.

Chandna River, Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Chândod, vil., Gujarât, within the territory of the Gaikwâd of Baroda. Sacred place of pilgrimage. 21° 58' N., 73° 29' E.

Chândor, *tâluk*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 364 sq. m. P. 51,529.

Chândor or **Chândvâd** (Chandrâdityapura), tn., Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 20' N., 74° 19' E. P. 4554.

Chândpur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 138,175.

Chândpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 8' N., 78° 19' E. P. 12,256.

Chândpur, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 4' N., 78° 33' E.

Chândpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Chândpur, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India. 22° 22' N., 74° 17' E.

Chândpur, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chândpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Chândpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, at mouth of the Hugli.

Chândpur, *tahsil*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 580 sq. m. P. 371,553.

Chândpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandpur-ke-Manda, vil. and fort on the Ganges, Gangâ Salân *parag.*, Garhwal, N.W. Provs. 30° 4' N., 78° 34' E.

Chandra, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Chandra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chandra R., Kangra dist., Panjâb. Rises in Bira Lacha Pass, 16,000 ft. above sea. Joins the Bhâgâ at Tandi, after which the united streams are known as the Chinâb.

Chandra-Drona, *see* Baba Budan.

Chandragiri, *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m.; 300 sq. m. under forests, with 2 tns. and 135 vils. P. 108,194.

Chandragiri, tn., Chandragiri *tâluk*. Old fort and archaeological remains. 13° 35' N., 79° 22' E. P. 4790.

Chandragiri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Source in 12° 27' N., 75° 40' E. and mouth in lat. 12° 29' N., long. 75° 1' E. Vil., 12° 28' N., 75° 3' E. P. 1410.

Chandraguna, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, on the Karnaphuli R., on which it has much traffic in timber, rice, salt, spices, piece-goods, cattle, tobacco, and hill produce.

Chandragunda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haudarâbâd state.

Chandragutti, peak, W. Ghâts, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ht. 2836 ft above sea. Temple on summit. 14° 27' N., 74° 58' E.

Chandrakona, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal 22° 44' N., 87° 33' E. P. 11,309.

Chandranagar or **Chandernagore**, *see* Chandarnagar.

Chandranâth, *see* Sitâkund.

Chandrapur (with Padmâpur), estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m. with 248 vils.

Chandravadi, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Chandrehi, vil., Rewa, Central India, nr. Son R. Shaiva temple, mounds etc.

Chândûr, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Chândûr, *tâluk*, Amrâoti dist., Berar. Area, 855 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 296 vils.

Chândûr, tn and rly. sta., Amrâoti dist. 20° 49' N., 78° 1' E.

Chânduriâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal, 22° 55' N., 88° 57' E. P. 2593.

Chanduria, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Chandwak, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chândwâr, *see* Chândor.

Changa Manga, vil. and rly. sta., Panjâb, 44 m S. W. of Lahor.

Changanâcheri, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Changanâcheri, tn., Changanâcheri *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 14,134.

Châng Bakâr, state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 906 sq. m. P. 18,526.

Changchenno, dist., Kashmir and Jammu, in the E.

Changla, pass, Kashmir and Jammu, E. of Leh

Changlang, vil., Kashmir and Jammu, on Nubra R

Changoi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Changrezhing, vil., Ba-hahr state, Panjāb. Inhabited in summer only. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$

Changthang, vil., Kashmir on R. Indus. Wool dist.

Changsil Mts., Bashahr state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$

Chanidigot, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Chanju, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Chankanai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2115.

Channaiyyankot, vil., Yedenalknad *tāluk*, Coorg. Madras.

Channapatna or **Chennapatnam**, including Sukrāvārpēt, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Fort and palace. Manufactures of lacquer ware, glass bracelets, and fine steel wire. $12^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 9160.

Channarāyandurg, Mt., Tumkur dist., Mysore

Channarāyapatna, *tāluk*, Hāsan dist., Mysore. Area, 454 sq. m.

Channarāyapatna, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore. Contains fort. Manufacture of small silk articles. Original name, Kolatur. $12^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3081.

Channi, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Channu, *see* **Chhanyua**.

Channu, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Channuya, port, Balasor dist., Orissa. *See* **Chhanuya**.

Chanraypatna, *see* **Channarāyapatna**.

Chānsama, vil., Baroda state. Jain temple built over 50 years ago at a cost of £70,000. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Chantapalli or **Santapalle**, vil., and light-house, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Lat. of light-house on hill, $18^{\circ} 4' 56'' N.$, long. $83^{\circ} 37' 35'' E.$

Chānwārpātha, vil., Narsinghpur

dist., Central Provs. Ruins of fort. Now much decayed.

Chāpā, *see* **Champa**.

Chāpā, vil., Seorinārāyan *tahsīl*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Chapar, tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Chapar, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Chapar Lake, S. E. Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Chaparimukh, river-side mart, on the Kalang R. Nowgong dist., Asām. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $92^{\circ} 35' E.$

Chaptala, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Chapora or **Colvalle R.**, Goa.

Chappagori, *dwār*, Kāmrup dist., Asām, leading into Bhutan.

Chappakamar, *dwār*, Kāmrup dist., Asām, leading into Bhutan.

Chappan, stretch of hill country and jungle, in S. E. Udaypur st., Rājputāna.

Chaprā, *tahsīl*, Saran dist., Bengal. Area, 1031 sq. m. P. 1,032,109.

Chaprā, chief tn., Saran dist., Bengal, on the Gagra R., defended from flooding by embankments. Trade somewhat fallen off on account of recession of the Ganges which once flowed past the tn. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 57,352.

Chaprā, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., nr Shrinagar.

Chaprā, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Chaprar, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Chaprauli, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5875.

Chaprot, vil., Gilgit dist., Kashmir, 24 m. W. of Hunza.

Charai, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Charamāi, lake, Bashahr state, Panjāb; 13,839 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$

Charapunji, *see* **Cherra Punji**.

Charasia, vil., Afghānistān, 10 m. S. from Kabul.

Charat, *tahsīl*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 38,661.

Chārbāgh, vil., Afghānistān, nr. left bank of Alingar R.

Chār Chāh, anc. name of Jarcha, *q v.*

Charchan, vil., Indī *tā*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Charda, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chārdaryā Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Chardwâr, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Chardwâr, fiscal div., Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 1120 sq. m.

Chârgaon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Châr Garhjarifa, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Chârghât, vil., Rajshahi dist., Asâm.

Chârgola, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Chârigaon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Charikar, tn., Afghânistân. $35^{\circ} 1' N.$, $69^{\circ} 15' E.$

Charkha, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Charkhâri, native state, Bundelkand, Cent. India. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 143, 108.

Charkhâri, chief tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Charkhi-Dâdri, rly. stn., Jind state, Panjâb, 54 m. S. E. from Hissar.

Charmâdi or **Kodikâl**. (called also the Bun or Coffee Ghât), pass, S. Kanara, dist., Madras. A main line of traffic, chiefly for coffee transport, between Mangalur and Mysore; opened 1864. $13^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Charmunsha, tn., Noakhâli dist., Bengal.

Charparan, vil., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Charrâ, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2504.

Charrâ, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Contains 2 ruinous Jain temples, 5 others having wholly disappeared. Ancient and large tanks in neighbourhood, $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E.$

Charsâda, tn., Hashtnagar^{tal.}, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Probable site of the ancient Pushkalâvati. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 10,619.

Charthâwal, tn., Muzuffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$, P. 5251.

Charwa, vil., Hashangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay, rising to 900 ft. in Indria Peak.

Charwi, vil., Barwâni state, Central India.

Chasmanda, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal.

Chata, *see* Chhâta.

Chatarayee, vil., in N. of Kistna dist., Madras.

Chatham Island, Andaman Is., 21½ m. from Port Blair

Chatia, *see* Amrâvati.

Chatmohar, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Châtânâ, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $87^{\circ} 0' E.$

Châtôri, vil., Niphâd ^{tal.}, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Chatrâ, tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Has considerable trade and large annual cattle fair. Scene of stiff fighting during the Mutiny. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $84^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 10,783.

Chatrâpati, vil., Madura dist., Madras

Chatrapur or **Chhatrapuram** (Satrapura), tn., Berhampur ^{tal.}, Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3135.

Chatrapur, *see* Chhatarpur.

Chatria, vil., Nepal, on the San Kusi.

Châtsu or **Châksu**, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Seat of 8 annual fairs. $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 7870.

Chattak, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Chattargarh, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Chaubar Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Chaubâra, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb.

Chaudadampur, vil., on the Tûn-gabhadrà R., Rânibennûr ^{tal.}, Dhârwar dist., Bombay. With ancient temple. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Chaudri, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Chaudwan, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Chaugâchhâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar refining and manufacturing carried on.

Chaughât, *see* Chavakkad.

Chauk, vil., Karjat ^{taluk}, Thâna dist., Bombay

Chauka R., Oudh; one of the names of the Sarda R., in the lower part of its course.

Chaukan Pass, between Lakhimpur dist., Asâm, and Kachin.

Chaukidânga, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Chaul, **Cheul**, or **Rawâdandâ**, tn.,

Kolaba dist., Bombay. Once a place of great trade and importance. Old Portuguese settlement. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} E.$ P. 5745.

Chaulkhola, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaul Khoya, river, Kamrup dist., Asām; affl. of Brahmaputra.

Chaumaha, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaumehla, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 566 sq m. P. 90,955.

Chaumukh, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaumūn, fortified tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Flourishing place.

Chaung-sun, see **Kyaung-sun**.

Chaungu, tn., Sagaing dist., Central div., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $95^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9819

Chaupani, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chaur Lake, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaur, The, peak, Sirmur st., Panjāb; 11,982 ft. above sea-level. $30^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Chaurādādar, plateau, Mandla dist., Central Provs 3200 ft above sea

Chaurāgarh, ruined fortress, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Contains ruins of palace and barracks. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Chaurai, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chaurāsi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chauri, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Chauriā, *zamīndārī* and vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m

Chauri Chaura, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chausā, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. The Emperor Humayun here defeated by Shīr Shāh, 1539.

Chausā Canal, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son canal system. Used for irrigation purposes only.

Chausala, vil., Bhirdist., Haidarābād.

Chautala, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Chāvākachcheri, tn., in Tenmaradehi div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3884.

Chāvakkād (*Chowghat*), tn., Ponnāni *tdl.* Malabar dist., Madras. Has a port

at Chetwai or Chettuvali, at the mouth of the river. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6077.

Chawa, rly. stn., 21 m. S. E. of Ludhiana, Panjāb.

Chawala, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $69^{\circ} 48' E.$

Chaweka, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Chawindā, vil., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Chāwī, coast vil., Bardā dist., Kāthi-āwār, Bombay.

Chechari, vil., Palaman dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $84^{\circ} 12' E.$

Chechat, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 156 sq m. P. 25,066.

Chechat, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 1154 ft.

Cheduba I., forms a tnsip of Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 240 sq. m. Escape of inflammable gas in N. W., and petroleum occurs. $18^{\circ} 40' N.$, $93^{\circ} 30' E.$

Cheduba or **Man aung**, tn., Cheduba I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $93^{\circ} 44' E.$

Cheitpet, vil., in S. of N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Chejerla, (Sans. Kapoteshtvara), vil., Narsaravpet *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1140

Chejerla, vil., Atmakur *tdl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 2665.

Chelam, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chelar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chellakere, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1710.

Chellapalli, tn., on right bank of Krishnā R., Kistna dist., Madras.

Chembur or **Chemur**, vil., Trombay I., Bombay harbour. $19^{\circ} 31\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$

Chemudu, *zamīndārī* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 1746.

Chenāb or **Chināb R.**, anc. Akesiūs (S. Asikū and Chandrabhāga), Panjāb. Rises in the Kashmir Himālayas. Shores generally well cultivated. Contains numerous isles, which appear and disappear with every flood.

Chenári, vil., Sháhábád dist., Bengal.
Chenichelimala, vil. and hill, Karnul dist., Madras; part of Banganapalle since 1814; formerly a separate estate. $15^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 1895.

Chendiya, seaport, Kárwár *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chendrapáda, vil., Aurangábád dist., Haidarábád state.

Chendwár Hill, Hazáribágh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $85^{\circ} 28' E.$ Ht. 2816 ft. above sea.

Chengalpat or **Changalpat**, dist., Madras. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 1,136,928.

Chengalpat, *táluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 436 sq. m. P. 137,291.

Chengalpat (S. Kuvalayapura), chief tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ Ht. 128 ft. P. 6180.

Chengam, Tingre-kotta or Singarikotta, pass and vil., between Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. $12^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$ Vil. $12^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2231.

Chengamanádu, vil., Alangád *tál.*, Travancor st. P. 9910.

Chengi, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjáb.

Chengri River, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Chennagiri, *táluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m.

Chennagiri, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 3787.

Chennanúr or **Chenganúr**, *táluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st. Area, 160 sq. m. P. 93,960.

Chennannúr, tn., Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 10,116.

Chennayapálem, vil., and port for native craft, Kavali *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 1032.

Chennúr, vil. on the Pennár, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4279.

Chennúr, vil., Gudur *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3958.

Chepauk or **Chipák**, quarter of Madras tn.

Chéppádu, tn., Kártigapalli *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7213.

Chera or **Kerala**, old kingdom, exact area and position, beyond that it lay on the W. coast, being disputed.

Cherala, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarábád

Cherampati or **Cherambadi**, vil., Wainád div., Nilagiri dist., Madras; an important market $11^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$

Cheránd, vil., Sarau dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and mosque. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $84^{\circ} 52' E.$

Cherankeel, *see* Chirayinkil.

Cherankot or **Cherangod**, tnsip. or *amsham*, Wainad div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Cherát, hill cantonment and sanitarium, Peshawar dist., Panjáb. 4500 ft. above sea. Heat never exceeds $80^{\circ} F.$, except in the end of June when $96^{\circ} F.$ have been recorded. A spring of sulphurous water used as a bath. $33^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 317.

Chergao, vil., Bashahr state, Panjáb.

Cherla, vil., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Cherpulcheri (Cherppullasheri), tn., Valavanád *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4877.

Cherra or **Sohrá**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asám.

Cherra Punji, chief vil., Cherra state; abandoned British military stn., $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $91^{\circ} 47' E.$ 4588 ft above sea.

Cherttala, *see* Sherttala.

Chetganj, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs

Chetki, vil., Palamanu dist., Bengal.

Chetlat Island, Lakshadivas, inhabited $11^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 41' E.$

Chetpat or **Chittapett** (Shettupat), vil., Polur *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Has fort, the scene of several assaults. A drawn battle was fought here between the British and Haidar Ali in 1782. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$ Height, 1450 ft. P. 2321.

Chetterpur, *see* Chatrapur.

Chettipálaiyam, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 3173.

Chetwai, **Chettaváya** or **Manapuram**, vil., Ponnáni *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1717. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$

Chevayúr, tn., Calicut *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Chevendra, *zamíndári*, vil., Gudivada

tāl., Kistna dist., Madras. 2067 acres. 16° 21' N, 81° 9' E. P. 1039.

Cheviyateru, *tn.*, Chundikkuli div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40' N, 80° 3' E. P. 3741.

Cheyâr (Sans. Skandanadi), *R.*, N. Arcot and Chengalpat dists., Madras, trib. of the Palâr. Rises in the Jawandi Hills.

Cheyâr or **Cheyêr R.** Kadapâ dist., Madras, trib. of the Pennâr.

Chhabria, *tn.*, Tonk state, Râjputâna, under Cent. India. 24° 40' N., 76° 54' E. P. 7426.

Chhachrauli, chief *tn.*, Kalsia state, Panjâb. P. 5674.

Chhagan Gobra, *vil.*, Athgarh state, Orissa. Inhabitants wholly native Christians. Small Baptist chapel. 20° 34' N., 85° 51' E.

Chhalâla, petty state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chhâlâpâk, *vil.*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and lime

Chhâlîâr, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakânta dist., Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 24 vils.

Chhannchiâ Mirganj, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and rice

Chhânuyâ or **Chânua**, *vil* and port, Pâncipârâ R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Rice export 21° 32' N. 87° 6' E.

Chhaoni or 'Camp.' *tn.*, Jhâlâwâd state. *See* Jhâlra Pâtan.

Chhapâra, *vil*, Seoni dist., Central Provs. P. 3450.

Chhâpi, *rly. stn.*, Pâlanpur state, Bombay, 11 m. S of Pâlanpur.

Chhaprauli, *see* Chaprauli

Chharodi, *vil* and *rly. stn.*, Sânanâd *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, 25 m. W. of Ahmadâbâd. 23° 3' N., 72° 19' E.

Chhâta, *tahsîl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Prov. Area, 251½ sq. m. P. 93,243. Number of vils., 106.

Chhâta, *tn.*, Chhâta *tahsîl*. Camping ground. 27° 43' N., 77° 33' E. P. 6607.

Chhâtak, *vil*, Silhet dist., Asâm. Surmâ R. is navigable up to this point, where a considerable shipping trade is carried on. 25° 2' N., 91° 42' E.

Chhatar, *zamîndârî*, Chhindwarâ dist., Central Provs.

Chhatârî, *vil*, Khurja *tahsîl*, Bul-

andshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place with weekly cattle market.

Chhatarpur, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 174,148.

Chhatarpur, chief *tn.*, Chhatarpur state. Ruins of palace and tomb of the founder. Manufactures of paper and cutlery. Iron mines in the neighbourhood. 24° 54' N., 79° 38' E. P. 12,957.

Chhatarpur, *vil.*, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chhatigarh, *div.*, Central Provs. Area, 25,013 sq. m. P. 3,744,998.

Chhatna, *tn.*, Bankura dist., Bengal.

Chhatnai, *tn.*, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Chhibrâmau, *tahsîl*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 243 sq. m. P. 111,114.

Chhibrâmau, *tn.*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6720.

Chhindipâdu, *vil.*, Angul dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chhindwârâ, *dist.*, Central Provs. Area, 4630 sq. m. P. 407,494.

Chhindwârâ, *tahsîl*, Chhindwârâ dist. Area. 2827 sq. m.

Chhindwârâ, *tn.*, Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 78° 59' E. Ht 2236 ft. P. 8973.

Chhindwârâ, *vil.*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3814.

Chhipa Burod, *vil*, Tonk state, Central India.

Chhipaner, *vil*, Bhopal state, Central India

Chhipia, *vil.*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Place of pilgrimage with handsome new temple.

Chholâ Range, Himâlayas, separating Sikkim from Bhutan and Tibet. H. pt, 23,176.

Chhota Barkheda, or **Sâripur**, *thikurâte*, Bhîl Agency, Central India

Chhota Bhâgirathi, branch of the Ganges, Malda dist., Bengal. Part of the old river bed, and considered equally holy with the Ganges itself.

Chhota Nagpur, *see* Chutia Nagpur

Chhota Sînchula (Chinchula), peak, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 5695 ft. above sea-level.

Chhota Tawâ, river, Nimar dist., Central Provs., afl. of Narmadâ.

Chhota Udaypur, native state, Re-

wakántha dist., Bombay. Area, 873 sq. m. P. 93,637.

Chhota Udaypur, chief tn., Chhota Udaypur state, Rewakántha, Bombay. 22° 18' N., 74° 8' E.

Chhuikhādān or **Kondka**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 36,288.

Chhuikhādān, cap. of above state, 21° 31' N., 81° 2' E.

Chhūri, *zamīndārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 320 sq. m.

Chibok River, Garo Hills, Asām.

Chibu, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., see **Mau**.

Chicali, see **Maidani**.

Chicacole, *táluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 461 sq. m. P. 194,367.

Chicacole (properly **Shrikákulam**, S. Shikhapura), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Formerly called also **Muhafizbandar**; on the **Langulya**. 18° 17' N., 83° 57' E. P. 18,241

Chichawatni, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjáb.

Chichazai, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kalan Barak Pass.

Chichgarh, *zamīndārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 237 sq. m.

Chichgarh, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chichli, tn., Gadarwara *tahsíl*, Nar-singhpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of brassware.

Chicholi, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Chicholi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chidambaram, *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 282,275

Chidambaram or **Silambaram**, (old name, **Tillavanam** or **Shevayur** and **Puliur**; Sans **Chitrakūta** and **Pandarīkapura**), hd.-qrs, tn., of above *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Silk and cotton weaving. Annual religious fair attended by about 60,000 people. Several temples held in great reverence. 11° 24' N., 79° 44' E. P. 18,640.

Chidgupa, vil., Bidar dist., Haidar-ábád.

Chiharu, rly. stn., Kapurthala state, Panjáb; 8 m. W. Jalandhar.

Chikadandi, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chikalda, *parganá* and vil. on the **Narmadá**, Indor, Central India. 22° 5' N., 74° 56' E.

Chikalda, sanatorium, Elichpur dist., Berar. Rainfall, 55 to 60 in. 21° 24' N., 77° 22' E. Ht 3777 ft.

Chikamanchal, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarábád state, on R. Krishna.

Chikara, tn., Tonk state, Rájputána. 24° 36' N., 74° 37' E.

Chikāti, *zamīndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 118 sq. m. and 129 vils.

Chikāti, principal vil, Chikāti estate. 19° 12' N., 84° 40' E. P. 3396.

Chikballápur, *táluk*, Kolár dist., Mysore state. Area, 379 sq. m.

Chikballápur, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore state. 13° 26' N., 77° 46' E. P. 10,623.

Chikdevarāyasāgar, see **Chunchankatte**.

Chikhli, *táluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 61,315.

Chikhli, tn., Chikhli *táluk*. 20° 46' N., 73° 9' E. P. 4041.

Chikhli, *zamīndārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chikhli, *táluk*, Buldāna dist., Berar. Area, 1009 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 272 vils.

Chikhli, vil., Buldāna dist., Berar.

Chikhli, estate, Bhusāwal, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Chikka-Bāgiwādi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay 15° 47' N., 74° 45' E.

Chikkarasinakeri, tn., Malvalli *tál.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Chikkodlūr, tn., Hasan *tál.* and dist., Mysore st.

Chikmagalūr, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 75° 49' E. P. 7816.

Chiknāyakanhalli, *táluk*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore state. Area, 355 sq. m.

Chiknāyakanhalli, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore 13° 25' N., 76° 40' E. P. 4863.

Chikni, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Chikodi, *táluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 847 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Hukeri), 176,641.

Chikodi, tn., Chikodi *táluk*, Belgaum dist. Cotton manufactures. 16° 26' N., 74° 38' E.

Chikoli, see **Chikhli**.

Chiktiabar, *thikurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chilambaram, *see* **Chidambaram**.
Chilamakūr, vil., Proddutūr *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 39' N., 78° 31' E.

Chilavatturai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chilaw, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, 262 sq. m. P. 63,231.

Chilaw or **Shalābam**, (Classic *Sindhanda*), tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon P. 3738. 7° 36' N., 79° 49' E.

Chiliānwālā, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb
 Scene of battle between the British, under Lord Gough, and the Sikhs in 1849. An obelisk has been erected to the memory of the British killed. 32° 40' N, 73° 39' E.

Chilka, lake, Orissa and Madras. Separated from the Bay of Bengal by a narrow ridge of sand, with small opening to sea. Area from 344 to 450 sq. m., according to season, which also affects the character of the waters, these being fresh during the rains, and salt in the hot months.

Chilkalūrpād or **Chilakalūrpād**, *zamīndārī*, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 5' N., 80° 13' E.

Chilkana, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3922.

Chilkia, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilkunda, tn., Hunsar *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and st

Chillapar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs

Chilla Tara, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs

Chillna, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilmāri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and jute. 25° 27' N., 89° 49' E.

Chilpi, vil., Gilghit, Kashmīr, on Gilghit R.

Chilwani, vil., Gwalīar state, Central India.

Chilwaria, rly. stn., Oudh. 8 m., S. E. from Bahraich.

Chimakurti or **Chimakutika**, vil., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 35' N., 79° 55' E. P. 3407.

Chimjan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, in Shor Valley.

Chimray, vil., Kashmīr and Jamu, on R. Indus.

Chimthāne, vil., Virdel *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay, on R. Buray.

Chimūr, *parganā*, Chanda dist., Central Provs Hilly and covered with jungle to the S. and E. Area, 416 sq. m., with 158 vils. Crops of rice, wheat, cotton, sugar-cane, etc.

Chimūr, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs 20° 31' N., 79° 26' E. P. 5096.

Chin, tribe, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chināb, *see* **Chenāb**.

China Ba-kir or **To R**, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Chinchkhed, *see* **Maheji**.

Chinchli, one of Dāng States.

Chinchligadad, Dāng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Chinchni, tn., Dāhānu *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Chincholi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Chincholi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Chinchu River, W. Bhutan, one of the main streams of the Minagaon.

Chindaungan, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Chindipāni, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Chindwin, Upper or Kindat dist., Upper Burma.

Chindwin, Lower or Monywa dist., Cent. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3400 sq m. P. 232,245.

Chindwin River, Upper Burma, affluent of Irāwādi.

Chineni, vil., Kashmīr and Jamu, on N of Tawi R.

Chingleput, *see* **Chengalpat**.

Chinhat, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1716.

Chini, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 31' N., 78° 19' E. 9085 ft. above sea.

Chiniot, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 2140 sq. m. P. 151,975.

Chiniot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. Thriving place, with mosque, shrine, etc. Industries include wood-carving, and cloth-making. Exports of cotton, wool, *ghī*, bones, horns, and hides. 31° 44' N., 73° 1' E. P. 13,476.

Chinkurli, tn., Attikuppa *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Chinna Ganjam (S. Gandhapuri), vil., Bâpatla *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with salt factory. $15^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 3370.

Chinna Kimeri (S. Pratâpagiri), *zamîndîrî* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 2130 sq. m. vil., $19^{\circ} 29' N.$, $84^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 35,954

Chinnamallipuram, peak, E Ghâts, Ganjam dist., Madras $18^{\circ} 40' N.$, $84^{\circ} 6' E.$ Ht. 1616 ft.

Chinnamandem, vil., Râyachoti *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2793.

Chinna Salem or **Shinnashelam**, vil., Kallakkurchi *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras, $11^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 6091.

Chinnappanayakanpalayam, tn., Kadalur *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 60' E.$

Chinnathippasamudram, tn., Madanapalle *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2642

Chinnatumbalam, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ Ht. 1220 ft. P. 2279.

Chinsurah, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Forms with Hugli tn. one municipality. Held by Dutch from 17th century down to 1825. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. (Hugli included), 33,060.

Chintadrapet, quarter of Madras tn.

Chinta Kani, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd, 10 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Chintalacheruva, vil., Vinukonda *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapatti, *zamîndîrî*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapâdi, vil., Elur *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 713.

Chintalnâr, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 480 sq. m. with 48 vils

Chintâman, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Chintâmanipet, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3839

Chintapalli, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Chintpurni or **Solâ Singhî Mts.** Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. H. pt., 3896 ft. above sea, is used as camping ground.

Chintpurni, vil. and shrine, Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb.

Chinâr, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Chipabar, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Chipa Barode, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 34,225.

Chiplata, vil., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E.$

Chiplun or **Chipalun**, *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 671 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Guhagar), 118,687.

Chiplun, chief tn., Chiplun *tâluk*, Commercial centre. Buddhist excavations. $17^{\circ} 31' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 11,717.

Chippagiri (Sans. Shilpagiri), vil., Alûr *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 1884.

Chipurupalle, div. or *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 547 sq. m., with 268 vils. P. 138,896.

Chipurupalle or **Kotachipurpalle**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 18' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 2658.

Chirakkal, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 44 vils.

Chirakkal, tns., Chirakkal *tâl.* $11^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 10,390.

Chirâla (S. Kshîrâlâya), tn., Bâpatla *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Cotton manufacture. $15^{\circ} 58' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 10,581.

Chirang, *dwar*, or sub-montane tract, Goâlpâra dist., Asâmi. Area. 495 sq. m.

Chirankot or **Cherankot**, tns., Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 2440.

Chiratânâr (S. Shrishukapuri; Tam. or Tirushânûr), Madras. A noted place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1786.

Chirawa, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 6701.

Chirayinkil, tn., Trivandrum div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 10,388.

Chirgaon, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3892.

Chiriâkot, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $83^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 3606.

Chirkhâri, *see* **Charkhari**.

Chirmura, vil., Indor, Central India.

Chiroda, *see* **Shiroda**.

Chiruppidi, tn., Valikamam E., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 35\frac{1}{2}'$ N., $80^{\circ} 6'$ E. P. 1539.

Chiruvilan, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 47\frac{1}{2}'$ N., $80^{\circ} 0'$ E. P. 1557.

Chital, vil., Jetpur st., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chitaldurg, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3994 sq. m. P. 413,984.

Chitaldurg, *tâl.*, Chitaldurg dist. Area, 619 sq. m.

Chitaldurg, chief tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 14'$ N., $76^{\circ} 26'$ E. P. 4946.

Chitali, vil and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay, 46 m. S. S. E. of Maunad.

Chitalmâri, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of annual six days' fair.

Chitalwâna, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Chitang R., Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjâb. Ends in the W. Jumna Canal.

Chitâpur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd, on R. Krishna, 13 m. N. W. of Mudgal. Near it was fought the great battle of Talikot, Jan. 1565.

Chitâpur, rly. stn., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd, 9 m. N. N. E. of Wadi. P. 6435.

Chitâ Rewâ R., Central Provs., trib. of the Shakar. Length about 50 m.

Chitâri, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4366.

Chitarkot, hill and place of pilgrimage, Banda dist., N.W. Provs. 33 shrines in the locality. Two annual fairs attended by about 15,000 persons; thirty bathing places in the Paisuni R.

Chitartâlâ R., Katak dist., Orissa, and branch of the Mahanadi. Throws off a branch, the Nim, but both afterwards re-unite and fall into the Mahanadi estuary.

Chitawan, div., Nepal, S. W. from Khatmandu.

Chit Firozpur or **Barâgâon**, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 45'$ N., $84^{\circ} 3'$ E. P. 10,725.

Chitîala, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd, on R. Krishna.

Chitkul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. **Chitlapat**, **Chittapett** or **Chettupatt**, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28'$ N., $79^{\circ} 23'$ E. P. 2321.

Chitor, tn. and rly. stn. on the Gamneri R., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. With a fort of great size; once the capital of Mewar. Extensive ruins with ancient inscriptions. $24^{\circ} 54'$ N., $74^{\circ} 42'$ E. P. 10,286.

Chitrâ R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Loses itself in a swamp.

Chitrâl, state, Kashmir. Cold climate. Inhabited by a fine race who own slaves.

Chitrâl, cap., Chitrâl state. Some trade by barter. $35^{\circ} 55'$ N., $71^{\circ} 56'$ E. 5200 ft. above sea.

Chitrâsani, rly. stn., Pâlanpur state, Bombay, 7 m. from Palanpur tn.

Chitrâvati R., Kadapâ dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennâr.

Chitrâwâo, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chitri, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur Râjputâna.

Chitrod, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Chittagong or **Shatgâon**, div., Bengal. Area, 12,118 sq. m. P. 4,190,081.

Chittagong or **Shatgâon**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2563 sq. m. P. 1,290,167.

Chittagong or **Shatgâon**, sub-div., Chittagong dist. Area, 1630 sq. m. with 1101 vils. and tns. P. 1,102,161.

Chittagong or **Shatgâon**, chief tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 21'$ N., $90^{\circ} 53'$ E. Ht. 90 ft. P. 24,069.

Chittagong Hill Tracts, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 5419 sq. m. P. 107,286.

Chittakul or **Chittakoli**, vil. and port, Kârwâr *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chittambaram, *see* Chidambaram.

Chittanahalli, tn., Gubbi *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Chittâ Pâhâr, mts, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. Limestone hills, assuming fantastic shapes. Uninhabited.

Chittâwâdigi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 17'$ N., $76^{\circ} 47'$ E.

Chittivalasa, tn., Bimlipatam, *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Large jute factory. $17^{\circ} 56'$ N., $83^{\circ} 28'$ E. P. 1891.

Chittivalasa or **Bimlipatam R.**

Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Flows into the sea near Bimlipatam.

Chittivel, *see* Chitvel.

Chittūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 793 sq.m. with 1 tn. and 460 vils. P. 200,249.

Chittūr, tn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Military sta. up to 1874. 13° 13' N., 79° 8' E. P. 9965

Chittūr, tn., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 42' N., 76° 47' E. P. 10,400 *Tāluk* P. 67,702.

Chittūr River, Tinnivelli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Chitvel or **Chittivel**, tn., Pallam-pet *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 14° 10' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3066.

Chobāri, vil., Jhālāwād, N. Kāthiāwār. Bombay

Chob Chakal, *tahsil*. Kāmraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 10,454.

Chobe (Kalinjar), native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m.

Chobepur, tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 7' N., 80° 49' E.

Chodavaram, vil., Vīravilli *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, 17° 50' N. 82° 59' E. P. 5474.

Chogotong, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Choiya River, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs

Chok, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chokahātu, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chokampatti (Tam. Shokampatti), vil., Tenkāsi *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras, 9° 8' N., 77° 24' E., P. 6215.

Chokan, vil., Rewā, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Chokapād, vil. and sub-div., Gumsur malias *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 20° 17' N., 84° 31' E. P. of Mitta or sub-div., 7377.

Chola, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Chola, ancient div. of Dravida, approximating to the modern Tamil country N. of the Kāveri.

Cholamu Lake, Tibet, on border of Sikkim.

Chola Pass, Sikkim, N. India, leading into Chumbi Valley.

Cholāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 83° 3' E.

Cholavaram, vil., Ponneri *tāluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 14' N. 80° 14' E. P. 2252.

Chomu, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 8570.

Chomto Dong, lake, Tibet 28° 30' N., 85° 16' E.

Chopda, *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay Area, 296 sq.m. P. 72,819.

Chopda or **Chopra**, tn., Chopda *tāl.*, Khandesh dist. Large trade in cotton and linseed. 21° 15' N., 75° 20' E. P. 15,655.

Chope, coalfield, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. About 2000 ft. above sea. As the quality is poor and the area small (3/4 sq.m.) the place is not important.

Chor, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay.

Chora, *see* Chura

Choradi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Choral, vil. and rly stn., Indor state, Central India, 15 m. S from Mhow.

Choranda, *māhil*, Baroda div. and state Area, 234 sq. m. P. 62,693

Choranda, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Chorangu, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chorāsi, *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 102 sq m. P. 65,471.

Chorāsi, vil., Surat dist., Bombay.

Choriwād, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chorwād, vil., Junāgadh, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chota Bhabar or **Choto Udepur**, etc. Chhota Udaypur. etc.

Chotā Dongarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Chotā Kasrawad, *thākurate*, Indor, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chotā Nāgpur, *see* Chutia Nagpur.

Chotan, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāna.

Choti, tn., Derā Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb Group of hamlets. 29° 50' N., 70° 32' E.

Chotiāli, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1' N., 68° 47' E.

Chotila, tn. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Choti Sādri, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5368.

Chowghāt, *see* Chaughāt.

Chowringhee, principal European quarter of Calcutta

Choya-Saidan-Shah, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Choyganj, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Christianāgaram, Kiristavanagaram, vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Mission stn. near Karaichhut. 8° 26' N., 78° 4' E.

Chuādāngā, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal Area, 437 sq.m. with 452 vils. P. 385,153.

Chuādāngā, tn. and rly. stn., Chuadanga sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. 23° 39' N., 88° 54' E.

Chuka Zong, vil., Bhutan, on Chinchu R.

Chulban River, Bhandara dist., Central Provs., afl. of Wainganga.

Chulippuram, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 46' N. 79° 56½' E. P. 3444.

Chumar, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr, and Jammu. 32° 40' N., 78° 38' E.

Chumathang, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr, on R Indus.

Chumbi, valley, Tibet, between Sikkim and Bhutan.

Chumuk, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmīr.

Chunampet, tn., Madurantakam *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 16' N., 79° 58' E. P. 4306.

Chunār, *tah.*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 185,582

Chunār or Chanār, *q. v.*

Chuncha, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Chunchangiri Hill, Hāsan dist., Mysore. 15 days' religious gathering takes place at its foot, attended by 10,000 people. 13° 1' N., 76° 49' E.

Chunchankatta, dam across the Kāveri R. The Rāmasudram Channel leads from the dam. Constructed 1672—1704 Annual festival, of a month's duration, attended by 2000 persons 12° 31' N., 76° 20' E.

Chundernagore, *see* Chandaranagar.

Chundi, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Kundu-

kūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 10' N., 79° 44' E. P. 3670.

Chundikkuli, ch. tn. of Chundikkuli div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40' N., 80° 11½' E. P. 1647.

Chundkh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Chunchinpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chung, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Chuniān, *tah.*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Area, 1135 sq m. P. 230,897.

Chuniān, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. Trade in country produce. 30° 58' N., 74° 1' E., P. 10,339.

Chunnakam, tn., Valikamam N., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45' N., 80° 2' E. P. 2832.

Chura, vil. and native state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 29' N., 71° 44' E. P. 5326.

Chura, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Churāman, port, Gammai R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Ships of 45 tons are the largest that can enter on account of the river's mouth having become silted up and overgrown with jungle. Most of the loading is done at sea, small boats conveying the freights to the vessels. Trade is declining. 21° 8' N., 86° 49' E.

Churāman, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Trade centre, with exports of rice, etc. 25° 26' N., 80° 9' E.

Churara, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Churesar, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt Bombay.

Churgala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Churiā Ghāti Hills, range in S. of Nepal

Churjajira, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal

Churna, I., Baluchistan, W. of Cape Monze.

Churu, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 19' N., 75° 1' E. P. 14,014.

Churu, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Chutiā, vil., near Rānchi, Lohārdāzā dist., Bengal. Ancient temple, statues, etc. 23° 21' N., 85° 24' E.

Chutiā-Nagpur, div., Bengal. Area, 26,966 sq. m. P. 4,628,792.

Chutiā Nagpur Tributary States. 9 native states, Bengal. Area, 16,054 sq. m. P. 883,359.

Chutran, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on Shigar R.

Chutumalai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 44' N., 80° 0' E. P. 2253.

Chyāgalmari, vil., Karnul dist., Madras

Chyāgi, trig. stn. Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 51' N., 77° 5½' E.

Cinque Islands, group S. of Rutland I., Andaman Is.

Circars, The Northern, (properly Sarkars), north-eastern tract of country, Madras. Area, 17,000 sq. m. An historical name no longer in use.

Circular Road Canal, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Between the Hugli and the Salt Water Lake, Calcutta. Length, 6 m.

Cis-Sutlej States, Panjāb, include the dists. of Ambala, Ludhiana, Firozpur, and Hissar, and the states of Patiala, Jind, and Nabha.

Clara Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Closepett (Kulispete), *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 476 sq. m.

Closepett, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Named after Sir Barry Close. 12° 43' N., 77° 19' E. P. 6236.

Cocanāda or **Kākināda**, sub-div., Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 126 sq. m. P. 120,907.

Cocanāda or **Kākināda**, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Second port in the Pres. 16° 57' N., 82° 15' E. P. (including Jaganadhapur), 40,553.

Cochin (Kochchi), native state in subsidiary alliance with the British Government. Area, 1361 sq. m. P. 722,906. Intersected by numerous backwaters surrounded by low, swampy land. Irrigation is not much required, and a fertile soil produces crops of rice, cereals, pulses, vegetables, cocoa-nuts, cotton, coffee, indigo, betel-leaf, areca nuts, hemp, flax, sugar-cane, ginger, and pepper. 288,125 acres are under cultivation. Manufactures of ornamental metal work, wood and ivory carvings, hardware, and arms. Some trade is carried on in timber,

etc. Damp climate, but not very unhealthy. Mean annual rainfall, 107½ in. Mean annual temperature, 79°·7 F.

Cochin (Kochchi), *tāl.*, Cochin state. P. 89,758. Manufactures of celebrated gold and silver work and ivory carvings. Contains several large tns. and vils.

Cochin, Kochchi-bandar, hd.-qrs., tn., and port, Cochin *tāl.*uk. Carries on very considerable trade. 9° 58' N., 76° 17' E. P. 17,601.

Cochin, *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Cocos, The, 2 Is., Bay of Bengal. Area of Great Coco, the larger of the two, 14 sq. m. 14° 4' N., 93° 21' E.

Coffee Ghat, *see* Charmadi.

Coilandi, *see* Quilandi.

Coilpatam, *see* Kāyalpatnam.

Coimbatore, *see* Koimbatour.

Colaba, *see* Kolābā.

Colair, *see* Kolār L.

Colepett, *see* Amatti.

Coleroon or **Kolladam**, N., mouth of the Kāveri R. Madras, Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 11° 26' N., 79° 52' E.

Coleroon, rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras 62 m. N. E. Tanjor.

Colgong or **Kahalgāon**, tn. and rly. stn., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Had formerly much trade, which fell away when the Ganges left the channel close to the town, but now that a new navigable passage exists, prosperity has returned. 25° 16' N., 87° 17' E. P. 5145.

Collegal or **Kollegal**, *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Collegal or **Kollegal**, (Sans. Kohalagālava), tn., Kollegal *tāl.* 12° 10' N., 77° 9' E. P. 9946.

Colombo, dist., Ceylon. Area (excluding municipality), 551 sq. m. P. 319,419.

Colombo, (Tam. Kolumbu), capital of Ceylon, W. Prov. The municipal bounds include an area of 9·45 sq. m. and the lake of 416 acres. Taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese 1658; and by the English 1796. 6° 56' N., 79° 56' E. Ht 40 ft. P. 126,825.

Colonelganj, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Colonelganj, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 8' N., 81° 44' E. P. 5835.

Colonelganj, mart, Patna dist., Bengal. Large trade in grains and oil-seeds.

Comāralingam or **Kamāralingam**, vil., on the Amarāvati, Udumalpet *tāl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 4320.

Combaconum, *see* **Kumbakonam**.

Combermere Bay, Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Comercolly, *see* **Kumarkhāli**.

Comilla, *see* **Kumilla**.

Comorin, Portuguese corruption of Kumārī, *q.v.*

Companyganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Condavid, *see* **Kondavid**.

Conjeveram or **Kanjippuram**, *tāl*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 514 sq.m. P. 218,671.

Conjevaram, **Kanjippuram**, or **Kanchipuram**, tn., and il. stu., Conjevaram *tāluk*. One of the 7 holy cities of India. Several temples, pagodas, etc. Annual fair frequently attended by 50,000 pilgrims. $12^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 42,548.

Contai, *see* **Kontai**.

Coompta, *see* **Kumta**.

Coonor, *see* **Kunnūr**.

Coorg or **Kudag** (S. Krodadesha), prov., S. India. Area, 1,583 sq.m. P. 173,055. Comprises 1 tn. and 502 vils. Good climate.

Coorla, *see* **Kurlā**.

Coom R., *see* **Kuvam**.

Corah, *see* **Korā**.

Corembu Gaonden Hills, *see* **Kal-
rāyanmalai**. S Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$

Coringa, *see* **Koringa**.

Coromandel, popular name for ill-defined portions of the E. coast of Madras. Corrupted from Cholanamanal or Karumanal

Coromandel or **Karumanal**, tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. One of the earliest Dutch settlements on the East Coast. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4639.

Cortelliar, *see* **Kartalayar**.

Cossimbázár, *see* **Kasimbázár**.

Cossipur-Chitpur, *see* **Kosipur-Chitpur**.

Cossye, *see* **Kasāi**.

Courtallum, *see* **Kuttalam**.

Covelong, *see* **Kovalam**.

Cowcally, *see* **Geonkhali**.

Cox's Bázár, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 188,006.

Cox's Bázár, hd.-qrs., Cox's Bázár sub-div., Chittagong dist. Thriving place. $21^{\circ} 27' N.$, $92^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 4347.

Cranganore, *see* **Kranganur**.

Cuddalore, *see* **Kudalur**.

Cuddapah, *see* **Kadapā**.

Culna, *see* **Kalna**.

Cumbum, *see* **Kambham**.

Cutch, *see* **Kachh**.

Cuttack, *see* **Katak**.

Cutwa *see* **Katwā**.

D

Dāba, vil., Nāri-Khorsum div., Tibet. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Dabein, tidal creek and vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Dabgaon, vil., Jepur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Dābhā, vil. on the Vātrak R., and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dābhā, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of silk handkerchiefs, coloured cloths and silver snuff-boxes. Trade in cloth, salt, etc. $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$

Dabhaura, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabhoi, *mahāl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 190 sq. m. P. 59,706.

Dabhoi, (S. Darbhavati), tn. and rly. stu., Baroda state. With ancient Hindu gates and temples. Cotton factory. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 14,529.

Dābhol, tn. and port, Dapoli *tāl*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Fine mosque.

Dabhora, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dabī, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna.

Dabka, vil., on Mahi R. Baroda state.

Dabla, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dābling, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ 9400 ft. above sea.

Daboh, tn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$

Dabra, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Dâbri, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Dabtura, vil. and rly. stn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabuka, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dabwali, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Dabwali Naiwâl, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna

Dacca or **Dhâkâ**, div., Bengal. Area 15,045 sq. m. P. 9,844,127

Dacca or **Dhâkâ**, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2797 sq. m. P. 2,420,656.

Dacca or **Dhâkâ**, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 1266 sq. m. P. 790,936.

Dacca or **Dhâkâ**, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal 23° 43' N., 90° 26' E. Ht. 35 ft. P. 82,321.

Dachanpâra, *tah.*, Ânanatanâg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 46,404.

Dachepalle, vil., on the Nagiler R., Palnad *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 36' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2823.

Dâdar, tn., Kachhi Prov., Baluchistan. 29° 28' N., 67° 34' E. Ht. 700 ft. P. about 2000.

Dadar, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dadhâliya, vil. and estate, Mahi Kântha, Bombay.

Dadhi, one of the Simla Hill States, Panjâb.

Dadmalla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dadpur, tn., Karond state, Central Provs., 30 m. N. E. of Junagadh.

Dadri, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; rly. stn., 1½ m. S. W.

Dadri, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. 28° 33' N., 76° 17' E. P. 7604

Dâdu, sub-div., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 55,454.

Dâdu, tn. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 44' N., 67° 49' E.

Daekhera, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 31' N., 73° 16' E.

Daflâpur, chief tn., Daflapur state, Satara, Bombay, 17° 0' N., 75° 7' E.

Dag, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 26,206.

Dag, vil., Jhâlâwâd sub-div. and state. 23° 56' N., 75° 52' E. Ht. 1671 ft.

Daga Creek, Irâwâdi dist., Lr. Burma,

leaving the Bassein R., in 17° 42' N., 95° 25' E., and rejoining it in 16° 55' N., 94° 48' E. Navigable by steamers for 36 m., during the rains.

Dagni, rly. stn., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal.

Dagria, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dagru, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Dagshâi, hill cantonment, Simla dist., Panjâb. Regularly occupied by a European regiment 30° 53' N., 77° 6' E. P. 2569.

Da-gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Dawna spur and falls into the Hlaingbweh

Dahankaria, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dâhânu, *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 643 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Umargaon), 69,084.

Dâhânu, seaport, Thâna dist., Bombay, 19° 58' N., 72° 45' E.

Dahawar River, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dahi, petty state, Central India. Trib. to Holkar

Dahivadi, vil., Man *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Dahna Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Dahni Murghi, vil., Kashmîr, 35° 3' N., 77° 53' E.

Daia, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs., on Belan R.

Daibiram, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Daigâon, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Daigâon, rly. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs., 9 m. from Wardha Junc.

Daiku, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Daikuti, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dâilon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Dâinhât, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal, 23° 36' N., 88° 14' E. P. 5144.

Daipa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 10' N., 72° 17' E.

Dai-pai, *see* Dehpheh.

Daira Dinpana, tn. and rly. stn., Muzattargarh dist., Panjâb.

Dâjal, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. 29° 33' N., 70° 25' E. P. 6085.

Dakachia, vil., Indor state, Central India, 10 m. S. W. Dewas.

Dakatia R., Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna R.

Dakha, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjáb.

Dákha, *see* **Dacca**.

Dakhineswar, vil., 24 Parganás, Bengal, on the Hugli. Contains powder magazine, 12 beautiful temples, etc.

Dakka, vil., Afghánistán, on Kabul R., opposite Lalpura.

Daknapo, vil., Kashmír, on Shyok R., 34° 56' N., 78° 15' E.

Dakor, tn., Kaira dist., Gujarát., Bombay. 22° 45' N., 73° 11' E. P. 9487.

Dakpali, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dakshin, *see* **Dekhan**.

Dakshin Sháhábápur, island and sub-div., Bakharjanj dist., Bengal. 22° 30' N., 90° 40' E. Area, 615 sq. m. P. 258,450.

Dal or **City**, lake, Kashmír, on N. side of Srinagar.

Dala Creek, Hanthawádi dist., Lower Burma, emptying into the Rangoon R.

Dalani River, Goalpara dist., Asám; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Dala-nwun R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Yomas and falls into the Sittaung R.

Dalat R., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma, falls into the sea at Combermere Bay.

Dalauda, rly. stn., Gwaliar, Central India, 43 m., N. of Ratlam.

Dalaváipatnam, tn., Dhârâpuram tal., Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 40' N., 77° 32' E. P. 4564.

Dalekmai, stockade, N Arakan, Burma, on Upper Kuladan R.

Dalgaon, vil., Darang dist., Asám.

Dalgomá, vil., Goalpara dist., Asám. Annual fair. 26° 6' N., 90° 49' E.

Dalha, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjáb. P. 1524.

Dalhousie, tn., cantonment and hill stn., Gurdáspur dist., Panjáb. 32° 32' N., 76° 0' E. Ht. 7687 ft. P. 1232.

Dalhousie, abandoned tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dalilnagar, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Dalingkot or **Kalimpong Hill Country**, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 30,000 acres of cultivated land, 140,433 acres

of forest and chinchona reserve, and 9000 acres under tea. Area, 486 sq. m. with 32 vils

Dalli, *zamindári*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 53 sq. m.

Dalmá Hills, Manbhúm dist., Bengal. H. pt., 3407 ft.

Dalmau, *tahsíl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh Area, 479 sq. m. P. 275,786.

Dalmau, *parganá*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 253 sq. m.

Dalmau, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 4' N., 81° 4' E.

Dalmau, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Dálmi, ruins, Manbhúm dist., Bengal. Comprise an old fort and curious temple. 23° 4' N., 86° 4' E.

Dalsingh Sarái, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dalti, vil., Chitral, on Ashkoman R.

Daltonganj, tn., on the N. Koel R., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 24° 2' N., 84° 10' E. P. 5193.

Daltonganj, coalfield, covers 200 sq. m., of which 30 sq. m. are expected to produce coal in paying quantities.

Dalu, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asám.

Daluja, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. N. of Sibi.

Damagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Trade in india-rubber and other jungle produce.

Damalcheruvu Pass, N. Arcot dist., Madras, by which Sivaji first descended into the Karnatic, 1676. 13° 26' N., 79° 5' E.

Damalgiri, tn., Garo Hills dist., Asám.

Daman, Portuguese tn. and settlement, Gujarát. Area, 82 sq. m. The rly. stn. is Daman Road. 22° 25' N., 72° 53' E.

Daman, upland tract, Panjáb.

Damangangá River, Dharampur, Bombay, flows W. to sea.

Daman-i-koh, hill tract, Bengal. Reserved for the hill tribes, no foreigners being allowed to settle without special permission. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Damanpur, tn., Dhulpur state, Rájputána. P. 6204.

Damargida, trig. stn., Bidar dist., Haidarabád. 18° 3' N., 77° 43' E.

Dambadiwa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon; once a royal residence.

Dambal (S. Dharmavolal), vil., Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 17' N., 75° 51' E.

Dambuk, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dambulla, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Damdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dam-Dama, *see* **Dum-Dum**.

Damdama, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 8' N., 89° 1' E.

Damdama, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Damidi, tn., Ânantapur dist., Madras. P. 6120.

Dammamet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dam-ma-tha, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Gyaing R.

Damnagar, *mahâl*, Amreli div., Baroda state, Kâthiâwâr. Area, 181 sq. m. P. 24,027.

Damnagar, vil., Amreli div., Baroda. P. 2951.

Damni, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Dâmodar R., *see* **Damudar R.**

Dâmodarapattanam, port on Palk's Strait, Râmnâd estate, Madura dist., Madras, 9° 37' N., 79° 7' E.

Damoh, dist., Central Provs. Area, 2831 sq. m. P. 325,613.

Damoh, *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 729 sq. m.

Damoh, chief tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 50' N., 79° 29' E. Ht. 1358 ft. P. 11,753.

Damras, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dâmsang, *see* **Dalینگkot**.

Dâmodar R., Bengal, trib. of the Hugli. Length, 350 m. Has a large carrying trade.

Dâmukdia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damurhuda, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damuria, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Damurkand, vil., Nepal. 29° 8' N., 83° 59' E.

Danaban, vil., Nepal, 29° 54' N., 81° 45' E.

Dand, vil., Afghânistân, 32° 9' N., 68° 19' E.

Danda, vil., Nepal, Bheri R.

Dandan Shikan Pass, Afghânistân, 35° 14' N., 67° 58' E.

Dandinswara, tn., Gubbi *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Dângarwa, vil. and rly. stn., Baroda, 27 m. N. of Ahmadâbâd. 23° 23' N., 72° 31' E.

Dângri, *thâkurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Dângri, vil., Amalner *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Danpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., P. 3136.

Dang States, group of native states on west of Khandesh, Bombay. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 32,920.

Dângurli, *zamîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Dankar, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb. Cap of the Spiti valley. Ht. 12,774 ft. 32° 6' N., 78° 15' E.

Dankaur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 28° 21' N., 77° 36' E. P. 4607.

Dankhar, tn., Tibet, Nâri-Khorsun div., 31° 40' N., 79° 50' E.

Dankia Mt., Chhola Range, Bengal. A pass of the same name lies 4 m. W. at a height of 18,400 ft. above sea. 27° 57' N., 88° 52' E. H. pt. 23,176 ft.

Dânnayakanapura, tn., Closepet *tâl.*, Bengalur dist., Mysore.

Dansal, vil., Kashmir and Jammu, 15 m. N. E. of Jammu.

Dansu Machama, *tâh.*, Khas sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 38,453.

Dânta, tn. and chiefship, Mahi Kântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 12' N., 72° 49' E.

Dânta, *zamîndârî* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, 18° 33' N., 84° 10' E. P. 3420.

Dânta, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 18' N., 75° 15' E.

Dantewâra, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. Famous temple of Kali, where human sacrifices used to be offered. 18° 54' N., 81° 248' E. P. about 300

Danthami River, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; joins Binlaing R.

Dantivra, *see* **Dative**.

Dântun, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal; trade in cloth.

Danubyu, tn., on the Irâwadi, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma: taken by Sir A. Campbell, 1825. 17° 15' N., 95° 40' E. P. 4751.

Danut-Payâ-gyi, ruined pagoda, Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma.

Danwar, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Da-nwun, tidal creek, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 25' N., 95° 13' E.

Daphanum, mtn., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Ht. 15,010 ft.

Daphla or **Duffla Hills**, Asâm. Occupied by the independent tribe of Daphlas.

Dâpoli, *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mundangad). 103,202.

Dâpoli, tn., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. P. 2693. Ht. 620 ft.

Dapsang Mt., *see* Godwin Austen.

Daraban, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Dâraganj, suburb of Allahâbâd, *q.v.*

Darakka, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Daramgara, vil., Pâtna state, Central Provs.

Dâranagar, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2669.

Dâranagar, tn., Bijnaur dist. N. W. Provs. P. 3163.

Daranga, vil., in N. of Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Dârapur, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Dârapur, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Ruins of Udaynagar in neighbourhood. 32° 46' N., 73° 36' E.

Dârapur, *see* Dharapuram.

Darasaram, tn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Darauli, *see* Darauli.

Darauti, *see* Darauti. Contains some curious old obelisks.

Darband or **Draband** (Gr. Andrapana), vil., Chitral; on Mastuj R. 36° 40' N., 72° 54' E.

Darbang River, Kunâwar div., Bashaïr state, Panjâb; afl. of Sutlaj.

Darbeji, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Darbelo, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Darbhanga or **Dharabhangâ**, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3335 sq. m. P. 2,801,955.

Darbhanga, sub-div., Dharbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1222 sq. m. P. 1,048,806.

Darbhanga or **Dharabhangâ**, tn.,

Dharbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 10' N., 85° 57' E. Ht. 162 ft. P. 73,561.

Darbi, vil., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Darcha, vil., on Bhâga R., Lahul, Kânga dist., Panjâb.

Dârdistân, dist., belonging to Kashmir, between Gilghit and the Indus Rs.

Dare-bhyu, channel at mouth of R. Ywe, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dareh-bauk, N. mouth of Salwin R., between Martaban and sea. Formed by sandbanks.

Dargahan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Dargahcha Kila, *see* Sankshi.

Darganti River, Shahâbâd dist., Bengal, falls into the Ganges.

Dargapur, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Darhiyal, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5190.

Dari, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dariawâd, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 6' N., 74° 29' E. Ht. 754 ft.

Dâril or **Dârel**, valley and R. on W. of R. Indus, Kafirstan.

Darjiling, dist., Bengal. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 223,314.

Darjiling, sub-division, Darjiling dist., Area, 792 sq. m. P. 87,594.

Darjiling (Tib. Dar-rgylâs-glin: 'ice-abounding place'), chief tn., Darjiling dist., Bengal. 27° 3' N., 88° 18' E., Ht. 6885 ft., P. (with Jalâlpahâr cantonment), 14,145.

Darkot, pass and vil., Chitral. 36° 40' N., 73° 24' E.

Darkûti, hill state, Panjâb. 31° 7' N., 77° 38' E. Area, 5 sq. m. P. 595.

Darling Fort, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Darmân, tn., Shakargarh *tahsil*, Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Darmarâopet, or **Dharmarâopet**, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Darna River, Nasik dist., Bombay; trib. of Godâvari.

Darni, vil., Melghât *tâl.*, Elichpur, Berar.

Daro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. about 1000, chiefly agriculturists.

Darod, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay.

Darra Bain, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Darrang, dist., Asām. Area, 3418 sq. m. P. 307,761.

Darrangiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asām. Coal field with area of 50 sq. m. in neighbourhood. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $90^{\circ} 56' E.$

Darsenda, *see* Kamhasin

Darshannagar, *see* Kurhakeshupur.

Darsi or **Darishi**, *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area. 616 sq. m. P. 84,631.

Darsi or **Darishi**, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 2526.

Dārwa, *tāluk*, Wun dist., Berar. Area, 1062 sq. m. with 323 vils. P. 156,580.

Dārwa, tn., Darwa *tāluk*. $20^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$

Darwāni, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Annual horse and cattle fair. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 55' E.$

Darwas, vil., in N. of Chamba state, Panjāb.

Darwāza, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, opposite Kotal.

Daryābād, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5969.

Daryā Khān, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 48' N.$, $71^{\circ} 4' E.$

Daryā Khedi, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 6 sq. m.

Daryāpur, *tāluk*, Elchpur dist., Berar. Area, 505 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 206 vils. P. 122,552.

Daryāpur, tn, Daryapur *tāluk*. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Daryāpur, vil., Amrāoti dist., Berar.

Daryāpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2559.

Daryāpur, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dasada, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dasai, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 10 m. N. of Amjhera.

Dāsarāzupalli, vil., Ongol *tāl*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 3240.

Dasāda, petty state and vil., Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 265 sq. m.

Dasasamedh, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dasgāon, vil., Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Dashgan, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dasht, river, Baluchistan, falls into Arabian Sea.

Dasht-i-Baroghil, peak of Hindu Kush, Chitral and Wakhan.

Daska, *tahsil*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 207,465.

Daska, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3070.

Daskrohi, *tāl*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area. 346 sq. m. P. 295,987.

Daskrohi, tn, Ahmadābād dist., Gujarāt, Bombay

Dāsna, tn., Mīrath dist., N. W. Provs. Religious and bi-annual Hindu fair. Indigo manufactory employs many hands. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4199.

Dasoli, vil., Garhwal dist., N W Provs.

Dasor, usual name of Mandasor. *q. v.*

Daspallā, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 568. sq. m. P. 45,597.

Daspalla, chief vil., Daspalla state, $20^{\circ} 19' N.$, $84^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dāspur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Dāspur, tn., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal. $21^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 7' E.$

Dāspur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58' E.$

Dasuri, pass, Aravalli Hills. Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Dasuya, *tah.*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. Area. 511 sq. m. P. 244,346.

Dasuya-Kaithan tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb, $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7047

Dātāganj, *tah.*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 430 sq. m. P. 195,908.

Dātāganj, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2484.

Datan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Datāna, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Datauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3184.

Dātha, native state, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 51 sq. m.

Dātha, chief tn., Dātha state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 0' E.$

Dathweh-kyauk, vil., Prome dist., Lr Burma $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $95^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dathweh-kyauk R., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Datiā or **Datiyā**, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 912 sq. m. P. 186,440.

Datiā or **Datiyā**, chief tn., Datiyā state, Bundelkhand. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 27,566.

Dativre, port, Mahim *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Ruins of old Portuguese fort. Annual value of trade about £11,500. $19^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Dattaw R., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Irāwadi.

Dattigāon, estate and tn., Gwalior, Central India.

Datt's Bāzār or **Biru**, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade in jute, etc.

Datwād or **Dattawād**, estate under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area about 30 sq. m. $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Dau, vil., Baltistān, Kashmīr, on Shyok R.

Dāudkandi, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dāudnagār, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth, carpets and blankets. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $84^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 9851.

Dāudpur, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Dāudzāi, *see* Doaba Daudzai.

Dauhali, rly. junc., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., 50 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Daulatābād, vil., Afghan Turkistan, $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $66^{\circ} 51' E.$

Daulatābād or **Devagadh**, tn., with a famous rock fortress, Daulatābād dist., Haidarābād. The Devagiri of the Hindus, and old capital of the Yadava dynasty till 1293. $19^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Daulatganj, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Daulat Khān, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Export of areca nut. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $90^{\circ} 51' E.$

Daulatpur, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Daulatpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 31' N.$, $68^{\circ} 0' E.$

Daulatpur, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Daulatpur, rly. stn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Daulatpura, vil., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Dauleswaram and **Dowlaishwaram**, *see* Dhawaleshwaram.

Daundi Lohāra, *zamīndārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Daurala, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Daus River, Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dausa, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1088 sq. m. P. 326,279.

Dausa, tn. and rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Fortified by a strong loop-holed wall. Contains ruinous temples and other remains. Scene of a battle during the Mutiny P. 8416.

Dawā, *zamīndārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Prov. Area, 26 sq. m.

Dawā, chief tn. in above. $21^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Davabhūmi, *zamīndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras

Dāwad, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Davalpalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Dāvangere, *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 662 sq. m.

Dāvangere, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 8061.

Dāvanūr, tn., Nanjangud *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state

Dāvasi-betta, peak, Brahmagiri Hills, Mysore. Ht. 5276 ft.

Davis Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Dawer, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E.$

Dawna Mts., Amherst dist. Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 6' N.$, $98^{\circ} 42' E.$

Dayā R., Orissa, connects the Koyak-hai R. with Lake Chilka. Subject to disastrous floods.

Dayanatpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Dayang or **Doyong R.**, Asām. Trib. of the Dhaneswari.

Daye-bhyu, one of the mouths of the Irāwadi, Lr. Burma.

Deagarh, vil., on the Kelo R. Raygarh dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 17' N.$, $83^{\circ} 33' E.$

Debar Lake, Udaypur, Rājputāna. about 30 m. in circumference. Formed by a dam built across a stream in 1681. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $74^{\circ} 4' E.$ 960 ft. above sea.

Debhatā, vil., Khulnā dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $89^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 5384.

Debhura, vil., Sitlaha, Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 19' E.$

Debiganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
Debi Pātan, vil., on the Siriyā R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Yearly religious trading fair attended by about 100,000 persons. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 27' E.$

Debipur, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.
Debra, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$

Debura, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58\frac{1}{2}' E.$

Deccan, *see* **Dekhan**.

Dedān, vil. and petty state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m. with 11 vils.

Dedarda, vil. and chiefship, Undsarvaiya dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dedaye, tn., Thon gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 24' N.$, $95^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dedharota, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dedura Oya, river, Western Prov., Ceylon.

Deeg, *see* **Dig**.

Deesa, *see* **Disa**.

Degām, seaport, Bharoch dist., Bombay. With exports and imports valued at over £14,000 per annum. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. about 2000.

Degana, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Degh R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Rāvi, into which it falls in $31^{\circ} 2' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Deglur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Degri Koti, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Dehawa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Dehegām, tn., Baroda state, Bombay $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 5472.

Dehegam, *see* **Degām**.

Dehej, seaport, Wāgra tūl., Bharoch dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 43' N.$, $72^{\circ} 39' E.$

Dehgām, mahāl., Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 99,644.

Dehli, dist., Panjāb. Area, 1290 sq. m. P. 638,689.

Dehli or **Delhi**, *tahsīl*, Dehli dist., Panjāb. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 136,968 without city.

Dehli or **Dilli**, Dehli city, Dehli dist., Panjāb. Celebrated for the beauty

of its architecture. Has railway connection with Ghaziabad, Mirath, etc. Large trade, and manufactures of gold, silver, and tinsel filigree work. Scene of massacre and severe fighting during the Mutiny, 1857-8. $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 192,579. Ht. 715 ft.

Dehlon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Deh-peh Lake, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma Area about 1 sq. m.

Dehra, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Dehra Dun, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1193 sq. m. P. 168,135.

Dehra, *tahsīl*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 117,438.

Dehra, chief tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ Ht. 2323 ft. P. 21 881; cantmt. 3803.

Dehri, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Head works and workshops of the Son Canal system. Large indigo factory. A convict stn for a few years. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $84^{\circ} 13' E.$

Dehri, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dei, vil., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dekan, vil., Nimach dist., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1740 ft. $24^{\circ} 42\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dekhan or **Deccan**, properly Dakhan (S. Dakshināpatha; classic Dachinabades), name usually applied to the portion of the Peninsula peopled by the Marathas, or the basin of the Godāvari and northern feeders of the Krishnā.

Delakhan, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Delan, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Delanpur, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Delft Island, Palk Strait, Ceylon.

Delhi, *see* **Dehli**.

Delisle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma

Delly, D'Ely, Elimala, or Mount Deli, an isolated hill on the shore, Malabar dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$ 855 ft. above sea-level.

Deloli, vil. and estate, Katosan sub-div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 19' E.$

Deluti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Delia

Delwana

Delwāra, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 357.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demchok, tn., Tibet, on R. Indus. 32° 38' N., 79° 26' E.

Denagāma, tn., in Kandaboda Patuwa div., Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 80° 41' E.

Demagiri, falls, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Dendulār, vil., Elur *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 46' N., 81° 12' E. P. 3381.

Denepitiya, tn., Weligam Korale, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 0' N., 80° 28' E. P. 2452.

Denkanikota, tn., Osūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras, with an old fort 3000 ft. above sea. Trade in grain. 12° 32' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4355.

Denwā, forest, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Denwā R., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Tawa.

Deo, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and famous temple, the latter scene of a bi-yearly festival. 24° 40' N., 84° 29' E.

Deobaloda, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deoband, *tahsíl*, Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 387 sq. m. P. 205,627.

Deoband, tn., Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Small lake with numerous temples, *ghāts*, and monuments around the banks. Resort of pilgrims. Trade in grain, sugar and oil, and manufactures of fine cloth. 29° 42' N., 77° 43' E. P. 19,250.

Deo Bāranark, Deva Baranarka (anc. Varunika), vil., Shahābād dist. Bengal 25° 15' N. 84° 31' E.

Deocha, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Deodangar or **Diyaodangar**, peak, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 55' N., 84° 6' E. Ht. 4535 ft. above sea.

Deodar, native state, Mahi Kāntha, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Deodar, chief tn., Deodar state. 24° 8' N., 71° 49' E.

Deodurg or **Devadurg**, ruined fort, Haidarābād state. 16° 25' N., 77° E

Deogaon, *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 389 sq. m. P. 264,851.

Deogaon, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 83° 1' E.

Deogaon, tn., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Deogarh, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 954 sq. m. P. 284,115.

Deogarh, tn., Santal Parganās. Group of 22 temples. 24° 30' N., 86° 45' E. P. 8667.

Deogarh, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs. Contains several old temples and ruined fort, while surrounding ruins prove it to have been once a large city. It now consists of 50 or 60 houses.

Deogarh, tn., Ratnāgiri, Bombay. See Devagadh.

Deogarh, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 33' N., 73° 58' E. P. 7400.

Deogarh, cap., Bamra state, Central Provs. 21° 32' N., 84° 46' E.

Deohra, *see* Deorha.

Deogad Bāria, cap. of Baria state, *q. v.*

Deoha River, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs; affl. of Rāmgaṅgā.

Deojagan, lighthouse, Bombay. See Tankari.

Deolāli, cantonment, Nasik dist., Bombay. Rly. stn., known as Nasik Road. Barracks for 5000 men. 19° 56' N., 73° 52' E. P. 4104.

Deolapāra, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Deoli, cantonment, Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. Rainfall, 27.2 inches. 25° 46' N. 75° 25' E. Ht. 1122 ft.

Deoli, original name of Dewalghāt.

Deoli, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 78° 32' E. P. 5450.

Deoli, rly. stn., Goa, W. India.

Deoli, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Deolia, deserted tn., and former cap., Prathāgarh state, Rājputāna. 24° 38' N., 74° 42' E.

Deolia, vil., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. 25° 54' N., 74° 49' E.

Deoniagarh, vil., Nepal. 27° 42' N., 84° 42' E.

Deonthal Hill, Hindu state, Panjāb. Scene of a decisive engagement in 1815. 31° 11' N., 76° 53' E.

Deonthāl, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb. Temple, etc. 2200 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Deopāhar or **Deonpahār**, hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, $19^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 2704 ft.

Deopanj River, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Deoprayāg, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the great temple of Rāmachandra, and two basins for religious bathing. $30^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 2266 ft.

Deopur, vil., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Deopur (Devapura), tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $88^{\circ} 34' E.$

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India; near R. Son. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Deora Kot, tn. and rly. stn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Temple.

Deoranian, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Deorbija, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deorha, vil., Jabal state, Panjāb. Ht. 6550 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Deori, estate, dist., Central Provs. Comprises 50 poor vils.

Deori, vil., rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Deori, tn., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Temple largely resorted to. Trade in wheat, and manufacture of coarse cloth. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6306.

Deori, tn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Deoria, *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 587 sq. m. P. 517,793.

Deoria, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Deoriyā or **Dewariyā**, vil. on the Jamna, Karchhana *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$

Deosai, Plains of, Little Tibet, Kashmir. $35^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Deosar, *tah.*, Anantanāg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 40,169.

Deosari, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Deoti, small lake, Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Deotigarh Range, Asām. H. pt., 8804 ft.

Depal, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Depal Gangrah, vil., Shahdāpur *tāl.*, Haidarpur dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Brahmanābād. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Deparja, vil., on R. Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Depsang Plain, Kashmir and Jamu. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$

Dera, *tahsíl.*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 125,512.

Dera, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dera-Bugti, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dera-Fatha-Khān, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $70^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dera Ghāzi Khān, dist., Derajāt div., Panjāb. Area, 5606-sq. m. P. 404,031.

Dera Ghāzi Khān, *tahsíl.*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1422 sq. m. P. 177,062.

Dera Ghāzi Khān, chief tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $70^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 395 ft. P. 27,886.

Dera Ismail Khān, dist., Derajāt div., Panjāb. Area, 9440 sq. m. P. 486,201.

Dera Ismail Khān, *tahsíl.*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1704 sq. m. P. 133,809.

Dera Ismail Khān, chief tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 51' N.$, $70^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 571 ft. P. with cantonment. 26,884.

Derajāt, div., Panjāb. Area, 17,681 sq. m.

Dera-Nānak, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5750.

Derapur, *tahsíl.*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 122,244.

Derapur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs., on Sengar R., 35 m. W. from Cawnpur.

Derband, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Derbhavati or **Darbhavati**, vil., Dāng states, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Derdi Janbāi, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Derdi, vil., Gondal state, Hallar div., Kāthiawār, Bombay.

Deri, Dhura or **Deh**, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 25' N$, $79^{\circ} 54' E$.

Deri Kot, *see* Ghaibi Dero.

Deri Shahan, *see* Dheri Shahan.

Derol or **Dedol**, vil. on the Sābar-matī R., and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 36' N$, $72^{\circ} 54' E$.

Dero-Mohbat, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 43,028.

Dero Mohbat, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Desan, vil. and chiefship, Idar state, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Deshnok, rly. stn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna; 17 m. S Bikaner.

Desur, tn., Wandiwash *tāl.*, N. Arkot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 26' N$, $79^{\circ} 32' E$. P. 3250.

Detanaw, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma Ruins of large pagoda.

Detroj, vil., rly. stn., Virangam *tāl.*, Ahmadabad dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 20' N$, $72^{\circ} 15' E$.

Deulgaon-Rājā or **Dewalgāon-Rājā**, formerly Dewalwādi, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Walls now in ruins Trade in cotton and silk. Annual fair at which the offerings exceed £5000 in value, and pilgrims receive free supplies of food. $20^{\circ} 1' N$, $76^{\circ} 5' E$. P. 7382.

Deulghat, *see* Dewalghāt

Dewa, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh

Dewa, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Devadnapatti, vil., Periyakalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 9' N$, $77^{\circ} 41' E$. P. 6389.

Devagadh, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 543 sq. m. P. 128,708.

Devagadh, seaport, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Safe land-locked harbour with average depth of 3 fathoms. Ruined fort. $16^{\circ} 22' N$, $73^{\circ} 24' E$.

Dewagiri, vil., Karajgi *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 51' N$, $75^{\circ} 26' E$.

Devakota, vil., Tiruvādānai *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Dewal or **Illahabas Dewal**, vil. on the Kava or Katni, Pilibhit dist., N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 25' N$, $79^{\circ} 59' E$.

Dewāla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 6' N$, $79^{\circ} 7' E$.

Devālā or **Numbalakod**, tn., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Coffee centre, and the centre of the Wainad gold mining, when many Europeans resided in the neighbourhood. $11^{\circ} 29' N$, $76^{\circ} 26' E$.

Devalgāon, *see* Deulgaon Rājā.

Dewalgāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Iron ore of good quality is worked in neighbourhood. $20^{\circ} 23' N$, $80^{\circ} 2' E$.

Dewalghāt, formerly Devali, tn. on the Pāyin-Gangā, Buldāna dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 31' N$, $76^{\circ} 10' E$.

Devalia, chiefship, Sankheda Mewās, Rewa Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dewalwādā, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar; on the Purna R. Ancient mosque and 2 temples. Once a place of importance. $21^{\circ} 18' N$, $77^{\circ} 45' E$.

Dewalwādā, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.; 6 m. W. of Arvi. Ancient Kundina, the capital of Vidarbha. Annual religious fair held in bed of R. Wardhā.

Dewalwādi, original name of Deulgaon Rājā, *q. v.*

Devanakonda, vil., Pattikonda *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N$, $77^{\circ} 36' E$. P. 2347.

Devanayakanapalya, tn., Goribidnur *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Devanhalli, *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 238 sq. m.

Devanhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 16' N$, $77^{\circ} 45' E$. P. 6693.

Devarabetta, hill, Nilagiri dist., Madras, Ht. 8371 ft. $11^{\circ} 23' N$, $76^{\circ} 34' E$.

Devarakadra, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Devarakonda, tn., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād $16^{\circ} 42' N$, $78^{\circ} 58' E$.

Devarakota, vil. and *zamīndārī*. Kistna dist., Madras.

Devarāyadurga, fortified hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Ht. 3940 ft. Temple on the summit where annual religious fair is held. Summer resort. $13^{\circ} 23' N$, $77^{\circ} 15' E$.

Devarāyapalle, vil., Nellur dist., Madras $14^{\circ} 35' N$, $79^{\circ} 29' E$. P. 1962.

Devarāyapatur, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Dewās, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, $24^{\circ} 31' N$, $73^{\circ} 34' E$.

Dewās, native state, Indor, Central India. Ruled by two Rājas, each having his own distinct authority. Area, 289 sq m. P. 152,073. Under British administration.

Dewās, chief tn., Dewās state. Both the Rājas live here in separate palaces. 22° 58' N., 76° 6' E. P. 15,068.

Devasamudra, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Devashola, vil., Merkunad *tāluk*. Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 76° 43' E. Hill, 7417 ft.

Devgad, *see* Devagadh.

Devi R., Orissa, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Great and Little Devi, two offshoots of the Katjuri, itself a branch of the Mahanadi. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 19° 58' N., 86° 25' E.

Devikota (S. Bānapura, Shonitapura, Ushāvana, Kotivarsha and Kottavipura), tn. and ruined fort, Tanjor dist., Madras. Played important part in early history of E. I. Company's settlement. 11° 22' N., 79° 52' E. P. 8541.

Devil's Point, on W. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon

Devipatanam, seaport tn. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 26' N., 78° 55' E. P. 3905.

Devipura, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Devjagan or **Deojagan**, vil. with temple and place of pilgrimage, Jambusar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay; at mouth of Dhadhar R. Bi-annual religious fair.

Dewundara, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3339.

Dhabadi, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Dhabaruā, vil., Basti dist., Oudh. 27° 27' N., 82° 52' E.

Dhabien, *see* Dabien.

Dhabla Dhir, petty chief-ship, Bhopal state, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Dhabla Ghosi, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Dhādhar R., rises in Vindhya Hills and falls into the Gulf of Cambay in 21° 54' N., 72° 38' E., after a course of 70 m. Drainage area, 1850 sq. m.

Dhaillia, vil., Indor state. Central India, on border of Khandesh dist.

Dhak, vil. and rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Dhākā, div., dist., and tn. *See* Dacca.

Dhākā-Jalālpur, vil., Champāran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhakiya, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhakwa, rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dhakwakhana, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dhalai River, Hill Tippera dist., Bengal

Dhalandhar, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Asylum for native lunatics.

Dhalbhūm, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Dhaldighi, vil. with large tank, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Annual fair, attended by 20,000 persons.

Dhaleshwari, name of 3 rivers in E. Bengal and Asām: (1) In Dacca dist. (2) between Maimansingh and Silhet dists., (3) in Cachar dist.

Dhalet R., *see* Dalat.

Dhālkishor or **Dwārkeshwar R.**, Bengal; trib. of the Hugli. Known as the Rūpnārāyan in its lower course. Subject to sudden floods.

Dhama, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 31' N., 83° 58' E.

Dhamanjar, vil., Jhabua state, Central India 23° 6' N., 74° 37' E.

Dhāmāpur, tn., Mālwan *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Dhamarka, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Dhamda, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass anklets. 21° 27' N., 81° 23' E.

Dhāmdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhami, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 27 sq m. P. 3985.

Dhamkund, pass, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Dham-ma-tha, *see* Dam-ma-tha.

Dhamnagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dhamnai, vil., Barwāni dist., Central India.

Dhamnand, vil., Dhār st., Central India. 22° 12' N., 75° 31' E.

Dhāmoni, vil., Sāgar dist., Central

Provs. Ruins of mosques, temples, etc., show its former extent. Fort now dismantled. 24° 12' N., 78° 49' E.

Dhāmpur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 181,988

Dhāmpur, *tn.*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 19' N., 78° 33' E. P. 6708.

Dhāmra R., and estuary, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Brahmani and Baitarani, falls into the Bay of Bengal in 20° 47' N., 87° E. Fine navigable stream, but mouth obstructed by bar and shifting sand-banks.

Dhāmra, port, Dhāmra estuary, Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 48' N., 86° 56' E. Under this name is included the whole tidal portion of the Dhāmra, and Chandbali, Hansua, Patamundai, and Aul.

Dhamsia, estate, Sankheda Mewās, Rewakāntha states, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Dhamri, *tn.*, Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 55' N., 90° 15' E.

Dhamtari, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 2132 sq. m.

Dhamtari, *tn.*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 42' N., 81° 36' E. P. 6726.

Dhamtur, *tn.*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. 34° 8' N., 73° 5' E.

Dhānā, *vil.*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs.

Dhānāl, *vil.* and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dhanapur, *tn.*, Ghazīpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 83° 23' E.

Dhanari, *vil.*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhanas, *tn.*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 12' N., 72° 26' E.

Dhanaudah, *see* Dharnaoda.

Dhanauli, *tn.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. P. 5600.

Dhanaula, *tn.*, Nabhā state, Panjāb. 30° 42' N., 76° 4' E. P. 7095.

Dhanaurā, *tn.*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 58' N., 78° 18' E. P. 4151.

Dhanauti R., Champāran dist., Bengal. Length, 113 m. Falls into the Sikkhrena.

Dhanawas, *vil.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Dhandaus, *vil.*, Mainpurī dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhāndhalpur, *vil.*, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhandhi, *vil.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dhandhūka, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 1077 sq. m. P. 124,940.

Dhandhūka, chief *tn.*, Dhandhūka *tāluk*. Manufactures of cloth, pottery and wooden articles. 22° 21' N., 72° 2' E. P. 9573.

Dhandia, *tn.*, 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Dhaneri, *vil.*, Palanpur, Bombay.

Dhaneshwari or **Dhansiri R.**, rises in the Barel Mts., Asām. It is joined by the Dayang and falls into the Brahmaputra, near Bagdwar Chapari.

Dhāng Range, mts., in S. of Nepal.

Dhāngāin, pass, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. No longer in use. 24° 24' N., 85° E.

Dhāngāon, *vil.* and *thūkurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Dhānikholā, *tn.*, on Satvā R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal, 12 m. from Nasirābād. 24° 39' N., 90° 24' E.

Dhaniwālī Toba, *vil.*, Bhāwalpur, Panjāb.

Dhankia, *rly. stn.*, Jaypur, Rājputāna, 23 m. E. of Phalora Junc.

Dhanora, *vil.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhanori, *vil.*, Central Provs. dist., and 26 m. N. W. from Wardhā, Weaving and dyeing industries. P. about 1000.

Dhanoria, *zamindārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhansia, *vil.*, Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Dhansiri, *see* Dhaneshwari.

Dhansua, *tn.*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 52' N., 80° 19' E.

Dhanu R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna. Navigable for boats of all sizes.

Dhanūr Lake, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Water used for irrigation; is 3 m. long by 1 m. broad, but is often dry in hot weather.

Dhanut Bhura-gyī, *see* Danūt-Paya-gyī.

Dhanwa, *vil.*, Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. 26° 49' N., 70° 56' E.

Dhanwahi, *tn.*, Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 58' N., 80° 12' E.

Dhapara, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.
Dhāpewārā, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 18' N., 78° 57' E. P. 3896.

Dhāpa Lake, *see* Salt-Water Lake.

Dhāula Dhar Mts., Kangra dist., Panjāb. H. pt., 15,956 ft. above sea.

Dhār, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Dhār, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Dhār, native state, Malwa, Central India. Area, 1775 sq. m. P. 169,474.

Dhār, chief tn., Dhar state, Central India. 22° 35' N., 75° 20' E. Ht., 1908 ft. P. 18,430.

Dhārākot, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras; on Rishikulya R., 8 m. N. W. of Aska. Area, 125 sq. m., with 188 vils. P. 24,347. Vil., 19° 38' N., 84° 37' E.

Dharamgara, vil., Patna district, Bengal.

Dharamkot, vil., Amritsar district, Panjāb.

Dharamkot, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Dharampur, native state, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 794 sq. m. P. 120,498.

Dharampur, chief tn., Dharampur state, Gujarāt, Bombay. 20° 32' N., 73° 17' E. P. 4775.

Dharampur, vil., Chhaturpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 34' N., 79° 36' E.

Dharampur, vil., Nepal. 26° 56' N., 85° 51' E.

Dharamपुरi, tn., on the Narmadā, Dhar state, Central India. 22° 10' N., 75° 26' E. P. about 500, but gradually growing.

Dharangāon, tn., Erandol *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 59' N., 75° 15' E. P. 15,072.

Dharani, vil., Jodhpur state, Rāj-putāna.

Dharanikot, *see* Amrāvati.

Dhārāpuram, *tāluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 836 sq. m. P. 249,221.

Dhārāpuram, (S. Viratapura), tn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 45' N., 77° 34' E. P. 7680.

Dharar, vil., Ratlam, Central India. 23° 16' N., 75° 9' E.

Dharara, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhārāseo, *see* Dhārāsīnva.

Dhārāsīnvā, Dhārāshiva or Dhārāseo, tn., Nāldurg dist., Haidarābād. Ancient cave-temples in vicinity. P. 10,511.

Dhारेजा, vil., Khairpur, Sindh, Bombay.

Dharema, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Dharethar, vil., Jodhpur state, Rāj-putāna.

Dharhar River, Gayā dist., Bengal.

Dhāri, tn., Jetpur state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhāri, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 33¼ sq. m.

Dhāri, *mahāl*, Amreli dist., Baroda st., Kathiawar. Area, 378 sq. m. P. 37,787.

Dhāri, tn., Amreli dist., Baroda. P. 3763.

Dhariwal, vil., Gurdaspur district, Panjāb.

Dharlā or **Torshā R.**, Bengal, rises in the Bhutan Hills and flows to the Brahmaputra, which it joins in 25° 40' N., 89° 48' E. It receives several tributaries and gives off the Torsha in Kuch Behar.

Dharma, tract of high land, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, about 400 sq. m.

Dharmakot (originally Kotalpur), tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. Trade in grain and cloth. 30° 57' N., 75° 17' E. P. 6725.

Dharmakundi, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dharmanagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dharmapasa, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Dharmapatam, tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras; situated on island in river of same name. 11° 46' N., 75° 30' E. P. 6411.

Dharmapatam R., Malabar dist., Madras. Falls into the sea 3 m. N. of Tellicherry.

Dharmapur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 11 m. E. Fathegarh.

Dharmapur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Dharmapuri, *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 18,442.

Dharmapuri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 8' N., 78° 13' E. P. 7090.

Dharmapuri, tn., Dhar state, Central India; on R. Narmada. $22^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Dharmasāgar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Dharmasāla, hill stn. and hd -qrs, Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 6184. Rainfall, 148.3 inches.

Dharmasāla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Dharmavaram, *tūl*, Ānantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1226 sq. m. P 118,724.

Dharmavaram, tn., Ānantapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P 6836.

Dharnauda, tn. and *thikurate*, Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4887.

Dharuhera, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjāb.

Dhārupur, vil., Prātāpgarh dist. Oudh. Has 3 Saivite temples.

Dhārūr, tn., Haidarābād div., Haidarābād state. $18^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dhārūr, vil., Bhir dist., Haidarābād.

Dhārwar or **Dhārwad**, dist, Bombay Area, 4603 sq. m. P. 1,051,314.

Dhārwar, *tūluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 430 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mugud), 105,338.

Dhārwar or **Dhārwad**, chief tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 2580 ft. P. 32,841.

Dhasa, vil. and rly. stn., Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay

Dhasān R., Central India, trib. of the Betwā. Rises in Bhopal state. Total length, 220 m.

Dhāt, the desert portion of Thar and Parkar, between Umarmkot and the Rann of Kachh.

Dhāta or **Kārikānh**, vil., Fathepur dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Dhaulagiri, *see* Dhāwalagiri.

Dhaulāna, tn., Mirath, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3385.

Dhaulāri, **Dholri** or **Rasūlpur** **Dhaulāri**, vil. on the Huanan R., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 781 ft. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Dhauri River, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhaulpura, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhaunkal, tn., Gujranwala district, Panjāb.

Dhaurahrā, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 20 m. from Faizābād.

Dhaurahrā, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. $28^{\circ} N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5291.

Dhawalāgiri Mount, Nepal. One of the highest peaks of the Himālayas. $29^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 59' E.$ Ht. 26,826 ft.

Dhawaleshvaram, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Government workshops and stone quarries. $16^{\circ} 57' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 10,492.

Dhenkānal, trib. state, Orissa. Bengal. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 238,285.

Dhenkānal, chief tn., Dhenkanal st., Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 38' E.$

Dherishāhan, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Probably the site of the ancient Taxila. Remains of many monasteries, etc., of great size. $33^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$

Dhikuli, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$

Dhindari, tn., Ludhiana dist. Panjāb.

Dhingana, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 1' E.$

Dhingwas, vil., Prātāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Dhipri, vil. on R. Chambal, Kota state. Rājputāna $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dhirang Jong, vil., Tibet. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $92^{\circ} 17' E.$

Dhiringi, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dhoba or **Kao River**, Shahābād dist., Central Provs.

Dhobādhobani, mtu., Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $84^{\circ} 23' E.$ Ht. 4166 ft.

Dhobā-khāl, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Coal found in neighbourhood. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $90^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dhodar Ali, raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asām. Length, 117½ m.

Dhodhar, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dhola, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dholagarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dholarwa, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dholbājā, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $87^{\circ} 19' E.$

Dholera, seaport, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Cotton mart. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 10,088.

Dholka, *tâl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 118,237.

Dholka, chief tn., Dholka *tâl*. Extensive Musalman ruins. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 16,494.

Dholpur, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1154 sq. m. P. 279,890.

Dholpur, chief tn., in above state. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 9624. Average rainfall, 26.16 inches.

Dhol Samudra, marsh, Farîdpur dist., Bengal.

Dhon, vil., Ramallakot *tâl*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Dhon River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhond, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay.

Dhonegaon, tn., Buldâna dist., Berar.

Dhorâji, tn., Gondal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 45' N.$, $70^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 20,406.

Dhori, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Dhotria-Baisola, petty chiefship, Dhar state, Central India. Comprises 9 vils.

Dhrângadhrâ, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 1156 sq. m. with 129 vils. P. 103,754.

Dhrângadhrâ, chief tn., Dhrângadhrâ state, $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 15,209.

Dhrâphâ, petty state, Hallar div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dhrol, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 283 sq. m. P. 27,007.

Dhrol, tn., Dhrol state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $12^{\circ} 34' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5721.

Dhual, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dhubri, sub-div., Goâlpâra dist., Asâm; comprising 662 vils.

Dhubri, tn., Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 4825.

Dhude, one of the Dang states, *q. v.*

Dhudial, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Dhudial, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dhukia, vil., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Dhulapra, natural reservoir, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhulia, *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 759 sq. m. P. 98,142.

Dhulia or **Dhulen**, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 21,880.

Dhuliân, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Annual fair.

Dhulipadi, vil., Repalli *tâl*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Dhulipnagar, *see* Edwardesâbâd **Dhulkhed**, vil., Indi *tâl*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhumâ, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. P. about 1000.

Dhumlan, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dhumri, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1338.

Dhunat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Dhund River, Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Dhunu River, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Dhupchanchia, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Dhupgarh, hills, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dhupguri, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dhupsari, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Dhur, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Dhuri, vil., Patialâ state, Panjâb.

Dhuria, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhuriapur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhurwai, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1774.

Dhus, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhusan, *see* Parwan

Dhuva, rly. stn., Machhu Kantha, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Diagaon, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Diamond Harbour, sub-div., 24 Paraganâs, Bengal. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 402,880.

Diamond Harbour, port and tn., Diamond Harbour sub-div., $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 14' E.$

Diamond Harbour Canal, Diamond Harbour sub-div. Length 23 m.

Diamper, *see* Udayamperur.

Diamond I, Pegu, Lr. Burma; off mouth of Bassein R. Area, 1 sq. m. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $94^{\circ} 19' E.$

Diatra, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Diawara, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dibhâi, (Dabhâi), tn., Anupshahr *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 12' N., 78° 19' E. P. 8382.

Dibipur, vil., Malda dist., Bengal.

Dibru or Sonapur R., Asâm; trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Dibrugarh, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Area, 2038 sq. m., comprises 697 vils.

Dibrugarh, chief tn., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. 27° 29' N., 94° 58' E. Ht. 405 ft. P with cantonment, 9876.

Diddaur, tn., on R. Sai, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Didwana, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 17' N., 74° 25' E. P. 11,376.

Dig or Deeg, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 28' N., 77° 22' E. P. 15,166 Rainfall, 23.3 inches.

Digar, vil. and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Digaru River, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Digganvi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Diggi, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Dighi (Saus. Dirghashakhika), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 59' N., 80° 50' E.

Dighwâra, vil., Mazaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Digi-la, pass in N. of Nepal.

Dignagar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in grain and sugar, and manufacture of bell-metal and brassware. 23° 22' N., 87° 45' E.

Digod, *nizamat*, Kota state, Râjputâna. P. 22,055.

Dighori, vil., Sakoli *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 50' N., 79° 58' E. P. 3088.

Digbijaiganj, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 276 740.

Digbijaiganj, vil., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 12 m. from Bareli tn.

Digras, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Important cotton market. 20° 6' N., 77° 45' E. P. 5081.

Digri, military stn., Sindh dist., Bombay. 25° 10' N., 69° 10' E.

Digri, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Digru or Sonapur R., Asâm; trib. of the Kalang R.

Digupudi, vil., Kimedi *zam.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Digwar, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Dih, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Dihang or Dihong R., Asâm. One of the head streams of the Brahmaputra.

Dihing, name of 2 rivers, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dihingia, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dij, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Diji, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 21' N., 68° 45' E.

Diju River, Nowgong dist., Asâm; affl. of R. Kalang.

Dikharu River, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dikhu River, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dikrang River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Diksâl, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay; 65 m. E.S.E. of Poona.

Dikthân, tn., Gwalior, Central India; 16 m. W of Mau. 22° 34' N., 75° 31' E.

Dikwella, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 58' N., 80° 42' E. P. 3039.

Dila, vil., Afghânistân, on Ghazni R., N. of Alo-i-Istada.

Dilâwar, fort, Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 44' N., 71° 14' E.

Dilbar, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Dildârnagar, tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25' N., 83° 42' E.

Dilwâra, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Palace and temple in vicinity. 24° 46' N., 73° 47' E.

Dimâpur, vil., Nâga Hills dist., Asâm, on Dhaneshwari R. Extensive ruins and tanks in surrounding jungle.

Dimili, vil., Sarvasiddhi *tâl.*, Vizagatam dist., Madras.

Dimlah, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 6' N., 88° 48' E.

Dimra R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dimu River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Dina, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dinâjpur, dist., Rajashahidiv., Bengal. Area, 4118 sq. m. P. 1,555,835.

Dinâjpur, *tâl.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Area, 3251 sq. m. P. 1,162,429.

Dinâjpur, chief tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 37' N., 88° 40' E. Ht. 80 ft. P. 12,204.

Dinânagar, tu., Gurdaspur dist.,

Panjâb. Annual fair. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5454.

Dinâpur, sub-div., Pâtna dist., Bengal. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 167,260.

Dinâpur or **Danâpur**, cantonments and military hd.-qrs., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 44,419.

Dinâpur, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs

Dinara, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Dindi River, Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dindigal or **Dindugal**, *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1132 sq. m. P. 370,817.

Dindigal or **Dindukkal**, tn. and rly. stn., Madura dist., Madras. Some local trade. The scene of many contests in 17th and 18th centuries. $10^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$ P. 20,203.

Dindori, *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 532 sq. m. P. 82,626.

Dindori, chief tn. of above. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Ding, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Dinga, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 5424.

Dingarh or **Traihara**, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Dingarh Kiner, vil., Sirmur state, Panjâb $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$

Dingari, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Dingi, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $68^{\circ} 40' E.$

Dingir Range, Asâm. H. pt., 6400 ft. above sea.

Dingili Hills, Khasia and Jaintia Hills dist., Asâm.

Dingra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dingri, vil., Tibet, on the Phungtu or Dingri Chu.

Dinpana, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Diodar, *see* Deodar.

Dioramian R., Bareli dist., N. W. Provs.

Dip, vil., Bhopal state, Central India

Dipâlpur, tn., Indor, Central India. $22^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dipâlpur, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Area, 964 sq. m. P. 180,455.

Dipâlpur, tn., Dipalpur *tahsil*. Once a large and important city, now decayed

into a mere vil. $30^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$

Diphlu River, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dipla, *tâluk*, Thar and Parkar, dist., Bombay. Area, 1502 sq. m. P. 23,751.

Dipla, tn., Dipla *tâluk*. Ruined fort. $24^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000.

Dir, tn., Bajaur, Kafiristan. $35^{\circ} 18' N.$, $71^{\circ} 59' E.$

Dirgi, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. W.N.W. of Harnai.

Disa or **Deesa**, tn. and cantonments, Pâlanpur state, Gujarât. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 13' E.$

Disang River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Disaun, *see* Dhason.

Disoi R, Asâm. Rises in the Naga Hills.

Diu, island and tn., belonging to Portugal. Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 12 sq. m. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $71^{\circ} 1' E.$

Diula, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Diwala, *see* Dewala.

Diwalgaon, *see* Dewalgaon.

Diwâlgâhât, *see* Dewalgâhât.

Diwalia, *see* Dewalia

Diwalwârâ, *see* Dewalwâda.

Diwânganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhopal, Central India.

Divânganj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Divânganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Diwângiri, vil., Kâmrup dist., Asâm. Annual fair. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $91^{\circ} 27' E.$

Diwâs, *see* Dewas

Dive, rly. stn., Thâna dist., Bombay; 6 m from Thâna.

Divi Point, headland, Kistna dist., Madras. Lighthouse in $15^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$

Diying R, N. Kachâr, dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Kopili. Flows N.

Dnyan Gangâ, common name for the Ghan R., *q. v.*

Doâb (S. Antardvedi), N. W. Provs. Name given to tract of country lying between the Ganges and the Jamna. Rich agricultural dist., thickly inhabited.

Doâba Dâûdzâi, *tahsil*, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 83,546.

Dobhi, vil., Gadarwara *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Dobi, vil., Gaya dist., Behar, Bengal.
Doboka Thāna, vil., on the Jamuna, Nowgong dist., Asām. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $92^{\circ} 55' E.$

Doda, vil., Kistāwar dist., Kashmīr. $33^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dodābetta Mt., Nilagiri dist., Madras. H. pt. of the Nilagiri Range, 8647 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$

Dodampahala, tn., Wellaboda Patuwa, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 2249.

Dodāpur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dodballāpur, *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 292 sq. m

Dodballāpur or **Dodda-Ballāpura**, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 7141.

Dodda Madaga-kere, *see* **Ayyan-kere**.

Dodderi, *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 851 sq. m.

Dodderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Manufactures of cloth, silk, scarves, blankets, agricultural implements, brass vessels, etc. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Dodguni, vil., Gubbi *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Dodiana, vil. and *thūkurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dodka, petty state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Dodra, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; 10 m. S.E. of Ummarapondi.

Dodvād, tn., Sangli st., Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$

Dogora, vil., Urechha state, Bundelkand, Central India.

Dohad, *tāl.*, Pauch Mahāls dist., Bombay. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 68,676.

Dohad, chief tn. of above. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 12,935.

Dohalia, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Dohrighāt, tn., Avamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of bathing festival. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $83^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3305.

Doisā, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Once the capital of the Chutiā-Nāgpur Rājās. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 51' E.$

Dojoro River, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Dokoha, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb.

Doktawadi Namtu, R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Dol, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Doli, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dolia or **Doliya**, rly. stn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 29 m. W. of Wadhwan.

Doling, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dolphin's Nose, promontory, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 17' E.$ 1500 ft. high.

Dolu River, Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Dolwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Domariāganj, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 313,090.

Domariāganj or **Dumariyaganj**, vil. on the Rāptī R., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$

Dombagalla, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on the Lanka Oya.

Domel I, Mergui Archipelago. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $95^{\circ} 5' E.$

Domeli, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dommasandra, tn., Anekal *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. P. 2284.

Don, R., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Donabyū, *see* **Danubyū**.

Donakal, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Dondi Lohārā, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m.

Dondra Head or **Dewandara Hd.**, penin. and vil., most southern point of Ceylon. The vil. name is Dondra or Tevanururai. $5^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dongala, mt. range, Kolār dist., Mysore.

Dongar, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dongara, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dongargāon, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Dongargāon, vil., Nandgaon state, Central Provs.

Dongargāon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; 14 m. S. of Khandwa.

Dongargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5675.

Dongarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$

Dongaria, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 23' N., 79° 36' E.

Dongarpur, *see* **Dungarpur**.

Dongartāl, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fine breed of cattle. Ancient remains. 21° 36' N., 79° 24' E.

Dong Lung, vil., Kashmir, at S. E. end of Karakoram Range.

Donmanik Islands, Bakharganj dist., Bengal. 22° N., 90° 30' E.

Dooma, *see* **Dumagudien**

Dora Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Dorāha, vil. and rly stn, Patiala state, Panjāb.

Dorandā, military cantonment of Rānchi, Lohardāgā dist., Bengal. 23° 22' N., 85° 22' E.

Dorata, rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Dorikun Pass, Kashmir. 34° 55' N., 75° E.

Dorka, *see* **Dodka**.

Dorki, vil., on the Mand R, Chutiā-Nazpūr, Bengal. 22° 15' N., 83° 7' E.

Dorma, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Dornal Ghāt, pass, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 41' N., 79° 14' E.

Dornipad, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 12' N., 78° 30' E. P. 1810.

Dorwan, vil., Indor, Central India

Dosa, *see* **Dausa**.

Dosen Bhutan, *see* **Punakha**.

Dostpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 17' N., 82° 31' E

Double I, lies S. of Amherst Point, Lr. Burma. Lighthouse. 15° 53' N., 97° 37' E.

Doung-gyi, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 23' N., 95° 8' E.

Dowlaishvaram, *see* **Dhāwaleshvaram**.

Dowlatabād, *see* **Daulatabād**.

Doyang or **Doyong R.**, *see* **Dayang**.

Drang, vil., Mandi state, Panjāb.

Drang Pass, Afghānistān. 33° 50' N., 69° 17' E.

Drākshārāmam, tn. and sacred place, Ramachandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist. 16° 47' N., 82° 6' E. P. 3103.

Drās, vil., Kashmir. 34° 22' N., 75° 50' E.

Dreh, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan.

Drigri, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. 29° 21' N., 70° 14' E.

Duab, *see* **Doāb**.

Duaba Daudzai, *see* **Doaba Daudzai**

Duara Nongtyrmen, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Dāb, pass, Kashmir state. 34° 17' N., 73° 21' E.

Dubalhati, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Dubāri, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. 26° 11' N., 83° 46' E.

Dub-chi, valley and pass, Kashmir. 11,800. ft. above sea. 33° 45' N., 75° E.

Dubkund, vil., on R. Kunu, Gwalior st., Cent. India. 25° 43' N., 77° 5' E.

Dublānā, tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna. 25° 35' N., 75° 41' E.

Dublat, vil., Sāgar I., Hugli R., Bengal.

Dubrājpur, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Surrounded by tanks. 23° 48' N., 87° 25' E.

Dubunni Mt, Gilghit dist., Kashmir. Ht. 20,154 ft

Dud-dhara, waterfall, on R. Narmadā, near its source.

Dudhai, vil., Balabehat *tāl.*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. With ancient remains. 24° 25' N., 78° 27' E.

Dudhani, tn., Satara, dist., Bombay. P. 2831

Dudhi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi River, Narsinghpur and Hoshangābād dists., Central Provs.

Dudhkumār River, Raugpur dist., Bengal; afl. of Brahmaputra.

Dudhmala, *zamindūrī*, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dudhni, rly. stn, Akalkot, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Dudhpāni, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal, near Damdama.

Dudhpur, vil and chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dudhrej, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dudkurugod, vil., Goribidnur *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Dudna River, Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd; affl. of Godâvari.

Dûdu, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Has fort and mud wall. $26^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Dudukur, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras.

Duduyâ R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dudwa, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Duffla, *see* Daphla.

Dugarâjapatnam (Svarnamukhi-dugarâjapatnam and S. Dhruvarâjapattan), called Armegam, by the English, after an accountant Armugam, where a factory was established 1625; seaport, Nellur dist., Madras $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 2598.

Dugârî, tn., Bundi state, Râjputâna. Temples and large artificial reservoir. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. about 2000.

Duggirâla, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 1991.

Dugriâ, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Dûhâbahra, vil., Bânsdîh *tah.*, Ballia dist. N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$

Duhara, vil., Chhatarpur, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Dujâna, native state, Panjâb. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 26450.

Dujâna, chief tn., Dujâna st., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5788.

Dukkiyâmpâlaiyam, vil., Attur *tâl.*, Salem. $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$ Area, 1925 acres P. 1011

Dulai, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Dulalganj, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dulapur, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Dularia, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dulchasar, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna.

Dulchipur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulehwala, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Duleta, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dulhi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh; 2 m. N. E. from the Chanka R.

Dulpatpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulu, vil., Nepal. $29^{\circ} N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Dumagudem or **Dummagudem**, tn., Bhadrachalam *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2475.

Dumâs, vil., Sachin state, Surat, Bombay; nr. mouth of R. Tapti.

Duman, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dumchanch, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $85^{\circ} 44' E.$

Dum-Dum, sub-div., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 53,905.

Dum-Dum, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $88^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. of S. Dum-Dum, 11,037; N. Dum-Dum, with cantonment, 10,396.

Dumdum, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dumja, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 25' N.$, $85^{\circ} 45' E.$

Dumkâ, sub-div., Santal Parganâs dist., Bengal Area, 1,429 sq. m. P. 404,312.

Dumrâ Falls, on R. Gumti, Hill Tippera, Bengal

Dumrâon, branch of the Arra Canal, Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Dumrâon, tn. and rly stn., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 18,384.

Dumripat, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 50' E.$

Dumsong, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Dumurdah, tn., Hughli dist., Bengal. Once a haunt of river pirates. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$

Dumurhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Singhbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Dun, hills, Champâran dist., Bengal.

Dunal Ghât, *see* Dornal Ghât.

Duncan Passage, between Rutland I. and Little Andaman.

Dundara, vil., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Dundur, vil., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Dunduti, fort, Bidar div., Haidarâbâd.

Dundwâraganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} E.$ P. 4979.

Dundwa Range, mts., Nepal, bordering on N. W. Provs.

Dundwara Khas, *see* Dundwaraganj.

Dunera, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Dungagali, sanitarium, Abbottâbâd *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Dungarpur, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 98,448, excluding Bhils.

Dungarpur, chief tn., Dungarpur state, Rājputāna. 23° 50' N., 73° 50' E. P. 6431.

Dungri, rly. stn., Bombay; 37 m. S. of Surat.

Duni, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Fort and wall. 25° 52' N., 75° 38' E.

Dunkin's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Duns, The, *see* Dehra Dun.

Dunthami or **Donthami R.**, Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Joins the Kyauksari in lat. 17° N.

Dunwon, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Bilu R. At one time a walled city.

Dunyapur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 48' N., 70° 47' E. P. 2101.

Dunyan, tidal creek, Thungwa dist., Lr. Burma; 13 m. in length

Dunyin, peak, Zweh-ka-bin Hills, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. An extinct volcano, and has been used as a natural fortress.

Dupa-Sir, peak, frontier hills, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht 8260 ft.

Dupād, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 55' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2896.

Duraband, *see* Derband.

Duraiba, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Durduriā, ruined fort, Dacca dist., Bengal; on R. Banar.

Durg, *tahsīl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1104 sq. m.

Durg, hd.-qrs. and vil. of above. 21° 11' N., 81° 21' E. P. 4149.

Durgāpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Durgapur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 25° 7' N., 90° 39' E.

Durgāpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Durgāpur, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Durgārājapatnam, tn., Gudur *tāl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. Custom house. Salt manufacture. 13° 59' N., 80° 12' E.

Duriā Khān, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Durian, vil., Kashmir; on Kushen Ganga R.

Durod, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Duroli, vil., Dumoh dist., Central Provs

Durrung, *see* Darrang.

Duthu, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal.

Duttalūr, vil., Nellore dist., Madras. Has trade in indigo. 14° 51' N., 79° 27' E. P. 3459

Duttia, *see* Datia.

Dūya Lakes, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. A series of inter-communicating sheets of water.

Dūyinzaiik or **Dūyinsēk**, tn. on the Binhlaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 57' N., 97° 35' E.

Dvāravatipura, *see* Dvārasamudram

Dwāra Nong-tar-men, *see* Nong-tar-men.

Dvārasamudram, ancient city and cap. of the Hoysala Ballala dynasty. Destroyed by the Muhammadans in 1326. Now represented by Halebid, *q. v.*

Dwārband, pass, Tilain Hills, Kachar dist., Asām.

Dwārikeswar, Dwārikeswar, *see* Dhalkisor.

Dwārkā or **Jagat-Dwārkā** (S. Dvāravatī), seaport tn., Okhamandal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 14' N., 69° 1' E. P. 6129.

Dwārkā R., *see* Balba

Dwārkhaling, *see* Khaling-Dwār.

Dwārs, Eastern, Goalpara dist., Asām. Area, 1570 sq. m.

Dwārs, Western, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Have of late years been largely opened up for tea planting, and the necessary clearing of jungle has done much to improve the locality and make it more healthy.

E

Eastern Provinces, Ceylon. Area, 4037 sq. m. P. 148,444; divided into Batticaloa and Trinkomali dists.

Eastern States Agency, Rājputāna. Area, 4378 sq. m. P. 1,076,780.

Echanūr, vil., Tiptur *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Edalābād, tn., Bhusāwal *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 35,627.

Edalābād, tn., Sirpur Tāndur div., Haidarābād.

Edapal, vil., Ponani *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Edappādi (S. Gopālapura), or Yedapady, tn., Salem dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by weavers. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4803.

Edar, *see* Idar.

Edavanna, vil., Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Edeyengudi, *see* Idaiyangudi.

Edwardesābād, tn., Bannu dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 0' N.$, $70^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht 1276 ft. P. 8817.

Egatpura or **Egutpoora**, *see* Igatpuri

Egmore, suburb of Madras.

Egoda-nyana, tn., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2453

Egra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Eka, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekamba, vil., Purma dist., Bengal.

Considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$
Ekdala, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ekdil, vil., Etāwā dist., Bengal.

Eklaspur, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Ekma, vil., Saran dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekshahra, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekshahra, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekteshwar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ekwari, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Elalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3317

Elamanchili, *see* Yellamanchili.

Elamanūr, vil., Trichinopoli dist., Madras.

Elara, also called Agaram, port, Kottayam *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Elattūr, vil., Calicut *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 3817.

Elattūr R., Madras. Rises in $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$, and falls into the sea in $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Elavānāsūr (S. Lavanāsrapura), vil., Tirukoilur. *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 2450.

Elavarasanandal, group of hamlets, Tinevelli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. $9^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Elephanta, I., Bombay Harbour. Area, 4 to 6 sq. m., according to state of tide. Celebrated for its sculptured cave-temples. $18^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Elephant Point, Chittagong dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $92^{\circ} 2' E.$

Elephant Point, at mouth of Rangoon R., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 29' N.$, $96^{\circ} 14' E.$

Elephant Rock, E coast Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 2' N.$, $81^{\circ} 32' E.$

Eleshvaram, vil., Peddapur *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4945.

Elgin, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $39^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Elimala or **Mount Dēli**, *see* Delly.

Ellichpur (properly Ilichpur), dist., Berar. Area, 2623 sq. m. Rainfall, 29.4 inches. P. 315,798.

Ellichpur, *tāl.*, Ellichpur dist., Berar. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 146,215

Ellichpur or **Ilichpur**, tn and military stn., Berar. Ht. 1377 ft. Rainfall, 27 inches. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 36,240.

Ellenābād, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2311.

Ellora, **Verul** or **Elura** (S. Elāpura), vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Famous for its rock-hewn temples. $20^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 13' E.$

Ellore or **Elūr**, *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 729 sq. m. with 248 vils. P. 171,985.

Ellore or **Elūr** or **Uppuelūr** (Velpura), tn., Godāvāri dist., Madras; on the Tammiler. Manufactures of salt-petre and carpets. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 29,382.

Elphinstone Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. $12^{\circ} 20' N.$, $97^{\circ} 46' E.$

Elpitiya, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Elumalai, vil. and *zamindāri*, Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4820.

Elumāttūr or **Yelmattore**, vil., Erode *tāl.*, Kōmbatur dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4662.

Elāru, *see* Ellore.

Embarbareem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 186 sq. m.

Emiganur, *see* **Yemiganur**.

Eminâbâd, tn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb. 32° 2' N., 74° 8' E. P. 5841.

Endawgyi, lake, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 20' N., 96° 24' E.

Eng-bon (In-bon), tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim, Lr. Burma. 13° 1' N., 98° 42' E.

English Bâzâr or **Angrezâbâd**, tn. and hd.-qrs., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. Consists of Madras Europeans. Fishing and salt industries. 13° 14' N., 80° 22' E. P. 453.

Eng-ma, lake, Prom dist., Lr. Burma; 10 m. by 4 m.

Eng-rai (In-yê), vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12' N., 93° 15' E.

Eng-rai-gyi Lake, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. Fine preserve.

Ennore or **Ennûr**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Just N. of Kattivâkam, a resort of Madras Europeans. Fishing and salt industries. 13° 14' N., 80° 22' E. P. 453.

Eran (anc. Airikina or Erakana), vil., Khursi *tahsil*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Contains numerous monumental remains. 24° 6' N., 78° 15' E.

Eranakulam or **Ernakolam** (S. Haranâgakula and Rishinâbhitâtâka), tn., Cochin state, Madras. 9° 59' N., 76° 19' E. P. 3504.

Erandol, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 467 sq. m. P. 105,808.

Erandol, chief tn. of above. Small manufacture of paper. Considerable local trade. 20° 56' N., 73° 20' E. P. 12,557.

Eran Kulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Eravûr, tn., Eravûr Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 44' N., 31° 35½' E. P. 5731.

Eravuseri or **Devakota**, tn., Ramnad estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 57' N., 78° 52' E. P. 9929.

Erevimalai, valley, Cardamom Hills, Travancor, Madras

Erinpura, military stn., Godwar, Râjpûtâna. Ht. 869 ft. Rainfall, 18·22 inches. 25° 9' N., 73° 6' E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 1859.

Erinpura Road, rly. stn., Godwar; 52 m. S. of Marwar Junction.

Erkkad, *see* **Yerkad**.

Ernâd, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 811 sq. m. with 52 vils.

Ernacolam, *see* **Eranakulam**.

Ernagudem, *see* **Yernagudem**.

Erniyal, tn., Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 12' N., 77° 22' E. P. 18,420.

Erode or **Irod**, *tâluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Erode or **Irod**, tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Busy, prosperous place. 11° 20' N., 77° 46' E. Ht. 543 ft. P. 12,330.

Erukkilampiddi, tn., Mannar dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 4' N., 79° 53' E. P. 1965.

Erung River, Manipur; affl. of the Barak.

Eruvâdi, vil and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 14' N., 78° 45' E.

Etâ or **Itâh**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1741 sq. m. P. 700,963.

Etâ or **Itâh**, *tâluk*, Etah dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 491 sq. m. P. 227,030.

Etâ or **Itâh**, chief tn., Etah dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 78° 42' E. P. 7800.

Etaiyâpuram or **Ettaiyâppuram**, *zamindûri* tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area of *zamindûri*, 241,089 acres. 9° 9' N., 78° 3' E. P. of vil, 6321.

Etâwâ, *nizamat*, Kotâ state, Râjpûtâna. P. 23,109.

Etâwâ or **Itâwâ**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1691 sq. m. P. 727,629.

Etâwâ or **Itâwâ**, *tahsil*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 425 sq. m. P. 198,023.

Etâwâ or **Itâwâ**, chief tn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 46' N., 79° 3' E. Ht. 550 ft. P. 38,793.

Ettiligoda, tn., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1694.

Etmadpur, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 153,761.

Ettumânûr or **Yettamanur**, vil., Travancor state, a place of pilgrimage with a celebrated temple. 9° 40' N., 76° 36' E.

Ettâppûr or **Yetapur** (S. Yâtâpura or Shrirâmasamudra), vil., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 40' N., 78° 31' E. P. 3386.

Everest, Mount, Himâlayas, Nepal

Range. H. pt. known in the world, attaining the altitude of 29,002 ft. 27° 59' N., 86° 58' E.

Eydenkudi or **Idaiyangudi**, Christian tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Eyles Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 40' N., 98° 18' E.

F

Fadiffolu Atol, Maladiv Is., contains about 20 islands, of which only 4 or 5 are inhabited by perhaps 600 people. On the S. is Aligau I., 5° 15' N., 73° 29' E.; on W., Kanifuri I., 5° 20' N., 73° 19' E.; on the N., Kureddu, 5° 33' N., 73° 28' E.; and on the E., Divapura, 5° 24' N., 73° 38' E.

Faizābād, tn., Badakshān, Afghānistān. 37° 8' N., 70° 34' E.

Faizābād, tn., Bokhara. 38° 32' N., 69° 21' E.

Faizābād, div., Oudh. Area, 12,176 sq. m. P. 6,794,272.

Faizābād, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 1,216,959.

Faizābād, *tahsil*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 316,586.

Faizābād, chief tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 26° 47' N., 82° 12' E. Ht. 332 ft. P. 72,686; cantonment, 6235.

Faizābād, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 20' N., 77° 36' E.

Faizpur, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 11' N., 75° 56' E. P. 9515.

Fakhrpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Small manufacture of saltpetre. 27° 26' N., 81° 32' E.

Fakirganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Fakirganj, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Fakirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, gunny cloth and jute. 25° 11' N., 89° 22' E.

Fakirgaon, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Fakirhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Fakirhat, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 22° 24' N., 89° 7' E.

False Point, cape, harbour and lighthouse, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Best harbour on coast between the Hugli and Bombay. Large and rapidly increasing trade. 20° 20' N., 86° 46' E.

Falta, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Fort recently erected. 22° 18' N., 88° 10' E.

Farah, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 19' N., 77° 48' E. P. 2569.

Farangiri, *see* **Pharamgiri**.

Farangi-malai, *see* **St. Tomas Mount**

Fardāpur, vil., Nizam's Territory, Dekhan. Nearest rest-house for Ajanta caves.

Faridābād, tn., Dehli dist., Panjāb. 28° 25' N., 77° 22' E. P. 5929.

Faridganj, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Faridkot, native state, Panjāb. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 115,040.

Faridkot, chief tn., Faridkot state, Panjāb. 30° 40' N., 74° 59' E. P. 8319.

Faridnagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4995.

Faridnagar, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 57' N., 91° 30' E.

Faridpur, *tāluk*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 119,805.

Faridpur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 12' N., 79° 5' E. P. 6406.

Faridpur, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2267 sq. m. P. 1,797,820.

Faridpur, *tahsil*, Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 666,422.

Faridpur, chief tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 36' N., 89° 53' E. P. 10,774.

Farinal Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Farukh or **Ferokh**, ruin of Farukhābād, near Bepur, Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Captured from Tipu Sultan in 1780. 11° 11' N., 75° 52' E.

Farukhābād, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1720 sq. m. P. 858,687.

Farukhābād, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 244,896.

Farukhābād, chief tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 79° 37' E. Ht. 570 ft. P. 73,009; cantonment, 5023.

Farukhnagar, tn., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Surrounded by high wall. Trade in salt, sugar, spices, gran, and piece goods. 28° 25' N., 76° 52' E. P. 5881.

Farukhnagar, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 45' N., 77° 25' E. P. 1021.

Fathābād, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 108,446.

Fathābād, *tn.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 2' N., 78° 20' E. P. 4570.

Fathābād, *tah.*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1247 sq. m. P. 181,638.

Fathābād, *tn.*, Hisār dist., Panjāb. 29° 31' N., 75° 30' E. P. 2848.

Fathegadh, *vil.* in E. of Kachh state, Bombay.

Fatheganj, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of British victory over the Rohillas, in 1774. 28° 7' N., 79° 42' E. P. 2465.

Fathegarh, *tn.*, cantonment and *rly. stn.*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Forms a municipality with Farukhābād. Gun-carriage and tent-making are carried on. Scene of massacre during Mutiny. 27° 23' N., 79° 40' E.

Fathegarh, *tn.*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 31° 53' N., 75° 0' E.

Fathegarh, *vil.*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 47' N., 77° 1' E.

Fathegarh, *vil.*, Kishengarh state, Rājputāna. 25° 9' N., 75° 4' E.

Fathejang, *tah.*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 827 sq. m. P. 113,041.

Fathejang, *tn.* and *rly. stn.*, Rāwalpindi dist. 34° 35' N., 72° 38' E.

Fathekhelda, *tn.*, formerly Shakarkhelda, on the Bhogāwati, Mekhar *tāl.*, Buldāna dist., Berar. Now fallen into decay. 20° 12' N., 76° 27' E.

Fathe-Panjal, *mts.*, Kashmir. 33° 34' N., 74° 40' E. H pt. about 12,000 ft.

Fathepur, *dist.*, Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1633 sq. m. P. 699,157.

Fathepur, *tah.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 175,452.

Fathepur, *chief tn.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 55' N., 80° 52' E. Ht. 373 ft. P. 20,179.

Fathepur, *vil.* Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 53' N., 84° 29' E.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Hatta *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 11' N., 79° 34' E.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 38' N., 78° 34' E.

Fathepur, *tah.*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 315,652.

Fathepur, *tn.*, Bārābānki dist., Oudh. 27° 10' N., 81° 15' E. P. 8316.

Fathepur, fortified *tn.*, Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 0' N., 75° 1' E. P. 16,580.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 57' N., 73° 20' E.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 39' N., 72° 12' E.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 31° 10' N., 71° 17' E.

Fathepur, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Fathepur-Biloch, *tn.*, Dehli dist., Panjāb. 28° 16' N., 77° 25' E.

Fathepur Chaurāsi, *tn.*, Safipur *tahsil*, Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 6 Hindu temples. Annual fair. 26° 48' N., 80° 39' E.

Fathepur-Sikri, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 272 sq. m.

Fathepur Sikri, *tn.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Built by Akbar as capital of the Mughal Empire. Fine and extensive ruins. Manufactures of carpets and mill-stones. 27° 6' N., 77° 42' E. P. 6286.

Fatwā, *tn.* and *rly. stn.*, Patna dist., Bengal. Place of some importance, and of great sanctity, with 5 religious festivals in course of the year. 25° 30' N., 85° 21' E.

Fazilka, *tah.*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1353 sq. m. P. 135,634.

Fazilka, *tn.*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 25' N., 74° 4' E. P. 7563.

Fazilpur, *vil.*, Deraghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 29° 17' N., 70° 29' E.

Fenny, *sub-div.*, Naokhali dist., Bengal. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 290,530.

Feruz and Feroze, *see* Firoz.

Fingeswar, *see* Phingeshwar.

Firinghi Bāzār, *vil.*, Dacca dist., Bengal. Settled by the Portuguese in 1663. 23° 33' N., 90° 33' E.

Firingipet, *see* Porto Novo.

Firozābād, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 112,153.

Firozābād, *tn.*, *rly. stn.* and *hd.-qrs.*, Firozābād *tah.* Ruins of fine buildings. 27° 9' N., 78° 26' E. P. 15,278.

Firozābād, *vil.*, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Firozābād, *vil.*, Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Firozpur, *tah.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 113,874.

Firozpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade in rice, grain, cotton, sugar, etc. $27^{\circ} 47' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 59' \text{ E.}$ P. 6848.

Firozpur, dist, Lahor div., Panjāb. Area, 4302 sq m. P. 886,676.

Firozpur, *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 179,606.

Firozpur, chief tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 55' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 40' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 645 ft. P. with cautionment, 50,437.

Firozpur Pass, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 38' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 12,560 ft.

Firozshah, battlefield, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Scene of Gough and Hardinge's victory over the Sikhs in 1845. $30^{\circ} 53' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 50' \text{ E.}$

Flat Island, off W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Flat Island, Kyaukpriu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 36' \text{ N.}, 93^{\circ} 57' \text{ E.}$

Forbes' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Fort Bara, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 57' \text{ N.}, 71^{\circ} 31' \text{ E.}$

Fort Cornwallis, on E side of Pulo Penang.

Fort George, now removed; official designation of Government offices, Bombay.

Fort Hastings, Mungr dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 35' \text{ N.}, 86^{\circ} 24' \text{ E.}$

Fort Hastings, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 22' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 6' \text{ E.}$

Fort King, Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 17' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 26' \text{ E.}$

Fort McDonald, Central Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 52' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 58' \text{ E.}$

Fort McDowall, Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 34' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 46' \text{ E.}$

Fort Mackeson, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 46' \text{ N.}, 71^{\circ} 36' \text{ E.}$

Fort St. David, *see* David, Fort St.

Fort St George, old name for, and official designation of, Madras.

Fort Stedman, Nyaunggye dist., Upper Burma, on Iule Lake. $20^{\circ} 34' \text{ N.}, 97^{\circ} 0' \text{ E.}$

Fort Tregar, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 49' \text{ N.}, 93^{\circ} 0' \text{ E.}$

Fort Victoria, *see* Bankot.

Fort White, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 13' \text{ N.}, 93^{\circ} 50' \text{ E.}$

Fort William, citadel of Calcutta, and official designation of Bengal Government. Flagstaff $22^{\circ} 33' 35'' \text{ N.}, 88^{\circ} 22' 43'' \text{ E.}$

Forty Gardens, *see* Nalatwar.

Fotu-la, pass on border of Nepal and Tibet. $29^{\circ} 20' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 0' \text{ E.}$

Foul I., off coast of Arakan div., Lower Burma. Uninhabited mud volcano. $18^{\circ} 3' \text{ N.}$

Foul Point, at entry of Kottiyar Bay, ancient Oxeia Cape. $8^{\circ} 34' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 19' \text{ E.}$

Frazerpet, chief tn., on the Kaveri, Nanjarapatna *tāluk*, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 28' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 2' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 2720 ft. P. 1710.

French Rocks or Hirode, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore; beside a hill 2882 ft. high, 5 m. N. of Seringapatam. P. 2470.

Frontier District, Sindh, *see* Upper Sindh.

Fulaguri, *see* Phulaguri.

Fulidu or Felidu Atol, Maladivas, contains 10 islands, of which 5 are inhabited by perhaps 400 people. Fulidu I., $3^{\circ} 41' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 24' \text{ E.}$, and Rakidu, $3^{\circ} 19' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 27' \text{ E.}$, are at the N. and S. points; Fotten, $3^{\circ} 27' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 49' \text{ E.}$, is at the E. point; Tinadu, $3^{\circ} 30' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$, is the residence of the head man.

Fuller's Camp, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 37 m. N. of Quetta. $30^{\circ} 28' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 15' \text{ E.}$

Furreedābād, *see* Faridābād.

Fyzābād, *see* Faizābād.

G

Gābat, petty state and vil., Nāni Marwar div., Mahi Kāntha, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 15' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 24' \text{ E.}$

Gābir R., Jhelam dist., Panjāb; trib. of Indus.

Gachero, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gad, *see* Garh

Gadadhar R., Bengal; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Ri-es in mts of Bhutan.

Gadag, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 699 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mundargi), 89,484.

Gadag (anc. Krataka), tn. and rly. junc., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Contains some fine old Hindu temples. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 23,899.

Gadanpoli, vil., Yelgandal div., Haidarâbâd.

Gadapur, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gadarpur, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$

Gadawâra, *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 874 sq. m. with 448 vils.

Gadawâra, tn. and rly. stn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cotton and salt. $22^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 8815.

Gaddakhel, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Gaddi, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Gadekall, vil., Gûti *tâl*, Anantapur dist. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2320.

Gadhada or **Gadhrâ**, tn., Bhavnagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5523.

Gadhah, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadh Hinglâj, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 5836.

Gadhdo, vil., Karir I., Kachh, Bombay.

Gadhi, vil. and Dâng state, Khandedh Agency, Bombay.

Gadhia, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadhi Dubhar, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Contains 6 mosques. Trade in salt and sugar.

Gadhka, petty state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; comprising 6 vils

Gadkhali, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gadhra, *see* **Gadhada**.

Gadhra, tn., Umarmot *tâl*, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh.

Gadhula, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadhwa, vil., Karchhaua *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$

Gadilam (S. Garudanadi), R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; falls into the sea a mile N. of Kadalur.

Gadkhali, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gadwâl, tn. and cantonment, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 14,672.

Gafargâon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Gagan, rly. stn., Panjâb; 37 m. W. of Rawal Pindi.

Gagana Chukki Falls, on R. Kaveri, at Shivasamudram, Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gagan Baura, tn., Baura state, under Kolhapur, Bombay.

Gagar Range, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.; about $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Gagaria R., branch of the Brahmaputra R., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Gagla, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with exports of jute, tobacco and ginger. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $89^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gagrâon, vil., Kota state, Râjputâna. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$

Gagret, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Gagron, *parganâ* and *thâkurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Gagunda, vil. and chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna

Gahan, *see* **Kahan**.

Gahija, tn., Sakkar *tâl*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gahmar, tn. and rly. stn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre, with indigo factory. $25^{\circ} 30' N.$, $83^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 11,129.

Gahrauli, *see* **Garhali**.

Gaibanda, sub-div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 760 sq. m. P. 463,601.

Gaighâta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gaini, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Gaipura, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.; 12 m. W. of Mirzapur $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Gairatganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Gaisal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gaintakotri, tn., Kota, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4727.

Gajalhati, pass, Koimbatour dist., Madras; 2800 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$

Gajapatinagar, *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 348 sq. m. with 228 vils. P. 123,796.

Gajapatinagar, tn., Gajapatinagar

tāl. Trade in hill produce. 18° 16' N., 83° 23' E. P. 2246.

Gajendragad, tn., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 15° 45' N., 76° 1'E. P. 8031.

Gajghanta, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and lime. 25° 50' N., 89° 10' E.

Gajner, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 17' N., 80° 7' E. P. 2517.

Gajol, tn., Māldā dist., Bengal. 25° 13' N., 88° 14' E.

Gajpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 30' N., 83° 32' E. P. 4284.

Gajraula, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 52' N., 78° 17' E.

Gajwel, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Galāothi, tn. and camping ground, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 34' N., 77° 50' E. P. 5887.

Galathea Bay, in extreme S. of Great Nikobar Island.

Galgali, vil., Bāgalkot *tāluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Galgasia or **Banstala**, R., 24 Paraganā, Bengal. Trib. of the Kholpetua.

Galiakot, tn., Dungarpur state, Rājputāna. 23° 31' N., 74° 3' E.

Galikonda or **Galiparvat Hills**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5345 ft. above sea.

Galikonda Mountain, in the Nandikanama range, Nandiyāl *tāl*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 26' N., 78° 49' E.

Galistan-Karez, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 38' N., 66° 33' E.

Galkissa, tn., Palle, Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 49' N., 79° 52' E. P. 2469

Galle, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 652 sq. m. P. 222,895.

Galle, chief tn. of S. Prov., Ceylon, and a sea-port. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1640. 6° 1' N., 80° 14' E. Ht. 48 ft. P. 33,590.

Galleri, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gālna Hills, Bombay, separating Khandesh and Nasik dists.

Galwadu, tn., Rayachoti *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Gambat, tn., Khairpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gambhar R., trib. of the Satlaj, Panjāb. Source in 30° 52' N., 77° 8' E.

Gambhir River, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Gambila or **Tochi R.**, Bannu dist., Panjāb Trib. of the Kuram.

Gampola, tn., Gangāpahala Korale, Udapalata div., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2975.

Ganapati Agraharam, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Ganapur, *zamīndāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gandāi, vil. and *zamīndāri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 85 sq. m. 21° 40' N., 81° 9' E.

Gandak Great R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges. Source in 30° 56' N., 79° 7' E.

Gandak Little, or **Gandaki R.**, N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Gogra, which it joins in 25° 41' N., 85° 15' E.

Gandamak, tn., Afghānistān. 34° 17' N., 70° 1' E.

Gandamanāyakanūr, vil. and *zamīndāri*, Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. P. 2909.

Gandapur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. 19° 43' N., 75° 3' E.

Gandasi, vil., Haranahalli *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Gandava, cap. of Kachhi, Baluchistan. Fortified, and built on what appears to be an artificial mound. 28° 32' N., 67° 32' E.

Gandava Pass, *see* **Mula**.

Gandevi, *mahāl*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m. P. 32,813.

Gandevi, tn. and rly. stn., Gandevi *tāluk*, Baroda. 20° 48' N., 73° 3' E. P. 7919.

Gandgarh Hills, Rawal Pindi and Hazara dists., Panjāb. 33° 57' N., 72° 46' E.

Gandhamadan, mt. peak, Orissa. 21° 38' N., 85° 33' E. H. pt., 3479 ft.

Gandhari, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Gandhol, vil. and chiefship, Undsarvaia dist., Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Gandiaur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Gandikot or **Kota**, tn. and strong fortress, Jammalamadugu *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 1670 ft. above sea,

among the Yerramalai Mts. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. of tn., 1046.

Ganeshgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Ganeshwari R., Garo Hills, Asām. Source in $25^{\circ} 18' N.$, $90^{\circ} 49' E.$

Ganfaru Islands, and lagoon reef, Maladivas. $4^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 100.

Gangā Bāl, *see* Gangal.

Gangābāri or **Gajloru**, peak, Manbhum dist., Bengal; 20 m. S. W. of Purulia.

Gangai, vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Gangaikondan (S. Gangādharapura), rly. stu., Tinneveli dist., Madras; W. of Tuticorin. With ancient sculptured temple. $8^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 139 ft. P. 2971.

Gangaikondapuram, vil. and temple, Udaiyarpalayam *tāl.*, Trichinopoly dist., Madras. The temple and a remarkable embankment, and numerous ruins attest the importance of the place in the past $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1318.

Gangākhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Gangājālgāhātī, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gangal, tank, Kashmir. Sacred, and used by Hindus to receive bones of relatives unconsumed at funeral ceremonies. Large temple. Annual fair. $34^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Gangālūr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Gangamār, vil., Tibet, $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $89^{\circ} 35' E.$

Gangāpur, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 81,216.

Gangāpur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5880. Average rainfall, 27·19 inches.

Gangāpur, tn., Gwalior, in Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 6781.

Gangāpur, *tahsīl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,934

Gangāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangapur, vil., Seoni or Shiwanī dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 31' E.$

Gangāpur, native state, Chutiā-Nāgpur. Bengal. Area, 2518 sq. m. P. 191,440.

Gangāpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangarāmpur, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Gangarāyan or **Kangairāyan R.**, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Gargariba, *see* Haiatpur.

Gangāsāra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gangā Sāra, hill, Mallāni div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Gangaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $94^{\circ} 11' E.$

Gangāwali, R. and port, Kumta *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist, Bombay. Famous temple. Timber trade. $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Gangāwaram, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Gangāwātī, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād

Gangdhār (anc. Gargara), vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gangeri, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 2143.

Ganges (S. Gangā), R., has its source in Garhwal state, in $30^{\circ} 56' 4'' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' 40'' E.$ 13,800 ft. above sea. Falls into Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 1557 m. A river of the greatest sanctity. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m. Length, 1680 m. Great changes take place in its course from time to time. Most important stream in India.

Ganges Canal, great irrigation work, N. W. Provs.

Ganges Canal, Lower, southward extension of the Ganges Canal.

Gangiru, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. $29^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$

Gangoh, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 12,007.

Gangoli Hat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 39' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$

Gangotri, temple, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 10,319 ft. above sea, near the source of the Ganges. $30^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Gangra, *see* Melghat.

Gangrar, Jhālāwād, *see* Gangdhār.

Gangrâr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Fort and artificial lake. Ht. 1588 ft. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Gangrez Madgul, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gangupuram, vil., Gumsur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gânguria, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $88^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. under 5000.

Ganiâri, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 9' E.$

Ganidoli, vil., Bundi state. Râjputâna.

Ganjâ, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$

Ganja Hills, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ganjal River, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Ganjâm, dist., Madras. Area, 4887 sq. m. P. 1,589,477.

Ganjâm, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3483 sq. m. P. 307,326.

Ganjâm, *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Area, 553 sq. m. with 300 vils.

Ganjâm, tn., Ganjam dist. Government salt manufacture. Until 1815 a military station. $19^{\circ} 22' N.$, $85^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4695

Ganjâm, R. *see* Rishikuliya.

Ganjâm, suburb of Seringapatam. Cotton manufactures. Annual festival.

Ganj Dundwâra, vil., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Ganjâ River, Doalpara dist., Asâm.

Ganjigunte, vil., Sidlaghatta *tâl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore St.

Gannavaram, vil., Amalapuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Ganod, vil., Gondal state, Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay

Ganora, vil. and *thâkurate*, Banskâra, Râjputâna.

Gantang, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. H. pt., 18,295 ft. above sea, and within the line of perpetual snow. $31^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Gantapâra, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Ganthiol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Ganutia, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Centre of Birbhum silk industry. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 53' E.$

Ganwan, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 58' E.$

Ganwâni, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Gaotalo Hill and Pass, 7 m. N. of Kanhad, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state. Caves in vicinity.

Gara, vil., Chikakol *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gâr-Gunsa, tn., on the Indus, Nârî Prov., Tibet. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $80^{\circ} 0' E.$

Garâdê, vil., Purandar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 59' E.$

Garag, vil., Dhârwar *tâl.* and dist., Bombay; 9 m. N. W. from Dharwar.

Garaghât River, Raypur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Sivnâth R.

Garai R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Forms the upper reaches of the Madhumati

Garamsur, trig. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2086 ft.

Garanga, lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Garaspur, tn. and fort, Gwaliar, Central India. Noted for its ancient sculptures. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$

Garauli, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 37 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5529.

Garbyang, vil., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.; on Nepal frontier.

Gardan-giri, *see* Garuda-giri.

Garden Reach, suburb of Calcutta and place of embarkation for passengers by the P. & O. and Messageries Maritimes liners. Once a favourite suburban European place of residence.

Gargaon *see* Garhgaon.

Gargariba *see* Haiatpur.

Gargaru *see* Garadpur.

Gargeshwari, vil., Narsipur Agency tract, Mysore state.

Gargitâ River, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Gârgoti, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Gârgunsa, vil. on the Indus, Nârî dist., Tibet.

Garh, chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Garh, vil., Havâra dist., Panjâb.

Garha or **Ghara**, vil. and *thâkurate*, Guna Agency, Gwalar, Central India. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 10,854.

Garha, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Garha, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient city with tanks and ruined fort. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Garha Kālan, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Garhakota, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1435 ft. Manufacture of red cloth, and trade in cattle, sugar, and grain. Fort partly in ruins. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 9525.

Garhakota Rāmna, teak forest, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m.

Garhauli, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Two annual fairs. Large tank now nearly silted up.

Garhbeta, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $87^{\circ} 24' E.$

Garhbori, fort and tn., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of female garments $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$

Garchiroli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade in cotton, cocoons, thread, carts, salt, and jungle produce. $20^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3002.

Garhdiwala, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Considerable trade in sugar, with bi-annual religious fair attended by 20,000 persons. $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 4045.

Garhgaon, ruined tn and fort, Sibsagar dist., Asām; on Dikhu R; cap. of the Ahom rulers before 1698.

Garh Garzali, *see* Madhupur.

Garh Hinglāj, tn., Kolhapur state, *see* Gadh Hinglāj.

Garhi River, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal; affl. of the Damodar.

Garhi-Adu-Shāh, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Garhi Harsaru, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$

Garhi Hasan, vil., Upper Sindh frontier dist., Bombay.

Garhi Ikhtiyar Khan, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $70^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 4788.

Garhi Khara, military stn., Sindh, Bombay $28^{\circ} 4' N.$, $68^{\circ} 1' E.$

Garhikotaha, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Garhi Yasin, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in oil. $27^{\circ} 54' N.$, $68^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 5959.

Garhmukhteshar, tn, Mīrath dist.,

N. W. Provs. Fort, temple, and ancient pillars. Religious fair attended by 200,000 people $28^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6707.

Garshankar, *tah.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb Area, 507 sq. m. P. 264,141.

Garshankar, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6064.

Garhvi R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Waingangā

Garhwāl, dist., Kumānn div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5629 sq. m. P. 407,818.

Garhwāl, native state, N. W. Provs. Area 4180 sq. m. P. 241,242.

Gāriā River, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Gariyādhār, vil., Palitana state Kāthnāwār, Bombay.

Gariyāon or **Mirganj**, vil., Māchh-līshahr *tāl.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Garj, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād.

Garla, rly. stn, Khamam dist, Haidarābād state; 17 m. N. of Khamamct.

Garnimetta, tn., Vayalpād *tāluk*, Kadapa dist, Madras. $13^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$

Garo Hills, dist., Asām. Area, 3270 sq. m. P. 121,570.

Garol, petty state, Kālōl *tāl.*, Panch Mahāls dist., Gujārāt, Bombay.

Garola, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 5479 acres. Comprises 1 vil. and has fort and large lake.

Garotha, *tahsil.*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 88,926.

Gārtok, Gārtōh, Gārtod, or Gār-yārsa, vil. on left bank of the Indus, Tibet; 14,240 ft., above sea. $31^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$

Garu, vil., Kohat dist, Panjāb.

Garuda-giri or **Garudan-giri**, peak, Kādūr dist., Mysore state. 3680 ft. above sea $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Garudanadi or **Gadilam R.**, S Arcot dist., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Garumari, forest reserve. Darrang dist., Asām. 205 acres.

Garvi, *see* Dāng States.

Garwā or **Garawā**, tn, Lohardaga dist, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$

Garwar, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gatai, vil., Afghânistân; 20 m. N. W. Chaman.

Gathar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gausin, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 77° 29' E.

Gaudara, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 56' N., 80° 36' E. P. 2537.

Gauhati, tn., Kamrup dist., Asâm. 26° 11' N., 91° 47' E. Ht. 134 ft. P. 10,817.

Gaukaru, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Gauligarh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Gaur or **Lakhnauti**, ruined city, Mâldâ dist., Bengal., of which it was at one time cap. 24° 52' N., 88° 10' E.

Gaura, *see* **Gora**.

Gaura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gaurangdihi Hills, Maunbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 86° 49' E.

Gaurihar, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 10,148. 25° 16' N., 88° 10' E.

Gaurinadi, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gauripur, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Annual trading fair, and considerable river trade. 26° 11' N., 90° 7' E.

Gauripur, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 45' N., 90° 38' E.

Gaurishankar, *see* **Everest**, Mt.

Gaurjhamar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs

Gaurnagar, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gautamapura, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. 22° 59' N., 75° 34' E. P. 5049.

Gautami Godâvari, one of the mouths of the Godâvari, at Point Koringa, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Gawilgarh Hills, Berar, in 21° 10' N., 76° 40' E. H pt., 3987 ft above sea.

Gawilgarh or **Gawilgad**, fortress, Gawilgarh Hills, Melghât tal., Ellichpur dist., Berar; 3595 ft. above the sea. Founded in 1420, and dismantled in 1853. 21° 22' N., 77° 25' E.

Gavipur, vil., Bengalur dist., Mysore. Celebrated cave-temple. 12° 56' N., 77° 36' E.

Gavridad, vil. and petty state, Hâl-lâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Comprising 6 vils.

Gayâ, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4712 sq. m. P. 2,138,331.

Gayâ, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. P. 832,442.

Gayâ, (Brahma Gayâ) and **Sâhibganj**, chief tn., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal. Hindu sacred place. 24° 49' N., 85° 3' E. Ht. 375 ft. P. 80,383.

Gayâ (Bodh Gayâ), vil. 6 m. S. from Gaya tn., the ancient Râjagriha, and Buddhist sacred place.

Gazirhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gazalhatti or **Gejalhatti**, *see* **Gajalhatti**.

Ged, tn. on the Sâbarmatî R., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 32' N., 72° 54' E.

Gedi, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiawâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Geer, *see* **Gir**.

Geingkouk, coast vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Gendari, Mt., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Geonkhâli, vil., and lighthouse, Hugli R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 50' N., 87° 59' E.

Georgesarh, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Old fort; two cattle fairs. 28° 38' N., 76° 37' E.

George Town, chief tn., Province Wellesley, Straits Settlements. 5° 27' N., 100° 3' E.

Gersappa, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Old ruined town close by. About 18 m farther up the R. Sharâvati are the celebrated Falls of Gersappa, about 900 feet high.

Gerna, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Ghaghar R, Faridpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Madhumatî

Ghaggar or **Ghâgharâ R.**, Panjâb and Râputâna. Source in Nahan state. Loses itself by evaporation in the Bhatner Desert. Water unhealthy to drink.

Ghaghat River, branch of the Brahmaputra, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ghâghrâ R, *see* **Gogra**.

Ghaihi Dero or **Deri Kot**, revenue free tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36' N., 67° 41' E. P. under 1000.

Ghakkar, vil. and rly. stn., Gujran-wâlâ dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Ghal, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjâb.

Ghalalâj Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ghamar, *see* **Gahmar**.

Ghan R., Berar. Rises in $20^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ Trib. of the Purna; dry in hot season.

Ghanapur, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ghanapura, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ghanauli, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Ghanerâ, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Ghanliâlâ, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Ghântwad, vil., Baroda state, Kâthi-âwâr, Bombay.

Ghapani, vil., Jhâng dist., Panjâb.

Gharâ, name given to united streams of the Biâs and Satlaj.

Gharan, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Gharâpuri, *see* **Elephanta**

Gharaunda, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Gharenda, vil., Amritsardist., Panjâb.

Ghar Hills, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghârkola, *dwâr*, Kamrup dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.

Ghâro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain trade. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $67^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000.

Ghâro, one of the mouths of the Indus. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $67^{\circ} 11' E.$

Gharra, *see* **Garha**.

Ghatal, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 327,902.

Ghatal, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in rice, sugar, silk, cotton cloth, etc. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $87^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 13,942.

Ghatampur, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist. N. W. Provs. Area, 336 sq. m. P. 117,797.

Ghatampur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple. Camping ground.

Ghatampur Kalan, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 4 temples. Noted for goldsmiths' and carpenters' work. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$

Ghataoli, *nîzamat*, Kotah, Râjputâna. P. 20,069.

Ghatâro, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Ghatehi, vil., Panna state, Bundel-khand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Ghâtia, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Ghât-Kesar, rly. stn., 18 m. N. E. of Haidarâbâd, Dekhan.

Ghâtoli, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 16,007.

Ghâtprabhâ River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ghâtrahujo Târ, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghâts, two mt. chains, S. India, known as the E. and W. Ghâts. The former run inland, leaving a broad strip of land between them and the sea; the latter run close to the shore. H.pt. about 3000 ft. The Western Ghâts or Sahyâdri Hills, are more continuous and much higher. They run from the Tapti valley in Gujarât to the Nilagiri Hills.

Ghâtsila, cap., Dhalbhum state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 31' E.$

Ghattu, vil., Madanapalle *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Ghaus, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghauspur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay.

Ghauspur, vil. Korantâdih *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $83^{\circ} 44' E.$

Ghâzi, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Ghâziâbâd, *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 247,141.

Ghâziâbâd or **Ghâzi-uddin-nagar**, tn., rly. stn., and hd.-qrs., Ghâziâbâd *tahsîl*. Trade in grain, hides and leather. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 10,193.

Ghâzipur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1462 sq. m. P. 1,077,909.

Ghâzipur, *tahsîl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 92,389.

Ghâzipur, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 350,823.

Ghâzipur, chief tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 35' E.$ Ht. 227 ft. P. 44,970.

Ghâzipur, tn., Salem dist. *See* Rasipur.

Ghâzipur Khâs, hd.-qrs. tn., Ghâ-

zipur *tahsil*, Fathapur dist., N. W. Provs.
25° 49' N., 80° 47' E.

Ghāzi-ud-din-nagar, *see* **Ghazibād**.

Ghāz-kul, lake, Pamirs, on border of Wakhan and Chinese Turkistan.

Ghazni, city, Afghānistān. 33° 34' N., 68° 17' E.

Gherdi, vil., Sāngola *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Gheria, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Scene of engagements in 1740 and 1763. 24° 30' N., 88° 8' E.

Gheria, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. *See* Vijayadurg.

Ghes, principal vil., Ghes estate, Sambhalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 12' N., 83° 20' E.

Ghiladhārī River, Darrang dist., Asām.

Ghilzai, the strongest tribe of Afghānistān.

Ghiror, vil., Maiupuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghisri River, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Ghiswa, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghizao, tn., Afghānistān. 33° 29' N., 66° 8' E.

Ghizri, sanitarium, Sindh dist., Bombay. 24° 49' N., 67° 5' E.

Ghodāsar, vil. on the Vātrak R. and state, Tharād, Radhanpur dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 54' E.

Ghodbāndar, port, Salsette, Thāna dist., Bombay. An old Portuguese settlement. 19° 16' N., 72° 55' E.

Ghod River, Poona dist., Bombay. Affluent of the Bhīmā.

Ghode, tn., Khed *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 2' N., 73° 54' E.

Ghodeshwar, vil., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ghodnādi, Poona, Bombay. *see* **Sirur**
Ghoga, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar Bengal.

Ghoghā, *see* **Goghā**.

Ghoghāro, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Rice trade. 27° 29' N., 68° 4' E. P. under 2000.

Ghogra, *see* **Gogra**.

Ghojan, vil., Afghānistān. 32° 24' N., 67° 28' E.

Gholghāt, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Traces of old Portuguese fort.

Gholwad, tn. and rly. stn., Dāhānu *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. 20° 5' N., 72° 46' E.

Ghora, *see* **Jobat**.

Ghorābāri, *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 30,518.

Ghorābāri, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh. 24° 13' N., 67° 37' E.

Ghorār, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Ghorāwal, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45' N., 82° 49' E.

Ghorband, valley, Afghānistān. 35° 8' N., 68° 40' E.

Ghordā, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Ghoshpāra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Ghosi, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 83° 35' E.

Ghot, vil., Chāndā dist., Cent. Provs.

Ghotāna, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade. 25° 45' N., 68° 27' E.

Ghotawde, vil., Māwal *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Has fairs. 18° 33' N., 73° 42' E.

Ghotiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād

Ghotki, *tāl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m. P. 67,743.

Ghotki, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded 1747. Industries, metal work, wood carving and staining. Trade in cereals, indigo, wool and sugar-cane. Mosque of great sanctity. 28° 0' N., 69° 21' E. P. 3243.

Ghotru, tn., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 20' N., 70° 1' E.

Ghugri, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 40' N., 80° 44' E.

Ghugus, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Carved stone temples, etc. Coal occurs, but is not worked. 19° 57' N., 79° 10' E.

Ghuram, vil., Patialā state, Panjāb.
Ghurāwal, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45' N., 32° 49' E. P. 1058.

Ghurha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ghusal, pass, Himālaya Mts, Bashahar state, Panjāb. 31° 21' N., 78° 13' E. 15,851 ft. above sea.

Ghusri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce and manufacture of *dhutis* and *saris*.

Ghustāsan Devi, pass, Sirmur state, Panjāb. 30° 31' N., 77° 28' E. 2500 ft. above sea.

Ghutipari, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Ghutku, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 10' N., 82° 4' E.

Ghwālari, pass between Afghānistān and the Panjāb, in the Sulaiman Hills

Giddalur, rly. stn., Karnul dist., Madras; 21 m. S. W. of Kambam.

Gidhaur, tn. and rly. stn., Munger dist., Bengal. 24° 51' N., 86° 14' E.

Gidhaur Gala, pass, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 33° 56' N., 72° 12' E.

Gidu-jo-Tāndo, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade in cotton and grain. 25° 22' N., 68° 21' E. P. under 2000

Gigāshāran, chiefship, Sorath, Kāthi-āwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Gijgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 53' N., 76° 41' E.

Gilwala, rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 43' N., 71° 30' E.

Gildigura, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gilgāon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 60 sq. m., with 14 vils. Forests contain fine timber.

Gilgāon, vil., Gilgāon estate. 20° 1' N., 80° 6' E.

Gilghit, prov., Kashmīr and Jammu. P. 16,769.

Gilghit, tn., Ghilgit dist., 35° 55' N., 74° 22' E.

Gilghit River, Kashmīr; trib. of the Indus.

Gilimale, tn., in Uda Pattuwa, Kuruwiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. P. 2216

Ginaur, see **Gunaur**.

Gin Gangā, R., S. Prov. Ceylon. Falls into Indian Ocean, W. of Galle.

Gingi or **Jingi**, (Tam Shenji, S Krishnapura), fort and vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. The walls enclose an area of 7 sq. m. and contain several buildings and remains of interest. Taken from the French in 1761. 12° 15' N., 79° 26' E. P. 419.

Gingi R., see **Ariakupum**.

Gintoto, vil., S. Prov., Ceylon; at mouth of Gin Gangā.

Gir Hills, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Infested by lions etc.

Girab, vil., Mallāni div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Girār, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Pilgrims visit the shrine of Shaikh Khwājā Farid in great numbers. 20° 40' N., 79° 10' E.

Girdabadi, peak, E. Ghāts, Ganjām dist., Madras. 3399 ft. above sea. 19° 30' N., 84° 25' E.

Giri River, Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Giridhi, sub-div., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. Area, 2446 sq. m. P. 479,497.

Giridhi, rly. stn., Giridhi *tahsil*, Hazaribagh dist. The line opens up the important Karharbari coal field. 24° 10' N., 85° 21' E.

Girishk, tn., Afghānistān. 30° 45' N., 64° 22' E.

Giriyak, vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Contains ruins of considerable antiquarian interest. Annual bathing festival. 25° 2' N., 85° 34' E.

Girjā River, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Girnā River, trib. of the Tapti, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Girnār Hill (S. Urjayat), Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 3500 ft. above sea. Place of great sanctity, with numerous Jaina temples. 21° 30' N., 70° 42' E.

Giroli, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Giroṭ, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. 32° 5' N., 72° 16' E.

Girsal, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 82° 42' E.

Girūr, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Girwā R, Nepal and Oudh. Branch of the Kaurala, which it leaves near Shishapani and rejoins below Bharthapur.

Girwan or **Sihonda**, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 331 sq. m. P. 85,528.

Girwan, vil., Bandā dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 18' N., 80° 24' E.

Girwār, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna.

Givrai, vil., Bhir dist., Haidarābād.

Go, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Goa (Goven or Govā, S. Gopakapat-

tana), Portuguese settlement, on the west coast. Area, 1062 sq. m. Hilly region. H. pt., 3827 ft. Numerous rivers, fine harbours and extensive forests. Rainfall, 100·22 in 234,754 acres are cultivated.

Goa, cap. of Portuguese territory of Goa. Contains cathedral and numerous churches, with ruins of a college and various ecclesiastical and other buildings. At one time had 200,000 inhabitants. Trade and manufactures insignificant. A decayed place 15° 30' N., 73° 57' E. P. under 2000

Goalândâ, sub-div., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 350,451.

Goalândâ, mart and rly. stn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Important trading centre. 23° 50' N., 89° 46' E.

Goalpâra, dist., Asâm. Area, 3954 sq. m. P. 452,304

Goalpâra, sub-div., Goalpara dist., Asâm. In 563 vils.

Goalpâra, tn., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Ht. 120 ft. 26° 11' N., 90° 41' E. P. 5440.

Goanawatta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd; on R. Kistna.

Gobar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gobardanga, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Export of jute, molasses, and sugar. 22° 53' N., 88° 48' E. P. 6704.

Gobardhan or **Govardhan**, tn., Mathura dist. N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, with many ancient remains. 27° 30' N., 77° 30' E. P. 5447.

Gobardhangiri, hill-fort, between Mysore state and Madras. 14° 9' N., 74° 43' E.

Gobindganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Gobra, vil., Râypur *tahsil*, and dist., Central Provs.

Gobra, deserted vil., Sundarbans, Bengal.

Godagari, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. 24° 28' N., 88° 22' E.

Godairi, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; on Baugsbara R.

Godâvari or **Godavery**, (S. Vridhagangâ), river, Central India. Ranks next to the Ganges in sanctity and utility. Rises among the E. Ghâts, at Trimbak, within 50 m. of the Arabian sea, and crossing almost the entire width of India, forms a delta, and falls into the Bay of

Bengal. The Eastern or Gautamî Godâvari branch at C. Godâvari and the Western or Vasishtha Godâvari. Length, 898 m. Drainage area, 154,850 sq. m. Source in 19° 58' N., 73° 30' E.

Godavâri, dist., Madras. Area, 4796 sq. m. P. 1,951,645.

Godâvari, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3061 sq. m. P. 127,137.

Godawâs, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna; on Sukri R.

Godda, sub-div., Santal Parganâs dist., Bengal. Area, 967 sq. m. P. 384,971.

Godda, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Behar, Bengal.

Godhal, vil., Nagad Karnul, dist., Haidarâbâd.

Godhâvi, vil., Sânanand *tâl*, Ahmadâbad dist., Bombay. 23° 11½' N., 72° 28' E.

Godhrâ, *tâl*, Panch Mahâls, Bombay. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 107,567.

Godhra, tn., Panch Mahâls dist., Gujarât div., Bombay. 22° 48' N., 73° 40' E. P. 14,691.

Godna or **Revelganj**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Situated at junction of the Ganges and Gogra. It is a seat of a large transport and local trade. 25° 47' N., 84° 41' E. P. 13,473.

Godwâr, hilly tract, between Sirohi state and Merwara. on boundary between Udaypur and Jodhpur states, Râjputâna.

Godwin Austen, Mt., Kashmir, in the Mustagh. 28,250 ft. 35° 30' N., 76° 32' E.

Goghâ, *see* **Gogho**.

Goghat, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 53' N., 87° 45' E.

Gogho or **Goghâ**, *tâl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 33,023.

Gogho or **Goghâ**, chief tn., Gogho *tâl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Safe roadstead, with good anchorage. 21° 39' N., 72° 15' E. P. 6638.

Gogi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gogliwâla, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Gogra or **Ghâghrâ**, trib. of the Ganges, rises in the Himâlayas. Navigable to within 148 m. of its source, and has large traffic and trade. Held sacred by the Hindus. At different points it is known as the Kali, Sardi, and Sarju. Length of course, 600 m.

Gogri, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.
Gogulpalli, vil., Kanigiri *tāl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 16' N., 79° 22' E., P. 2075.

Gogunda, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 2750 ft. above sea-level. 24° 46' N., 73° 34' E.

Gohad, fortified tn., Gwalior, Central India. Once a place of some note, but now much decayed. 26° 25' N., 78° 29' E. P. 5378.

Gohaltur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gohana, *tahsîl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Area, 335 sq. m. P. 138,555.

Gohana, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 29° 8' N., 76° 45' E. P. 7690.

Gohawar, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb.

Gohela, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb, on Unbla R.

Gohelwâd or **Gayalwâd**, div., Kâthiâwâr peninsula, Gujarât, Bombay; inhabited partly by Gohel Rajputs, who form the ruling race.

Gohna, vil. and lake, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Gohpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Goidu (or Horsburgh), Atol, a lagoon reef in the Maldivas, 10 m. from E. to W., and 5 m. broad, its three large islands are inhabited; Goidu, the principal one. 4° 53' N., 72° 58' E.

Goindi, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5278.

Gojaria, vil., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Gokâk, *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 118,556.

Gokâk, chief tn. of Gokâk *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., on the Ghâtprabhâ, near a waterfall 175 feet in height. Manufacture of paper and toys. 16° 11' N., 74° 52' E. P. 12,106.

Gokâk Road, rly. stn., 40 m. N. of Belgaum.

Gokarn, tn., Kumta *tâl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. A sacred place of pilgrimage P. 4343.

Gokavaram, vil., Râjamandri *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 16' N., 81° 53' E., P. 1786.

Gokh, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Gokul, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 77° 47' E. P. 4199.

Gola, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Bi-annual fair, attended by from 70,000

to 100,000 persons. Large manufacture of sugar. 28° 5' N., 80° 31' E.

Golâ, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 21' N., 83° 25' E. P. 6089.

Golâ, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 85° 45' E.

Golâ Bâzâr, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 556.

Golâbnagar, vil., Nadiya district, Bengal.

Golâghât, *tahsîl*, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. In 19 vil. unions.

Golâghât, vil., Golaghat *tah.*, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. Depot for transport and commissariat of troops in Naga Hills 26° 30' N., 94° E. P. 2211.

Golâghât, vil., Nepal, near border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Golâ Gokarnanâth, vil., rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Gola Raipur, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 2' N., 80° 0' E.

Golcondah, see **Golgonda**.

Goldingganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Golehwâla, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb; 12 m. from Firozpur.

Goler, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Golgonda, or **Golugonda**, *Golgonda tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 161 sq m., with 178 vils.

Golgonda, vil., Vizagapatam dist. 17° 41' N., 82° 31' E. P. 1838.

Golhalli, vil., Nilamangala *tâluk.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore st.

Golkonda or **Muhammadnagar**, fortress and ruined city, Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd Was the capital from 1507-1687. 17° 23' N., 78° 27' E.

Gollâguda, rly. stn., Nizam's Dominions; 45 m. W. Haidarâbâd.

Gollagudem, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 39' N., 81° 2' E.

Gollapalle, vil., Nûsvid *zamindârî*, Kistna dist., Madras. Centre of Golkonda mines. 16° 43' N., 80° 57' E. P. 1292

Golra Junction, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 40' N., 72° 58' E.

Gomâ, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Gomâ Homu, vil., Kashmîr. 34° 42' N., 76° 40' E.

Gomai R., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Affl. of Narmada.

Gomal, *see* **Gumal**.

Gon River, Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Gonál, hill, Muddebihál *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Gondá, dist., Faizábád div., Oudh. Area, 2880 sq. m. P. 1,459,229.

Gondá, *tahsíl*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Area, 632 sq. m. P. 404,172.

Gondá, chief tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 28' N., 82° 1' E. P. 17,423.

Gondá, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 2 m. from Bela. Two annual fairs.

Gondal, native st., Hállár, Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 1024 sq. m. P. 161,036.

Gondal, chief tn., Gondal state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. 21° 55' N., 70° 52' E. P. 15,343.

Gondia, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 28' N., 80° 29' E. P. 2845.

Gondri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India

Gond-umri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 17,715 acres, 2862 being cultivated.

Gondwána, the land of the Gond race; imperfectly defined tract of Central Provs. Name now regarded as obsolete.

Gondwára, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gongoli, R., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Goniaana, rly. stn., Faridkot dist., Panjáb.

Gonikoppal, tn., Coorg, known as the *Bamboo*.

Goomsar, *see* **Gumsur**.

Goona, *see* **Guna**.

Gooriattum, *see* **Gudiatham**.

Gooty, *see* **Gutti**

Gop, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Gopálganj, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 0' N., 89° 52' E.

Gopálganj, *tahsíl*, Saran district, Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 634,630

Gopálganj, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 28' N., 84° 30' E.

Gopálganj, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 58' N., 79° 34' E.

Gopálgarh, tn., Bharatpur state, Rájputána. 27° 40' N., 77° 6' E.

Gopálnagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Gopálnagar, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Considerable, but decreasing trade. 23° 4' N., 88° 49' E

Gopálapuram, *zamíndárí*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gopálpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 83° 13' E.

Gopálpur, tn. and sea-port, Berhampur *tál.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 16' N., 84° 57' E. P. 2865.

Gopálpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Gopálpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Gopálpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Gopálpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Gopálpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Gopálpuram, *zamíndárí* vil., Ernadudem *tál.*, Godávári dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 51' E.

Gopalráopet, vil., Khamam dist., Haiderábád.

Gopalswámi-betta, peak, spur of the W Gháts, Mysore. Fort and temple on summit, scene of annual festival. 4500 ft above sea. 11° 43' N., 76° 38' E.

Gopamau, chief tn., Gopamau *parganá*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Seat of ancient Muhammadan influence. 27° 32' N., 80° 20' E. P. 5990.

Gopang, rly. stn., Karáchi dist., Sindh; 41 m. S. Lakhí.

Gopat River, Rewa state, Central India.

Gopiballabhpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 12' N., 86° 58' E.

Gopiganj, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Prov. 25° 15' N., 82° 36' E. P. 3792.

Gopináthpur, vil., Bagra dist., Bengal.

Gopnáth, vil. and lighthouse, Káthiáwár, Bombay. 21° 12' N., 72° 6' E.

Gopshitta, vil., Kárwár *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Gorá, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33' N., 83° 51' E. P. 7849.

Gorábázár, suburb of Berhampur. Annual fair attended by 20,000 people. 24° 6' N., 88° 17' E.

Gorághát, ruined city, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 15' N., 89° 20' E.

Gorai, *see* **Garai**.

Gorakhpur, div., including Gorakhpur, Basti and Azamgarh dists., N. W. Provs. Area, 9520 sq. m. P. 6,508,526.

Gorakhpur, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4576 sq. m. P. 2,994,057.

Gotardipur, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 654 sq. m. P. 477,588.

Gorakhpur, chief tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 45' N., 83° 24' E. Ht. 255 ft. P. 63,158; cantonment, 462.

Goramara, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Goranari, military outpost, Sindh dist., Bombay. 28° 29' N., 68° 50' E.

Goraora, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb

Gorāya, rly. stn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb; 16 m. N. of Ludhiana.

Gordhampur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Goregaon, tn. and rly. stn., Mangaoon *tāl*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; 18 m. from Kolaba. 18° 9' N., 73° 20' E.

Goregrām, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 59' N., 88° 49' E.

Gorhjhamar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 23° 31' N., 79° 59' E.

Gorial, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Goriari, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Goribidnūr, *tāl*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 150 sq. m.

Goribidnūr, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 37' N., 77° 33' E. P. 1765.

Gorigangā R., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs., head stream of the Gogra. Rises from glacier in Anta Dhura Pass, 11,543 ft. above sea. Joins the Kali in 29° 45' N., 80° 25' E.

Gornā, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Gornā R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of Narmada.

Gorogadābād, vil., Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Gorur, vil., Hasan *tāl*. and dist., Mysore st.

Gosainganj, town, Faizābād dist., Oudh. 26° 35' N., 82° 28' E. P. 3274.

Gosainganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 49' N., 81° 9' E. P. 2315.

Gosalpur, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 23' N., 80° 10' E.

Gosthani R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Konada. Length, 48 m.

Gostanadi R., Godāvari dist., Madras. Irrigating, navigable, and sacred stream.

Gotardi, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 1½ sq. m.

Gotatola, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 34' N., 80° 51' E.

Got Borejo, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gothne Devāche, tn., Rājapur *tāl*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Gottipalli, *zamindārī* vil., 2571 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 38' N., 83° 57' E. P. 5348.

Govardhan, vil., Nasik *tāl*. and dist., Bombay.

Govardhangiri Hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Govinahudi, vil., Kumbakonam dist., Madras.

Govindganj, vil., Champāran dist., Central Provs.

Govindganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Central Provs.

Govindgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 21,694.

Govindgarh, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna 27° 30' N., 77° 3' E.

Govindgarh, fortress, Amritsar dist., Panjāb. 31° 40' N., 74° 45' E.

Govindgarh, tn., Patialā st., Panjāb. P. 8536.

Govindgarh, fortress, Ruwa state, Central India.

Govindpur, sub-div., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 803 sq. m., with 1781 tns and vils. P. 221,434.

Govindpur, tn., Mānbhūm dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 51' N., 86° 34' E.

Govindpur, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gowhaty, *see* Gauhati.

Graemespet, vil., Chittūr *tāl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 12' N., 79° 8' E. P. 2200.

Gramā, vil., Hasan *tāl*. and dist., Mysore.

Gramang, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 9174 ft. above sea. Contains large number of Buddhist religious buildings 31° 33' N., 78° 33' E.

Green Hills or **Pachamalai**, highest portion of the Shivarai Hills, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 50' N., 78° 16' E. Ht. 5410 ft.

Guālpukhar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar. Bengal.

Guara, vil., Urchha, Baghelkhand, Central India

Guasabā R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Arm of the Ganges, entering sea in 21° 38' N., 88° 54' E

Guatali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gubbi, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 19' N., 76° 59' E. P. 4187.

Gublo, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gudageri, tn. and rly. stn., Miraj st., S. Maratha Jāgīrs, Bombay. P. 3758.

Gudalur, sub-div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area. 240 sq. m. P. 25,397.

Gudalur, tn., Wainād dist., Madras. Considerable coffee trade. 11° 30' N., 76° 34' E.

Gudalur, tn., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 41' N., 77° 17' E. P. 6398.

Gudalur, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 76° 59' E. Ht. 1430 ft. P. 2299.

Gudar, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3031.

Gudāri, vil., Gunapur div., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 19° 20' N., 83° 50' E. P. 2265.

Gudganta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Gudha, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Gudha, vil. and rly. stn., Jodpur state, Rājputāna; on Sambhar Lake.

Gudibanda, vil., Mudakashira *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras.

Gudibande, *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area 220 sq. m.

Gudibande, vil., Gudibande *tāluk.* Dominated by rock fort and temple. 13° 41' N., 77° 45' E. P. 1863

Gudicherla, *zamīndārī* vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 17° 23' N., 82° 40' E. P. 1544.

Gudikall, tn., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 15° 45' N., 77° 31' E. P. 3617.

Gudimetkal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Gudivāda, *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 595 sq. m., with 203 vils

Gudivāda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras,

with ancient Bauddha remains and temple. 16° 26' N., 81° 2' E. P. 4732.

Gudiyātam, *tāluk.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 176,709.

Gudiyātam, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Kaundinyanadi. 12° 57' N., 78° 55' E. P. 18,747.

Gūdūr, *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 910 sq. m. P. 136,009.

Gūdūr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 9' N., 79° 54' E. P. 5749.

Gūdūr, *zamīndārī* vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 13' N., 81° 7' E. P. 3580.

Gūdūr, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Cotton cloth and silk weaving industries. 15° 43' N., 78° 30' E. P. 5063.

Gūdūr, rly. stn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Gūdūvācheri, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 51' N., 80° 7' E. P. 831.

Gudwal, Haidarābād, *see* **Gadwal**.

Gugerā, *tahsīl*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area. 1533 sq. m. P. 113,447.

Gugerā, hd.-qrs. tn., Gugerā *tahsīl*. 30° 58' N., 73° 21' E

Gugni, vil., Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Guha, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi Rājputāna. P. 65.

Guhāgar, *potha* and vil., Chiplun *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 66,654.

Guīatu-la, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley. Ht. 14,000 ft

Guilong, police post, N. Kāchār sub-div., Aśām.

Guindy (Tam. Kindittottam), vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras, and suburb of Madras. Country house of the Governor. 13° 0' N., 80° 17' E

Gujainli, vil., Bashahar state, Panjāb. Iron mining and smelting locality. 31° 8' N., 77° 42' E.

Gujarāt, prov., Bombay. Area, 70,038 sq. m.

Gujarāt, dist., Rāwalpindi div., Panjāb. Area 2051 sq. m. P. 760,875.

Gujarāt, *tahsīl*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area 553 sq. m. P. 308,861.

Gujarāt, chief tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. 31° 27' N., 75° 14' E. P. 18,050.

Gujarkhān, *tahsīl*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 554 sq. m. P. 152,455.

Gujarkhan, tn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 16' N$, $73^{\circ} 20' E$.

Gujranwala, dist., Lahor div., Panjâb. Area, 3017 sq. m. P. 690,169.

Gujranwala, *tahsil*, Gujranwala dist., Panjâb. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 269,169.

Gujranwala, chief tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 10' N$, $74^{\circ} 14' E$. P. (with cantonment), 26,785.

Gujri, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Gula, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Gulâ Balâ, R., Jodhpur, Râjputâna; affl. of R. Loni.

Gulâbgarh, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmir.

Gulachipa, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gulâriâ, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gulâriha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N$, $81^{\circ} 1' E$.

Gulbarga, dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gulbargâ or **Kulbarga**, tn., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd. $17^{\circ} 19' N$, $76^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 28,200.

Gulbashem, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 18' N$, $78^{\circ} 17' E$.

Gulchitara, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3427.

Guledgudd, tn., Bâdâmi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay Manufactures of cotton and silk cloth Stone quarries. $16^{\circ} 3' N$, $75^{\circ} 50' E$. P. 15,431.

Guleri, *see* Ghwalari

Gulganj, vil., Bijawar, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Gulîana, vil., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Gulîem or **Gulyam**, vil., Âlâr, *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 22' N$, $77^{\circ} 7' E$. P. 1383

Gulikalmalâ Mts., between Nilgiri and Malabar dists., Madras, 20 m. W. S.W. from Uttakamand. $11^{\circ} 14' N$, $76^{\circ} 30' E$.

Gulmarg, vil., Panch dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Gulmatungo, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Gulsakhâlî, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gulunche, vil., Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 8' N$, $74^{\circ} 17' E$.

Gulâr, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Gumâ, E. Dwâr, Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. Area about 98 sq. m.

Gumâ, vil., Mândi state, Panjâb. Salt mine. $31^{\circ} 57' N$, $76^{\circ} 24' E$.

Gumâi, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gumal or **Gomal R.** (S. Gomati; Greek, Ptarenos), Afghânistân, and north boundary of Baluchistân; affl. of the Indus in Dera Ismail Khân dist

Gumal, Ghwalari Pass, crosses Sulaiman Range from the Panjâb into Afghânistân. It follows the course of the Gumal R

Gumânî R., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Rises in Rajmahâl Hills. Trib. of the Ganges.

Gumâni, name of the Atrai R.

Gumâniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal

Gumar, *see* Guma

Gumatti, vil., Afghânistân; 10 m N. E. of Edwardesâbâd.

Gumbat, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Gumgâon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and temple. Cloth manufacture. $21^{\circ} 1' N$, $79^{\circ} 3' E$ P. 3081.

Gumrâ R., Kachâr dist., Asâm; affl. of the Barak.

Gumnâyakan-palya, *tâluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 342 sq. m.

Gumnâyakan-palya, vil. and fort, Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 48' N$, $77^{\circ} 58' E$.

Gumsûr, *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 1596 sq. m. P. 185,870.

Gumsûr or **Ghumsara**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, $19^{\circ} 50' N$, $84^{\circ} 41' E$.

Gumti R., N. W. Provs. and Oudh. Rises in $28^{\circ} 37' N$, $80^{\circ} 7' E$, and falls into the Ganges. Length, 500 m.

Gumti R., Tippera dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna.

Gunâ or **Goona**, dist., Gwalior state. Area 3678 sq. m. P. 337,973.

Gunâ, tn. and cantonment, Gwalior, Central India. Annual fair $24^{\circ} 40' N$, $77^{\circ} 20' E$. P. 4693.

Gunapur (S. Ghanapura) *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gunapur, vil., on the Vamshadhâra R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 5' N$, $83^{\circ} 51' E$. P. 4685

Gunâs, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. H. pt., 16,026 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 21' N$, $78^{\circ} 13' E$

Gunaar, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.
Gunâwâdi, *Gonowree*, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8' N., 74° 38' E. P. about 1500.

Gund, petty state, Panjâb. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Gundagol or **Gundugolan**, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 17' E. P. 2696.

Gundala, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gundal R., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gundamorla, vil., and bar, opening into sea, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 31' N., 80° 15' E.

Gundar R., Madura dist., Madras. Falls into the sea near Kilkarai.

Gundardihi, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Vil., 20° 57' N., 81° 20' E.

Gunderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Gundi, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Gundlakammâ (S. Gandikâ), R., Karnul and Nellur dists., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal in 15° 33' N., 80° 18' E.

Gundlupet, *tîluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 539 sq. m.

Gundlupet, chief vil., Gundlupet *tâluk* 11° 50' N., 76° 44' E. P. 4022.

Gundlâr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 45' N., 78° 47' E.

Gundrakotta, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras 10° 37' N., 79° 2' E.

Gundredu, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gundugol, vil., Ellor *tâk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 17' E. P. 2696.

Gungâ, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjâb.

Gungâkhed, vil., Haidarâbâd, between the Godâvari and Penganga Rs.

Gungaaur, vil., Rewa state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Gungdhar, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 187 sq. m. P. 30,821.

Gunghi R., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Guni, *tîluk* and vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay Area, 986 sq. m. P. 79,940.

Guniâl, vil., Kashmîr, on Shigar R.

Gunipur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras

Gunjâl, rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjâb

Gunkur, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Gunjong, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm.

Gunnaur, *tahsîl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 126,388.

Gunnaur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 11' N., 78° 59' E. P. 5541.

Gunnavaram, vil., Nuzvid estate, Kistna dist., Madras

Gun Sangari, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd

Guntakal, vil. and rly. junc. Gutî *tâl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 15° 11' N., 77° 25' E. Ht 1412 ft. P. 4797.

Guntâr, *tîluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 143,458.

Guntâr, chief tn., Guntur *tâl*. Trade in grain and cotton. American Lutheran Mission Station. 16° 18' N., 80° 29' E. P. 23,359.

Guptâsar, sacred cave, Shahâbâd dist., Bengal; 7 m. from Shergarh.

Gurais, vil., Kashmîr. 34° 38' N., 74° 56' E

Guraja or **Gurza**, vil., Guivâda *tâl*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25' N., 81° 8' E. P. 2269.

Gurajâla or **Gurzala**, vil., Palnad *tâl*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 34' N., 79° 40' E. P. 2841.

Gurbakshganj, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Gurbori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Gurchani, tribe, in S. E. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Gurda, vil., on the Mand R., Raygarh dist., Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 83° 10' E.

Gurdâspur, dist., Amritsar div., Panjâb. Area, 1889 sq. m. P. 943,922.

Gurdâspur, *tahsîl*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 252,092.

Gurdâspur, chief tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 3' N., 75° 27' E. P. 5857.

Gurgâon, dist., Dehli div., Panjâb. Area, 1984 sq. m. P. 668,929.

Gurgâon, *tahsîl*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 112,390.

Gurgâon, chief tn., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. 28° 37' N., 77° 4' E. P. 4033.

Gurguchha, tn., Malwa, Central India. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Gurha, *see* **Gharra**.

Guriri, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gurjipâra, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Gurkhâ, vil., Nepal state Manufacture of cloth. Annual fair.

Gurla, pass, Tibet, S of Lake Manasarowar.

Gurnimetta, *see* **Garnimetta**.

Gurramkonda, vil. and hill-fort, Vayalpâd *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras; transferred to the English, 1799 Called Jaffarâbâd by Tipu. $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1674.

Gursahaiganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W Provs. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Gursarâi, tn. and fort, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 5794.

Gurudwâra, *see* **Dehra**

Gurupura R., S Kanaradist., Madras; falls into the Mangalur backwater.

Guru-Shikar, name of highest point of Mt. Abu. Ht. 5653 ft.

Guruvayûr, vil., Ponani *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras Large temples. $10^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7423.

Gusar, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gusharbrum Mt., Karakoram Range, Kashmîr. Ht. 26,483 ft.

Gutala, *zamîndârî* vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3638

Gutanna R., Tinneveli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Guthni, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Sugar manufacture. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $84^{\circ} 5' E.$

Guthni, vil., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh; on the Ganges.

Gutikal, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras

Gutti or **Gooty**, *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1054 sq.m. P. 142,917.

Gutti (S. Gautamapura), vil. and rly. stn., Anantapur dist. Taken by the Marathas, 1714; by Hindu Rao, in 1758, and from him by Haidar Ali, 1776. Rly. stn. 2 miles from the town. It was called Faizhissar by Tipu Ht of tn., 1200 ft.; of the rock, 2105 ft. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 6605.

Guvayâ River, Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Guzerat, *see* **Gujarât**.

Gwa or **Kwa**, tn., Sandoway dist., Arakan, Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $94^{\circ} 38' E.$

Gwâdur Bay, in extreme S. W. of Baluchistan.

Gwajâ Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $66^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gwal, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan

Gwalan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwaliar, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Gwalior or **Gwaliâr**, native state, Central India Area, 24,700 sq. m. P. of Agency, 1,757,509; of state, 3,378,774.

Gwalior, Gwaliâr, or properly, **Gwâlher**, (S. Gopâdri, Gopâgiri, and Gopâlikera), chief tn., Gwaliar state, Central India $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ Ht. 1089 ft. P. of Lashkar or camp, 104,083

Gwazzar, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwebin, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Lr. Burma.

Gwe-choy R., Prom dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Nawin.

Gyaing Attaran, vil., Amherst dist., Burma. $16^{\circ} 10' N.$, $98^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gyaing-than-lwin, div., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Gyaing Salwin, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, on Gyaing R. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $98^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma Trib. of the Salwin

Gyam, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Gyandâri Hill, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gyobin, rly. stn., Pyumana dist., Upper Burma

Gyobingauk, tn. and rly. stn., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $94^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 3008

H

Haarlem or **Nayinattiva**, island, Ceylon $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Hab R., Sindh, Bombay. Rises in Khelat and falls into Arabian Sea.

Habarana, vil., North Central Prov.

Habibullā, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Habiganj, sub-div., Silhet dist., Asām. Area, 971 sq. m., with 2495 vils.

Habiganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Considerable trade in rice, etc. P. 4161.

Habra, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large trade 25° 36' N., 88° 58' E

Habra, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Habsan, *see* Janjira.

Hadarnaru, vil., Mysore dist. and state.

Hada or **Hidda**, vil., Afghānistān; 5 m. S.S.E. from Jalālābād.

Hadaya, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb P. 6181.

Haddo, female convict settlement, S. Andaman Island

Haddummati Atol, Maldiv Is.; 26 miles long by 15 wide. The chief island, on the W. margin, is Mavaru, 1° 54' N., 73° 14' E. At the N.E. point is Isdu I. 2° 7' N., 73° 35' E., two miles long.

Hadgaon, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād state.

Hadiābād, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjāb. P. 2875.

Hadrakh, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Haduli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Hafizābād, *tahsil*, Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. Area, 1713 sq. m. P. 237,397.

Hafizābād, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb 32° 4' N., 73° 16' E

Hafizganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 30' N., 79° 24' E

Hagalvādi, vil., Chikknayakanhalli *tāl*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Hagari or **Vedavati R.**, rises in Mysore and falls into the Tungabhadra near Hachahalli, in 15° 44' N., 76° 59' E. Length 125 miles

Haggan R., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Haggri, *see* Hagari

Haharo R., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Haiatpur or **Hayatpur**, tn., Malda dist., Bengal. Seat of considerable trade. 25° 16' N., 87° 54' E.

Haibat, tn., Afghan Turkistan 36° 11' N., 68° 7' E

Haidarābād, native state or Kingdom, S. India. Area, 98,000 sq. m.

P. 11,537,040. Revenue about £4,000,000.

Fertile country, producing an immense variety of crops; but better attention to agriculture is required before it can be called well cultivated. Wild animals abound in the jungles. Iron and coal exist, but receive little attention. Diamonds and other precious stones are found. The ruler is known as the Nizām.

Haidarābād, formerly called Bhāgnagar, and sometimes Farkhunda Bunyad, cap. of Haidarābād state, founded by Muhamad Quli; King of Golkonda, 1589. A walled town with few buildings of architectural excellence. 17° 20' N, 78° 30' E. 1700 ft. above sea. P. 415,039.

Haidarābād, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9033 sq. m. P. 918,646.

Haidarābād, *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 123,507

Haidarābād (anc. Nīruu), chief tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 25° 23' N., 68° 24' E. Ht 134 ft. P. 54,569; cantonment, 3479.

Haidarābād, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 55' N., 80° 17' E.

Haidarābād Assigned Districts, *see* Berar.

Haidargarh, *tah.*, Bārābānki dist., Oudh. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 194,752.

Haidargarh, tn., Bārābānki dist., Oudh. 26° 36' N., 81° 25' E.

Haidargarh, pass. *See* Hasangadi.

Haiga (S. Haikshetra), old name of part of Kanara, between the Bhadrāgiri and Gangavalli rivers.

Haikui, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Hailakandi, sub-div., Kachar dist., Asām. Area, 344 sq. m.

Hailakandi, vil. and valley, Kachar dist., Asām.

Haing-gyi or **Negrais I.**, Bassein R., Lr. Burma. 15° 54' N., 94° 20' E.

Hairan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 28° 44' N., 69° 22' E.

Hajāmro or **Sian R.**, Sindh, Bombay. Falls into the sea in 24° 6' N., 67° 22' E.

Hajiganj, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. 23° 15' N., 90° 54' E.

Haji Khān, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 59' N., 67° 24' E.

Haji Pir Pass, Punch dist., Kashmîr.
Hajipur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist.,
 Panjâb. 29° 23' N., 70° 22' E.

Hajipur, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Pan-
 jâb. 31° 58' N., 75° 48' E.

Hajipur, *tahsil*, Muzaffarpur dist.,
 Bengal. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 714,079.

Hajipur, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar
 Bengal. 25° 41' N., 85° 14' E. P. 21,487.

Haji Sanwan, vil., Dighri *tâluk*,
 Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. Near the ruins
 of old Thari 25° 3' N., 68° 52' E.

Hajnad Girdish Pass, Afghânistân,
 34° 20' N., 66° 10' E.

Hajo, vil., Kâmrup dist., Asâm
 Place of pilgrimage.

Hakarhati, vil., Simla Hills, Panjâb.

Hakgala, meteorol. observatory, Cent.
 Prov., Ceylon. 6° 55' N., 80° 48' E.
 Ht. 5581 ft.

Hakimhât, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Hakmana, vil., Southern Prov.,
 Ceylon. 6° 6' N., 80° 38' E.

Hala Mountains, on border of Sindh
 and Baluchistan.

Hala, *tâl*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh,
 Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 91,367.

Hala, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh,
 Bombay. 25° 49' N., 68° 28' E.

Halagur, vil., Malvatti *tâl*, Mysore
 dist. and state.

Halaharvi, vil., Adoni *tâl*, Bellary
 dist., Madras 15° 50' N., 77° 29' E.
 P. 1720.

Halakhaura, *see* Mallai.

Halâni Kandhiâro, tn., Naushahro
tâl, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay,
 27° 5' N., 68° 23' E.

Halâr, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Halâria, vil. and chiefship, Alag
 Dhânâni, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Halvâgal (S. Dantadvâra), vil., Har-
 panahali *tâl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 14°
 43' N., 75° 49' E. P. 2069.

Haldâ R., Chittagong dist., Bengal;
 trib. of the Karnaphuli

Haldaur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W.
 Provs. 29° 16' N., 78° 39' E. P. 5462.

Haldharwâs, tn., on the Vâtrak.
 Ghodâsar div., Mahikântha dist., Bombay
 22° 56' N., 72° 56' E.

Haldi, vil., on the Ghâgrâ R, Rasra
tah., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6'
 N., 83° 58' E.

Haldi, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs.
 25° 43' N., 84° 21' E.

Haldi, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W.
 Provs.

Haldi R., Midnapur dist., Bengal;
 trib. of the Hugli.

Haldibari, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur
 dist., Bengal; 13 m. S. Jalpaiguri.

Haldipâda, vil., Balasor dist.,
 Orissa.

Haldoli Hills, Nagpur dist., Central
 Provs. Ht. 1300 ft.

Haldwâni, tn. and rly. stn., Chak-
 hâta Bhâbar *tah.*, Naini Tal div., Kumaon
 dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 1434 ft. 29°
 13' N., 79° 34' E. P. 4947.

Halebid (med. Dvârasamudra), vil.,
 Belûr *tâl*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Ruins
 of splendid temples 13° 13' N., 76°
 2' E. P. under 2000.

Halengyi, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper
 Burma

Hâleri, vil., Coorg. 12° 27' N.,
 75° 52' E

Halgeri, vil., Rânibennûr *tâl*, Dhârwar
 dist., Bombay

Halia R., Nalgonda div., Haidarâbâd;
 afl. of R. Kistna.

Halhalia R., rising in Maimansingh
 dist., Bengal. Now almost absorbed by
 the Jamuna and Brahmaputra.

Halikota, *see* Halkot.

Haliyâl or **Supâ**, *tâluk*, N. Kanara
 dist., Bombay. Area, 980 sq. m., with
 1 tn. and 15 vils.

Haliyâl, tn. of above. Timber trade.
 15° 20' N., 74° 48' E. P. 6180.

Halkot, vil., Adoni *tâl*, Bellary dist.,
 Madras; at confluence of Hagari and
 Tungabhadra rivers

Hallâr or **Hallâwâd**, province,
 Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât. Area, 7060 sq. m.
 Local name Barari.

Halol, petty div., Kâlol *tâluk*, Panch
 Mahâls Bombay. P. 40,741.

Halol, tn., Panch Mahâls, Bombay.

Halon R., Bâlagbât dist., Central
 Provs; trib. of the Burhner.

Halsangi, vil., Indi *tâl*, Bijapur dist.,
 Bombay.

Halsi or **Halshi**, vil., Bidi or Kha-
 napur *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15°
 33' N., 74° 40' E.

Hâlwad, fortified tn., Dhrângadhra

state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Fine palace. 23° 1' N., 71° 15' E. P. 6453.

Hâlvi, vil., Adoni *tâl*, Bellari dist., Madras. Has a fine well. 15° 53' N., 77° 10' E. P. 2119.

Hamalzenagir, *tahsîl*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 51,990.

Hambantota, dist., S Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1013 sq. m. P. 89,318.

Hambantota, ch. tn. of the dist., on the coast, S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 81° 7' E. Ht 50 ft. P. 2576.

Hamdun, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 28' N., 67° 12' E.

Hamîrgarh, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Small fort. 25° 8' N., 74° 37' E.

Hamîrpur, dist., Allahabad div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2289 sq. m. P. 513,720.

Hamîrpur, *tahsîl*, Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 81,133.

Hamîrpur, chief tn., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 58' N., 80° 12' E. Ht. 645 ft. P. 7081.

Hamîrpur, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 506 sq. m. P. 162,705.

Hamîrpur, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 31° 40' N., 76° 34' E.

Hamîru Tirai, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hamp R, Raypur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Seonâth.

Hampe or **Bijyanagar** (S. Pampâkshetra or Virûpâkshapura), vil. and ruined city on the S. bank of the Tungabhadra, Bellary dist., Madras. Once the capital of a great Hindu kingdom, overthrown in 1545. Annual festival. Ruins cover 9 sq. m. 15° 21' N., 76° 32' E. P. 354.

Hampasâgar (S. Pampâ-âgara), vil., Hûvînâhadagalli *tâl*, Bellary dist., Madras; on Tungabhadra R. 15° 9' N., 76° 5' E. P. 3713.

Han Pass, Brit Baluchistan. 30° 0' N., 69° 43' E.

Hanabalu, vil., Manjarâbâd *tâl*, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Hanama River, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Hanamkonda, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hanamsâgar, vil., Lingasugur, Haidarâbâd.

Handanakere, vil., Chikknayakan-halli *tâl*, Tumkur dist., Mysore state.

Handapa, chief tn., Athmalik state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57' N., 84° 44' E.

Handiya, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 187,089.

Handiya, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Hide trade. 25° 22' N., 82° 14' E.

Handiya, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 29' N., 77° 2' E.

Hângal, *tâlûk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 74,506.

Hângal (anc. Pânungal; S. Virâtkot), tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 46' N., 75° 12' E. P. 6521.

Han-gan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma 15° 11' N., 97° 54' E.

Hângarkatta, port of Bârkâr, *q. v.*

Hango, vil., Bashahar state, Panjâb. Ht. 11,400 ft. above sea. Temple of some repute. 31° 49' N., 78° 34' E.

Hangrang, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb; between Kunawar and Chinese territory. Ht. 14,800 ft. above sea. 31° 48' N., 78° 35' E.

Hangrum, police outpost, N. Kachar sub-div., Asâm.

Hangu, *tahsîl*, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 39,704.

Hangu, hd.-qrs. vil., Hangu *tahsîl*. 33° 32' N., 71° 6' E.

Hanle, valley and vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir. 32° 47' N., 78° 59' E.

Hânsaleshwar, chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Hânsi, *tahsîl*, Hissar dist., Panjâb. Area, 810 sq. m. P. 165,689.

Hânsi, tn. and rly. stn, Hissar dist., Panjâb. Now considerably decayed owing to withdrawal of troops. 29° 6' N., 76° 0' E. P. 15,190.

Hanskhalî, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Good trade. 23° 22' N., 88° 40' E.

Hânsot, tn., Ankleshwar *tâl*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. P. 4436.

Hansua, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. Once a great salt emporium. 20° 38' N., 86° 49' E.

Hansuwa, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hanthawâdi, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 267,039.

Hanumanbetta, peak, lying to the Coorg, Mysore. 5276 ft. above sea.

Hanumanganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Hanumakonda (S. Varnakula, Ekas-lâsnagari), Warangal or Orungall, old capital of the Kakatiya or Gajapati dynasty, Haidarâbâd state.

Hanumanghar, *see* **Bhatnair**.

Hanza, *see* **Gilghit**.

Haora R., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Hanza, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Hapa, tn. and chiefship. Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$

Hâpur, *tahsîl*, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq. m. P. 212,047.

Hâpur, hd.-qrs. tn. in above. Brisk trade. Numerous mosques and temples. Camping ground. $28^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 14,977.

Haputale, vil. and rly. stn., 25 m E. of Nanu Oya, Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Harai, *zamîndârî*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs

Harai, chief vil., Harai *zamîndârî* $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$

Haraia, *see* **Haria**.

Haralhalli, vil., Karajgi *tal.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Haramuk Mt, Kashmir. About 13,000 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} E.$

Haranhalli, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Area, 202 sq. m.

Hâranhalli, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2224.

Haraoti, *see* **Kota**.

Harâppa, vil. and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Extensive ruins $30^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$

Harasâgar R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Harasnâth or **Harshanath**, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Harauni, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$

Harâuti and Tonk Agency, Râjputâna. Area, 5177 sq. m. P. 739,390.

Haravu, vil., Seringapatam *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and st.

Harchoka, vil., Châng Bhâkar state, Chutia Nagpur. Rock excavations in neighbourhood. $23^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$

Harda, *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist.,

Central Provs. Area, 1942 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 584 vils.

Harda, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist. Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 13,556.

Harda, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hardanohalli, vil., Châmarâjanager *tâluk*, Mysore dist. $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Hardi, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal

Hardoi, dist., Oudh. Area, 2325 sq. m. P. 1,113,211.

Hardoi, *tahsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Area, 638 sq. m.

Hardoi (anc Haradohî), chief tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 11,152.

Hardoi, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Hardoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Harduaganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, timber, cotton and grain. $27^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 6022

Hardwâr or **Haridwâra**, or **Gan-gâdwâra**, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, where the Ganges leaves the Himâlayas; containing many ancient remains. $29^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 29,125.

Hare Island or **Pandian-diva**, $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Tuticorin, Tinneveli dist., Madras Lighthouse, $8^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$

Hârek, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb $31^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 59' E.$

Hargâm, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. Two yearly religious fairs. $27^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 47' E.$

Harha, hd.-qrs. tn., Harha *parganâ*, Unao dist., Oudh. Three religious fairs, the largest attended by 120,000 persons. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$

Harhar, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Haria, *tahsîl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 477 sq. m., 330 being cultivated P. 351,609.

Haria, tn., Amorha *par*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.; 17 m. S W. of Basti Trade in grain and cloth.

Hariajan, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Hariâna, tract, Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Hariāna, vil., Cambay state, Gujarāt, Bombay

Hariana or **Hariyāna**, tn., Hoshi-ārpur dist., Panjāb. Sugar and beeswax refining and blanket-making. $31^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E$ P. 7066.

Haridwaramangalam, vil., Kum-bakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E$. P. 1869.

Harigāon, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Harihar, tn., Dāvanzere *tāl.*, Chital-durg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E$. P. 6385

Hariharganj, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hariharpur, vil., Koppa *tāl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E$.

Hariharpur, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E$.

Harike, *see* **Harek**.

Harimandalam, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 39' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E$

Harinakunda, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Haringhāta, *see* **Baleshwar**.

Hāringī, Hattihole, or Suvarnāvati, R., Coorg; trib. of the Kāveri.

Haripani or **Hatatia**, R., Goalpara dist., Asām. Trib. of the Brahmaputra

Haripāra, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Hari-parbat, hill with fort, N. outskirts of Srinagar, Kashmir.

Haripur, *tahsīl*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Area, 650 sq. m. P. 142,856.

Haripur, tn., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E$ P. 5419

Haripur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E$.

Haripur, vil., Simla dist., Patiala state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E$. Ht. 3147 ft. above sea

Haripur, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; 21 m. W.S.W. from Beawar.

Haripuram, vil., Sompēt *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Harirāmpur, vil., Dacca dist. Bengal.

Hārischandragad, hill fort, Ahmad-nagar dist., Bombay 3894 ft above sea.

Hārischandrapur, vil., Malda dist., Bengal.

Harishankarpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal

Harishpurgarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E$.

Harkia Khāl, rly. stn., Central India; 9 m. S. of Nimach.

Harlāpur, rly. stn., Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 11 m. E. of Gadag June.

Harnad R, *see* **Hindan**

Harnai, seaport, Dāpoli *tāl.*, Ratna-giri dist., Bombay $17^{\circ} 49' N.$, $73^{\circ} 9' E$ P. 6057.

Harnai, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 98 m. W. of Quetta.

Harnoli, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Haro, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Haroh R, Hazāra and Rāwal Pindi dists., Panjāb; trib. of the Indus.

Hārōhālli, vil., Kaukanhalli *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Harol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikān-tha, Gujarāt, Bombay

Harowar, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India

Harowtee, Harauti, *see* Kota.

Harpanahalli, *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 592 sq. m. P. 82,241.

Harpanahalli, tn., Bellary dist., Madras, with a fine old temple. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 7842.

Harraiya, *see* **Haria**.

Harrand, vil., fort, and ruins, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $70^{\circ} 1' E$.

Harriāna, tract in Hissar dist., Panjāb, and N. portion of Bikaner state, between $28^{\circ} 33'$ and $30^{\circ} 0' N.$, and $75^{\circ} 20'$ and $76^{\circ} 22' E$.

Harriet, Mt., sanatorium, S. Audaman, 1185 ft. high.

Harsala, vil., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E$.

Harsauli, rly. stn., 22 m. N. of Alwar, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E$.

Harsola, vil., Indor, Central India: E. from Mhow. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E$.

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E$.

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E$.

Harsor, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E$.

Harua, vil., 24 Pargauās, Bengal. Annual fair.

Harsud, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs., 33 m. N.E. of Khandwa.

Harûr, vil., Uttankarai *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 3' N., 78° 32' E. P. 2792.

Hâsan, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 76° 10' E. See Hassan.

Hâsanâbâd, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Hâsanâbâd, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Girja

Hâsan Abdal, vil. and ruins, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 49' N., 72° 45' E.

Hasanampet, vil., Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Hasangadi, S. Kanara, Madras. See Hosangadi.

Hâsanganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Brisk trade.

Hâsangarh, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hâsanpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 27° 59' N., 77° 32' E.

Hâsanpur, *tahsîl*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 547½ sq. m. P. 153,680.

Hâsanpur, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44' N., 78° 19' E. P. 8691.

Hâsanpur, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42' N., 82° 55' E.

Hâsanpur, village, Jansath *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Hâsanpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 16' N., 32° 3' E.

Hasara, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 90° 21' E. P. under 5000.

Hasâyan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 35' N., 78° 20' E. P. 2784

Hasdo, see **Heshto**.

Hashtnagar, *tahsîl*, Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 285 sq. m. P. 88,617.

Hashtnagar or **Hashtanagara** (S Pushkalavati, Gr. Peukelaotis), group of towns 18 m. N. from Peshâwar, on the Swât R., near its junction with the Kabul R., of which Charsâda and Parâng are the largest.

Hasilpur, tn., Indor state, Central India. Export of *pûn*. 22° 30' N., 75° 41' E.

Hasilpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Hasli or **Shâhi**, canal, Panjâb. Large irrigation work.

Hasnâbâd, vil., Yelgandal district, Haidarâbâd.

Hasni Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 52' N., 69° 46' E.

Hassan or **Hâsan**, dist., Ashtagram div., Mysore. Area, 2603 sq. m. P. 514,952.

Hassan, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore Area, 374 sq. m.

Hassan or **Hâsan**, chief tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 76° 10' E. Ht. 3150 ft. P. 6654.

Hassanûr (Tam Asanûr), vil and pass, Bilirangam Hills. Salyamangalam *tâl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 35' N., 77° 10' E. Ht. 3000 ft. Vil., 11° 41' N., 77° 11' E. P. 2056.

Hastampatti (see Attambatti), vil., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 41' N., 78° 12' E. P. 2249

Hastinâpur, ruined ancient city and hamlet, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 9' N., 78° 3' E.

Hastings (Fort) or **Kotalgarh**, see **Fort Hastings**

Hasua, tn., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 50' N., 85° 28' E.

Haswa-khâs, vil. and rly. stn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs., 7 m from Fathepur. 25° 53' N., 80° 57' E.

Hata, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hata, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area. 575 sq. m. P. 430,069.

Hata, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 46' N., 83° 48' E.

Hatampur, vil., Shahabâd district Bengal.

Hâtaras or **Hâthras**, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 208,264.

Hâtaras or **Hâthras Khâs**, hd - qrs. tn. of above. Fort and old temple. Trading centre. 27° 36' N., 78° 6' E.

Hatha, vil., Bharno dist., on R. Irrawadi, Upper Burma. 24° 56' N., 97° 5' E.

Hathatia, see **Haripâni**

Hathamati, R., in Mahikântha and Ahmadâbâd dists., Bombay; joins the Sâbarmatî.

Hathazari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 30' N., 91° 51' E.

Hathgaon, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hathi, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 894 ft. 22° 18' N., 83° 9' E.

Hathibari, state forest, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m. Valuable teak.

Hatir R, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Hathpor, natural tunnel, Ramgarh Hill, Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur.

Hâthras, see **Hâtaras**

Hâthras Junction, rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hati Hills, in S. E. of Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Hati R, Karond state, Central Provs.; trib. of the Narmada

Hatia or **Hâtiya**, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hatia (Hâtiya), I., Meghna estuary, Noakhâli dist., Bengal. Area, 185 sq. m. with 48 vils. Subject to be swept by waves during cyclones, resulting in much damage and loss of life.

Hâtia (Hâtiya), vil., Nepal. 27° 48' N., 87° 20' E.

Hatimatur or **Hattimattur**, rly. stn., Karajgi *tâl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Hatin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Hâtkalange, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 3198.

Hatri, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hatta, *zamîndâri* vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 134 sq. m.

Hatta, *tahsîl*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1007 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 447 vils

Hâtta, hd.-qrs. tn., Hatta *tahsîl*. 24° 8' N., 79° 39' E. P. 5801.

Hattar, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Hatti, see **Nayakan-hatti**.

Hattis, Mts, form S. boundary of Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Hattsahalli (Hachehha-halli), vil., Adoni *tâl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 47' N., 77° 2' E. P. 1734.

Hatwâ, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 22' N., 84° 20' E.

Hatwâ, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Hauli, see **Matabhanga R**.

Hâung-tharaw, tusp., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. 77 vils

Haung-tharaw R, Amherst dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Hlaingbwe

Hauper, see **Hâpur**.

Hawa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Hawala Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Hawalbâgh, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 3920 ft. 29° 39' N., 79° 41' E.

Haveli, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 26' N., 73° 45' E.

Haveli, *tahsîl*, Punch *jâgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 71,880.

Haveli, *tâluk*, with hd.-qrs at Poona, Bombay. Area, 808 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mulsî), 307,526.

Haveli Khalifatâbâd, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Havelock Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands. 12° 0' N., 93° 0' E.

Haveri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, etc. 14° 48' N., 75° 29' E. P. 6758.

Hâyatnagar, vil., Atrâfi-Baldi dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hayes Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 51' N., 97° 40' E.

Hazâra, vil., Afghânistân. 52° 50' N., 66° 0' E.

Hazâra, dist., Panjâb. Area, 2991 sq. m. P. 516,288.

Hazâribâgh, dist., Chutia Nagpur div., Bengal. Area, 4575 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazâribâgh, *tâluk*, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Area, 4574 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazâribâgh, chief tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. 23° 59' N., 85° 25' E. Ht. 2010 ft. P. 16,672.

Hazar Pir, vil., Afghânistân, on Kuram R

Hazrat Imâm, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 37° 12' N., 68° 53' E.

Hazratnûr, vil., Datangani *tahsîl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality.

Hazru, tn., Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 55' N., 72° 32' E. P. 7580.

Heanzay Basin, inlet, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Hebbâle, vil., Nanjarâjpatna *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Hebbûr, vil., Kadaba *tâl*, Tumkûr dist., Mysore.

Hebgod, vil., Anekal *tâl*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Hebli, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29' N., 75° 10' E. P. 5719.

Hebstr, vil., Hubli *tāl.*, Dharwar, dist., Bombay.

Hedda Oya, R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to Indian Ocean.

Heggadadevankot, *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 652 sq. m.

Heggadadevankot, vil., Mysore, and hd.-qrs. of *tāluk* of same name. 12° 6' N., 76° 22' E. P. 1295.

Helak, vil., Bhadrachalam R. dist., N. P.

Helmand R., N. W. of the Koh-i-Bābā and flows to Lake Hamun.

Hemāvati R. or **Yenneholle**, Hasan dist., Mysore; trib. of the Kāveri.

Hemāvati, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Madakasira *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 1' N., 77° 2' E. P. 2112.

Hemtabād, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 41' N., 88° 16' E.

Henaratgoda, rly. stn., Ceylon; 16 m N.E. from Colombo. The Government Tropical Gardens are about 1 m. distant.

Henckellganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Small grain trade. 22° 28' N. 89° 2' E.

Henima, vil., Naga Hills, Asām.

Henzāda, dist., Irāwadi div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 380,927.

Henzāda, tn. and hd.-qrs., Henzada dist. Also hd.-qrs. of Irāwadi Division. 17° 38' N., 95° 32' E. P. 19,762.

Heran R., Chhota Udepur, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay.

Herat, tn., Afghānistān; on the Hari Rud. 34° 22' N., 62° 8' E. Ht. 2650 ft.

Here, vil., Belgaum *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Herumalu, vil., Coorg. Annual festival.

Heshto R., Korea state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Hettūr, vil., Manjarābād *tāl.*, Hāsan dist., Mysore.

High Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 0' N., 98° 20' E.

High Level Canal. Main system of the Orissa Canal system.

Hijili, div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, about 1014 sq. m. Declining salt industry.

Hikkaduwa, vil., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. The 'Odoka' of Ptolemy. Buddhist temple. 6° 9' N., 80° 6' E.

Hili, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 17' N., 89° 6' E.

Hill Tippera (Tripura), native state, Bengal. Area, 4086 sq. m. P. 137,442.

Hilsaha, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in grains and oil-seeds. 25° 19' N., 85° 20' E.

Himālaya Mts., between Tibet and India, the highest mts. in the world. Mean elevation from 16,000 to 18,000 ft. H. pt., Mt. Everest, 29,002 ft. above sea. Limit of snow line on N. side, 17,400 ft., and on S. side, 16,200 ft. Iron, lead and copper exist, but are little sought after.

Himmatgarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 26° 3' N., 78° 5' E.

Hinaoti, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Bindan or **Harnad**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 160 m.

Hindaun, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 186,905.

Hindaun, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Annual fair attended by 100,000 pilgrims. 26° 44' N., 77° 5' E. P. 12,996.

Hindaun Road, rly. stn., Jaypur state, 72 m W. of Agra.

Hindaur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh: 15 m. of Bela. Once a place of considerable size.

Hindia, *see* **Handia**

Hindol, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 37,973.

Hindol, chief tn., Hindol state, Orissa. 20° 36' N., 85° 14' E.

Hindoli, tn., Bundi dist., Rājputāna. 25° 35' N., 75° 32' E. P. under 5000.

Hindoria, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 36' E. P. 3843

Hindri or **Indrāvati**, R., Karnul dist., Madras; joins the Tungabhadra at Karnul. 15° 50' N., 78° 6' E.

Hindu Kush Mts., a westward continuation of the Himālayas; reach an elevation of over 20,000 ft.; traversed by many important passes, and the source of several large rivers.

Hindupatti, vil., Shahanjapur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 0' N., 80° 9' E.

Hindupur, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 81,678.

Hindupur, tn., Anantapur dist.,

Madras. Commercial tn. $13^{\circ} 49' N$, $79^{\circ} 32' E$ P. 7905

Hindur or **Nalagarh**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 252 sq. m. Comprises 331 vils.

Hindustân, tract, bounded on the N. by the Himâlayas, on the E. by Asâm, on the S. by the Vindhya Hills, and on the W. by the Panjâb. Name often improperly applied to the whole of India.

Hindutâgh Pass Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 20' N$, $79^{\circ} 0' E$

Hingajiya, vil, Silhet dist., Asâm.

Hingalganj, *see* **Henckellganj**

Hinganghât, *tahsil*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 721 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 290 vils

Hinganghât, tn. and rly. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Large cotton industry. $20^{\circ} 34' N$, $78^{\circ} 53' E$. P. 10,964.

Hingir, vil, Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal

Hinglâjgarh, hill fort, Indor, Central India $24^{\circ} 40' N$, $75^{\circ} 50' E$

Hingna, vil, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 4' N$, $79^{\circ} 0' E$

Hingni, tn., Wardhâ dist. Central Provs. Agricultural dist., with weaving industry. Annual fair. $20^{\circ} 55' N$, $78^{\circ} 45' E$.

Hingoli, tn. and military stn., Parbhani dist. Haidarâbâd. $19^{\circ} 43' N$, $77^{\circ} 11' E$ Ht. 1495 feet. P. 14,899.

Hingona, vil, Gwalior state, Central India $26^{\circ} 32' N$, $77^{\circ} 58' E$

Hippargi, vil, Sindgi *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hiraholu, *see* **Hirehal**

Hiran River, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Hiranpur, vil, Santal Parganâs, Bengal $24^{\circ} 41' N$, $87^{\circ} 45' E$.

Hiranyakshi, R., Kolhapur, Bombay.

Hirapur, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India

Hirapur, vil, Sâzar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 36' N$, $78^{\circ} 50' E$.

Hirdenagar, vil, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Annual fair. $22^{\circ} 32' N$, $80^{\circ} 26' E$.

Hirehadagalli, vil., Hâvinahadagalli *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras; with

beautifully carved temple of Kalleshwar. $14^{\circ} 56' N$, $75^{\circ} 53' E$ P. 3118.

Hirehal, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Brass industry. $15^{\circ} 0' N$, $76^{\circ} 54' E$.

Hirekal or **Hirikal-gudda**, hills, Tumkur and Hâsan dists., Mysore

Hirekerur, tn., Kod *tâl.*, Dharwar dist. Bombay. $14^{\circ} 28' N$, $75^{\circ} 28' E$. P. 2379.

Hirekummigudd, hill, Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgam dist., Bombay

Hiremagalûr, vil., Kadûr district, Mysore, Several old temples and other remains

Hiriyur, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg district, Mysore. Area, 806 sq. m.

Hiriyur, vil, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Old temples $13^{\circ} 57' N$, $76^{\circ} 40' 30'' E$ P. 2863.

Hirode or **French Rocks**, vil., Mysore dist. and state. $12^{\circ} 31' N$, $76^{\circ} 45' E$. Ht. of hill, 2882 ft.

Hirwai, vil, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Hisampur, vil., Bahraich district, Oudh. $27^{\circ} 15' N$, $81^{\circ} 38' E$.

Hissar or **Hisar**, div., Panjâb. Area, 8470 sq. m.

Hissar or **Hisar**, dist., Hisar div., Panjâb. Area, 5163 sq. m. P. 776,006.

Hissar or **Hisar**, *tahsil*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. Area, 759 sq. m. P. 122,299.

Hissar or **Hisar**, chief tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 10' N$, $75^{\circ} 46' E$. Ht. 689 ft. P. 16,854.

Hissar, tn., Bokhara $38^{\circ} 28' N$, $63^{\circ} 31' E$.

Hissâramuruvani, vil, Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N$, $77^{\circ} 28' E$ P. 2356.

Hiwarkhed, tn., on the Pakand Nâf, Morsi *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 24' N$, $78^{\circ} 8' E$

Hizarik, vil, Afghânistân. $34^{\circ} 14' N$, $70^{\circ} 30' E$.

Hlaindet, tn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma $20^{\circ} 41' N$, $96^{\circ} 12' E$

Hlaing, div., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 678 sq. m.

Hlaing, tn., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma $17^{\circ} 23' N$, $95^{\circ} 52' E$.

Hlaing R., also known as the Rangoon R. Lr. Burma Falls into the Gulf of Martaban.

Hlaing-bwe R., unites with the Haungtharaw at Gyaing.

Hlaw-ga. tn. and rly. stn, Hanthawádi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $96^{\circ} 8' E.$

Hluttaik. vil. Katha dist, Upper Burma, $23^{\circ} 27' N.$, $95^{\circ} 25' E.$

Hmaw-bi, sub-div., Hanthawádi dist., Lr. Burma

Hmaw-bi, tn., and rly. stn., Hanthawádi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 4' N.$, $96^{\circ} 7' E.$

Hmon. tn, Shwe-gyin., Lr. Burma $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $96^{\circ} 39' E.$

Hocha or **Hopcho**, R., Kashmir; trib. of the Sattlej

Hodal tn., Gurgaon dist, Panjáb $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 9601.

Hodere, vil., Yedenalkanád *táluk*., Coorg

Hodipur. vil., Dhenkanál state, Orissa

Hog Island or **Shiwa Nháva.** Bombay Harbour; with hydraulic docks.

Hogeikall or **Hagenakallu**, a waterfall of the Káveri R., Dharmapuri *tál*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$

Hokong Valley, Kachin dist., Upper Burma

Holal, vil., Hávinahadagalli *táluk*., Bellary dist., Madras $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2572.

Holalgondi. vil, Hávinahadagalli *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2807

Holalkere, *táluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Holalkere, tn., Chitaldurg district, Mysore st. $14^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2557.

Holari, vil, Dholpur state, Rájputána.

Holdipukhar, vil, Singbhum dist., Bengal.

Holehonnár. vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2947.

Hole Narsipur. tn., Hasau dist, Mysore $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5758.

Holuvanhállí or **Korampur**, vil., on the Jayanangali R, Kortagiri *tál.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

Homalin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist, Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $94^{\circ} 59' E.$

Hombal, rly. stn., Gadag *táluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Homfray Strait, separates Middle from South Andaman Island.

Honaür, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Honavalli or **Honnavalli**, *táluk*, Tumkár dist., Mysore. Area, 344 sq m.

Honavalli, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Honáwar, *tál.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 426 sq m. P. (exclusive of Bhatkal). 59,406.

Honáwar (anc Honnávura), seaport and dist., chief tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Large and increasing trade. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6207.

Honda, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa

Honda Bil, lake, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Hondapa, vil., Athmallik st, Orissa.

Hongal. *see* Bail-Hongal

Honnáli. *tál.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 500 sq. m.

Honnáli, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3467.

Honnu-hole or **Suvarnávati**, R., Mysore; trib. of the Káveri *see* Háringi

Honore. *see* Honáwar.

Honwád. vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay

Hooghly, *see* Hugli.

Hopcho. *see* Hocho

Hope Island or **Korangidivi**, with lighthouse, Godávári district, Madras $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$

Hope Town. on S E. coast of S. Andaman. $11^{\circ} 53' N.$, $92^{\circ} 44' E.$

Hope Town, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Horampella, tn., in Dasia Pattuwa. Alutkuri Korale, W Prov., Ceylon. P. 1854.

Horawapatana, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Horsburgh's I, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. $10^{\circ} 11' N.$, $97^{\circ} 56' E.$

Horsleykonda or **Enugamallamma-Konda**, Mt, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$ 4000 feet above sea.

Horti, vil, Indi *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hosadurg or **Putiyakotta**, tn., Kásaragôd *tál.*, S Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4581.

Hosakot, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Hosangadi or **Haidargadi**, vil. and pass, Kundapur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras 13° 42' N., 75° 1' E. P. 375.

Hosdurga or **Hosadurga**, *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore Area, 510 sq. m.

Hosdurga, hd.-qrs. vil., Hosadurga *tāl.* 13° 48' N., 76° 20' E. P. 2061.

Hoshangābād or **Husangābād**, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 4594 sq. m. P. 529,945.

Hoshangābād, *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 890 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 353 vils.

Hoshangābād or **Husangābād**, chief tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 46' N., 77° 45' E. Ht. 1020 ft. P. 13,495.

Hoshiārpur, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2244 sq. m. P. 1,011,659.

Hoshiārpur, *tahsil*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb Area, 529 sq. m. P. 273,864.

Hoshiārpur, chief tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 32' N., 75° 57' E. Ht. 1066 ft. P. 21,552.

Hoskot or **Hosakôt**, *tāluk*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Hoskot, hd.-qrs. tn., Hosakôt *tāluk*. Annual religious fairs, each attended by about 5000 people. 13° 5' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4890.

Hospet, *tāluk*, Bellary district, Madras. Area, 540 sq. m. (exclusive of Sandur *jagīr*, 145 sq. m.). P. 92,512.

Hospet or **Hosapêt**, tn. and rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 15° 16' N., 76° 26' E. P. 12,878.

Hosūr, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Malarious climate. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 155,768.

Hosūr, tn., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 44' N., 77° 52' E. Ht. about 2800 feet P. 5756

Hosūr, vil., Hospet *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage with annual festival 15° 18' N., 76° 24' E. P. 1574.

Hosūr, vil., Goribidnūr *tāluk*, Kolār dist., Mysore state. Weekly fair.

Hotgi, rly. stn. and junction, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Hoti-Mardan, tn. cantonment, Yusufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Hd.-qrs. of the Corps of Guides. 34° 11' N., 72° 6' E.

Houng-tharaw, *see* **Haung-tharaw**.

Howrah, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 476 sq. m. P. 721,211.

Howrah, hd.-qrs. sub-div., Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 173 sq. m. P. 366,296.

Howrah (Habrā), chief tn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on the Hugh, opposite Calcutta. 22° 35' N., 88° 23' E. P. 116,606.

Hpagat, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 52' N., 97° 36' E.

Hpaung-lin, tnsup., Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Area, 880 sq. m.

Hpazaung, tn., Karenni dist., Upper Burma; on R. Salwin 18° 52' N., 97° 20' E.

Hpyu R., Taung-gu dist., Lr. Burma; trib. of the Sittaung.

Hsan-da, vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59' N., 94° 30' E.

Hseng-khung, vil., Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

Hseng-ma, Mt., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Htean-gon (Hlin-gon), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 36' N., 97° 54' E.

Hteng-yu (Tin-yu), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 44' N., 97° 51' E.

Hton-bho, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma

Hubli or **Hubballi**, *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 309 sq. m. P. 118,182.

Hubli, **Hubballi** or **Pubballi**, chief tn., Hubli sub-div.; large trade in cotton, silk, copperware, grain, salt, etc. 15° 20' N., 72° 12' E. P. 52,595.

Hudgi, *see* **Hotgi**.

Hudikeri, vil., Coorg. 12° 5' N., 76° E

Hugli, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 1223 sq. m. P. 1,076,710.

Hugli, *tah.*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m. P. 309,616.

Hugli, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, 22° 55' N., 88° 26' E. P. with Chinsura, 33,060.

Hugli R., branch of the Ganges, emptying into the Bay of Bengal. Sandbanks are continually forming in the channel, notwithstanding which naviga-

tion is carried on by means of large vessels more than in any other part of the parent river. Cyclones and tidal waves are not uncommon. It retains the sanctity of the Ganges, and is altogether one of the most important streams in India.

Hugri or **Vedavati**, *see* **Hagari**.

Hujrah, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 45' N., 73° 52' E.

Hukaligudda Hill, Siddapur *tâl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Trig. Sur Stn.

Hukeri (Hukkeri), *petha*, Chikodi *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 118,664.

Hukeri or **Hukkeri**, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Remains of tombs, etc. 16° 13' N., 74° 38' E.

Hukmawala Dahar, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 11' N., 71° 29' E.

Hulasganj, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hulgâr, vil., Bankâpur *tâl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Huli, vil., Parasgad *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 48' N., 75° 16' E.

Hulikalladurg (S Bakâsuraparvata), vil. and hill, Merkunâd div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 76° 53' E. P. 1938

Huliyar, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 13° 35' N., 76° 35' E. P. 1432.

Huliyâr-dûrga, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 12° 49' N., 77° 5' E. P. 1482.

Hullia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs

Hulsur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 1' N., 76° 56' E.

Humar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Humâyun, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 9' N., 68° 37' E.

Humcha, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Extensive ruins. 13° 51' N., 75° 16' E.

Humla, vil., Nepal, in the N. W. 30° 1' N., 81° 38' E.

Humma, *zamîndârî* and vil., 5120 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 26' N., 85° 7' E. P. 3862.

Humnâbâd or **Hominâbâd**, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd; 10 m W.S.W. of Kalyânî. 17° 46' N., 77° 10' E.

Humokah, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Hunda or **Aunda**, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 27' N., 77° 2' E.

Hundes or **Nari Khorsum**, S. W. part of Tibet, lying N. of Garhwal and Kumaun.

Hundrugagh, waterfall, (328 ft.) on R. Subarnarekha, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hungund, *see* Hunugund.

Hunsûr, *tâluk*, Mysore dist and state. Area, 447 sq. m.

Hunsûr or **Hunasûr**, tn., on the Lakshmanatîrtha R., Mysore dist. 12° 18' N., 76° 19' E. P. 5141.

Hunterganj, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Hunugund or **Hungund**, *tâl*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 521 sq. m. P. 102,894.

Hunugund, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 3' N., 76° 7' E. P. 6620.

Hunûr, tn., Chikodi *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 3481.

Hunza, dist. tn and R., Kashmir. Tn., 36° 26' N., 74° 25' E.

Hupîân or **Opiân** (Cl. Alexandria Opiane), at the entrance of a pass over the Pamghân range, Afghânistân. 35° 2' N., 69° 1' E.

Hurang Hills, Kachar dist., Asâm.

Husain, tn., Sikandra *tah.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. about 3000. 27° 35' N., 78° 39' E.

Husainâbâd, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 33' N., 88° 58' E.

Husainâbâd, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal

Husain Beli, ferry on the Indus. 27° 52' N., 69° E.

Husainganj, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2375.

Husainpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husainpur-Bahadurpur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Husain Ziârat, vil., British Baluchistan. 31° 51' N., 69° 15' E.

Hushangâbâd, *see* **Hoshangâbâd**.

Hushiârpur, *see* **Hoshiârpur**.

Husri, vil., Hala *tâl*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 19' N., 68° 29' E.

Hutanda, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Huttari-durga Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore; fortifications taken by Cornwallis, 1792. 12° 57' N., 77° 11' E.

Huttageri, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.
Huttin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.
 28° 1' N., 77° 19' E.

Huvadu or **Suvadiva**, Atol, Maldivas, a group 42 miles from N. to S and 34 m. broad, containing 30 islands. P. over 2000; the women of this group weave the pretty Maladiv mats. The chief islands are Hundadu, 0° 27' N., 72° 56' E., on the W.; Matura, on the S., 0° 14' N., 73° 6' E.; Wadu 0° 15' N., 73° 12' E.; Gan, the largest, 0° 17' N., 73° 22' E.; and Gaddu, 2 m. N.E. from it. Mafurhi, on the N.W., 0° 51' N., 73° 7' E.; Tinadu on the W., 0° 32' N., 72° 56' E., with Viligi and Hitadu, have a population of about 1000.

Húvinahadagalli, *táluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 80,521.

Húvinahadagalli, tn., Bellary dist., 15° 1' N., 75° 59' E. P. 4441.

Hyderábád, *see* **Haidarábád**.

Hydergarh, Pass, *see* Hosangadi.

Hylakandy, *see* **Hailakandi**.

Hypoo R, *see* **Hpyu**.

I

Iankota, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 10' N., 79° 11' E.

Ib River, Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ibráhampattam, tn., Bejwáda *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras 16° 35' N., 80° 33' E. P. 1578.

Ibráhimábád, tn., Bārabānki dist., Oudh. 26° 50' N., 81° 15' E.

Ibráhimábád, vil., Ballua dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 84° 34' E.

Ibrahimpātani, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarábád.

Ichák, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5' N., 85° 31' E.

Ichákada, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal; 4 m. W. from Magura. Trade in molasses, potatoes, and pine-apples.

Ichamati R, Nadiya dist., Bengal; navigable branch of the Matabhanga.

Ichamati R, Pabna dist., Bengal; branch between the Ganges and Harasagar. Length, 32 m.

Ichauli, tn., Bārabānki dist., Oudh. 26° 58' N., 81° 37' E.

Ichāwar, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 2' N., 77° 7' E. P. 5018.

Ichhāgarh, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ichhāgarh, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 2' N., 85° 58' E.

Ichhāpur, tn., Berhampur *tál.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 7' N., 84° 44' E. P. 5911.

Ichhāpur, tn. and rly. stn., 24 Pargauas, Bengal. Powder factory. 22° 36' N., 78° 23' E.

Ichhāwaro, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Idaiyangudi or **Edeyengudy**, vil., Nanguneri *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Protestant village, founded by Bishop Caldwell. 8° 19' N., 77° 56' E.

Idaiyankotai (Idaiyanguottai), vil. and *zamindári*, 33,249 acres, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 37' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3157.

Idama, tn., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1511.

Idapona, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Idar or **Edar**, native state, Mahikantha, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 4966 sq. m. P. 302,134.

Idar or **Edar**, tn., Mahi Kantha Agency, Bombay 23° 50' N., 73° 2' E. P. 7086

Idargad, hill-fort with Jaina temples, Idar state, Mahikántha.

Idangá R., Kolhapur st., Bombay.

Idha, *see* **Aidaha**

Igatpuri, *táluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay Area, 394 sq. m. P. 69,543.

Igatpuri, tn. and rly. stn., Igatpuri *tál.*, 19° 40' N., 73° 35' E. Ht. 1992 ft. P. 7544

Iggutappakunda, Mt., Padinálknád *tál.*, Coorg. Small fort and temple on summit.

Iglas, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 107,227.

Iglas, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 51' N., 77° 59' E.

Ihavandiffulu Atol, Maladivas, separated from Tiladummati group by the Gallandu Kadu or Channel. From N. W. to S. E. the group extends 12 miles by 7 across; it has 24 islands, about a third of them inhabited by about 1000 pop. Ihavandu, 6° 58' N., 72° 54' E.,

in the S.; Turakannu, $7^{\circ} 7' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$, is the most northerly.

Ijpura, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Ikauna, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ikhtiyārpur or **Jahānābād**, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Suburb of Rai Bareli. Cloth and sweetmeat manufactures. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Ikkeri, vil., Sāgar *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Fine temple. $14^{\circ} 7' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Iklera, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 107 sq. m. P. 16,763.

Iksari, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Iiam, div. and tn., in E. of Nepal. $26^{\circ} 58' N.$, $87^{\circ} 58' E.$

Iambāzār, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Considerable trade and centre of lac ornament manufacture. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$

Iav or **Iiao**, vil., Anklesar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Iavara (S. Ilvatapuri), vil., Kandukūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1591.

Iavarasanandal, *see* **Elavarasanandal**

Iayāngudi, vil., Shivaganga *zamīn-dūri*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5239.

Ichi, Chinese Turkistan, *see* **Khotan**.

Ihas, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 48 sq. m.

Iichpur, *see* **Elichpur**.

Ii-su Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Iiyarasainandal, *see* **Elavarasanandal**.

Iikal, tn., Hunugund *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Market tn., with some trade and cloth manufacture. $15^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 11,216.

Iindakunta tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. Place of pilgrimage.

Iol, chiefship, Sābarkantha *zilla*, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Ilol, chief tn., Ilol state, Mahikāntha $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' N.$

Iuppār, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3593.

Imānganj, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Imāngarh, ruined fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $69^{\circ} 16' E.$

Imli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Imphal, native name for Manipur town, *q. v.*

Inamanamellūr, vil., on the Gundlakamma R., Ongol *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 2562.

Inapur, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Ināyatpur, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjāb.

Inchalkaranji, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 66,365.

Inchalkaranji, chief tn., state of same name. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 11,200.

Indāpur, *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 70,986.

Indāpur, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5244

Indāpur, vil., Māngāon *tāl.*, Kulāba dist., Bombay.

Indargarh-kotri, Kotā state. Rājputāna $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 26,208.

Indargarh, vil., Datia state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Indarpat (ancient Indraprastha), vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Indas, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $87^{\circ} 41' E.$

Indravati R., *see* **Hindri**.

Indrayāni R., Poona dist., Bombay.

Indaur, *see* **Indor**.

Indhyādri or **Ajanta Hills**, Khandesh and Berar, form the watershed of the feeders of the Godāvari and Tāpti Rs.

Indi, *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 838 sq. m. P. 92,479.

Indi, tn., Bijapur district, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$

Indian Desert, *see* **Thar**.

Indin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Myittha R. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Indor (Indaur), native state, Central India. Area, 8400 sq. m. P. of Agency, 372,792.

Indor, chief tn., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 44' N$, $75^{\circ} 50' E$ Ht. 1786 ft. P. 82,984; of residency, 9345

Indori, two hill torrents, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Indpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 10' N$, $86^{\circ} 59' E$.

Indrabetta, hill, at Shravan-Belgola, Hasan dist., Mysore Ht. 3309 ft. Crowned by a Jain statue.

Indrai, vil. and hill fort, Chāndod *tāl*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Indraprastha, ancient name of Indarpat, *q. v.*

Indravati R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, flows W. through Bastar state to the Godāvari.

Indri, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 56' N$, $77^{\circ} 5' E$.

Indri, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 24' N$, $80^{\circ} 23' E$.

Indria, peak, Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay. Ht. 900 ft.

Indukūrpēt, vil., Nellur *tāl* and dist. $14^{\circ} 28' N$, $80^{\circ} 9' E$. P. 4514.

Indur, dist, Haidarābād. Area, 4822 sq. m. P. 639,598.

Indur or **Indor**, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 38' N$, $78^{\circ} 7' E$. P. 11,482.

Indur Khera or **Indor**, vil. and mound. Site of Gupta city of Indrapura; Anupshahr *tāl*, Bulandshahr dist., N W Provs., 8 m. S. W. of Anupshahr.

Indurkhi, vil., Gwalior, Central India

Indurti, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 0' N$, $78^{\circ} 54' E$.

Indus R., rises in Tibet, in $31^{\circ} 20' N$, $81^{\circ} 15' E$ 18,000 ft. above sea, and falls into the Indian Ocean, after a general S.W. course of 2000 m. Receives many tribs and gives out many branches. Navigable for 942 m above mouth. Waters much used in irrigation works. The delta and banks are fertile, but backed up by deserts. Drainage area, 372,700 sq. m.

Ingala, vil., Thongwadist., Lr. Burma.

Ingaldi, vil. and rly stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ingan, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Ingoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N W. Provs.

Ingoie, place on S. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Inhauna, tn., Rai Barieli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 32' N$, $81^{\circ} 32' E$.

Inimerla, vil. on the Manner R., Kanigiri *tāl*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 7' N$, $79^{\circ} 30' E$. P. 1632.

Injaram or **Inzaram**, *zamindāri*, vil. and port, Kokanada div, Godāvari dist., Madras. Old British settlement founded, 1708; captured by Bussy, 1757; restored to the English, 1759; was a mercantile station till 1829. $16^{\circ} 43' N$, $82^{\circ} 13' E$

Inkollu, vil., Bapatla *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras, with some old temples. $15^{\circ} 50' N$, $80^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 3132.

Inle Lake, Nyaunggye dist., Upper Burma.

Insein, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawādi dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 52' N$, $96^{\circ} 11' E$

Interview Island, off S. W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Intūr, vil., Repalle *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N$, $80^{\circ} 40' E$. P. 2483.

Intwa, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 11' N$, $82^{\circ} 19' E$

Inwara, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna $27^{\circ} 41' N$, $74^{\circ} 6' E$.

In-yeh, *see* Eng-rai.

In-yeh-gyi, *see* Eng-rai-gye.

Ipūrpālem, vil. and port, Bāpatla *tāl*, Kistna dist. $15^{\circ} 52' N$, $80^{\circ} 26' E$ P. 3982.

Irādatnagar, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 58' N$, $78^{\circ} 5' E$.

Irak or **Loyach**, R., Sindh, Bombay; falls into L. Kanjar.

Iral, *see* Sirutandanallur.

Iramallur, tn., Muvāttupula *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 19,080.

Irampaikkulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon $8^{\circ} 55' N$, $80^{\circ} 29' E$.

Iranattivu, I., in Gulf of Manar, Ceylon $9^{\circ} 16' N$, $79^{\circ} 57' E$.

Irāwādi, R., Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $28^{\circ} N$, $97^{\circ} 30' E$. Area of delta, over 18,000 sq. m. Drainage area, 158,009 sq. m. Total length, about 900 m. Navigable as far as Ava.

Irawādi, div., Lr. Burma, contains Thongwa, Bassein, Henzada and Thayetmyo dists.

Iravippuram, tn., Kollam *tāl.* and dist., Travancor st. P. 23,616

Irichh or **Erichh**, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Once a place of importance, but now largely in ruins. Chintz and cloth manufactures. 25° 47' N., 79° 8' E. P. 3341.

Irikūr or **Irukkūr**, large Mappilah town, Chirakal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 59' N., 75° 36' E.

Irinnālakkōtu or **Irinyalakōd**, vil, Cochin state, Madras. 10° 21' N., 76° 16' E. P. 884.

Irlapād, vil., Kanigiri *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 12' N., 79° 38' E. P. 4407.

Irōd or **Erode**, *tāluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Irōdu, **Irōd** or **Erode**, tn. and rly. junc., Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 20' N., 77° 46' E. P. 12,330

Iron Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr Burma.

Irungalūr, vil., Trichinapalli *tāl.* and dist. 10° 57' N., 78° 50' E. P. 1280.

Isagarh, fort, Gwalior, Central India 24° 48' N., 77° 51' E

Isakhel, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb Area, 714 sq. m. P. 63,898

Isakhel, tn., Bannu dist., Panjāb. 32° 41' N., 71° 19' E. P. 7600.

Isamon River, Sagaing dist, Upper Burma; trib. of Irāwadi.

Isan R., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Isanagar, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Isanagar, vil, Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 51' N., 79° 26' E.

Isarda, tn, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Walled and with citadel. 26° 9' N., 76° 4' E

Isari, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Ishkaman or **Karamba Pass**, Hindu Kush, Little Pamir, Chitral. 36° 46' N. 74° 5' E

Ishkamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan 36° 28' N., 69° 24' E.

Ishkashim, dist. in E of Badakshan.

Ishtirak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ishwa R, Taunggnu dist., Lr Burma

Ishwaramūrtippālaiyam, vil, Ahtur *tāl.*, Salem dist, Madras. Near it

is Ishwaramallai hill, with a Siva temple. 11° 34' N., 78° 26' E. P. 1035.

Isivi, vil, Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras 15° 40' N., 77° 17' E. P. 443

Iskapalle, vil, port, and salt factory. Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 44' N., 80° 9' E. P. 3127.

Iskardo or **Skardo**, chief tn., Balti Prov., Kashmir 7700 ft above sea. Dominated by fort of great strength. 35° 12' N., 75° 35' E

Islāmābād or **Chittagong**, *q. v.*

Islāmābād, tn., Kashmir. Large manufactures of shawls, chintzes, cotton and woollen goods, and saffron. 33° 43' N., 75° 17' E. P. 10,227.

Islāmābād Bijhauli, vil, Unao dist., Oudh 27m. N. W. of Unao.

Islāmgarh or **Nohar**, fort, Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. 27° 50' N., 70° 52' E

Islāmkot, tn, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh. Bombay. 24° 42' N., 70° 13' E. P. about 2000

Islāmnagar, tn, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 20' N., 78° 46' E. P. 5931

Islāmnagar, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Islāmpur or **Atasarai**, vil., Patna dist, Behar. Bengal 25° 9' N., 85° 13' E

Islāmpur or **Urun**, tn, Walwā *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay 17° 2' N., 74° 25' E. P. 10,657.

Ismailganj, tn, Allahābād dist, N. W Provs P. 2062.

Ispangli, vil., Shalkot dist. Brit Baluchistan.

Ita Hills, Silhat dist., Asām. H.pt., 300 ft. Tea gardens cover the slopes.

Itamati, vil, Nayagarh state, Orissa

Itamukkala, vil. and port, Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist, Madras. 15° 23' N., 80° 9' E. P. 3223.

Itārsi, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs 22° 36' N., 77° 51' E.

Itaunja, vil. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist, Oudh 27° 4' N., 80° 51' E. P. 2149.

Itaura, vil, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Itawā, *see* **Etawā**

Itāwā, estate, Khurai *tahsil*, Sagar

dist., Central Provs. Area, 77 sq. m. with 44 vils.

Itāwā, vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. P. 3982.

Itimadpur, vil., Khandauli *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 78° 14' E. P. 2184.

Itkuri, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Itola, tn. and rly. stn., 11 m. S. of Baroda, Bombay.

Ittugi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād state. Fine old temple. 15° 30' N., 76° 3' E.

Itwa, vil., Panna dist., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Itwād, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay Area, 6 sq. m.

Ivica or **Aibika**, (Portuguese corruption of Alimukha), tn., Travancor state, Madras. Exports of timber, spices, and lac. 8° 57' N., 76° 37' E.

Iyampālayam or **Aiyampālaiyam**, vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 13' N., 77° 48' E. P. 13,544.

J

Jabalpur, div., Central Provs Area, 19,040 sq. m. P. 2,375,642.

Jabalpur, dist., Central Provs Area, 3948 sq. m. P. 748,146.

Jabalpur, *tahsīl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1545 sq. m. with 1072 tns. and vils

Jabalpur, chief tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 79° 59' E. Ht. 1351 ft P. 84,481.

Jabarhera, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 50' N., 77° 49' E. P. 3475.

Jabbera, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 33' N., 79° 42' E.

Jabo, a dist. of Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Jaboona, *see* **Jamuna R**, N Bengal.

Jabria Bhil, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jabua, native state, Central India.

Area, 1258 sq. m. (with Ratauma). P. 119,787.

Jabua, chief tn., Jabua state, Central India. 22° 45' N., 74° 36' E.

Jabugam, vil., Chota Udepur, Rewakantha states. Bombay.

Jach or **Chaj Doab**, the plain country between the Jhelam and Chinab Rs., Panjāb.

Jachal-Karanji, feudatory state under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 201 sq. m.

Jacobābād, *tāl.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 462 sq. m. P. 48,330.

Jacobābād, chief tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 17' N., 68° 29' E. Ht 213 ft. P. with cantonment. 12,896.

Jadāyagavundan or **Shadaiyakavundan-malai**, hills, Kallakurchi *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 78° 51' E.

Jādcharla, tn. and *tāl.*, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Jaddangi, *zamindārī* vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 29' N., 82° 12' E. P. 508.

Jael, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Jāfarābād, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 12,389.

Jāfarābād, tn., Jāfarābād state. Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Bombay. 20° 52' N., 71° 25' E. P. 5212.

Jāfarābād, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. 20° 12' N, 76° 4' E.

Jāfarband vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Jafargad, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Jafarganj, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1691.

Jafarganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Jafarganj, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal. Has some trade on the Gumti R. 23° 35' N., 91° 11' E.

Jaffna, dist., in N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 819 sq. m. P. 279,284

Jaffna, div. of dist. of same name, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 43,179.

Jaffna, **Jāffnapatam** or **Yalppanam** (anciently Erumamullattivu), tn., Jaffna div., Ceylon. Last possession of

the Portuguese in Ceylon; taken by the Dutch, 1658; by the English, 1795. 9° 37' N., 79° 57' E. Ht. 9 ft.

Jaflang, vil., Asâm, at S. foot of Khâsi Hills

Jagadevi, *zamîndârî* vil., Krishnagiri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 29' N., 78° 22' E. P. 979.

Jagadhri, *tahsîl*, Ambala dist., Panjâb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 168,634.

Jagadhri, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb 30° 10' N., 77° 21' E. P. 13,029.

Jagai, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jagalûr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31' N., 76° 24' E. P. 2796.

Jagamanpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagan, vil., Sakkar *tâl*, Shikarpur dist., Bombay. P. under 2000.

Jagannâth, temple. *See* Puri.

Jagannâthdighî, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Jagannâthpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. 20° 15° N., 86° 25' E.

Jagannâthpuram, coast vil., suburb of Kokanada, Godâvari dist., Madras

Jagannâthpur, vil., Singhbhum dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Jagannâthpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal; 3 m. S. E. from Ranchi.

Jagatigarh, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Jagatsinghpur, vil., Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 16' N., 86° 12' E.

Jagdalak, vil., Afghânistân. 34° 27' N., 69° 50' E.

Jagdalpur, cap., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 5' N, 82° 4' E. Ht. 1831 ft. P. 5044.

Jagdalpur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Jagdispur, tn., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. 25° 28' N., 84° 28' E. P. 12,475.

Jagdispur, vil., Âzamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 82° 56' E.

Jagdispur, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. 24° 17' N., 86° 34' E.

Jagdispur-Nihalgarh, tn., Jagdispur *parganâ*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27' N., 81° 40' E.

Jageshwar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Jagghamapet, *zamîndârî* tn., Ped-

dâpuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 10' N., 82° 6' E. P. 3632.

Jaggampetta, *zamîndârî* vil., Gollonda *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 34' N., 82° 30' E. P. 1035.

Jaggaur, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; 3 m. S. of Lucknow.

Jaggayyapêt or **Bêtavôlu**, walled tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Weaving carried on. Considerable trade. With ancient Buddhist remains. 16° 52' N., 80° 9' E. P. 9717.

Jagi, vil., on the Kalang R., Nowgong dist., Asâm. 26° 10½' N., 92° 18' E.

Jâgir, (*Persian*). A tenure of land granted by the sovereign power to an individual, with power to collect the revenues and administer the affairs of the estate. Historic name for tract corresponding almost exactly with Chhagalpat dist., Madras,—the first settlement of the E. India Company in S. India.

Jagmer Hill, Bânswâra state, Râjputâna.

Jagmunpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagner, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 52' N., 77° 38' E. P. 4234.

Jagod, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Jagrâon, *tahsîl*, Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 166,252.

Jagrâon, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jagraon *tahsîl* Grain trade. 30° 47' N., 75° 31' E. P. 18,116.

Jagtyâl, tn., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Jagtyâl, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 48' N., 79° 9' E.

Jagudan, rly. stn., Baroda state, Bombay; 36 m. N. of Ahmadâbâd. 23° 31' N., 72° 28' E.

Jaguli, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal

Jahalam R., *see* Jhelam

Jahalu, *see* Jhalu.

Jahânâbâd or **Korâ**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 80° 24' E. P. 4953.

Jahânâbâd, tn., Pilbhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 38' N., 79° 47' E. P. 4706.

Jahânâbâd, *tahsîl*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 367,107.

Jahânâbâd, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jahân-

âbâd *tahsil*, Hugli dist. 22° 53' N., 87° 50' E. P. 8326.

Jahânâbâd, *tahsil*, Gaya dist., Bengal. Area, 606 sq. m. P. 393,817.

Jahânâbâd, tn. and hd.-qrs. of above. Now decayed, but once seat of flourishing trade. 25° 13' N., 85° 2' E.

Jahânâbâd, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal

Jahânâbâd, Dehli was so named from Shâhjahân.

Jahânaganj or **Barahatir-Jagdispur**, tn., Muhammadâbâd *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57' N., 83° 19' E

Jahângirâbâd, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Weaving trade. 27° 32' N., 81° 10' E.

Jahângirâbâd, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade, and manufactures of cloth, carriages and sacred cars. 28° 24' N., 78° 9' E. P. 9935.

Jahângirpur, or **Jângipur**, subdiv., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 317,179

Jahângirpur, tn. in above. 24° 28' N. 85° 7' E. P. 9794.

Jahângirpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 11' N., 77° 46' E.

Jahâzgarh, *see* **Georgegarh**.

Jahâzpur, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna; dominated by strong fort 25° 38' N., 75° 19' E. P. 5106.

Jahital, vil., Gulghit Prov., Kashmîr. 36° 2' N., 74° 22' E.

Jahnâvi R, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs.; trib. of the Bhâgirathî. Length, 30 m

Jaidu, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Jaikor, *zamîndârî*; *see* Kolabira

Jainagar or **Jaynagar**, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal 26° 35' N., 86° 11' E.

Jaintiya, Asâm. Tract of country once under an independent Raja Area, 463 sq. m.

Jaintiya Hills, sub-div., Khâsi and Jaintia Hills dists., Asâm. Area, 2000 sq. m.

Jaintiyapur, or **Jaintiya Bâzâr**, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. 25° 8' N., 92° 10' E.

Jaintipur, tn., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaintpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 29' N., 81° 47' E.

Jaipur, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jais or **Jais Rokha**, hd.-qrs. tn., Jais *pargand*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Manufactures of cloth, muslin, and salt-petre 26° 16' N., 81° 36' E. P. 11,926.

Jaisalmer, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 16,062 sq. m. P. 115,701.

Jaisalmer, chief tn., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna Ht. 959 ft 26° 55' N., 70° 57' E. Average rainfall, 6.55 inches. P. 10,509.

Jaitak, hill fort, Sirmur state, Panjâb; 4854 ft. above sea. 30° 36' N., 77° 24' E.

Jaitapur, seaport. Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 16° 8' N., 73° 25' E. P. about 2000.

Jaitgarh, hill, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2087 ft

Jaitgiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 20' N., 82° 12' E.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna 26° 12' N., 73° 59' E.

Jaitpur, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Jaitpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple; 2 forts. Small grain trade and manufacture of cloth 25° 16' N., 79° 37' E. P. 4989.

Jaitpur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal. 21° 55' N., 85° 50' E.

Jaitpura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 23' N., 79° 54' E

Jaitsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Jai Tuna, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Jaitupura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 29' N., 80° 4' E.

Jaitwâr, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India; 98 m. S. W. of Alahâbâd 24° 44' N., 80° 54' E.

Jajamau, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 56' N., 80° 14' E.

Jajhoti. Ancient name of Bundelkhand, *q. v.*

Jajmâu, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq. m., 121 being tilled.

Jajmâu, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fort and mosque. 26° 26' N., 80° 28' E.

Jajpur, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1104 sq. m. with 3989 vils.

Jajpur or **Jajipura**, (S. Yajnapura), tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal, on Baitarni R.; a noted place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 51' N.$, $86^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 11,992.

Jajpur, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jajwarali, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jākhan, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay

Jakhāw, tn. and seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Large trade with Bombay $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $68^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5128.

Jakhlaun, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jakhod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjāb; 10 m. W. N. W. from Hisar

Jakhwāda, vil. and rly. stn., Viram-gām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; 7 m. E. of Ahmadābād

Jakkalare or **Jackanairy**, vil., Paranginād *tāl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1138.

Jakkasamudram, vil., Krishnagiri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Jakkatala or **Jagatālā**, *see* Wellington.

Jako, mt. peak, Simla dist., Panjāb; 8000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Jalā, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jalālābād, *see* Arail.

Jalālābād, tn and dist., Kabul Prov., Afghānistān. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $70^{\circ} 26' E.$

Jalālābād, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Jalālābād, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. E. of Mallauwan.

Jalālābād, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Jalālābād, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalālābād, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5980

Jalālābād, *tahsil*, Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 159,392.

Jalālābād, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 6729.

Jalālganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalāli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 7076.

Jalālkhhera, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and ruins of a great city $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalālpur, sub-div., Surat dist., Bombay Area, 188 sq. m. P. 78,649.

Jalālpur, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$

Jalālpur, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $71^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3884.

Jalālpur, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 11,065.

Jalālpur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Jalālpur, vil. and ruined tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Interesting antiquarian remains. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalālpur, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb $32^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Jalālpur, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Muskara.

Jalālpur, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalālpur-Dehi, tn., Lālganj *tah.*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$

Jalālpur-Nahvi, tn., Tānda *tah.*, Farzābād dist., Oudh. Weaving industry. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 8375.

Jalamb, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalandhar, **Doāb**, the plain country between the Biās and Satlej Rs., Panjāb.

Jalandhar, div., Panjāb. Area, 12,400 sq. m.

Jalandhar, dist., Jalandhar div., Panjāb. Area, 1433 sq. m. P. 907,583.

Jalandhar, *tahsil*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 295,301.

Jalandhar, chief tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht 900 ft. P. with cantonment, 66,202.

Jalangī or **Khariā**, R., Nadiya dist., Bengal Branch of the Padmā, and one of the head waters of the Hugli.

Jalantrā, *zamīndār*, and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras Area, 82 sq. m. P. 11,649. Vil., $18^{\circ} 57' N.$, $84^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1151.

Jalapahār, sanitarium, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Ht 8067 ft.

Jalārpēt (Sholārpēttai, and *Jollarpēt*) vil and rly. stn., Tirupattūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras Ht. 1320 ft. $12^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 694.

Jalaun, dist., Allahâbâd div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1480 sq. m. P. 396,361.

Jālaun, *tahsīl*, Jālaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 147,090.

Jālaun, chief tn., Jālaun dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8' N., 79° 23' E. P. 8159.

Jaldak, vil., Afghānistān, on Tarnak R. 31° 59' N., 66° 40' E.

Jaldanki, vil., Kāvālī *tāl*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 52' N., 77° 57' E. P. 3376.

Jaldhakā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Jaldhakā R., N. Bengal. Rises in the Bhutan Hills and falls into the Dharla

Jaldhup, vil., Silhet dist., Asām

Jaldurg, tn. and old fortress, on the Krishnā River, Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād; 16 m. N. from Mudgal. 16° 15' N., 76° 28' E.

Jalesar, *tahsīl*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 227 sq. m. P. 121,030.

Jalesar, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Jalesar *tahsīl*. 27° 28' N., 78° 21' E. P. 13,420.

Jalesar or **Mānikpur**, vil. and rly. stn., Mathurā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 78° 13' E.

Jaleshwar, **Jalesar**, or **Jellasure**, tn., Balasur, dist., Orissa. 21° 47' N., 87° 14' E.

Jalgāon, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jalgāon, vil., Arvi *tahsīl*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Jalgāon, sub-div., Nasirābād *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 319 sq. m. P. 83,982

Jalgāon-Budrūkh, tn. and rly. stn., Nasirābād *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Centre of cotton growing and manufacturing. 20° 25' N., 74° 33' E. P. 14 672.

Jalgāon, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berar Area, 392 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 162 vils P. 97,616.

Jalgāon-Jāmbod, tn., Akola dist., Berar Cotton trade. 21° 3' N., 76° 36' E. P. 9307

Jalgāwan, vil., Urehha state, Central India.

Jālhūpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 83° 10' E.

Jalihal, vil., Raichūr dist., Haidarābād.

Jalinghi, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Jāliya Dewāni, chiefship, Hallār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jāliya Mānāji, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār Bombay.

Jalk, tn., Baluchistan. 28° 21' N., 62° 28' E.

Jālkot, vil., Swāt, on R. Indus.

Jallo, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Jālma (anc. Jankapur), tn. and military stn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād, on Kundalikā R. 19° 51' N., 75° 56' E. Ht 1652 ft.

Jālnapur, *tāluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Jālor, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1800 sq. m. P. 170,428.

Jālor, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 22' N., 72° 58' E. P. 9656.

Jalori or **Suket**, Mts., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Jalpaiguri, dist., Rājshāhi div., Bengal Area, 2962 sq. m. P. 681,352.

Jalpaiguri, *tahsīl*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Area, 1675 sq. m. P. 567,375.

Jalpaiguri, chief tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 26° 32' N., 88° 46' E. P. 9682.

Jalpesh, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Annual religious and trading fair. 26° 31' N., 88° 54' E.

Jālum, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalumur, vil. Chikakol *tāl*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Jalurpād, vil., Khaman dist., Haidarābād st.

Jalwārā, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna, on Pārbbāti R.

Jām R., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Wardhā.

Jām, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Jamai, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 78° 38' E.

Jama Jāmōt, vil., Lus Prov., Baluchistan. 25° 59' N., 66° 58' E.

Jamāl, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

JamālābādGadekall or **Narasimhangadi**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Founded by Tipu on the site of Narasimhangadi, destroyed by the Coorg Rāja, 1799. 13° 2' N., 75° 22' E.

Jamalavāyi-Durga, hill and trigon. stn., Vissannapēt div., Kistna dist., Madras; 1857 ft. above sea. 16° 57' N., 80° 38' E.

Jamālganj, rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal; 44 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Jamālgarhi, ancient ruined site, on a hill, Yusufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 34° 19' N., 72° 6' E.

Jamāli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jamāli, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 51' N., 68° 56' E.

Jamālpur, tn. and rly. stn., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large rly. works. 25° 19' N., 86° 32' E. P. 18,089.

Jamālpur, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1289 sq. m. P. 579,742.

Jamālpur, hd -qrs. and tn., Jamālpur sub-div. 24° 56' N., 89° 59' E. P. 15,888.

Jambattai, vil., Bajaur, Kafiristan. 34° 54' N., 71° 45' E.

Jambu R., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal

Jambua R., Baroda state. Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jambughoda, chief tn., Narukot state, Panch Mahāls, Gujarāt, Bombay 22° 23' N., 73° 45' E.

Jambukeshwaram, temple, Srirangam I., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 51' N., 78° 44' E.

Jambulghātā, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Soapstone quarries. 20° 33' N., 79° 30' E. P. 605.

Jambur, vil., Coorg. 12° 34' N., 75° 53' E.

Jāmbusar, *tāluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 82,396

Jāmbusar, chief tn., Jāmbusar *tāluk*. Manufactures, of leather, calico printing, and toys, etc. of ivory. 22° 4' N., 72° 52' E. P. 12,072.

James and Mary Sands, dangerous shifting sand-banks in the Hugli R.

Jāmgāon, vil., Pārner *tāl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Jāmi, tn., Shringavarapukôt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Indigo factory 18° 3' N., 83° 18' E. P. 5066.

Jamiat, vil., Afghānistān. 32° 17' N., 67° 40' E.

Jamigunta, vil., Velgandai dist., Haidarābād.

Jamira, tidal estuary of the Gange. 21° 36' N., 88° 31' E.

Jām-jo-Tāndo or Tāndo Jām, tn.

Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 26' N., 68° 34' E.

Jamjugga, vil., Bhutan state, 27° 12' N., 90° 27' E.

Jamkhandi, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 102,162.

Jamkhandi, chief tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. 16° 30' N., 75° 20' E. P. 12,504.

Jāmkhed, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 76,208.

Jāmkhed, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 43' N., 75° 24' E. P. 4318.

Jāmkhed, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād; 10 m. W. of Ambād. 19° 41' N., 75° 42' E.

Jāmki, *tahsīl*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Jāmki, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. Sugar trade. 32° 23' N., 74° 27' E. P. 4629.

Jāmli, vil., Jhabua state, Central India; 30 m. N. E. of Jhabua.

Jammalamadugu, *tāluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 616 sq. m. P. 101,296.

Jammalamadugu, tn., on the Pon-nār, Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade centre for indigo. 14° 51' N., 78° 25' E. P. 5866.

Jammu, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 1,439,543.

Jammu, tn., Sri Ranbir Singhpora dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. 32° 41' N., 74° 54' E. P. 34,542.

Jamna R., (S. Yamunā), the Iōbares and Jomanes of Greek writers; rises in the Himālayas, 11,000 ft. above the sea, and after a course of 860 miles, falls into the Ganges at Allahābād. The country between the two rivers is called the Doāb. Extensive irrigation works are connected with it. See Jumna Canal.

Jāmnagar, *see* Nawannagar.

Jāmner, *tal.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 87,230.

Jāmner, tn. Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 48' N., 75° 45' E. P. 6191.

Jāmni R., Bundelkhand, Central India. Trib. of the Betwā, in 25° 11' N., 78° 37' E.

Jāmnia or Dabir, *thākurāt*, Dik-thān dist., Central India.

Jamnotri Hot Springs, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Temperature of

water, 194.7 F. 10,849 ft. above sea.
30° 59' N., 78° 35' E

Jamod, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 21° 1' N., 76° 39' E.

Jamoona, *see* **Jamna**.

Jamot Hoja, vil., Baluchistan. 26° 14' N., 66° 55' E.

Jāmpui or **Jāmpui Tlang**, hills, Hill Tippera, Bengal. H.pt. 3200 ft.

Jāmpur, *tahsīl*, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 921 sq.m. P. 83,583.

Jāmpur, chief tn., Jāmpur *tahsīl*. Wood turning industry. 29° 39' N., 70° 38' E. P. 5815.

Jāmri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1539 sq. m. with 4 vils.; 1 sq. m. under cultivation

Jāmūd, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjāb; 1670 ft above sea Important military post. 34° 2' N., 71° 24' E. P. 744.

Jām Saheb, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 18' N., 68° 42' E

Jām Shoro, vil on the Indus, Haidarābād dist. Sindh, Bombay 25° 27' N., 68° 23' E.

Jāmtāra, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 173,726.

Jāmtāra, tn., Santal Parganās, Behar. Bengal. 23° 59' N., 86° 50' E.

Jamu, *see* **Jammu**.

Jamui, *tahsīl*, Mungīr dist., Behar, Bengal. Area. 1593 sq. m. P. 553,917.

Jamui, tn., Mungīr dist., Behar. Bengal 24° 56' N. 86° 16' E. P. 9319.

Jamu Kandi, *see* **Kandi**, tn.

Jamunā R., *see* **Jamna**.

Jamunā R., Rangpur dist., N. Bengal; trib. of the Atrai.

Jamunā R., branch of the Ganges, Nadiya and 24 Parganās dists., falls into the Rāymangal.

Jamunā R., Asām. trib. of the Kapili rises in the Naga Hills.

Jamunā or **Janai R.**, lower part of the Brahmaputra, in Rangpur and Faridpur dists., Bengal.

Jamwāri R., Oudh, trib. of the Sarayan.

Jānakpur, ancient vil., Nepal 26° 45' N., 86° 0' E.

Jānakpur, cap., Chang Bakhar state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 43' N., 81° 50' E.

Janampet, vil., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Dominions

Janaura, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; adjoining Ajodhya

Jand vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Jand, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Jandiālā, tn. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade. Manufacture of metal vessels. 31° 51' N., 75° 37' E. P. 7732.

Jandiālā, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. 39° 10' N., 75° 40' E. P. 6931.

Janephal, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Jangālapalle, vil., Jammalamadugu *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 1' N., 78° 33' E. P. 1584.

Jangalik, vil., Great Pamir, Wakhan.

Jangamrājapalli, vil. and *ghāt*, Badvel *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 46' N., 78° 56' E. P. 1302.

Jangāon, rly. stu., Khamam dist., Haidarābād; 57 m N. E. of Haidarābād.

Jangamreddigūdiem or **Jangamareddigūdem**, *zam.* vil., Yernagūdem *tāl.*, Godāvārī dist., Madras 17° 7' N., 81° 20' E. P. 1187

Janghi, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Jangi R., Sibsagar dist., Asām

Jāngipur, *see* **Jahāngirpur**.

Janglache, tn., Tibet; nr. S bank of Brahmaputra. 29° 5' N., 87° 30' E.

Janiala, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal

Janikhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Janjira, a Habshi or African state, Kolaba, Bombay Area. 324 sq. m. P. 81,780

Janjira, fort. on an island in an inlet of the same name, Janjira state. The town is called Murad, and is on the shore. 11½ miles north 18° 18' N., 73° 0' E

Jankapur, ancient name for Jālna.

Jankia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jankinagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jānsath, *tahsīl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 453 sq. m. P. 193,533

Jānsath, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 19' N., 77° 53' E. P. 5800.

Janvāda, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Jaoli or **Jauli**, *see* **Jāvali**.

Jaora, native state, W. Malwa, Central India. Area, 692 sq. m. with Piplanda. P. 117,650

Jaora, chief tn., with rly. stn., in above state. 23° 35' N., 75° 9' E. P. 21,844.

Japhra or **Kutbanpur Japhra**, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 25° 0' N., 85° 8' E.

Japog, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, 26° 54' N., 75° 9' E.

Japu, vil., Nāga Tribes dist., Asām.

Japvo Mt., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Jarang, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jarada, *zamindārī* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area of *zam.*, 48 sq m 19° 5' N., 84° 33' E. P. 6884.

Jaranda, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaraundi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs 19° 59' N., 80° 29' E.

Jarcha or **Jharcha**, tn., Sikandarābād *tahsīl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 8 m. N. of Sikandarābād. P. 3247

Jarghāti, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jaria vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Jār Khās or **Garhi Jār**, vil., Fathampur dist. N. W. Provs. 25° 57' N., 80° 33' E.

Jarimale, vil., Kūdligi *tāl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 49' N., 76° 33' E. P. 960.

Jarod, sub-div., Baroda. Area, 350 sq. m. Chief tn., Savli.

Jarondi Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jarār, vil. on the Soki R, Morsi *tāl*, Amraoti dist., Berar.

Jarwāl, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Some trade, and various manufactures 27° 10' N., 81° 36' E.

Jasdan, native state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār. Area, 283 sq m. Comprises 62 vils.

Jasdan, chief tn., Jasdan state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 2' N., 71° 15' E. P. 4402.

Jashpur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1963 sq. m. P. 113,636.

Jashpur Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. H. pt. 3527 ft.

Jashpurnagar, cap. of Jashpur

state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal 22° 53' N., 84° 12' E. Ht. 2576 ft.

Jasma, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna 24° 57' N., 74° 16' E.

Jasmergarh, *tahsīl*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 41,956.

Jasnaul, *see* **Bara Banki**.

Jaso, **Jasu**, **Jasa** or **Jam**, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 72 sq m. P. 8830. Tn., 24° 30' N., 80° 32' E

Jasohan, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.; on R Jumna

Jasol, *thākurate*, Mallāni state, Rājputāna.

Jaspur, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17' N., 78° 53' E. P. 6807

Jaspura, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasra, tn. and rly. stn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs 25° 17' N., 81° 49' E.

Jasrana, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jasrota, sub-div., also name of an extinct principality, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 151,518.

Jasrota, tn., Kashmir 32° 29' N., 75° 27' E.

Jaswan Dun, valley, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb

Jaswantnagar, tn. and rly. stn., Etāwā dist, N. W. Provs. Trade in yarn, cattle, country produce, indigo, etc. 26° 53' N., 78° 57' E. P. 4456

Jaswantpura, sub-div, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna Area, 1030 sq m. P. 111,550.

Jāt, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 51' N., 75° 0' E.

Jataoli, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb; 45 m from Delhi

Jatāra, vil., Urechha state, Buudelkhand, Central India.

Jatāri, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1765.

Jātavāda, vil., Kachh state, Bombay, 23° 50' N., 70° 42' E.

Jath, native state, Satara, Bombay Area, 979 sq. m. P. 79,786.

Jath, chief tn., Jath state, Satara, Bombay. 17° 3' N., 75° 15' E. P. 5264.

Jati, táluk, Karáchi dist., Bombay. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 27,895.

Jatinga R., Kachar dist., Asám; trib. of the Barak.

Jatogh, vil., Simla dist., Panjáb.

Jatoi, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjáb 29° 31' N., 70° 53' E.

Jatoi, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain export. 26° 30' N., 65° 3' E.

Jatpol, vil. and petty state, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarábád.

Jatrápúr, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and mustard seed. 25° 49' N., 89° 47' E.

Jattá, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Jattá, Government salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjáb; in the Kohat Salt Range.

Jattu, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjáb.

Jatusana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb. 28° 20' N., 76° 33' E.

Játwára, vil. and rly. stn., 30 m. E. from Jaypur, Rájputána.

Jaugada, vil., Pubakonda *tál.*, Gaudjam dist., with rock inscriptions of Asoka, 250 B.C. 19° 31' N., 84° 54' E.

Jaula, *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána

Jaula, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarábád st. 18° 34' N., 75° 19' E.

Jaum, vil. and fort, Indor, Central India; 2328 ft. above sea 22° 22' N., 75° 47' E.

Jaunpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1550 sq. m. P. 1,264,949.

Jaunpur, *tahsíl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 334 sq. m. P. 278,482.

Jaunpur, chief tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. The old capital of the Sharqi dynasty: with splendid mosques. Ht. 380 ft. 25° 41' N., 82° 44' E. P. 42,819.

Jaunsár Bawar or **Kalsi**, *tahsíl*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m.

Jaura, *see* **Jaora**.

Jaura, rly. stn., Gujarát dist., Panjáb; 8 m. from Lal Musa Junction.

Jaurasi, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jawad, tn., Gwalior state, Cent. India. 24° 36' N., 74° 55' E. 1400 ft. above sea. P. 8920.

Jawádi, **Jevádi** or **Shaváthi**, Mts., Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Unhealthy climate. Area, 344 sq. m.

Jawáhir, *see* **Juhar**.

Javai, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rájputána. P. 121.

Jawálámúkhi, tn., Kangra dist., Panjáb. Natural gas jets kept continually burning in temple of great sanctity, where annual fair is attended by 50,000 pilgrims. Hot springs in vicinity. 31° 53' N., 76° 22' E.

Jawálapur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56' N., 78° 9' E.

Jawaki Pass, Kohat dist., Panjáb, through the Atridi Hills.

Jáwalgiri, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarábád state.

Jávali, sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay Area, 421 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Malcolmpeth), 59,375; chief town, Medha.

Jáwali, rly. stn., Godwar, Rájputána; 23 m. from Marwar Junction.

Jáwálka, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Javangondanhalli, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Jawar, vil., Jháláwád state, Rájputána.

Jawar, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 1' N., 76° 32' E.

Jawar, vil. and rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 54' N., 76° 30' E.

Jawás, vil., Udaypur state, Rájputána. 24° 2' N., 73° 36' E.

Jawásiya, *thákurate*, Western Malwa, Central India

Jawhár, native state, Thána, Bombay. Area, 534 sq. m. P. 52,831.

Jawhár, chief tn., Jawhár state, Bombay. 19° 52' N., 73° 21' E. P. 2991.

Jávli or **Jauli**. *See* **Jávali**.

Jayamangali R., Mysore, tributary of the Pinakini.

Jayankondachólapuram, town in Udayarpalaiyam *tál.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 13' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3917.

Jaygadh, port and vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 17' N., 73° 15' E.

Jaykheda, vil., Báglañ *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jaynagar, vil., 24 Paraganás, Bengal. 22° 11' N., 88° 28' E.

Jaypur (formerly called Amber),

native state, Rājputāna. Area, 15,579 sq. m. P. 2,832,276.

Jaypur, sub-div. of above state. Area, 2395 sq. m. P. 726,253.

Jaypur, chief tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Rainfall, 25 inches. A fine regular city with broad streets crossing at right angles. Built about 1731. 26° 55' N., 75° 52' E. Ht. 1582 ft. P. 158,905.

Jaypur or **Kōtpād**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,117.

Jaypur, *zamīndārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 9337 sq. m.

Jaypur, tn., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 51' N., 82° 38' E. Ht. 2000 ft. P. 4321.

Jaypur, tn., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Coal fields in locality. 27° 15' N., 95° 26' E.

Jaypur, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 45' N., 76° 39' E.

Jaypur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Manbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 25' N., 86° 11' E.

Jaypur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Jayrāmpur, vil., Nadiyadist, Bengal.

Jaysinghnagar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cloth, etc. 23° 38' N., 78° 37' E.

Jaytapur, port and lighthouse. Rajapur *tāl*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Jazira Sawayih or **Slave Island**, Aden. Ht. 300 ft.

Jebel Iahan, the W. peninsula of Aden.

Jebel Shamsham, hill in the E. peninsula of Aden.

Jech Doab, Shahpur dist., Panjāb

Jeday, Gowden, mt., *see* **Jadaya-gavundan**.

Jehlam, *see* **Jhelam**

Jehur, vil., Akalkot state, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Jejuri, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Purandhar *tāl*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 16' N., 74° 12' E.

Jellasure, *see* **Jaleshwar**.

Jenkal-betta, peak, W. Ghāts, Hasau dist., Mysore state.

Jergo, small I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 48' N., 94° 0' E.

Jerigurkhadi, one of the Dang States, *q. v.*

Jerimala, *see* **Jarimale**.

Jerlachera, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Jerrak or **Jhirak**, vil., on the Indus. Karāchi dist., Bombay. Manufactures of striped cloth and camel saddles. 25° 3' N., 68° 18' E. P. under 2000.

Jerrak or **Jhirak**, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 2997 sq. m.

Jesar, petty state, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakantha, Gujarāt. Area, 11¼ sq. m.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, dist., Bengal. Area, 2925 sq. m. P. 1,888,827

Jessor, *tāl*, Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 889 sq. m. P. 594,835.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, (Yashohara), chief tn. and rly. stn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 89° 10' E. Ht. 33 ft. P. 8302.

Jetalsār, rly. junc., Junāgadh state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, 152 m. W. of Bhaunagar.

Jethwār, *see* **Barda** or **Jetwad**.

Jetpur Bilkha, native state, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 734 sq. m. with 2 tns and 142 vils.

Jetpur, fortified tn. and rly. stn., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 46' N., 70° 49' E. P. 13,646.

Jetpur, vil., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay: with a fine lake, the Khanera *talāo*.

Jetwad, **Jaitwad** or **Barada**, div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jewār, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of rugs and carpets. 28° 8' N., 77° 36' E. P. 6585.

Jewar, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Jeylepla, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chuabi Valley, Tibet

Jeypore, *see* **Jaypur**

Jeysulmere, *see* **Jaisalmir**.

Jhābua, native state, Central India. Area, 1336 sq. m.

Jhābua, chief tn. Jhābua state. Very unhealthy 22° 45' N., 74° 38' E.

Jhādar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jhajhar, *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 119,333.

Jhajhar, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Pottery manufacture. 28° 37' N., 76° 14' E. P. 11,881

Jhajhar, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 16' N., 77° 42' E. P. 3252.

Jhajju, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. **Jhaknauda**, tn., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 49' N., 74° 57' E.

Jhākalāti or **Mahārājganj**, vil. and municipality, Bakharganj dist., Bengal. Large trade in timber, rice and salt. 22° 39' N., 90° 15' E. P. 2325.

Jhalawan, div. in E. of Baluchistan. **Jhālāwād**, div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Area, 4400 sq. m. with 9 tns. and 702 vils.

Jhālāwād, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 2722 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 1455 vils. P. 343,601.

Jhalpa, tn., Maunbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 22' N., 86° 1' E. P. 4890.

Jhalera, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jhalki, vil., Indi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Jhallar, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 77° 46' E.

Jhālod, *petha*, Dohad sub-div., Panch Mahāls, Bombay. P. 49,323

Jhālod, tn., Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay. Considerable export trade 23° 7' N., 74° 10' E. P. 5991.

Jhalon, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 8' N., 79° 31' E.

Jhālrapātan or **Chhaoni**, cap., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 24° 32' N., 76° 12' E. Ht. 1243 ft. Rainfall, 38.69 inches. P. camp, 23,381; town, 10,783.

Jhalu, tn., Bijaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 20' N., 78° 16' E. P. 5672.

Jhaluachara, vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Jhamar, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhāmka, vil. and chiefship, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhampodād, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhand, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb

Jhang, dist., Multan div., Panjāb. Area, 5871 sq. m. P. 436,841.

Jhang, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 2353 sq. m. P. 182,589.

Jhang-Maghiāna, chief tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. 31° 16' N., 72° 22' E. P. 23,290.

Jhāngār or **Jhingarah**, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 19' N., 67° 46' E.

Jhanidah, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 311,973.

Jhanidah, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Trade in sugar, rice, and pepper. 23° 33' N., 89° 13' E. P. over 2000.

Jhanjhāna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 31' N., 76° 16' E. P. 4809.

Jhanjhārpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Manufacture of brass ware. 26° 16' N., 86° 19' E.

Jhānjhmer, vil., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwād. Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhānsi, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4984 sq. m.

Jhānsi, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1640 sq. m. P. 409,419.

Jhānsi, *tah*, Jhānsi dist. Area, 379 sq. m. P. 145,680.

Jhānsi, chief tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 27' N., 78° 37' E. Ht. 860 ft. P. 44,544; cantonment, 9235.

Jhānsi Nauābād, vil., Jhānsi dist. 25° 28' N., 78° 40' E.

Jharapapa, *zamindārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jhārchā, *see* Jarcha.

Jhargāon, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Jharia, coal-field, Maunbhum dist., Bengal.

Jhāri Gārkhadī, one of the Dāng states and vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Jharli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Jharli, rly. stn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb; 63 m. S. E. from Hisar.

Jharol, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Jharsogra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 5176.

Jharta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Jhatpat, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 8 m. from Jacobābād.

Jhawāni, vil., Nepal; nr. N. bank of Rapti R. 27° 33' N., 84° 35' E.

Jhawārian, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jheend, *see* Jind.

Jhelam, Jehlam, Jhilam, Jhalam, or **Bihat**, (S. Vipashî and Vetastâ, the Hydaspes or Bidaspes of the Greeks), R., Panjâb. Rises in Kashmîr and falls into the Chinâb.

Jhelam, dist., Rawalpindî div., Panjâb. Area, 3995 sq. m. P. 609,056.

Jhelam, *tah.*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 850 sq. m. P. 177,046.

Jhelam, *tn.*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade, and boat-building industry. 32° 35' N., 73° 47' E. P. 12,878.

Jhenida, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Jheri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd

Jhil, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Jhilâna, vil., Bantwa sub-div., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jhilmili, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Jhimpir, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 0' N., 68° 5' E.

Jhind, *see* Jind.

Jhinai R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Jhinjak, vil. and rly. stn., Cawnpur, dist., N.W. Provs., 39 m. W. of Cawnpur.

Jhinjhuwâdâ, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Gujarât, Bombay

Jhinjhuwâdâ, *tn.*, Jhinjhuwâdâ state; with remains of ancient Hindu walls and gates. 23° 21' N., 71° 42' E.

Jhirâ R., aff. of the Mahânadî. Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jhirak, *see* Jerrak.

Jhiri, vil., Gwalîar state, Central India. 25° 33' N., 77° 32' E.

Jhiri R., Asâm, trib. of the Barak. Rises in the Barel Hills.

Jhiri, vil., in S. W. of Alwar state, Râjputâna. Marble quarries.

Jhok Mimhawali, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Jhotvâr, vil., Narukot state, Panch Mâhâls, Bombay.

Jhorsa, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 26' N., 77° 5' E.

Jhuga Mugaljo, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Tarpia, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Wasand Ditho, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhumba, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 9' N., 74° 49' E.

Jhumra, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 53' N., 84° 43' E.

Jhunagachh Chapari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 6' N., 89° 8' E.

Jhund, rly. stn., Viramgâm *tâl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Jhunjhnu, *tn.*, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 6' N., 75° 25' E. P. 12,267.

Jhûsi, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26' N., 81° 57' E. P. 1997.

Jia Dhaneswari R. *see* Dhaneshwari.

Jiâganj, *tn.*, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 15' N., 88° 19' E.

Jiâwon, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jigani, vil., Anekal *tâl*, Bangalur dist., Mysore st.

Jiggergonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 26' N., 81° 11' E.

Jigna Bâzâr, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 1648.

Jigni, native state, and *tn.*, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 22 sq. m. 25° 45' N., 79° 27' E. P. 3902.

Jij, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 2' N., 77° 43' E.

Jilo or **Jilo-pâtan**, *tn.*, Torawati dist., Jaypur state. 27° 51' N., 75° 58' E.

Jilugumilli, vil., Yernagûdem *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras

Jinari R., improperly the Jinjiram, Goalpara dist., Asâm, rises in the Garo Hills. and falls into the Brahmaputra.

Jind, native state, Panjâb. Area, 1268 sq. m. P. 284,560

Jind, chief *tn.*, Jind state, Panjâb. 29° 19' N., 76° 23' E. P. 8116.

Jinji, Shinji or **Gingee** (Shringî, S. Krishnapura), *tn.*, Tindivanam *tâl*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a fine hill fort Held by the French from 1750 till 1761. 12° 15' N., 79° 27' E. P. 419

Jingiwâli, *thâkurate*, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Jinjira, *see* Janjira.

Jinjirâm R., *see* Jinari.

Jir, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, 24 m. E. of Jaypur.

Jirâ, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Jirâl, Kâmsoli, vil. and chiefship,

Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Jiran, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 19' N., 74° 56' E.

Jirang, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Jirghan, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 35° 51' N., 65° 56' E.

Jiri, River, *see* **Jhiri**.

Jirm, vil., Badakshan, on Kokcha R. 36° 48' N., 70° 53' E. Ht. 4800 ft.

Jithwâra, vil., Pratapgarrh dist., Oudh.

Jivargi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd. 15° 0' N., 76° 42' E.

Jiwâpur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Jobat, native state, Bhopâwar, Central India Area, 122 sq. m. P. 15,047.

Jobat, chief tn., Jobat state, Central India. 22° 29' N., 74° 37' E.

Jodhia, *see* **Jorya**.

Jodhka, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 30' N., 75° 15' E.

Jodhpar, vil., Wânkânur, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât. Bombay.

Jodhpur or **Marwar** and **Mallâni**, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 34,963 sq. m. P. 2,519,868.

Jodhpur, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area. 3408 sq. m. P. 327,367.

Jodhpur (Yuddhapura), chief tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 18' N., 73° 4' E. Ht. 1274 ft. P. 61,849. Average rainfall, 12.46 inches.

Jodhpur, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 55' N., 70° 1' E.

Jogeshwari, cave temple, Salsette I., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Jogigarh, fort, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 25' N., 76° 51' E.

Jogighopa, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Temple and caves visited by pilgrims.

Jogimaradi or **Jogi Mâth**, hill with sanatorium in hot season, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 3803 ft above sea.

Johi, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 44,848.

Johila R., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Johing, vil., Lakhimpur dist, Asâm

Joladalu, vil., Chikmagalâr *tâl.*, Kadur dist, Mysore st.

Jolarpet, *see* **Jalarpet**

Joma-male, *see* **Soma-male**.

Jonga Zong, vil., Bhutan. 27° 9' N., 91° 6' E.

Jongkajong, tn., Tibet. 28° 54' N., 85° 14' E.

Jonk R., Raypur and Bilâspur dists., Central Provs.

Jora, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Joremuha, vil., Narsingpur state, Orissa.

Jorhât, sub-div. Sibsâgar dist, Asâm. Tea-growing dist.

Jorhât, tn., Sibsagar dist., Asâm. 26° 46' N., 94° 16' E. Ht. 319 ft. P. 2159.

Jorhi, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Jorya or **Joriya**, *mahâl* and port, Nawânagar state, Bombay. 22° 41' N., 70° 27' E. P. 7404.

Joshimath or **Jyotirdham**, vil., on the Alaknanda R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.; a sacred place. 30° 33' N., 79° 36' E. 6107 ft. above sea.

Jotâna, vil. and rly. stn., Mahikântha dist, Bombay. 23° 28' N., 72° 21' E.

Jotdâr, channel of the Devi, Katak dist., Orissa. Enters the sea in 20° 11' N., 86° 34' E.

Jotsoma, vil., Naga Hills dist., Asâm.

Joura, *see* **Jaora**.

Jowai, hd.-qrs and vil., Khasi Hills dist, Asâm. 4422 ft. above sea. 25° 26' N., 92° 13' E.

Jowain, tn., Afghânistân 32° 0' N., 61° 41' E.

Joydebpur (Jayadevapaur), tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 24° 0' N., 90° 29' E.

Joypur (Jaypur), vil., Kâmrup dist, Asâm

Juari R. Goa. flows 39 m. to Mormugâ Bay

Jûbâ, fort, Sarguja State, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Now deserted.

Jubal, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 21,412

Jubbulpore, *see* **Jabalpur**.

Jugdiâ, mouth of Phenî R., Noakhâli dist., Bengal.

Juggernaut, *see* **Jagannath**.

Jugraon, *see* **Jagraon**.

Juhar, vil., *see* **Milam**.

Juhar or **Jawahar**, valley, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs

Ju-i-Shârqi, tn., Rai Bareli dist, Oudh

Jukehi, rly. stn., Mahair state. Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jullundur, *see* **Jalandhar**.

Jumkha, chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Jumla, vil., Nepal, 29° 17' N., 82° 13' E.

Jumlagor, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 37' N., 82° 30' E.

Jummoo, *see* **Jammu**.

Jumnâ or **Jamunâ**, *see* **Jamnâ**.

Jumna Canals, Eastern and Western. Important irrigation channels connected with the Jumna R.

Jumnâl, vil. and rly. stn., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Junâ R., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Junâgadh, native state, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area. 3280 sq. m. P. 484,190.

Junâgadh (anc. Girinagara), chief tn., Junagadh state, Kâthiâwâr, nr Mt. Girnar. 21° 31' N., 70° 36' E. P. 31,640.

Junâgarh, cap. Kharond state, Central Provs. 19° 52' N., 82° 59' E.

Junâkhal, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Junâpâdar, petty state. Viramgam *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay

Jungle Mahâls, former dist. of Lr. Bengal, abolished in 1833.

Jungshâhi, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay 24° 52' N., 67° 46' E.

Jungul, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb

Junkiad Lake, Tibet. 30° 40' N., 82° 5' E.

Junnar, *tâl.*, Poona dist. Bombay. Area, 590 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 153 vils P. 115,762.

Junnar, chief tn., Junnar *tâl.*, with several groups of ancient Buddhist Cave Temples in the neighbourhood 19° 12' N., 73° 58' E. P. 11,905

Junonâ, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 79° 26' E.

Jura, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Jurra, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Jurwal, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Jusana, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmir.

Jusel Island, small I., off W. coast of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Jutogh, military stn., Simla dist., Panjâb, 31° 6' N., 77° 9' E.

Juwai R., Jodhpur state. affl. of the Loni.

Juwâs, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

K

Kabâdak (S. Kapotâksha) R., Bengal Branch of the Matabhanga, afterwards uniting with the Kholpetua, and known as the Pangasi.

Kabâdian or **Qubâdian**, dist. and tn., in S of Bokhâra. 37° 21' N., 68° 9' E.

Kâbar, lake, Mungir dist., Bengal. One of a chain of marshes. 25° 37' N., 86° 11' E.

Ka-baung R., Taung-gnu dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Tsit-taung.

Kabbâl-durga Hill, Mysore dist., and state. Dismantled fort 12° 30' N., 77° 22' E.

Kabbani R., *see* **Kapini**

Kabbûr, vil., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 22' N., 74° 49' E.

Kabîr, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb

Kabîrwâlâ, *tahsîl*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1758 sq. m. P. 109,120.

Kabîrwâlâ, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Kabrâi tn., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 80° 5' E.

Kâbul R., (Sans Kubbâ. Gr. Kôphês), from Afghânistân joins the Indus at Atak.

Kâbul, (Gr. Kaboura), chief tn., Afghânistân, between the Kabul and Logar rivers 34° 30' N., 69° 18' E. P. about 60,000

Kachai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb

Kachakhuh, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb

Kachala, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma

Kachaura, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 78° 21' E. P. 3069.

Kachh, native state, Bombay Area, 6500 sq. m. P. 558,415.

Kachh Gandava, a div. of Baluchistan.

Kachdhâra Lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm

Kachhi Baroda, *thâkurate*, Dhâr state, Central India

Kachhla, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs., on the Ganges. 18 m. from Budaun.

Kachhwa, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 12' N., 82° 45' E. P. 3443.

Kachin, dist. and tribe, in N. of Upper Burma.

Kachneha, vil., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Kachhona, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kachola, tn., Udaypur state, Râjpûtâna. Ruins and sculptures. 25° 25' N., 75° 1' E.

Kach Tobâ, vil., Brit. Baluchistan 31° 12' N., 67° 20' E

Kachuâ, vil., Jessor dist, Bengal.

Kachuâ, vil., Khalna dist, Bengal, 6 m E. of Bagharhat.

Kadaba, *tâl*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 498 sq. m., 101 being cultivated.

Kadaba, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 15' N, 76° 53' E. P. 1467.

Kadâdchapuram, Christian town, Tenkarai *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. A hamlet of Karaichchut, *q. v.* 8° 26' N., 78° 0' E. P. 2696

Kadaiyam, tn., Ambasamudram *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 41' N., 77° 30' E. P. 13,602.

Kadaiyanallûr, tn, Tenkâsi *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Has manufactures and trade 9° 5' N, 77° 23' E. P. 8200.

Kadakkâvûr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Sirayinkal *tâl*, Travancor state. 8° 40' N., 76° 50' E. P. 8854.

Kadala, vil., Godwar, Râjpûtâna.

Kadama, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadamat, one of the northern Lakhnavas. 11° 13' N, 72° 44' E.

Kadambatûr, vil. and rly. stn., Tiruvallûr *tâl*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 6' N, 79° 56' E P. 1119.

Kadambûr, vil., rly. stn. and *zamindârî*, Ottapidâram *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 0' N., 77° 54' E. Ht. 292 ft. P. 2421.

Kadam Rasûl, hill, Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kadânâ, state, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area 130 sq. m.

Kadânâ, tn., Kadana state, 11° 42' 75° 44' E.

Kadanai R., on borders of Brit. Baluchistan and Afghânistân.

Kadanûr, vil., Dodballapur *tâl*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kadapâ (Cuddapah), dist., Madras. Area. 8722 sq. m. P. 1,272,072.

Kadapâ, *tâluk*, Kadapâ dist., Area, 764 sq. m. P. 137,520

Kadapâ, (S. Kripanagar; called by Musalmans, Neknâmâbâd), tn. and rly. stn., Kadapa dist, Madras. Trade in indigo and cotton, and manufactures of coarse cloth. Very hot climate. Sacked by Muhammad Quli Qutb Shâh in 1589. 14° 28' N., 78° 52' E. P. 17,379.

Kadappira, *parbattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tâl*, Travancor state. 9° 21' N., 76° 43' E. P. of *parb.* 13,504.

Kadarnat, one of the Lakhadivas

Kadaroli, vil., on the Mâlâprabhâ, Sampgaum *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 43' N., 74° 49' E.

Kadattanâd, **Katattanâtu**, (S. Ghatotkachapura), town and estate, Kurumbranâd *tâl*, Malabar dist., Madras; supposed to be the Cottanara of Pliny. 11° 40' N., 75° 40' E.

Kadattûr, *zamindârî* and vil., Uttankarai *tâl*, Salem dist, 12° 5' N., 78° 20' E. P. 1279.

Kadauk, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kade, vil., Jâmkhed *tâl*, Ahmâdnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 55' N., 75° 10' E.

Kadegaon, vil., Khânâpur *tâl*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Kâdgodi, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Kadi or **Kari**, div., Baroda state. Area, 3146 sq. m. P. 1,098,742.

Kadi, *mahûl*, Dehgam, Baroda state. Area, 280 sq. m., with 110 tns. and vils. P. 96,782.

Kadi, tn., Baroda state, Calico printing industry. 23° 18' N., 72° 23' E. P. 16 331

Kadian, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Kadihâti, tn. and municipality, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 39' N., 88° 30' E. P. under 5000.

Kadipur, *tahsîl*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh Area, 439 sq. m. P. 274,458.

Kadipur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 11' N., 82° 22' E.

Kadirâbâd, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Considerable trade. 19° 51' N., 75° 56' E. P. 23,353.

Kadirâbâd, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. 32° 17' N., 73° 32' E.

Kādirganj, tn., Eta dist., N.W. Provs.
27° 48' N., 79° 8' E. P. 3529

Kadiri, *tāl*, Kadapā dist., Madras.
Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 134,715.

Kadiri, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras.
Pagoda with dancing girls, the resort of pilgrims. 14° 7' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6059.

Kadirpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb.
31° 36' N., 72° 13' E.

Kadiyapattanam, vil and *par-battiya*, Travancor. *see* Katiyapattanam.

Ka-do, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.
Government timber stn.

Kadonbaw, vil, Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Kadouk, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kadra, vil., Karwar *tāl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay

Kaduma, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadūr, dist., Nagar div., Mysore.
Area, 2635 sq. m. P. 330,063.

Kadūr, chief tn., Kadur dist., Mysore
13° 33' N., 76° 3' E. Ht. 2559 ft.
P. 2444.

Kādṡād, *see* Karwar tn.

Kadwa, tn., Purnia dist., Behar,
Bengal. 25° 38' N., 87° 47' E.

Kadwā R, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kadvai, vil., Sangameshwar *tāl*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kadwaya or **Kadwaha** (Kadamba-guha), vil., Gwalior, 5 m. S. E. of Ranod.

Kafāra, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Kāfiristān, tract on N.W. frontier.
P. estimated at 600,000. Almost nothing is known of the country, and but little of the people

Kāfirkot, ruins, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 32° 30' N., 71° 23' E.

Kaga, *see* Marjata.

Kāgal, native state, under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 53,272.

Kāgal, chief tn., Kagal state. 16° 34' N., 74° 21' E. P. 6928.

Kagalvādi, vil, Chamarājanagar dist., Mysore.

Kagan, mts and valley, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 800 sq. m. Forest reserves.

Kāgān, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjāb.
34° 47' N., 75° 34' E.

Kagbeni, vil, Nepal, 40 m. W. of Mukhtnāth.

Kaggalipura, vil., Kankanhalli *tāl*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kagumpa, vil. in S. E. of Bhutau

Kahal, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Kahan or **Gahan R.**, Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Kahāum, **Kahāwam** or **Kahāon** (anc. kakubha), vil., Deoriya *tahsīl*, Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 16' N., 83° 55' E.

Kaharidu (Kardiva), inhabited I. in Kaharidu Channel, Maladivas 4° 58' N., 83° 26' E.

Kahelia, rly. stn., Shahjahanpur dist. N.W. Provs

Kahiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Kahkra *see* Khekera

Kāhlgāon, *see* Colgong.

Kāhlur or **Bilāspur**, hill state, Panjāb Area, 451 sq. m. P. 91,760

Kahnaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.
28° 44' N., 76° 33' E. P. 5128.

Kahngarh, vil., Amritsār dist., Panjāb.

Kahnūwān Lake, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb

Kahrur, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb.
29° 37' N., 71° 58' E. P. 5498

Kahuta, *tahsīl*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 420 sq. m. P. 92,372.

Kahuta, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb.
33° 35' N., 73° 26' E.

Kaia, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kaidala, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.
Ruins of 2 temples. 13° 18' N., 77° 8' E.

Kaigul, vil., Kāfiristān, 35° 0' N., 70° 56' E.

Kaij, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 18° 40' N., 76° 10' E.

Kaikaram, vil., Elur *tāl*, Godāvāri dist., Madras

Kail, *see* Kāyal.

Kailās, vil., Lahul, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Moravian mission station. 32° 34' N., 77° 4' E.

Kailās, Mt. Himālayas, in Purang, Hundes, Tibet, N. of Mānasarowar; Sacred to the Hindus. Ht. 21,830 ft. 31° 4' N. 81° 22' E.

Kailāsa, hill, Vizagapatam dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1758 ft. 17° 47' N., 83° 22' E.

Kailāsakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 83° 35' E.

Kailāshahr, sub-division, Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Kailāshahr, tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. 29° 19' N., 92° 2' E.

Kailjhar, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 50' N., 78° 50' E.

Kailing, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. 32° 34' N., 77° 4' E.

Kailwārā, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, in the Aravalli Hills, near Kumalmer Fort; 25° 8' N., 73° 38' E.

Kaim, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Kaimahrā, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Sugar manufacture 28° 0' N., 80° 44' E.

Kaimganj, *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 143,557.

Kaimganj, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place, with cloth manufacture. 27° 33' N., 79° 24' E. P. 9340.

Kaimpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Kaimri, vil. and rice mart, Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Kaimur Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kainglun, tn., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma. 22° 0' N., 98° 2' E.

Kainsbans, *see* **Kansbans**.

Kainta, vil., Athmallik state, Orissa.

Kaira or **Khedā**, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 1609 sq. m. P. 871,589

Kaira or **Khedā** (anc. Khetaka), chief tn., Kheda district. Ancient place 22° 45' N., 72° 45' E. P. 10,101.

Kairāna, *tahsīl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 200,157.

Kairāna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 23' N., 77° 15' E. P. 18,420.

Kairanti, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Kairu, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Kaisarganj, *tahsīl*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 332,193.

Kaisarganj, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kaisar-jo Tando, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 24' N., 68° 35' E.

Kaisar Nāg, *see* **Kosa Nāg**.

Kaitadi, tn., Tenmiradechi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41' N., 80° 6' E. P. 2427.

Kaitha or **Keitha**, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31' N., 79° 36' E.

Kaitha, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Kaithal, *tahsīl*, Karnal dist., Panjāb. Area, 1115 sq. m. P. 257,493.

Kaithal, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb. Small trade. Saltpetre refinery. 29° 48' N., 76° 26' E. P. 15,768.

Kaithan, tn., Kota state, Rājputāna. 25° 8' N., 76° 1' E.

Kaithi, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 29½' N., 83° 12' E.

Kaithia, *thākurate*, Indor, Central India.

Kaiti, vil., Merkanād *tāl*, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Fertile, highly tilled dist. 11° 23' N., 76° 47' E.

Kaitur, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kaivāra, tn., Sidlaghatta *tāl*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kajak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 20' N., 68° 2' E.

Kajgaon, vil. and rly. stn., Pachora *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay, 60 m. S. W. from Bhusawal.

Kajra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal 25° 11' N., 86° 18' E.

Kajurgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Kajuri or **Kajuri Allādād**, estate, Central India.

Kajuripara, vil., Bod state, Orissa.

Kakair or **Konker**, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 15' N., 81° 33' E. P. under 2000.

Kakand, R., Kerauli and Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Kakar, *tāl*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 538 sq. m. P. 54,959.

Kakar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 58' N., 67° 44' E.

Kakar, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Zhob Valley.

Kakarbāi, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 9 m from Garotha.

Kakar Khed, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kākharhatti, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Kakhaudki, vil., Bijâpur *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Kakodangâ R., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm.

Kakolabâri, vil., Kâmrup dist., Asâm.

Kâkor, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2044.

Kâkora, vil., Budann dist., N. W. Provs. Great annual bathing fair attended by 100,000 people, when much trade is done. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kâkora, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 5 sq. m.

Kâkori, tn., Lucknow dist., $26^{\circ} 52' 80'' 50' E.$ P. 8784.

Kakrâ R., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Deohâ.

Kakrâlâ, tn., Budann dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5483.

Kakrâlâ, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kakraul, vil., Darbhângâ dist., Bengal, 12 m. N. of Darbhanga. Manufacture of fine cloth.

Kaksâ, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal $23^{\circ} 27' N.$, $87^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kaku, tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kakwâgiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm.

Kakya, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhâmo dist., Upper Burma.

Kâlâ, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Kâlâ, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kalâbagh, tn., and municipality, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Large salt mines, with trade in alum, and iron manufactures. $32^{\circ} 58' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6702.

Kâlâ Bar Panjah, vil., Shignan, on Panjah R. $37^{\circ} 36' N.$, $71^{\circ} 35' E.$

Kalabgarh, vil., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kâlâ Darosh, vil., Chitral, in the Kunâr Valley.

Kaladgi, former name of Bijapur dist., *q.v.*

Kaladgi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4622

Kâlâ Drasan, vil., Chitral, $36^{\circ} 20' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kaladûngi, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. P. ovs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kâlâ Ghorî, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $35^{\circ} 59' N.$, $68^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kalagwe, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kalâhandi, *see* Karond.

Kâlâ Hanur, vil., Aighânistân, in the Koh-i-Baba.

Kâlâhasti or **Calastry** (Pattappinâdu), estate, N. Arcot and Nellur dists., Madras. Area, 784 sq. m. with 802 vils. P. 70,566.

Kalahasti or **Kalâtti**, (S. Shripura, Dakshinakailâsâ and Nârâyanavana) tn. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple is centre of great annual fair. Trade in grain. Manufacture of cloth. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 11,754.

Kâlâi, port, Dâhânû *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Brisk export trade.

Kâlâigâon, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Kâlâ Jâfar Khân, vil., Afghânistân. $32^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kalakâda, vil., Vâyalpâd *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2705.

Kalakâd, tn., Nânguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras $8^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 3346.

Kâlâ Khum, tn., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Kâlâ Khwaha, vil., in N. of Badakshân, on Amu Daria.

Kâlâ Kot, *see* Kalan Kot.

Kâlâ Kusi R., Purnia dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges. Its waters are carried through numerous channels.

Kalakuttam, vil., Trivandaram *tâl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4911.

Kalale, vil., Mysore dist. and state. Trad- in castor oil. $12^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kalalgu, vil., Afghânistân, 35 m. S E of Ghazni.

Kalam, vil., Swât, on Swât R.

Kalam, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Underground temple. $20^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kalamnuri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidâ âbât. $19^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kalamulla, tn., Kalutara div., Kalu Tota, W Prov., Ceylon $6^{\circ} 33\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2116.

Kalânaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7428.

Kalânaur, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5286

Kalan Barak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $66^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kalanga, *see* Nalapani.

Kalangan, vil., Afghânistân. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $69^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kalang R., branch of the Brahmaputra

Kalanigangâ R., Ceylon, rises in Adam's Peak, and falls into sea, 3 m. N. of Colombo.

Kalan Kot, ruined fort, Jhirak *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kalanpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Kalanwali, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Kala Oya, vil and river, N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Kala Panjah, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kala Pan Sarâi, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Kalar, vil., Jodhpur state. Râjputâna.

Kalaroâ, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. Rice and sugar trade. $22^{\circ} 43' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kalaron, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Kalas, vil., Indapur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$

Kalasa Mt., *see* Mertigudda

Kalasa, vil., Kadir dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kalasapad, vil., Badvel *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1679.

Kalasapur, vil., Chikmagalur *tâl.*, kadûr dist., Mysore state.

Kalasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna

Kalastri or **Calastri**, *see* Kâlahasti

Kalât, *see* Khelât.

Kala Tibi, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna

Kâlava, vil., Nandiyâl *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 2284.

Kalâwad, tn., 28 m. S. E. of Nawanganar, Aâthâwâr, Bombay Formerly noted for its coarse cotton cloth $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $70^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kalavagunta, vil., Chuttur *tâl.*, N. Arcot di-t., Madras.

Kalavai, vil., Arcot *tâl.* N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3823

Kalâwamar, vil., Roshan, at junction of the Panjah and Amu Daria.

Kala Wang, vil., Darwaz dist., Bokhara, on Wanj R.

Kalâwewa, great tank, N. Central Prov., Ceylon. Supplies Anuradhapura and numerous villages with water. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kala Yust, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. $36^{\circ} 58' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kaldaha, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kalegaulk I., off coast of Amherst dist., Lr Burma.

Kalemyo, vil., Chin Hills, Kindat, Cent. div., Up. Burma. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kaler, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Kalesar, forest reserve, Ambala dist., Panjâb. Area, 11,829 acres.

Kalewa, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Myittha R. with the Chindwin. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $94^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kalghatgi, *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay Area, 277 sq. m. P. 55,360.

Kalghatgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay $15^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3864.

Kalgond, tn., Kod *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay

Kalhatti, vil., Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. 6700 ft. above sea; near a fine waterfall 170 ft. high. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kalhole, vil., Gokâk *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kâli R., *see* Gogra

Kali R., N Kanara dist., Bombay. enters the sea at Karwar.

Kaliâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kaliâbar, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm, on Brahmaputra.

Kaliâ Chak, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal $21^{\circ} 51' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kaliâganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kaliâ Kheri, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Kaliâ Kot, *see* Kalan Kot.

Kaliana, *see* Kalyâna

Kali Bâori, *thâkurate*, Dhâr, Bhilwara, Central India.

Kalibâzâr, vil. and rly stn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal

Kalibhānj I., estuary of the Dhamra R., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $86^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kalibhit, vil. and forest reserve, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Kaliganj, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Kaliganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kaliganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kaliganj, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Kaliganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kaliganj, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kalighat, sacred vil., from which Calcutta takes its name, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Endowed temple. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kaligiri, vil., Kāvali *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 1995.

Kalihati, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalijorā, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalikacho, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kalikapur, tn., Singhbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kalikapur, vil., on Subarnarekha R., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kalikot, *see* Calicut.

Kalikotta, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kali Kumaun, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Kalimpong, *see* Dalingkot.

Kali Nadi, East, (*properly* Kalindi), R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Kali Nadi, West, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Hindan.

Kalinagar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kalindi R., branch connecting the Jamuna with the Raimangal, which it joins in $22^{\circ} 7' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kalindri or **Kalindi R.**, N. Bengal. Branch of the Kusī falling into the Mahanada.

Kalingā or **Calinga**, ancient Kingdom of East India; with its capital at Rajamahendri.

Kalingāpatnam, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vamshadhara. Extensive ruins. Salt factory. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4844.

Kalingiyā, pass, Ganjam dist., Madras. $20^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 30' E.$ H. pt. 2396 ft

Kalinjar or **Kalanjara**, tn. and hill fort, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 1230 ft. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 3360.

Kalinjerā, tn., Bānswāra state, Rājputāna. Ruins of fine temple. $23^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kalipāni, sacred spring and bathing place, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kalipati, vil., Salem *tāl.* and dist., Madras.

Kālī Sindh R., Central India, trib. of the Chambal, rises in the Vindhya Mts and has a course of 225 m.

Kaliyāl, vil. and *parbattiya*, Vila-vankodu *tāl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3808.

Kaljāni R., N. Bengal. Trib. of the Raidhak.

Kālka, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb. 2000 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Kalkalla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kalkaprasād, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa.

Kalkeri, vil., Sindgi *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Kalkulam, *tāluk*, Travancor state; area, 142 sq. m. P. 59,474.

Kalladakurichi (Kalladakkurichechi), tn., Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 11,096

Kallairavuaru, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon.

Kallakkurichi or **Kallakurchi**, *tāl.*, S Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 868 sq. m. P. 240,181.

Kallakurchi (Kallakkurichechi), tn., Kallakurchi *tāluk*. $11^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3816.

Kallam, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād, on Manjira R. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kallambella, vil., Sira *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore

Kallār, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kallar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād, 12 m. W. from Raichur

Kallar Kahar, lake, Jhelam dist., Panjáb.

Kallavakurli, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kallâvi, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tâd.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1321 ft. 12° 15' N., 78° 59' E. P. 1081.

Kalligâl, *see* Collegal.

Kalligudi (Kallikkudi), rly. stn., Tirumangalam *tâd.*, Madura dist., Madras; 20 m. S. from Madura. 9° 56' N., 78° 0' E. P. 3327.

Kallikot, vil. and estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 213 sq. m., with 238 vils. P. 62,006. Vil, 19° 36' N., 85° 8' E.

Kallimêdu or **Kodikkarai** (Calimere. Gr. Kalligikon), vil. and port, Tirutturaipundi *tâd.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 17' N., 79° 52' E.

Kallâppâra, *parbattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tâd.*, Travancor state. 9° 24' N., 76° 42' E. P. of *parb.*, 17,120.

Kallâr, pass and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kallâr, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kallâr Konda, vil., Khamamet dist. Haidarâbâd.

Kallâr Kot, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Kalmeshwar, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Grain, oil-seeds and cloth form chief trade, with oil and cloth manufactures. 21° 14' N. 78° 58' E. P. 5921

Kalmunai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 27' N., 81° 49' E. P. 1881.

Kalmunaikudi, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3558.

Kalnâ, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 231,512.

Kalnâ. hd.-qrs. tn., Kalnâ sub-div. Large rice trade. 23° 13' N., 88° 25' E. P. 9680.

Kalnai or **Donpuri**, vil. Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 47' N., 83° 33' E.

Kalni, channel, Surmâ R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Kalol, *tâd.*, Panch Mahâls, Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Halol), 47,110

Kalol. tn., Panch Mahâls. Gujarât.

Bombay. 22° 37' N., 73° 31' E. P. 4464.

Kalol, *tâd.*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 97,089. Comprises 85 tns. and vils.

Kalol, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. 23° 15' N., 72° 33' E. P. 6805.

Kalpatti, vil., Tinnevellidist., Madras. 9° 43' N., 77° 55' E.

Kalpeni I., S. Lakshadivas, 494½ acres. P. in 1881, 1222; the scene of a dreadful hurricane, 15th April, 1847. 10° 5' N., 73° 38' E. Cheriya, on the north, 129½ acres, and Thilakka and Pitti, two small islets on the south, belong to it.

Kâlpi, *tahsil*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 78,754.

Kâlpi, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Grain and sugar trade, with paper and candy factories. 26° 8' N., 79° 47' E. P. 12,713.

Kâlpi, vil. Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kâlpi. vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 4' N., 88° 18' E.

Kalpitti or **Calpentyn**, tn., Kalpitiya div., N. W. Provs., Ceylon. 8° 12' N., 79° 41' E. P. 1309.

Kalra, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjáb.

Kalrayanmalai, range of hills, Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Ht. 6038 ft.

Kalsi, *tahsil*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 50,697.

Kalsi, tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.; near it is a rock bearing the Edicts of Ashoka, engraved about 250 B.C. 30° 32' N., 77° 53' E. P. 1129.

Kalsiâ. native state, Panjâb. Area, 149 sq. m. P. 68,633

Kâlsuâi Hill. Igatpuri *tâd.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, 5427 ft. above sea, h.pt. of Dekhan.

Kalu R., Garo Hills dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kalu R., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Kalu, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna, on Sarsuti R. 26° 22' N., 74° 3' E. P. 5182.

Kalu, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kalubowila, tn., in Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2964.

Kalugumalai (S Gridhrâchala), tn.,

Ottappidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Rock-cut Jaina temple and sculptures. 9° 8' N., 77° 45' E. P. 4228.

Kalukhera, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Kalumbeor Kalamar, peak, Bhanrer Range, Jabalpur dist., Cent Provs. 23° 28' N., 79° 47' E. 2544 ft. above sea.

Kalurkatte, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Kalutara, district, W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 624 sq. m. P. 183,632.

Kalutara, chief tn. of Kalutara dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 34' N., 79° 54' E. P. 10,864.

Kalutavalai, tn., Koralai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2010.

Kalvakurti, *see* **Kallava**.

Kalvalli, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kalwan, *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 468 sq. m. P. 58,964.

Kalwan, tn., Kalwan, *tāl.* Unhealthy climate. 20° 31' N., 74° 3' E.

Kalyān, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 80,171.

Kalyān, chief tn., port and rly. stn., **Kalyān *tāl.*** Extensive trade in rice, tobacco, salt, etc. 19° 14' N., 73° 10' E. P. 12,608.

Kalyāna, tn., Jind state, Panjāb. 28° 32' N., 76° 14' E. P. 3155.

Kalyāna, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Kalyānadurgam, vil. and fort, Dharmavaram *tāl.*, Ānantapur dist., Madras. 14° 33' N., 77° 9' E. P. 4205

Kalyānapuram or **Shilpagiri**, — the Kalliena of Cosmas, — vil. and ancient port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 24' N., 74° 46' E. P. 5582.

Kalyāndurg, vil., Dharmavaram *tāl.*, Ānantapur dist., Madras. 14° 33' N., 77° 9' E. P. 4205.

Kalyānganj, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Kalyāni R., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Kalyāni, city, Bidar dist., Haidarābād. Old capital of the Chalukya dynasty. 17° 53' N., 76° 59' E. P. 13,026.

Kalyānigangā R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, debouches in 7° 59' N., 79° 50' E.

Kalyānpur, *tahsil* and vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 118,786.

Kalyānpur, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Kāma, tn., Bharatpur, *see* **Kaman**.

Kāma, tnsip., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma Area, 575 sq. m.

Kāma, tn. in above 19° 1' N., 95° 10' E.

Kāma, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Kamadhiya, chiefship, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kāmākhyā Hills, Nowgong dist., Asām Hpt. 1500 ft. Tea-growing dist.

Kāmākhyā Hill, Kāmrup dist., Asām. Temple with three annual festivals. 26° 10' N., 91° 45' E.

Kamalāpuram, rly. stn., Kadapa dist., Madras, 15 m. W. N. W. from Kadapa. 14° 36' N., 78° 43' E. Ht. 462 ft. P. 5082.

Kamalāpuram, tn., Hospet *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Iron and sugar works. Suburb of Vijyanagar. 15° 17' N., 76° 3' E.

Kamalāpuri (S Kamandaleshvarapuri), vil., Banganapalle state, Karnul dist., Madras. Snake bites are supposed to be harmless here. 15° 12' N., 78° 18' E. P. 537.

Kamālganj, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 8 m. S. of Fathegarh. Large *pan* trade.

Kamālia or **Kot Kamālia**, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 44' N., 72° 42' E. P. 7490.

Kamalpur, petty state and vil., Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār. Bombay.

Kamalpur, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India

Kamalpur, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 81° 25' E. Ruins all around.

Kamamet, tn., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād. 17° 15' N., 80° 11' E.

Kāmān, sacred tn., Kaman *parganā*, Bharatpur state. Rājputāna: with ruined temple. 27° 40' N., 77° 15' E. P. 11,417.

Kamangatt, trig. stn., Adoni *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 15° 48' 38" 30 N., 77° 19' 19" 10 E. Ht. 2101 ft.

Kamaram, vil. and coal field, Khamamet dist., Haidarābād, 40 m. N. E. of Warangal.

Kamargāon, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Kamarjāni. vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kamar-ud-din-nagar, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., destroyed by floods in 1873. $28^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kamasamudram, vil., Kolār tal. and dist., Mysore.

Kamāsin or **Darsenda**, *taluk*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 83,297.

Kamāsin. vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., 35 m. from Banda.

Kamatāpur, ruined city, Kuchh Behar state. Bengal $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $89^{\circ} 22' E.$

Kamaulay. vil. Amherst dist., Lr. Burma

Kamauli. vil., at confluence of Barna and Ganges, Benares dist. N. W. Provs.

Kamāun. dist., N. W. Provs. See **Kumaun.**

Kamavarapukota. vil., Elur tal., Godāvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 3336.

Kama-wet. tn. Amherst dist., Lr. Burma $16^{\circ} 10' N.$, $97^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kāmbākam Durg. peak of Nāgaapuram Hills. Chengalpat dist., Madras. 2548 ft. Trig. stn. $13^{\circ} 34\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kambakota vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kambaneripputhukkudi. *zamīn-dāri*, vil., Tenkāsi tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3506.

Kambar. *taluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Bombay. Area. 627 sq. m. P. 79,019

Kambar. tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Bombay $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $68^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 5341

Kambar (Shāhdadpur), *taluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier. Bombay. Area. 622 sq. m. P. 27,380

Kambham (*Cumbum taluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area. 1056 sq. m. P. 117,602

Kambham. tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Artificial lake of 15 sq. m. used for irrigation. $15^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5914.

Kambham. tn., Periyakulam tal., Madura dist., Madras $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3941

Kambham Valley. Madura dist., Madras

Kamburumgama. tn., Weligama

Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 2118.

Kamdoli. tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2878.

Kamet, Mt., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamlā R. Durbhanga dist., N. Behar. Sacred stream, flowing through many channels

Kamlāgarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ H.pt. 3000 ft. above sea.

Kamlāpur, *see* **Kamalāpuram**

Kamod. vil., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Kamok. tn. and rly. stn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. 29 m. from Lahor.

Kamonā. vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kamorta. one of the Nikobar Islands; length, 16 m.

Kamorva. vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kampil. vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kampli or **Kampali.** tn., Hospet tal., Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungabhadra Silk cloth weaving. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 10,529.

Kamptee. *see* **Kamthi**

Kāmraj. sub-div., Ka-hmīr. P. 255,564.

Kāmraṇa. vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kāmrej. *mahāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda state Area. 155 sq. m. P. 27,790.

Kāmrup. dist., Asām Area, 3860 sq. m. P. 634,249

Kāmsoli Moti and **Kāmsoli Nani.** Sānkhedā Mehwas, petty estates, Rewa Kānthā dist., Bombay.

Kamtā Rajaula. native state and vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1585. Tn., $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kāmtarānālā. forest, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area. 25 sq. m.

Kāmthā. estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 271 sq. m. with 126 vil.

Kāmthā. vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$

Kāmthi (Kamptee), tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade. $21^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 43,159.

Kamuthi, Kamuti or **Kamudi**, tn., Rāmnād state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 25' N., 78° 25' E. P. 6483.

Kan R., see **Khan**.

Kan, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kana, see **Bakeshwar R.**

Kanā-Dāmodar R., branch between the Dāmodar and Hugli.

Kanadā or **Kānarā** (North and South), anc. Tuluva, two districts, one in Bombay and one in Madras, on W. coast of the Peninsula, see **Kanara**.

Kanadkhara, vil., Parbhāni dist., Haidarābād.

Kanaigiri, see **Kanigiri**.

Kanaighāt, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Kanak, vil., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kanaka Mts, Hindol state, Orissa, in the S.

Kanakarāyankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51' N., 80° 7' E.

Kanake R., Coorg state, Madras, joins the Kāveri.

Kanakgiri, tn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād. 30 m. S. of Mudgal.

Kana Kacha, rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kanakona, one of the Novas Conquistas. Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Kanali, see **Khandauli**, vil.

Kanam, see **Kanum**.

Kanam, Tibetan monastery, Kunāwar, Panjāb, with a considerable library.

Kanā-nadi R., branch between the Dāmodar and the Hugli, Hugli dist., Bengal.

Kanandagudi, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 39' N., 79° 20' E.

Kanapur, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Kanar, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Kanar, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kanara, Kanāda, or Karnatak (S. Tuluva), area over which the Kanarese language is spoken in Bombay and Madras

Kanara, North, dist., Bombay. Area, 3910 sq. m. P. 446,351.

Kanara, South, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

Kanara, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, noted temple and annual fair. 24° 42½' N., 74° 57' E.

Kanarak, ruined temple, Puri dist., Orissa. 19° 53' N., 86° 8' E.

Kanasar, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Kanauj or **Kannauj**, *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,229.

Kanauj or **Kannauj**, (S. Kanyākubja, Gr. Kanogiza), tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and paper-making industries. Remains of ancient capital. 27° 3' N., 79° 58' E. P. 17,648.

Kan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 12' N., 95° 24' E.

Kanauta, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kanawar, see **Kunawar**.

Kanayanūr, *tāluk*, Cochin state. 80¾ sq. m. P. 102,033.

Kanbargi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kanchakacherla (Gr Kontakossula), vil., Nandigāma *tāl*, Kistnada dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 80° 26' E. P. 1547.

Kanchanjangā, peak, E. Himālayas. 28,176 ft. Second highest mt. in the world. 27° 42' N., 88° 11' E.

Kanchanjhau, mt., Himālayas. On N. boundary of Sikkim

Kancharapāra, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Kanchaung, tn., Kindat dist., Cent. Div., Burma.

Kanchiang R., Khāsi Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Surmā

Kanchivaram, see **Conjevaram**.

Kandahār or **Qandahār**, tn., Afghānistān. Between the Argandab and Tarnak Rs. 31° 37' N., 65° 30' E.

Kandahār, tn., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state; 25 m. S. of Nanded.

Kandamangalam, vil., and rly. stn., Villupuram *tāl*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kandangyi, lake, nr. Rangoon, I. r. Burma.

Kandarkha Khurd, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh, on R. Madha.

Kandarki, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 39' N., 78° 48' E. P. 4430.

Kandeli, tn., and rly. stn., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs., 1 m. E. of Narsinghpur. Small manufacture of cotton.

Kandeya, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kandhkot, tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 50 m. E. of Jacobābād.

Kandhiāro, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist.,

Sindh, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 55,733.

Kandhiáro. tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. Paper and cloth manufacture. 27° 4' N., 68° 15' E.

Kândhla, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Saltpetre manufacture. 29° 18' N., 77° 19' E.

Kandh-mâls, tract. Bod trib. state, Orissa. Governed by a British official who keeps down crime; but the people pay no rent, and only a self-imposed tax on liquor shops.

Kândi, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 297,122

Kândi or **Jâmu Kândi**, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 23° 58' N., 88° 5' E. P. 11,131.

Kandikonda. vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kandil R. Lakhimpur dist., Asâm

Kandili, *see* **Kandeli**

Kandiwâl. vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Kandorna. vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 54' N., 70° 30' E.

Kandrâwan. tn., Salon *tahsil*. Rai Bareli dist., Oudh, on R. Ganges, 6 m. W. N. W. from Manikpur.

Kandri. vil., Bâlaghât dist., Central Provs.

Kandri. vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Kandukûr. *tâl*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m. P. 143,475.

Kandukûr. tn., Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 12' N., 79° 57' E. P. 7577

Kandukûr. vil., Madanapalle *tâl*. Kadapa dist., Madras, 13° 45' N., 78° 12' E. P. 2432.

Kandy, dist., in centre of Ceylon. Area, 978 sq. m. P. 288,353.

Kandy, later capital, Central Prov., Ceylon. Seized by the Dutch, 1763, but speedily evacuated; fell to Britain, 1802. 7° 18' N., 80° 40' E. Ht. 1696 ft. P. 20,375.

Kaner. vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhânâni sub-div., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Kanets. vil., Simla Hills, Panjâb

Kangal. vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd

Kanganpur. vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kangara, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Kāngayam or **Kangyam**, tn., Dharrâpuram *tâl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 1' N., 77° 36' E. P. 6956.

Kangmar. vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir. on R. Indus.

Kāngra, dist., Panjâb. Area, 9574 sq. m. P. 763,030

Kāngra, *tahsil*, Kāngra dist., Panjâb. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 125,138.

Kāngra, formerly Nagarkot, chief tn., Kāngra dist., Panjâb. 32° 5' N., 76° 18' E. Ht. 2419 ft. P. 5234.

Kangsa R., between Maimansingh dist., Bengal, and Silhat, Asâm.

Kangundi. *zamindâri*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 346 sq. m. P. 54,052.

Kangundi. vil. and hill fort, Kangundi estate. Depopulated by disease and famine. 12° 46' N., 78° 29' E. P. 652.

Kan-gyi-daung. tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 56' N., 94° 56' E.

Kanhad or **Kanhar**, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Famous for grape and orange gardens. 20° 16' N., 75° 11' E.

Kanhân R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Waingangâ. Length of course, 140 m.

Kanhar R., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, affl. of R. Son.

Kanhar, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, *see* **Kanhad**.

Kanhargâon. vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs.

Kanhargâon. estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1404 acres, with 1 vil.

Kanheri Caves, over a hundred Buddhist caves, 4 m. W. from Thâna, Salsette I., Bombay. 19° 15' N., 72° 54' E.

Kanheri Hill, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Quarries yield good building stones.

Kanhiwâra. vil., Seoni or Sivani dist., Central Provs.

Kānhpur or **Kānpur**, native name of Cawnpur, *q. v*

Kānhur. vil., Pārner *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kani, vil., Monywa or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kani, pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmir.
35° 45' N., 74° 38' E.

Kanigiri, *tāl*, Nellūr dist., Madras.
Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 131,222.

Kanigiri, also Kanakagirivijayamārtāndadurgam, (S. Kanakagiri), tn., Nellūr dist., Madras Fort and large reservoir.
15° 23' N., 79° 32' E. P. 3710.

Kaniguram, vil., Wazīrīstān. 32° 29' N., 69° 50' E.

Kaniyambādi, vil., Velūr *tāl*, N. Arcot dist. 12° 49' N., 79° 11' E.
P. 2467.

Kaniyanūr, vil., Arcot *tāl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 48' N., 79° 24' E.
P. 1378.

Kaniyūr, vil., Udumalaipet *tāl*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 36' N., 77° 26' E. P. 2987.

Kanjalia, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal

Kanjera, tn., Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 39' N., 75° 16' E.

Kanjharda, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kanjia, tn., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Fort and ruins. 24° 24' N., 78° 15' E.

Kanjikkovil, tn., Irod *tāl*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras 11° 22' N., 77° 38' E. P. 5417.

Kanjirappalli, *see* Kānnirappalli.

Kankai R. Nepal, flows S to the Mehānandā.

Kankanhalli, *tāluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Kānkānhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 33' N., 77° 28' E. P. 3484.

Kankarkhera, tn., Mīrath dist., N W Provs. P. 2599.

Kankāvatīnagar, ruined city, Kankrej *tāl*, Pālanpur state, Gujarāt.

Kankavli, tn., Rājāpur *tāl*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kanker, chiefship, Raipur dist., Central Provs. Area, 639 sq. m., with 436 vils.

Kanker, chief tn., Kanker state. 20° 15' N., 81° 32' E.

Kankhal, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56' N., 78° 11' E.

Kankinā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal, on Tista R.

Kankipād, vil., Bejwādā *tāl*, Kistna

dist., Madras. 16° 26' N., 80° 48' E. P. 2496.

Kankjol, vil., Santal Parganās, Behar, Bengal.

Kankraoli, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Remarkable marble dam to the large artificial lake. 25° 3' N., 73° 52' E.

Kankrej, group of petty states, the principal of which is Thara, Palanpur, Gujarāt. Area, 520 sq. m.

Kankshiyāli, petty state, Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m.

Kānkshiyāli, branch of the Jamuna R., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Kankuppa, *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 370 sq. m.

Kankurthi, tn., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād state.

Kannad Budrākh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kannamangalam, vil., Kārtiga-palli *tāl*, Travancor state. P. 9098.

Kānnānkurchi, *zam*, vil., Salem *tāl*, and dist., Madras. 11° 42' N., 78° 13' E. P. 2695.

Kannanūr (anc. Vikramapuram), vil., Musiri *tāl*, Trichinappalli dist. 11° 5' N., 78° 37' E. P. 2645.

Kannayannūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras 9° 55' N., 76° 27' E.

Kan-ni R. Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Tsatoung.

Kānnirappalli, vil., Changanācheri *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. A trading place 9° 34' N., 76° 50' E. P. 16,255.

Kānnivādi, *zamīndārī* of 136,218 acres, and vil., Dindugal *tāl*, Madura dist., Madras 10° 22' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3708.

Kānnivādi, vil., Dharāpuram *tāl*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 49' N., 77° 50' E. P. 3865.

Kannur, *see* Cannanore.

Kanod vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kanod, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 6' N., 71° 2' E.

Kanor, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 25' N., 74° 5' E.

Kanora, petty state, Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kanha, Bombay. Area. 33¼ sq. m.

Kanoung, *see* Kan-aung.

Kānpur, vil., Narsinghpur state, Orissa.

Kānpur Ishwaria, chiefship, N. Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay. Consists of 2 vils.: Kānpur, 22 m. S. E. of Rajkot; and Iswaria, 3 m. W. of Kānpur.

Kansar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kānsa, old island fortress, Kolāba dist., Bombay.

Kānsat, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. Bathing fair, attended by from 8000 to 10,000 Hindus.

Kānsbāns or **Kainsbāns R.**, Balasor dist., Orissa. Falls into the sea by 2 channels.

Kānt, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 49' N., 79° 50' E.

Kānt, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 31½' N., 78° 40' E. P. 6863.

Kāntai, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. 26° 13' N., 85° 21' E.

Kāntaitakki, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kantal, *see* **Bul Tul**.

Kantal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kantalai, tank and rest-house, E. Prov., Ceylon; 24 m. S.W. of Trinkomali.

Kanteli vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Kantha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 18 m. E. of Unao.

Kan-tha, *see* **Taung-gnu**.

Kanthalpāra, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Place of Sanskrit learning and scene of religious fair.

Kanthāriya, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 14 sq. m., with 2 vils.

Kanthi, *see* **Kontai**.

Kanti, vil., Nabhā state, Panjāb.

Kantilo, tn., Khandpara state, Orissa. Place of considerable trade 20° 22' N., 85° 14' E. P. under 5000.

Kantit, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kāntūr, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 20 m N. E. of Bara Banki.

Ka-nu, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Kanum, tn., Bashahar state, Panjāb. 9300 ft. above sea. Temple and Tibetan library. Manufacture of blankets. 31° 40' N., 78° 30' E.

Kanumuldeniya, tn., in Giruwa Pattu, Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1507.

Kanund, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. 28° 15' N., 76° 13' E.

Kanuparti (S. Kanakapuri), vil., Ongol tāl., Nellur dist., Madras. Salt factory. 15° 35' N., 80° 15' E. P. 3838.

Kānūr, vil., Pābal tāl., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 50' N., 74° 11' E.

Kanwas, *nizamat*, Kotā, Rājputāna. P. 27,599.

Kanyagiri, *see* **Kanigiri**.

Kanzam, pass hangra dist., Panjāb. 32° 24' N., 77° 41' E. P. 15,000 ft. above sea

Kao or **Alingar R.**, Kafiristan; affl. of Kabul R.

Kaorāpukur R., 24 Parganās, Bengal; 23 m. long.

Kaoriā, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Kāp, vil., Udipi tāl., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 13' N., 74° 47' E. P. 6100.

Ka-pa, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 52' N., 98° 13' E.

Kapa, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 12° 40' N., 98° 40' E.

Kāpād or **Kāppātu**, vil. and port, Kurumbranād tāl., Malabar dist., Madras. Where Vasco da Gama's expedition first arrived, 1498. 11° 23' N., 75° 46' E.

Kāpād Hills, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Kāpadvanj, tāl., Kaira dist., Bombay. Area. 279 sq. m. P. 101,527.

Kāpadvanj or **Kāpadvanaj** (S. Karpatavanijya), tn., on the Mohar, Kaira dist., Bombay. Agates found. 23° 2' N., 73° 8' E. P. 14,805.

Kapalu, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir.

Kāpargādi Hills, Singbhum dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2492 ft. Copper mining, now abandoned.

Kapasan, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 54' N., 74° 21' E. P. 5514.

Kapasi (Kapasigama), vil., Gwalior st., near Bhilsa 23° 28' N., 77° 54' E.

Kapasi, vil., Rajgarh state, Malwa, Central India. 23° 55' N., 77° 0' E.

Kapasi, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kapasia, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Kāpila, ancient city, the site supposed to be now occupied by Nagar Khās vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kapileshwar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Kapileshwarapuram. *zamindārī* and vil., on the Godāvari, Godāvari dist. Madras. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5590.

Kapileshwarapuram. *zamindārī* and vil., Krishna dist., Madras $16^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 3042.

Kapili R., Asām. Rises in the Jaintiya Hills, and falls into the Kalang.

Kapilmuni, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal. Seat of religious fair $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $89^{\circ} 21' E.$

Kapini R., Mysore, trib. of the Kaveri.

Kapiyūr or **Kaviyūr**, vil. and *parbattiya*, Tiruvalla *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 15,292.

Kapotaksha, *see* **Kabadak R**

Kappiyara, vil. and *parbattiya*, Kalikulam *tāl.*, Travancor state. P. 10,729.

Kapran, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna

Kapri rly. stn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs; $\frac{7}{8}$ m. from Nagpur junc.

Kapron, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Kapshi or **Kapsi**, feudatory state and vil., Kolhapur. Bombay. Area. 35 sq. m. P. 13,226

Kapshi, vil., Nanded dist. Haidarābād.

Kapurthala, native state, Panjāb Area, 598 sq. m. P. 299,690.

Kapurthala, chief tn., Kapurthala state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 16,747.

Kara, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Karabgāon, vil. and rly. stn., Akalkot state, Bombay

Karāchi, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 14,182 sq. m. P. 564,880.

Karāchi, *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Area, 120 sq. m. P. 124,274.

Karāchi or **Karānchi**, seaport, chief tn., cantonment and municipality, Karāchi dist. Place of large trade and great importance, with many fine buildings. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $67^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 105,199.

Karād R., Panch Mahāls, Bombay.

Karād or **Karhād**, *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area. 395 sq. m., with 2 tns. and 102 vils. P. 160,872.

Karād, *see* **Karhād**.

Karagdiha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kāragolā, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Large fair. $25^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 31' E.$

Karaia R., N. Berar. Trib. of the Kamla. Forms part of the Bāghmati R. system.

Karaia, tn., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 7132.

Karaia, vil., Bijāwar state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Karaibāri, forest, Garo Hills, Asām.

Karaibāri, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Karaichhut, tn., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5937.

Karaikkal, or **Karikal**.

Kāraikudi or **Karaikkudi**, tn., Shivagangā state. Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 6579.

Karaimadai or **Kāramadai**, tn. and rly. stn., Coimbatore *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ Ht. 1207 ft. P. 6208.

Karaivaku, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Karaiyūr, tn., Chundikkulli div., Jaffa dist., N. Prov., Ceylon $9^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11\frac{1}{2}' E.$ P. 6436.

Karaiyūr, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2220.

Karajgāon or **Karasgāon**, vil., Ellichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 6846.

Karajgi, *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 90,206.

Karajgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 52' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3702.

Karak, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet. $32^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Karakal, *see* **Karkal**.

Kara-Kash, vil., E Turkistan, on Kara-Kash R. $37^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kara-Kasyk Pass, Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Karakat, *see* **Kirakat**

Karakavalasa, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Karakhund, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Karakoram, pass, place where chief route between India and E. Turkistan crosses the watershed of the regions. H. pt. 18,550 ft. Lat. $35^{\circ} 33' N.$

Karakoram Range, *see* **Muztagh**
Kara-kul, large lake, Russian Tur-
 kistan. $39^{\circ} 0' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Karakutam, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl.*,
 Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$
 P. 4256.

Karamched, vil., Bāpatla *tāl.*, Kistna
 dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$
 P. 2779.

Karamady, *see* **Karaimadai**.

Karambar, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 42' N.$,
 $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Karamji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh,
 Bombay.

Karammar, vil., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia
 dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 54' N.$, $84^{\circ} 9' E.$

Karamnāsa R, Bengal. Source in
 $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$ Trib. of the
 Ganges. Length, 146 m. The water is
 abhorred by all Hindus, except those
 living on its banks.

Karampan, tn., Velanai Island, Jaffna
 dist., N. Prov. Ceylon $9^{\circ} 42\frac{1}{2}' N.$,
 $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 2433.

Karamungi, vil., Bidar dist., Hai-
 darābād. $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$

Karan R, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay,
 affl. of the Narmada.

Karanagere, vil., Merkara *tāluk*,
 Coorg, Madras.

Karanbās, tn., Anupshahr *tahsil*,
 Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 12 m.
 S. E. from Anupshahr. Fair attended
 by 50,000 pilgrims.

Karanda Oya R, Uva Prov., Ceylon,
 flows S. E. to the sea.

Karanda, vil., Ghazipur dist., N.
 W. Provs.

Karandikapa, vil., Rewa Baghel-
 khand. Central India.

Karangī, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central
 Provs.

Karang-gyi Island, Bassein dist.,
 Lt. Burma

Karanguli, *see* **Karunguli**.

Karanja or **Karinja**, tn., Murtiza-
 pur *tāl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Consider-
 able trade. $20^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$
 P. 14,436.

Karanja I. or **Uran**, (*q. v.*) Bombay
 harbour. Industries: salt making and
 fishing. Also name of chief vil.

Karanja, tn., Wardhā dist., Central
 Provs $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3479.

Karanjia, vil., Mandla dist., Central
 Provs.

Karan Khera, vil., Jalaun dist., N.
 W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Karanpura, coal-field, Hazaribagh
 dist., Bengal. Area, 472 sq. m.

Karantādih, vil., Ghazipur dist.,
 N. W. Provs.

Karargāon, *zamindārī*, Bhandara
 dist., Central Provs.

Karari, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W.
 Provs. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $81^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kararia, vil., Sohawal state, Bagh-
 elkhand, Central India.

Karatagh Pass, Kashmir, 17,700
 ft. high. $35^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$

Karatigaon vil., Lakhimpur dist.,
 Asām

Karativu, E and W., 2 tns., Kārativu
 or Amsterdam I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov.,
 Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43'-46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51'-53' E.$
 P. 3945 and 4196.

Karativu, tn., Kāraivaku Pattu, E.
 Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 24\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$
 P. 2362.

Karatoya or **Atak R**, N. Bengal.
 Head water of the Phuljhur.

Karauli, native state, Rājputāna.
 Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 156,587.

Karauli, cap., Karauli state. Walled
 tn., with palace, temples, etc. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$,
 $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 23,124.

Karavira, a name of Kolhapur.

Karayanpur, vil., Bidar dist., Hai-
 darābād, near Kalyāni.

Karbigwan, rly. stn., Cawnpur dist.,
 N. W. Provs., 20 m. S. E. of Cawnpur.

Karchhāna or **Arail**, *tahsil*, Allahā-
 bād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq.
 m. P. 134,818

Karchhāna, vil., Allahābād dist.,
 N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $81^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kardā, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Kardam, vil., Nāri-Khorsum div.,
 Tibet. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kardong, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb,
 on the Bhāgā.

Karehra, vil., Gwalior state, Central
 India.

Kareli, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Cen-
 tral Provs $22^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$
 P. 3804.

Kareng le-chin, vil., Taung-gnu
 dist., Lower Burma.

Karenni Plateau, between Burma and the Salwin R. 3000 to 4000 ft. high. Now a dist. of Upper Burma.

Karera, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kargalik, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 5' N., 77° 29' E.

Kargiā, vil., Rupshu Prov., Kashmīr.

Kargil, vil., Kashmīr, on Suru R. 34° 30' N., 76° 13' E.

Karhād, *tāl.*, see **Karād**.

Karhād, (S. Karahātaka), tn., Karhād *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay; at the junction of the Koniā and Krishnā; with Buddhist caves. 17° 15' N., 74° 12' E. P. 12,086.

Karhal, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 100,297

Karhal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 0' N., 78° 59' E. P. 6298.

Karhans, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Karharbari or **Karharbali**, rly. stn. and coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 11 sq. m. 24° 11' N., 86° 18' E.

Karhi, vil., Rewa dist., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kari, see **Kadi**.

Kariāla, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Kariāpāra, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Kariānwāla, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Karidha, fair, Birbhum dist., Bengal

Karigatta Hill, Mysore dist. and state. Annual festival, attended by 20,000 persons. 12° 26' N., 76° 47' E.

Karikal or **Karaikkāl**, French territory and town, coast of Tanjor dist., Area, 60 sq. m. French seized it, 1736; taken by the English, 1760; restored, 1765; taken again, 1778; and ceded in 1814, on condition that no military be located there, or fortifications formed. 10° 55' N., 79° 52' E. P. 92,516

Karikkodu, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tāl*, Travancor state. 9° 54' N., 76° 48' E. P. 4307.

Karimābād, ancient suburb of Warangal.

Karimangalam (Kan. Daudutimmanahalli), vil., Dharmapuri *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras 12° 19' N., 78° 15' E. P. 2487.

Karimganj, sub-div., Silhat dist., Asām. Area, 1068 sq. m.

Karimganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asām. 24° 52' N., 92° 24' E. P. 3349.

Karimganj, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and reeds.

Karimnagar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. 18° 28' N., 79° 6' E.

Karimpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Karinja, see **Karanja**

Karinja, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs

Karir, I, Kachh, Bombay, in the great Ran

Kāritālāi, vil., Mudwārā *tāl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 80° 46' E.

Karivalamvandanallūr, vil., Shankaranārkōil *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 16' N., 77° 35' E. P. 3975.

Kariyat Dost, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kariyāna, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kariyat Mendha, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karjan R. Rājpipla dist., Rewakantha dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. exclusive of Khālapur, 59,033.

Karjat, vil. and rly. stn., Karjat *tāl*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *tāluk*, Ahmadoagar dist., Bombay. Area, 568 sq. m. P. 48,828.

Karjat tn., Ahmadoagar dist., Bombay. 18° 33' N., 75° 3' E. P. 4499.

Karkai R., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Karkal or **Karkala** tn., Udipi *tāl*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Has a colossal Jain statue 41½ ft. high, set up in 1432. 13° 15' N., 75° 2' E. P. 4115.

Karkam, tn., Pandharpur *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Weaving and dyeing trades. 17° 52' N., 75° 20' E. P. 7556.

Karkana, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām, on the Kapili R. 25° 52' N., 92° 57' E.

Karkara R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwnāth.

Karki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karkkudi, vil., Shenkotta *tāl*, Travancor 8° 59' N., 77° 16' E. P. 1065.

Kārkūr, pass, Ernād *tāl*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 28' N., 76° 27' E.

Karlagunta, vil., Yelgandal dist., Hajdarâbâd. 18° 32' N., 79° 45' E.

Karli, vil. and rly. stn., Mâwal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 1956 ft above sea. Ancient Buddhist caves. 18° 45' N., 73° 31' E.

Karli R., Sâwantwâdi and Ratnâgiri dists., Bombay; flows 35 m. to the sea

Karlidi, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Karlimati, vil. and rly. stn., Bijâpur dist. Bombay.

Karma, tn., Karchhana *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3436.

Karmabâi, vil., lake and chiefship, Mahikântha. Gujarât. Bombay

Karmâle, *tâluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Area. 772 sq m. P. 93,353.

Karmâle, tn., Sholapur dist., Bombay. 18° 24' N., 75° 15' E. P. 6116.

Karmanâsa, *see* **Karamnâsa**

Karmad, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât. Bombay.

Karnpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Karna, *tahsîl*, Muzallârâbâd sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 29,342.

Karnâgapalli, Travancor state, *see* **Karunâgapalli**.

Karnagarh Hill, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Temples and monuments 25° 15' N., 86° 59' E.

Karnakhya Hills, Nowgong dist., Asâm

Karnâl, dist., Dehli div., Panjâb. Area. 2440 sq. m. P. 683,718.

Karnâl, *tahsîl*, Karnâl dist., Panjâb. Area. 830 sq m. P. 241,369.

Karnâl, chief tn., Karnâl dist., Panjâb 29° 42' N., 77° 2' E. Ht 809 ft. P. 21,963.

Karnâla or **Funnel Hill**, fort, 1560 ft. above sea. Panwel *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. 19° 53' N., 73° 10' E.

Karnâli, vil. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Uri and Narmada, Barodâ dist., Gujarât. Bombay.

Karnaphuli R., Bengal Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 22° 55' N., 92° 44' E.

Karnas, vil., Panch div., Kashmîr, 8 m. N. W. of Muzaffarâbâd.

Karnatik, div., Bombay, including the Kanarese speaking districts. Area. 14,928 sq. m. P. 2,860,914.

Karnâtik or **Carnatic**, geographical div. in the E of Madras Pres.

Karnprayâg, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Temple and halting place for pilgrims. 30° 16' N., 79° 15' E. Ht. 2270 ft. above sea.

Karnul, dist., Madras. Area, 7514 sq. m. P. 817,811.

Karnul (anc. Kandanûr), chief tn., Karnul dist., Madras 15° 50' N., 78° 5' E. Ht. 900 ft. P. 24,376.

Kâro, *see* **Kora Hill**.

Kâro, North, R., Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koil

Kâro, South, R., trib. of the S. Koil.

Kârol, vil., Jewar *parg*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 10' N., 77° 35' E. Ht. 734 ft.

Kârol, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Karoli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât. Bombay.

Karond or **Kalâhandi**, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. with 2461 vils.

Karor, *tah.*, Bareli dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 330 sq. m.

Karor, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 25,000 pilgrims attend fair. 31° 14' N., 70° 59' E. P. 2833.

Karparâ R., Parbhâni dist., Haidarâbâd, joins the Purnâ.

Karra or **Kara**. (Kalanagara and formerly Kalokhala) tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of blankets and paper. Has the tomb of Khwaja Karak, a Muhammadan saint, who died in 1309. 25° 42' N., 81° 24' E. P. 4886.

Karrak, salt-mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb, in the Teri Toi valley.

Karpurâ R., Bid and Parbhâni dists., Haidarâbâd state.

Karshi, tn., Bokhara 38° 23' N., 65° 52' E.

Karsiang, sub-div., Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq m., with 821 tns. and vils.

Karsiang, tn. and rly. stn., Karsiang sub-div. 26° 53' N 88° 20' E. P. 3522.

Karsul, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, N. of Aurangâbâd city.

Kartairi R., Madras. Rises in the Nilgiri Hills, receives the Kunnûr, and is trib. of the Bhavâni.

Kartak or **Ketak**, one of the Dang states, *q. v.*

Kartarpur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb, Place of great sanctity. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,441.

Karti, vil., Raypur dist., Centr. Provs.

Kartigappalli or **Karttikappalli**, *tāl.*, Travancor state. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 91,950.

Kartigappalli, tn., Travancor state, $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 9120.

Kartinad, *see* **Kadattanād**.

Kartse, vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Karukkativu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Karumād, vil., Yedenalknād *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Karumādi, vil., Ambalappuli *tāl.*, Travancor state, $9^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2903.

Karumattampati or **Karumat-tambatti**, tn., Palladam *tāl.*, Koimbatu dist., Madras. Roman Catholic Chapel built here in 1660. $11^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3640.

Karumannūr, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tāl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4591.

Karumāttūr, (*Carmatore*), tn., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 3452.

Karumbhār I., Gulf of Kachh. Of coral formation with swamp in centre. $22^{\circ} 26' N.$, $69^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kārun R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Seo in $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Karunādagakkiri (*Carnatigarh*), Strong hill fort, Polūr *tāl.*, N Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ Height, 3124 feet.

Karunāgapalli, *tāluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 108,826.

Karunāgapalli, tn., Kollam dist., Travancor, $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 11,587.

Karungālakudi, vil., Melūr *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2708.

Karunguli, tn., Madurantakam *tāl.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. Taken by Coote, 1759; by Haidar, 1780; and again by the British, 1781. $12^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3887.

Karunkal, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon.

Karunkoddittivu, tn., Akkarai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4874.

Kar-ūp-pi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Karūr, *tāluk*, Koimbatu dist., Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 211,794.

Karūr, (anc. Vanjaimānagar), tn. and rly stn., Koimbatu dist., Madras. A very ancient place, mentioned by Ptolemy as Karoura. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 10,750.

Karusā, vil. with Brahmanical and Jain caves, Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Karuvanur R., Cochin state, Madras.

Karuvimunai or **Pigeon Island**, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$

Karwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karwai, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 145 sq. m. P. 21,787.

Karwai, chief tn., Karwai state, Bhopal, Central India. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 1387 ft.

Karwai, vil., Afghānistān, on Arganōb R.

Karvala, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Karvan, rly. stn., Dabhoi sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarāt.

Kārwār, *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 281 sq. m. P. 53,278.

Kārwār or **Kārvār**, tn. and port, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Good harbour, with brisk trade. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 14,579.

Kārvetnagar or **Bommarājapālem**, *zamindārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m. P. 275,830

Kārvetnagar, chief tn. in above. Noted for oranges. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6046.

Karwi, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 573 sq. m. P. 87,687.

Kārvir, local name of Koihapur, *q. v.*

Karwi-Tarhawan, tn., Karwi *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs., $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 6454.

Kasāi R. Bengal. Trib. of the Haldī.

Kasāl, vil., Sāwantwādī st., Bombay.

Kāsālang R. Bengal Trib. of the Karnaphulī.

Kāsālang, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $92^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kasalpura, estate and vil., Katosan *tāl.*, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 29' N., 72° 21' E

Kasamudram, vil. and rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, 116 m. E. of Sikandarābād.

Kasandra, tn., Dhandhuka *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay 22° 54' N., 72° 33' E. P. 3023.

Kasāra, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhāpur *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Kasāraghāt, *see* Thalghāt

Kasaragod, *tāluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 1032 sq. m.

Kasaragod, *Cassergode*, tn. and port, on Chandragiri R., S. Kanaradist., Madras. 12° 30' N., 75° 2' E. P. 5943.

Kasar Sirsi, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Naldurg dist., Haidarābād state.

Kasaulli, cantonment, Simla dist., Panjāb. Convalescent soldiers are sent here 30° 53' N., 77° 1' E. P. 1977.

Kashā, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 21' N., 87° 33' E

Kashā, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. Rice trade. 25° 51' N., 87° 35' E

Kashā, vil., Thar and Parkar dist.,

Kashā, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kasganj, *tāl.*, Etā dist., N. W Provs. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 192,009.

Kasganj, tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs., centre of dist. trade. 27° 48' N., 78° 42' E. P. 16,050.

Kasganja, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs

Kasheli, vil., Ratnagiri *tāl* and dist., Bombay.

Kashgar, tn., E. Turkistan, on the Kizil-su. 39° 27' N., 76° 2' E.

Kashi or **Kāsi**, usual Brahmanical name of Benares, *q.v.*

Kashibugga, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kashibugga R. rising near Yerpet in N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41' N., 79° 38' E.

Kashipur, *tahsil*, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 73,168.

Kashipur, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 13' N., 79° E. P. 14,717.

Kashipur, *see* Kāsipur

Kashmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kashmir and **Jammu**, native state, N. India, between 32° 17' and 36° 58' N., and 73° 26' and 80° 30' E. Area, 80,900 sq. m. P. 2,543,952.

Kashmir, prov., Kashmîr and Jammu. P. 949,041.

Kashmîri Jilga, vil., Raskum dist., Kashmir. 36° 15' N., 77° 42' E.

Kashmor, *tāl.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 53,982.

Kashmor, chief tn., Kashmor *tāluk*. Grain trade and manufactures of cloth, etc. 28° 26' N., 69° 36' E.

Kāshpur, vil., Kachār dist., Asām, in the Barel Range.

Kasia or **Kasya**, vil., Padrauna *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 37 m. E. of Gorakhpur. 26° 45' N., 83° 58' E.

Kasiārī, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trading vil., with silk manufacture. 22° 7' N., 87° 16' E.

Kāstjorā, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Mat making industry. 22° 17' N., 87° 23' E.

Kāsimābād or **Qāsimābād**, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47' N., 83° 43' E.

Kāsimbāzār, ruined tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Once an important manufacturing centre. 24° 8' N., 88° 19' E.

Kāsimka, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Kāsimkila, vil., Pishin dist., Brit Baluchistan.

Kāsimkota, *zamīndārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kāsimkota, tn., Anakapalle div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 40' N., 83° 0' E. P. 7672.

Kāsimpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal

Kāsipet, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād

Kāsipur or **Kashipur**, vil., Karond state. Central Provs

Kāsipur, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal 23° 26' N., 86° 42' E.

Kāsipur, suburb of Calcutta, *see* Cossipur.

Kāsipuram, *zamīndārī* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 13' N., 83° 10' E. P. 1359.

Kasla **Paginnu Muwādu**, petty state in Koli group, Pandu Mewas, Rewa-kāntha, Bombay. Area, 1¼ sq. m.

Kasli, vil., Jaypur state. Rājputāna.
Kasmandi Kalān, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh, 4 m. E. of Malihābād.

Kasmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.
Kasna, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Kasoda, tn., Erandol *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 4155.

Kassia, *see* **Kasia**.

Kasūr, *tahsīl*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Area. 822 sq m. P. 280,647.

Kasūr, hd.-qrs. tn., Kasur *tālūk*. Manufactures of leather, rugs and carpets. 31° 7' N., 74° 31' E. P. 20,290.

Kaswar, place of pilgrimage, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Katahra or **Katera**, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 30 m. from Jhansi. Manufacture of pottery. 25° 14' N., 79° 0' E.

Katak, dist., Orissa, Bengal Area, 3633 sq. m. P. 1,937,671.

Katak, sub-div., Katak dist. Area, 1524 sq m. P. 981,991

Katak, (Cuttack) chief tn., Katak dist., Orissa. 20° 28' N., 85° 54' E. Ht. 80 ft. P. with cantonment, 47,186

Katakalyān, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Katakhal, offshoot of Dhaleshwari R., Kachār dist., Asām.

Katal, jungle tract, Māldā dist. Bengal A swampy dist., thiuly peopled, but once the site of cities, etc.

Katalgarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 24' N., 80° 5' E.

Katangi, estate, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area 57 sq m. with 41 vils.

Katangi, chief vil., Katangi estate. Weaving industry. 21° 47' N., 79° 51' E.

Katangi, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 170 sq m

Katangi, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs P. 1429.

Katangi, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Prov. Manufacture of gun barrels. 23° 27' N., 79° 50' E. P. 3869.

Kata Purnā R., Basim dist., Central Provs.

Kataragām Gangā R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows S. to the sea near Yala.

Katarbāga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Katargām, vil., Chorasi *tāl*, Surat dist. Bombay. Scene of a great fair

Katās, holy fountain, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Much frequented by pilgrims. Temples and other ruins. 32° 44' N., 72° 59' E

Katauria, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal

Katbāmbhan, vil. and ancient site, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53' N., 68° 38' E.

Katchall, one of the Nikobar Islands; length, 9 m.

Katehir, place of pilgrimage. Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Katha, *see* **Katahra**

Katha, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 38,403.

Katha, chief tn. with rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R Irawadi 24° 11' N., 96° 24' E. P. 2596.

Kathala, vil. and rly. stn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Kathaniān, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb

Kathgodam, vil. and rly. stn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kathi, Mewās state, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kathiawār, **Kathiawād**, or **Su-rāshtrā**, peninsula portion of Gujarāt, Bombay Area, 23,300 sq m. P. of native states under the Agency, 2,752,404.

Kathiawāra, *thākurate*, Bhopawar, Central India, N of Ali Rajpur. Area, 71 sq m. P. 3571

Kathmandu, *see* **Kātmāndu**.

Kathnā R., Oudh. trib of the Gumti, which it joins in 27° 20' N., 80° 27' E.

Kathor, *mahāl*, Navsari div., Baroda. Area. 68 sq m. P. 16,971.

Kathor, tn. on the Tapti, Velachha *tāl*, Navsāri div., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 4819.

Kāthrota, vil. and chiefship, Sorath div., Kāthiawār dist., Bombay; 15 m. W. of Lakapadar.

Kathua, *tah.*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 39,425.

Kathumbar, *tāl*, Alwar state. Rājputāna. Area. 122 sq. m. P. 38,964

Kati, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Katiana, *see* **Kutiyaṇa**.

Katigere, vil., Merkara *tāl*, Coorg, Madras.

Katigorā, vil., Kachār dist., Asām. 24° 53' N., 92° 38' E.

Katipāra, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 46' N., 89° 54' E.

Katiraveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 14' N., 81° 23' E.

Katirūr, tn., Kottayam *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 59' N., 75° 32' E. P. 9933.

Katiyapattanam or **Kadiyapattanam** (Cadiapatam), vil. and port, Iraniyal *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 8' N., 77° 18' E. P. 11,392.

Katjuri R., Katak, Orissa. Mouth of the Mahānadi.

Katkanwa, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Katkol, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 4963.

Katkur, vil., Yelgaundal dist., Haidarābād.

Kātlāng, vil., Yūsūfzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Kātmāndu (Tibetan, Kho-bom), cap. of Nepal state. Contains palace, temples, tanks etc. 27° 42' N., 85° 12' E. Ht. 4784 ft. P. about 50,000.

Katnā R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Tiljuga.

Katni, rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Katoghan, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 45' N., 81° 12' E.

Kātol, *tah.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area. 797 sq. m.

Kātol, tn. Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and temple. 21° 17' N., 78° 38' E. P. 4560.

Katon Ma, vil. Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 30' N., 96° 1' E.

Katora, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kātodiya, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Katosan, tn. and chiefship, Bhuval dist., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 27½' N., 72° 17' E.

Katpor, vil., Ankleswar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Kātra, *s.e.* Akbarpur.

Kātra, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 51' N., 82° 11' E.

Kātra, tn., Goudadist, Oudh. P. 2472.

Kātra Medniganj, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. Great tank fallen into disrepair, temples, mosques, etc. P. 1996.

Kātraj, vil. and rly. stn., Karmāla *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kātraj, vil. and lake, Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay.

Kātrua, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kattalai, vil. and rly. stn., Kulitalai *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 36 m. W. of Trichinapalli. 10° 57' N., 78° 14' E. P. 2110.

Kattageri, vil., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 5' N., 75° 43' E.

Kattangūr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād. 17° 12' N., 79° 20' E.

Kattankudi, tn., Manmunai Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 42' N., 81° 43' E. P. 8550.

Kattingya, *zamindāri* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 41' N., 84° 14' E. P. 550.

Kattivakam (Kattivakkam), vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras, commonly known as Ennore (Ennur), a small village to the North of it. 13° 13' N., 80° 23' E. P. 4359.

Kattywar, *see* Kāthiāwār.

Katu, vil. and rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 24° 44' N., 96° 20' E.

Katua R., *see* Parwan.

Katambar, *tahsil*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 122 sq. m., with 74 vils.

Katambar, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 20' N., 77° 3' E.

Kātiputūr (Kāttupputtūr), *zamindāri* vil., Musiri *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 59' N., 78° 16' E. P. 5152.

Katuriya, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Katwā, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 230,227.

Katwā, hd. qrs., tn., Katwā sub-division. 23° 39' N., 88° 11' E. P. 6699.

Katwāli, vil., Bākarganj dist., Bengal. *See* Barsal.

Kātyār, or **Kātiār**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 7' N., 68° 25' E. P. under 2000.

Kandali or **Kavudahalli**, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. 12° 4' N., 77° 24' E.

Kaufmann Peak, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan, Ht. 23,000 ft.

Kaulagi, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kaulâs, old fort and vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 20' N., 77° 45' E.

Kaulâs, vil. and petty state, Indur dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 15' N., 77° 44' E.

Kauli, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjâb, 7 m. from Rajpura.

Kauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kalaiyarkovil (S. Somanâthamangala), vil., Shivaganga estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 51' N., 78° 41' E.

Kaulon Island, in R. Salwin, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kaundha, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 5 m. N. W. of Hardoi. Inhabitants chiefly Gaurs of doubtful reputation.

Kauniyâ, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kaurah Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Kauranh-gyi, small I., off coast of Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kaurilâl or **Karnâlî R.**, rising in Tibet, forms a head stream of the Gogvâ.

Kauriya, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 113 sq. m., with 113 vils. 21° 16' N., 82° 35' E.

Kauriyâ, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Cotton market. 22° 53' N., 78° 53' E. P. 3217.

Kauriyâganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs., 27° 50' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3562.

Kaurûr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 15° 13' N., 76° 0' E.

Kaushikâ R., one of the seven mouths of the Godâvarî, branching off from the Gautamî, near Mandapalle, and falling into the sea at Bendamurlanka.

Kâvâlam, *parbattiya* and vil., Ambalappula *tâl.* Travancor state 9° 29' N., 67° 32' E. P. 5180.

Kavale-Durga, *tâluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 276 sq. m., with 1022 tns. and vils.

Kavale-Durga, hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 3058 ft. above sea. Ruined fort. 13° 44' N., 75° 9' E.

Kâvali, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area. 548 sq. m. P. 83,109.

Kâvali, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 55' N., 80° 3' E. P. 5611.

Kavarampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 40' N., 78° 9' E.

Kavaratti, one of the S. Lakhdivas, Area, 805½ acres. 10° 34' N., 72° 57' E. P. in 1881, 2129.

Kawardhâ, native state, Central Provs. Area, 798 sq. m. P. 91,813.

Kawardhâ, cap. of above state. 22° 0' N., 81° 17' E. P. 5349.

Kawas, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kawatgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, S. Maratha Jâgirs, Bombay. P. 3592.

Kavdhe, vil., Pabal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54' N., 74° 14' E.

Kâveri, small R. from Rajpipla, Surat dist., Bombay.

Kâveri, (also Shittaraichchilambau, Ponni, S. Dakshinagangâ, Ardhagangâ and Kâkândtuadi; Gr. Khabêros) R., S. India, rises in 12° 25' N., 75° 34' E., flows in a general S. E. direction, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, in Tanjor dist., Madras. Length, 475 m. Drainage area, 28,000 sq. m. Famous for its sanctity, scenery and utility in irrigation.

Kâveripâk, (Kâverippâkkam), tn., Walajapet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Large irrigation tank. 12° 54' N., 79° 30' E. P. 6259.

Kâveripattanam, tn., Krishnagiri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in oil-seeds, grain, cloth and cattle. Taken by the English, 1767. 12° 25' N., 78° 16' E. P. 4457.

Kâveripattanam (S. Charitrapura), vil., and place of pilgrimage, Shigâh *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2846.

Kâveripuram, tn., Bhavâni *tâl.*, Kombatur dist., Madras. 11° 55' N., 77° 47' E. P. 6725.

Kâvi, vil., Jambusar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay, on Mahî R. 22° 12' N., 72° 41' E.

Kavital, vil., Raichûr dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 2' N., 76° 50' E.

Kavite (S. Udyanavana), tn., Berhampore *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has extensive trade in coir. 19° 0' N., 84° 45' E. P. 4285.

Kaviyûr, Travancor state, *see* **Kapiyûr**.

Kaw-ka-dwut, vil., Shew-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Site of cattle market.

Kawkareik, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 33' N., 98° 17' E. P. 3097.

Kawlin, tns., Katha dist., Upper Burma. P. 18,448.

Kávnai, old hill fort, Igatpuri *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kawte or **Kavtha-Pirán**, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 4235.

Kavutálam (*Coutal*), tn., Adoni *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 46' N., 77° 11' E. P. 4064.

Kavundappádi, tn., Bhaváni *tál.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 26' N., 77° 36' E. P. 5433.

Kavváyi, vil., port and river., Chirakal *tál.* Malabar dist. Madras. 12° 6' N., 75° 14' E.

Káyal, (Gr. Kolkhoi), now Old Káyal, inland vil., once a famous seaport at the mouth of the Tamraparni. Tenkarai *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 78° 9' E. P. 1004.

Káyalpatnam or **Coilpatam**, tn. and port, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Considerable trade and large salt manufacture. 8° 34' N., 78° 10' E. P. 11,465.

Kayan, *see* **Ken**

Kayánkulam, tn. and port, Kártigappalli *tál.*, Travancor state. From 1661 Dutch commercial town, now a place of considerable trade. 9° 10' N., 76° 33' E. P. 4737.

Kayar R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Tons.

Kayatár, vil., Ottapiddáram *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 57' N., 77° 49' E. P. 3233.

Kayatha, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kay-ray, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma, on border of Siam.

Kázi (or **Qázi**) **Ahmad**, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh. 26° 18' N., 68° 9' E.

Kázika Got, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kázipára or **Qázipára**, vil., 24 Parganá, Bengal. Annual religious fair. 22° 45' N., 88° 33' E.

Kázipet or **Qázipett**, vil. and rly. junc., with Dargah of Sayyid Shah Afzul Bibani, Khamamet dist., Haidarábád.

Kázipur-Shiráz or **Yúsufpur**, tn.,

Korantádih tah., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 38' N., 83° 48' E.

Kazu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on the Nam Tabet.

Kebilitta, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31' N., 81° 27' E.

Kedár Gangá R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., trib. of the Bhágrathí.

Kedár Kántá peak, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., 12,541 ft. above sea. 31° 1' N., 78° 14' E.

Kedárnáth, temple and place of pilgrimage, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 11,753 ft. above sea. 30° 44' N., 79° 7' E.

Kedárpur, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kedgaon, tn. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay.

Kedgerée or **Khejiri**, vil., on the Hugli, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 53' N., 88° 0' E.

Kediwári, mouth of the Indus. 24° 2' N., 67° 21' E.

Kegalla, dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon Area, 642 sq. m. P. 150,627.

Kegalla, tn., Kegalla dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 7° 15' N., 80° 20' E.

Keitha, vil., Hamírpur dist. *See* Kaitha.

Kej, tn., Baluchistan, Mekran div. 26° 4' N., 62° 44' E.

Kej, *táluk*, Bid dist., Haidarábád.

Kej, chief tn. of above. 18° 41' N., 76° 6' E.

Kekri, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rájputána. 26° 1' N., 75° 20' E. P. 7100.

Keladi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 13' N., 75° 4' E.

Kelápur, *táluk*, Wun dist., Berar. Area. 1079 sq. m., with 275 vils.

Kelát or **Khelát**, div. and tn., Baluchistan, 6000 ft. above sea-level. 28° 54' N., 66° 32' E.

Kelat-i-Ghilzai, tn. and fortress, Afghánistán, 75 m. N. E. of Qandahar.

Keljhar, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Annual religious fair. 20° 51' N., 78° 51' E.

Kelná or **Turan R.**, Palam div., Nanded dist., Haidarábád state.

Kelod, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass and copper

vessels and glass ornaments. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 5200.

Kelshi, creek, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Kelshi, tn and port, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Chief export, betel-nuts. $17^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kelu R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs., affl. of Mahanadi.

Kelva or **Kelve**, Kelve-Mahim. See Mahim.

Kelwā, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna

Kelwad, see **Kelod**.

Kem, tn. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kemendine, tn. and rly. stn., Hantawadi dist., Lr Burma. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kempapur, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Ken or **Kayan R.**, (S. Karnāvatī) N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 230 m

Kenchanagudda, (Kenchangod), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Now mostly in ruins. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1202.

Kenda, vil. and *zamindārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 298 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kendagomuwa, tn., Palle Pattu, Kuruwiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 1925.

Kendrapāra, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1424 sq. m., with 4400 vils.

Kendrapāra, hd.-qrs tn, Kendrapara sub-div. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 17,647

Kendrapāra Canal, part of the Orissa canal system. Irrigates 150,000 acres.

Kenduli, vil., Birbham dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 5,000 persons. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $87^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kendur, *jāgīr* vil., Pābal *tāl*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 46' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kengeri or **Ten-geri**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Silk industry. $12^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1622.

Kenkere, vil., Chitaldurg district, Mysore.

Kenoma, vil., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Keobrang, pass, Bashahr state Panjāb. 18,313 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$

Keolari, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Keonthal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 37,320

Kerā or **Khedā**, vil., Kachh, Bombay. Trade in cloth and ironware, but chiefly remarkable for its ruined temple and mausoleum.

Kerakat, *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 201,556.

Kerakat, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3194.

Kerāla, see **Chera**.

Keral, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Kerana Khās, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Keri, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Kerowlee, see **Karauli**.

Kerūr, tn., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Fort and temples. Weaving industry. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kesabpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of sugar, pottery and brass work. Rice trade $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Kesanakurru or **Keshanakurru**, *zamindārī* and vil., Amalāpuram *tāl*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Kesariya, petty state, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār. Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m., 1 vil.

Kesariya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Keshmi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kesho R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahanadi.

Keshod or **Kesod**, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay

Keshorai Patan, see **Patan** tn., Bundi state.

Keslābōri, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Once a large tn. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$

Keslari, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kespur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, 12 m N. from Midnapur tn.

Kesri, rly. stn., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Kesturu, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Ketak, see **Kartak**.

Ketamalūr, vil., Yedenalknad *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Ketāndapattu, vil. and rly. stn. Tirupattūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 39' N., 78° 37' E. P. 832.

Keti Bandar, port and tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 9' N., 67° 29' E.

Keugaon, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal.

Keukuchi, camping ground, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 12,457 ft. above sea. 31° 27' N., 78° 37' E.

Keunjahr, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 3096 sq. m. P. 248,101

Keunjhar, chief tn., Keunjhar state, Bengal. 21° 37' N., 85° 38' E.

Keunthāl, see **Keonthal**.

Kewāni R., Kheri dist., Oudh. Trib. of the Chankā.

Khāb, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 9310 ft. above sea, h. pt. where grapes ripen. 31° 48' N., 78° 41' E.

Khābul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb, 8400 ft. above sea. 31° 15' N., 77° 58' E.

Khachrod, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 25' N., 75° 20' E. P. 9034.

Khadakwasle or **Karrakwasla**, lake, known also as Fife Lake, Poona dist., Bombay. Poona Waterworks. 18° 25' N., 73° 50' E.

Khadāl, chiefship and tn., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khadi, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khadkālā, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 45' N., 73° 36' E.

Khadki or **Kirki**, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Maratha overthrow, Nov 1817. 18° 33' N., 73° 54' E. P. 10,951.

Khadrō, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 26° 9' N., 68° 47' E.

Khāga, *tahsīl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area. 274 sq. m. P. 138,083.

Khāga or **Bahādurpur Khāga**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Site of religious fair 25° 46' N., 81° 9' E.

Khāgan, see **Kagan**.

Khagaul, tn., Patua dist., Bengal. Close to Dinapur rly. stn. 25° 35' N., 85° 5' E.

Khagoriā, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Unhealthy climate.

Khāgra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Khāgrāpāra, vil., Darrang dist., Asām. Annual fair.

Khahi, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. 25° 37' N., 69° 29' E.

Khahi, vil., Jacobābād dist., Sindh. 28° 16' N., 69° 24' E.

Khaibar, pass and mts., between Peshawar dist., Panjāb and Afghānistān. Celebrated in the history of British campaigns in Afghānistān. 34° 6' N., 71° 5' E. H. pt. of mts., 6800 ft.

Khaigāon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Cent. Provs. 16 m. N.E. of Khandwā junction.

Khair, *tahsīl*, Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 150,656.

Khair, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 58' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3871.

Khaira, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Khaira, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46' N., 82° 9' E.

Khairābād R., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Branch of the Barisāl, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, being known, at different points of its course as the Nahaliā and Gulachipā or Rabnābād R.

Khairābād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Countains 70 temples and mosques, with other sacred buildings. 27° 32' N., 80° 48' E. P. 13,773.

Khairābād, tn. and rly. stn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 43 m. E. of Peshawar. 33° 51' N., 72° 14' E.

Khairābād, vil., Badakshan. 37° 0' N., 70° 53' E.

Khairāgarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 931 sq. m. P. 181,184.

Khairāgarh, chief tn., Khairāgarh state. 21° 26' N., 81° 2' E. P. 2453.

Khairāgarh, *tahsīl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, about 309 sq. m.

Khairāgarh, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 11½' N., 77° 54' E.

Khairāgarh, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairāsol, vil., Birbham dist., Bengal.

Khairgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Khairi, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 14 sq. m., with 14 vils.

Khairiātābād, vil., Haidarābād *tāl.* and dist., Haidarābād state. Qutb Shāhi mosque.

Khairigarh, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. 28° 21' N., 80° 53' E.

Khairi-Murat Mts, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 28' N., 72° 50' E.

Khairla, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
Khairnagar, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairo Dero, vil., Shikarpur dist, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 43' N., 68° 19' E.

Khairpur, native state, belonging to the Talpur family, Sindh Agency, Bombay. Area, 6109 sq. m. P. 131,937.

Khairpur, chief tn., Khairpur state, Sindh. 27° 32' N., 68° 49' E. P. 6240.

Khairpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 24° 53' N., 69° 18' E.

Khairpur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Trade in grain, cotton, wool and cloth. 29° 20' N., 70° 51' E. P. 2424

Khairpur, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 34' N., 72° 17' E. P. 4729.

Khairpur, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 21' N., 71° 8' E.

Khairpur Daharki, tn., Shikarpur dist, Sindh, Bombay. Trade in grain, sugar, cloth, etc. 28° 3' N., 69° 45' E. P. under 2000.

Khairpur Juso, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in rice 27° 31' N., 68° 5' E. P. under 2000

Khairpur Nātheshāh, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 5' N. 67° 47' E.

Khairthal, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna, 17 m. from Alwar.

Khajauli, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 26° 27' N., 85° 57' E.

Khajauli, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal

Khajri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area. 7 sq. m., with 2 vils. 21° 9' N., 80° 10' E.

Khajuha, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3' N., 80° 34' E. P. 3204.

Khajurā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufacture of date sugar. 23° 17' N., 89° 17' E.

Khajurahra, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 6 m. from Hardoi.

Khajurāhu, vil., and ancient capital of the Chandella kingdom, on a trib. of the Ken R., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Many old temples and ruins. 24° 51' N., 79° 59' E.

Khajuri, vil., Benares dist, N. W. Provs. 25° 21' N., 83° 2' E.

Khajūri, see **Kajuri**.

Khajuri, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Khajwana, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 52' N., 73° 50' E. P. 12,816.

Khak, vil, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khakereru, *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 86,525.

Khakereru, vil., Fathepur dist, N W Provs. 25° 37' N., 81° 10' E.

Khālapur, tn. and petty div., Karjat *tāl*, Kolaba dist, Bombay. P. 26,255.

Khalāri, vil., 13 m. from Raypur tn, Raypur dist, Central Provs. 4 ancient temples. Annual fair

Khalchi, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir, on R Indus.

Khalilābād, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 380,486.

Khalilābād, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Hd. qrs. of Khalilābād *tahsil*.

Khalilpur, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb, 45 m. S. W. of Dehli.

Khaling Dwar, forest reserve, Darang dist. Asām. Area, 6240 acres.

Khallak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khalithaun, *thākurate*, Gwalior st., Central India.

Khalsa Khatak, a name for Nausahra *tahsil*

Khamak, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs

Khamam or **Khamamet**, dist. and tn., Haidarābād 17° 15' N., 80° 11' E.

Kharmarpāni, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khamaunj, vil, Chittagong Hills dist, Bengal, on Matamuri R

Khamba Hill, Betul dist, Central Provs Ht. 3700 ft.

Khamba Jong, vil., Tibet. 28° 17' N., 88° 37' E.

Khambhālia, chiefship, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Bombay.

Khambhālia, tn., Hāllār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay 22° 12' N., 69° 50' E. P. 9591.

Khambhlāo, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m, Chief vil. of same name.

Khāmgāon, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 443 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 129 vils. P. 99,785.

Khāmgāon, tn. and municipality, Akola dist., Berar. Trade in opium, grain,

and cotton. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 15,598.

Khampat, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Khampel, former cap. of Indor state, 18 m S. E. of Indor tn.

Khāmrej, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khamti Hills, Asām. Hilly tract inhabited chiefly by the Khamti tribe.

Khān or **Kān R.**, Malwa, Central India. Trib. of the Sipra.

Khan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 1' E.$

Khāna, vil., Indor state, Central India

Khāna Junction, rly. stn., 8 m. W of Bardwan, Bengal.

Khanakul, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Khānāpur, *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 509 sq. m. P. 95,931

Khānāpur, tn., Satara dist., Bombay.

Khānāpur or **Bidi**, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist. Bombay Area, 635 sq. m. P. 85,596.

Khānāpur, tn., Bidi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Khanaut R., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of R. Deoha.

Khānbaila, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. Rich grain producing dist. $29^{\circ} 4' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$

Khanbari Pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmīr.

Khandaghosh, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Khandagiri Hill, Puri dist., Orissa. Ancient artificial caves honeycomb the sides $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $85^{\circ} 50' E.$

Khandāle petty div. and vil., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. P. 26,099.

Khandāle, tn., and sanitarium, Māwal *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 25' E.$

Khāndauli or **Itimadpur**, *tahsīl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 277.3 sq. m., 201 being cultivated.

Khāndauli, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Khandauli, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Large trade. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Khandeh, vil., Bunda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khandela, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,067.

Khandari, (**Kennery**), island with lighthouse, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Khandesh, dist., Bombay. Area, 10,907 sq. m. P. 1,460,851.

Khāndiya, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Khandla, tn. Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9487.

Khando, tn., Khando *tahsīl*, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. $23^{\circ} 19' N.$, $84^{\circ} 0' E.$

Khandpāra, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 244 sq. m. P. 63,287.

Khandpārā, chief tn., Khandpāra state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 5051

Khandrāoni, vil., Datia state, Central India.

Khandtari, tn., Champāran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 6' E.$

Khandu, vil. and *thākūrāte*, Bāns-wāra, Rājputāna.

Khandwā, *tahsīl*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 2202 sq. m., with 497 tns. and vils.

Khandwā, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$ Ht. 1042 ft. P. 15,589.

Khanewal, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb 30 m. E. of Multan.

Khangah Musrur, vil., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb

Khangar Asarur, see **Asarur**.

Khangarh, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 55' N.$, $71^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 3505.

Khangarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Khaniyā Dhāna, native state and tn., under Gwahar, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 111 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 14,871.

Khānjahānpur, vil., Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khān Muhammad Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Luni R.

Khanna, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3877.

Khānpur, tn. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $71^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 7494.

Khānpur, sub-div. Kotā, Rājputāna. P. 26,372

Khānpur, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Khānpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Khānpur, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufactures of cloth, shoes, and pottery. 28° N., 68° 47' E. P. under 20'0.

Khānua or **Khānwā**, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 2' N., 77° 33' E.

Khanwah Canal, Lahor and Montgomery dist., Panjāb. An inundation channel of the Upper Satlej.

Khānwāhan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth. 27° 11' N., 68° 18' E.

Khāpā, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton. 21° 25' N., 79° 2' E. P. 9383.

Khāpā, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khapparmanda, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khārāghoda, vil. and rly. stn., with salt works, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay, on Little Ran of Kachh.

Kharaila, see **Kharela**.

Kharak, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Kharakpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large irrigation works. 25° 7' N., 86° 35' E.

Kharāl, vil. and petty state. Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt Comprises 12 vils.

Khārapur, vil., Mallani div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kharar, *tahsīl*, Ambālā dist., Panjāb. Area. 368 sq. m. P. 168,642.

Kharar, tn., Ambālā dist., Panjāb. 18° 38' N., 75° 31' E.

Kharar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. See Kharwar.

Kharas, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Kharauda, vil., Rāmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 23' N., 75° 33' E.

Kharba, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Kharbara, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kharde, tn., Jāmkhed *tāl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 38' N., 75° 31' E. P. tn., 4415, with hamlets, 7196.

Khardā, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Place of pilgrimage. 22° 44' N. 88° 25' E.

Khardi, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhāpur *tāl*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Khardung, vil. and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir

Kharela, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32' N., 79° 51' E. P. 5982.

Khārepātan, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Khargaria, vil., Mongir dist. Bengal.

Kharghar, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.

Khargon, tn., Indor, Central India. 21° 52' N., 75° 44' E. P. 9147.

Khargpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar. Bengal.

Khargupur, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 2340.

Khāri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna, **Khāri**, hill, Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 1675 ft. 23° 4' N., 76° 42' E.

Khāri, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Sacred tank much resorted to

Khāri R, Ahmadābād, Khaira and Mahikantha dists., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khāri R, Udaypur state, Rājputāna, trib. of the Banās.

Khariān, *tahsīl*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area, 658 sq. m. P. 248,076.

Khariān, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Khariar, *zamīndārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Khariār, chief vil., Khariar estate. 20° 18' N., 82° 49' E.

Kharid, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs

Kharkhari, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Kharkhauda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 52' N., 76° 57' E. P. 3579.

Kharkhad or **Khadkhad**, rly. stn., Jetpur state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kharma, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Kharmang, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Kharmatar, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Bengal

Kharmunda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs

Kharod, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 40 m. E. of Bilaspur.

Kharekot, ruins, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kharond or **Kalāhandi**, native st., Central Provs Area, 3745 sq. m. P. 326,295.

Kharora, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kharsal, *zamindari*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 12 sq. m.

Kharsawan, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal Area 145 sq. m. P 35,470.

Kharsawan, cap., Kharsawan state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal 22° 48' N, 85° 52' E.

Kharsan *see* **Karsiang**

Kharsia, *thikurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kharsi Jhalaria, *thakurate*, Indor Agency, Central India

Kharsod, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 14' N., 75° 25' E

Kharsuā R, Orissa, trib. of the Brahmani

Khartaza Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan

Kharturi, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 40' N, 85° 6' E.

Kharwa, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna.

Kharwar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 42' N., 87° 47' E. P. 10,083.

Khas, *tahsil*, Ranbir, Singhpora sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 103,295.

Khas, sub-div., Kashmir. P 309,785

Khas, *tahsil*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 146,267.

Khasa, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb

Khasaura, tn., Bilgrām *tahsil*, Har-doi dist., Oudh.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills, dist., Asām Area, 6041 sq m P 197,904.

Khasor Hills, *see* **Khisor**.

Khasora Pass, Bannu dist., Panjāb, and Afghanistan. 32° 55' N., 70° 30' E

Khata, vil., Jaypur state. Rājputāna

Khatāk Hills, Kohat and Peshawar dists., Panjāb. H. pt., 5110 ft. Large salt mines and quarries

Khatāo or **Khatāv**, vil and *tāl*, Sātāra dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq m. P 95,223.

Khātauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17' N., 77° 46' E. P. 8041.

Khathar, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh 25° 15' N., 68° 31' E.

Khatmandu, *see* **Kātmandu**.

Khatrā, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Khatwan, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Khāvdo, vil., Kachh Bombay.

Khawak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan. 35° 37' N., 69° 52' E.

Khawara, vil., Ratlam state, Central India

Khawasa, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Khed, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 100,550.

Khed, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay

Khed, *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area. 824 sq m. P. (exclusive of Ambe-gaon), 118,802.

Khed or **Kher**, tn., Khed *tāl*, Poona dist., on the Bhīmā. Rock temples in vicinity 18° 51' N, 73° 56' E.

Khed, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kheda, *see* **Kaira**

Kheda or **Kera**, vil., Kachh, Bombay, with Saivite temple.

Khed Brahma or **Brahma Khed**, vil., on Harnāi R., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay; with great annual fair, 30 m. N. of Idar.

Khedgaon, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 28' N., 74° 25' E

Khedsivāpur, vil., Poona dist., Bombay, on the Savagangā. 18° 20' N., 73° 54' E.

Kherābād, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Khejiri or **Kedgerree**, vil., on the Hugli, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 53' N, 85° 0' E

Khejurla, vil and *thakurate*, Jodhpur state. Rājputāna.

Khekera or **Kahkra**, tn., Mirath dist. N. W. Provs. 28° 52' N., 77° 20' E. P. 10,315.

Khelāt, collection of chiefships, subject to Baluchistan

Khelāt, chief tn., Khelāt. 6783 ft. above sea. 28° 53' N., 66° 28' E. P. supposed to be about 14,000,

Khelāt-i-Ghilzai, tn., Afghanistan 32° 13' N., 66° 59' E.

Khemkarn, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 9' N., 74° 37' E. P. 5935.

Khemlasa, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs 24° 12' N, 78° 24' E.

Kher, *see* **Khed**.

Khera Bajhera, vil., Shahjahanpur dist. N. W. Provs. 28° 2' N., 79° 35' E.

Khera Baksar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P 2332.

Kheragarh, *tahsíl*, Agra dist., N. W. Prov. P. 123,893.

Kheráli, vil. and petty state, Jháláwád div., Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 2 vils.

Kherálu, *mahál*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 294 sq. m. P. 98,682.

Kherálu, tn., Baroda, Gujarát. 23° 54' N., 72° 40' E. P. 8905.

Kheri, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 2965 sq. m. P. 903,615.

Kheri, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 54' N., 81° 50' E. Ht 484 ft. P. 6249.

Kherkeriá, vil., Bhutan, on Asám frontier. Annual fair.

Kherla, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Kherli, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rájputána.

Kherne, seaport, Salsette island, Thána dist., Bombay. Small trade.

Kherni, vil., Nowgong dist., Asám.

Kherwa, *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána

Kherwáda, tn. and chiefship, Mahikántha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Kherwádi, vil. and rly. stn., Niphád *táluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kherwára, military stn. Udaypur. Rájputána. Ht. 1200 ft. 24° 4' N., 73° 40' E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 648.

Khesar, vil., Thar and Parkar, dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 22' N., 70° 32' E.

Kheta Sarái, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khetlal, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 3' N., 89° 9' E.

Khetri, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Rájputána; 75 m. N. of Jaypur. 28° 0' N., 75° 49' E. P. 8418.

Kheura, *see* Mayo Mines.

Khiarda, vil., Sirmur state, Panjáb.

Khiáuda, vil., Gwalior, st., Central India. P. 1007.

Khijadiya, vil. and chiefship, 5 m. N. W. of Dhola, Gohelwad, Káthiáwár dist., Bombay.

Khijadiyá-Nagánio, chiefship, Jháláwád, Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Khilchipur, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 273 sq. m. P. 36,302.

Khilchipur, chief tn., Khilchipur state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 2' N., 76° 37' E.

Khimlāsá, walled tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Fort contains buildings of considerable architectural interest. 24° 13' N., 78° 25' E.

Khimvasar, vil. and *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Khinda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khindoli, *see* Khandauli.

Khinjan, tn., Afghánistán. 35° 40' N., 68° 50' E.

Khinjar Lake, Tattha *tál*, Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53' N., 68° 7' E.

Khipra, *táluk*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2405 sq. m. P. 50,921.

Khipra, chief tn., Khipra *tál*. Manufacture of cloth. Trade in grain, cotton, sugar, etc. 25° 49' N., 69° 25' E.

Khirashra, vil. and chiefship, Hálár dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Khiri, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Khirkian, vil., Hoshangábád dist., Central Provs.

Khirni, vil., Birbhúm dist., Bengal.

Khiron, tn., Rai Bareli dist. Oudh. 26° 18' N., 80° 59' E.

Khirpái, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 43' N., 87° 39' E. P. 5708.

Khisht Tapa, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Khisor Hills, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. H. pt about 3500 ft.

Khiwa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Khodai, vil., Karauli state, Rájputána.

Khojak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan, at Chaman.

Khoh, vil., 3 m. S. W. from Uchahra, Nagaudh state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 21' N., 80° 49' E.

Khokhar, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 21' N., 68° 42' E.

Khokra Hills, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay

Khoksa, tn. and rly. stn., Bardwán dist., Bengal. 23° 27' N., 87° 30' E.

Khol, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.

Kholapur, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 56' N., 77° 34' E. P. 5725.

Kholpetuá R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Branch of the Kabadak.

Khonjiron, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Khon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khonoma, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.
Khopa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Khora, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of coarse cloth.

Khorda, *see* **Khurda**

Khoriâr, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khorsi R, Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwnath.

Khorwâ, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 45' N., 68° 28' E.

Khosa, tribe in E. of Brit. Baluchistan

Khoshab, *see* **Khushâb**.

Khost, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 52 m. E of Bostan Junc

Khost Matun, vil., Wazîristân. 33° 20' N., 70° 1' E.

Khot, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Khotagaz Pass, Chitraland Wakhan.

Khotan or **Ilchi**, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 8' N., 80° 2' E.

Khotar, vil., Shâhjâhânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khowang, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Khowdaung Pass, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma and Siam.

Khoyai R, Silhat dist., Asâm.

Khudâbâd, ruined tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 26° 39' N., 67° 45' E

Khudâganj, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Khudâganj, tn., Shâhjâhânpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 79° 46' E. P. 6161.

Khudiân, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 30° 59' N., 74° 19' E. P. 2921.

Khujji, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m., with 32 vils.

Khujji, vil., in above estate, Raypur, dist., 21° 57' N., 81° 58' E

Khukra, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khulali, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Khuldâbâd, *see* **Raoza**

Khuldâbâd, tn and *tûlak*, Palam dist, Haidarâbâd state.

Khulm or **Tâshkurgan** tn, Afghan Turkistan. 36° 40' N., 67° 48' E.

Khulnâ, dist., Bengal. Area, 2077 sq. m. P. 1,177,652.

Khulnâ, *tahsîl*, Khulnâ dist. Area, 696 sq. m., with 896 tns and vils.

Khulnâ, tn, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 22° 49' N., 89° 37' E. P. 8667.

Khumber, *see* **Kumbher**.

Khumblao, chielship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Khun, port and lighthouse, Dholera *tîl*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, 22° 3' N., 72° 18' E.

Khund or **Kund**, valley, Kashmîr. 6000 ft. above sea. 33° 32' N., 75° 10' E.

Khundalu Lake, Hundur state, Panjâb. 2800 ft. above sea. 31° 10' N., 75° 47' E.

Khung, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Khungchu, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma. 21° 48' N., 93° 9' E.

Khunial, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Khunjerab Pass, Mustagh Range, Kashmîr.

Khuntawda, vil., Bhaunagar, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Khuntpali, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khunti, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khurampur, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Khurdhâ, *tahsîl*, Puri dist., Orissa. Area, 943 sq. m.

Khurdhâ, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. 20° 11' N., 85° 40' E.

Khurd Kâbul, tn., Kabul dist., Afghanistan.

Khurgâon, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Khuria Plateau, Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Khûrja, *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist, N W Provs. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 221,137.

Khûrja, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Large trade. Within 3½ m. of rly. stn. 28° 15' N., 77° 54' E. P. 26,349.

Khurpa Tâl, vil., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs.

Khushâb, *tahsîl*, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 2497 sq. m. P. 151,627.

Khushâb, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 32° 18' N., 72° 21' E. P. 9832.

Khushalgarh, tn., Kohat dist., Panjâb. 33° 28' N., 71° 59' E.

Khushdil, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Khushk-i-Rud, Afghanistan, affl. of the Arghastan R.

Khutāhan, *tahsíl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 286,832.

Khutāhan, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., and hd.-qrs of *Khutāhan tahsíl*. 25° 58' N., 82° 37' E.

Khutar, vil., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khutgāon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 157 sq. m.

Khwā or **Kwā**, R., Lr. Burma, falls into Bay of Bengal

Khwā, tn., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 34' N., 94° 39' E.

Khyoung tshun, *see* **Kyaung-sun**

Khyrim or **Nong-krem**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām

Kia-eng, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiāmāri I, Karāchi Harbour, Bombay. Rly. stn. and municipal quarter of Karāchi tn., passengers for which land here. Connected with mainland by mole. 24° 49' N., 67° 2' E.

Kichak, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal

Kichha, rly. stn., Bareli dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiching, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa. Two temples the resort of pilgrims. Extensive ruins. 21° 56' N., 85° 52' E.

Kidderpur, vil., suburb of Calcutta, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Dock-yards 22° 32' N., 88° 22' E.

Kidiūr, vil., Vriddhāchalam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kidmang, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus

Kiggatnād, *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 34,807.

Kila Akhund, vil., Afghānistān, on Kabul R.

Kila Bābar, vil., Afghānistān. 31° 36' N., 67° 45' E.

Kilā Didar Singh, tn., Gujranwāla dist., Panjāb 32° 6' N., 74° 2' E. P. 2843.

Kilakarai, seaport, Rāmnād estate, Madura dist., Madras. Considerable trade. 9° 14' N., 78° 50' E. P. 12,396.

Kilakkekallada, vil., Kollam *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 2' N., 76° 45' E. P. 7141.

Kilakkekara, vil., Kārtikappalli *tāl.*, Travancor state. 8° 18' N., 76° 31' E. P. 4458.

Kilali, vil., Jaffna peninsula, Ceylon.
Kilamangalam or **Kelamangalam**, vil., Hosūr *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in grain and oil-seeds; cloth manufactures. 12° 36' N., 77° 0' E. P. 2277.

Kilang, *see* **Kailang**.

Kilangula, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 20' N., 82° 34' E.

Kilankotta, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 7' N., 82° 28' E.

Kilar, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Kilā Sobha Singh, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. 32° 14' N., 74° 48' E. P. 4520.

Kila Virarāgavapuram, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 43' E. P. 9724.

Kilcha, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Kilcheri, vil., Kanjippuram *tāluk*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 13° 2' N., 79° 54' E. P. 1355.

Kilchipur, vil., Gwalior st., Central India 24° 2' N., 75° 6' E.

Kilian, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 18' N., 77° 52' E.

Kilikollūr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Kollam *tāl.*, Travancor state. P. 12,616

Kiling or **Um-iam**, R., Asām. Trib of the Kapili.

Kilimānūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Travancor. 8° 46' N., 76° 55' E. P. 6969.

Kilivellur, vil., Kollam *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 55' N., 76° 41' E.

Kiliyār R., Travancor st., Madras; joins the Karamana at Trivallam near Trivandram

Killiyūr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Iranfāl *tāl.*, Travancor state. 8° 16' N., 77° 16' E. P. 12,762

Kilpaluvūr, vil., Udayarpalli *tāl.*, Trichinapalli, dist., Madras. 11° 3' N., 79° 8' E. P. 2219.

Kilpuri, *tahsíl*, Naini Tāl, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 56,435.

Kilpuri, vil., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiltan Island, Lakhadivas. Inhabited. 11° 29' N., 72° 59' E.

Kim, vil., Olpād *tāl.*, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kim R., Surat dist., Bombay.

Kimashpur, vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Kimbandar, port, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, at mouth of Sukha Bhandar.

Kimedi, *zamîndârî*, Gaujam dist., Madras. Tract made up of 3 estates: Parla Kimedi, Pedda Kimedi or Vizianagram, and Chinna Kimedi, *q. v.*

Kimiriâ R., Katak dist., Orissa. Deltaic tributary of the Brahmani R.

Kimlia, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 17,000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kinarsani R., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kinbin, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Kinchinjunga, *see* Kanchanjangâ.

Kindat, tn., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on R. Chindwin. $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $94^{\circ} 29' E.$

Kindi, *see* Guindy.

Kindri, vil. Raypur dist., Central Provs.

King's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kinhi, *zamîndârî* and vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 159 sq. m. Vil. in $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$

Kinjut Pass, Gilgit dist., Kashmîr. $35^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kinjar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Kinle, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Paulang R.

Kin-rwa, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Kintali, *zamîndârî* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Vil., $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 1783.

Kinwat, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd

Kirâkat, *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 171 sq. m.

Kirâkat, hd.-qrs. tn., Kirakat *tahsîl*. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kirâoli, tn., Kirâoli *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 8\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kirapâd, *zamîndârî*, Jaypur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kiratpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 14,823

Kirikkâdu, *parbattiya* and vil., Kartikâppalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. of *parb.*, 11,253.

Kirinde Maginihala, group of villages, Gangaboda Pat., Matara dist., S

Prov., Ceylon $6^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1858.

Kiris, vil., Little Tibet dist., Kashmîr.

Kirki, *see* Khadki.

Kirkichu, vil., Kashmîr, on Shagar River.

Kirlampûdi, *zamîndârî* and vil., Pedâpuram *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Vil. $17^{\circ} 12' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 3992.

Kirli, one of the Dâng states, Khandesh, *q. v.*

Kirnâpur, *zamîndârî*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 40 sq. m.

Kirnâpur, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Kiroham, *tahsîl*, Kâmrâj sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 47,947.

Kirran or **Sâki R.**, Panjâb. Trib. of the Râvî, which it joins in $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Kirthâl, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Unhealthy place. $29^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$

Kirtinâsa R., Dacca dist., Bengal. Channel between the Ganges and Meghna.

Kiruri, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Kiruwatti, vil., Yellâpur *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kirwee, *see* Karwi

Kisamet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kishaganj, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Kishan Gangâ R., Punch dist., Kashmîr, joins the Jhelam nr. Muzaffarâbâd.

Kishanganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1346 sq. m. P. 651,039

Kishanganj (properly Krishnaganj), vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Kishangarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India.

Kishangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 61,671.

Kishangarh, tn., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $70^{\circ} 27' E.$

Kishangarh, native state, Râjputâna. Area. 858 sq. m. P. 125,516.

Kishangarh, chief tn., and rly. stn., Kishangarh state. Manufactures of cloth, drinking vessels, etc. Precious stone cutting, and banking are largely followed. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 15,457.

Kishanpur, tn, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2259.

Kishanpur, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 6 m. N. of Samāstipur.

Kishnagarh, Bengal, *see* **Krishnagar**.

Kishni, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Kishni, tu., Sultānpur dist., Oudh. 26° 35' N., 81° 41' E.

Kishoriganj, sub-div., Maimaingsingh dist., Bengal. Area, 744 sq. m. P. 525,602.

Kishoriganj, hd.-qrs. tu., Kishoriganj sub-div. 24° 26' N., 90° 49' E. P. 13,988.

Kishoriganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports rice, jute and tobacco.

Kistāwar, *tahsīl*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu, Kashmir. P. 31,679.

Kistāwar, tn, Kashmīr, 5000 ft. above sea. Manufacture of shawls and woollen goods. 33° 19' N., 75° 48' E.

Kistna, R. *see* **Krishnā**.

Kistna (Krishnā), dist, Madras. Area, 8397 sq m P. 1,855,582.

Kistnagiri, *see* **Krishnagiri**.

Kistnapatam (krishnapatam) or **Kalitur**, port. Gudūr *tāl*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 17' N., 80° 9' E. P. 2807.

Kistnapur, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Kistnapuram (Krishnapuram), tn., Karunāgappalli *tāl*, Travancor state, Madras. 9° 9' N., 76° 33' E. P. 11,835.

Kit-thareng Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kithor, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Kitulampitiya, vil, Southern Prov., Ceylon

Kittūr, tn. and fort. Sampgaum *tāl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Industries: weaving and bangle-making. 15° 36' N., 74° 50' E.

Kiunthal, *see* **Keonthal**.

Kivalūr, vil. and rly. stn., Nāgapattanam *tāl*, Tanjor dist, Madras; 7 m. W. of Negapatam. 10° 46' N., 79° 47' E. Ht. 28 ft. P. 2108.

Kivarli, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna

Kivay-thay, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiwai, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiwar, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Kiweidet, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Kizil Angur, vil., Depsang Plain, Kashmīr.

Kizil Art Pass, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistau.

Kizil-su, river from the Alai Mts., Turkistan; flows to the Amu-Daria.

Klugu, *see* **Kolar L**.

Koadagal, vil, Haidarābād dist. and state. 16° 49' N., 78° 15' E.

Koatpalli, vil., Haidarābād dist, and state.

Kochare, vil., Mālwān *tāl*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kochchi Bandar, *see* **Cochin**.

Kod, *tāluk* and vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 400 sq m. P. 84,427.

Kodachādri Mt, W. Ghāts, Kundapur *tāl*, S. Kanara dist. Madras. 4446 ft. above sea. 13° 51' N., 74° 55' E.

Kodagu, proper name of Coorg, *q. v.*

Kodaikānal, vil., Palni *tāl*, Madura dist, Madras. 7209 ft. above sea. Popular sanitarium. 10° 13' N., 77° 32' E. P. 1743.

Kodaiyūr, *zamīndārī*, Trichinappalli, dist., Madras.

Kodakulankkara or **Kottakulanara**, vil., Alangadu *tāl*, Travancor state. 10° 13' N., 76° 25' E. P. 14,110.

Kodamalūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Kodamangalam, vil., Muvattupula *tāl*, Travancor state. 10° 4' N., 76° 40' E. P. 8380.

Kodambākam, vil. and rly. stn., Saidapet *tāl*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Ht 28 ft 13° 3' N., 80° 16' E. P. 2206.

Kodamiala, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād 18° 36' N., 78° 33' E.

Kodangal, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād

Kodarma, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kodāshiri Mt, Cochin state, Madras. 10° 21' N., 76° 23' E.

Kodavayal, *see* **Kudavāsāl**.

Kodekal, *see* **Charmadi**.

Kodi, vil. Kundāpur *tāl*, S. Kanara dist, Madras. 13° 29' N., 74° 44' E. P. 2170.

Kodibuga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kodigenhalli, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kodikonda, vil., Hindupur *tāl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 13° 50' N., 77° 49' E. P. 1198.

Kodinār, *mahāl*, Amreli div. Kāthiāwār, Baroda state. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 38,784.

Kodinār, tn, Kāthiāwār, Baroda state, Bombay. Some trade is carried on. 20° 46' N., 70° 46' E. P. 7447.

Kodlipet, vil., Yelsāvirashīme *tāl*, Coorg, Madras. P. 810.

Ko-du-gway, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma 15° 36' N., 98° 17' E.

Koduman, vil., Kunnattur *tāl*, Travancor state. 9° 10' N., 76° 50' E. P. 4699.

Kodumudi, vil. and rly. stn, Irod *tāl*, Koimbatu dist., Madras. 11° 5' N., 77° 56' E. Ht. 430 ft. P. 4020.

Kodumūr, tn., Pattikonda *tāl*, Karnul dist., Madras. Blanket making. 15° 41' N., 77° 49' E. P. 5525.

Kodungallūr or **Kodunnalūr**, *tāl*, Cochin. P. 20,950.

Kodungallūr, **Kodunnalūr** or **Cranganore**, (anc. Muzirikkōdu, S. Mahādevapura), tn., Cochin state, Madras. Held as sacred by Christians and Hindus. 10° 14' N., 76° 15' E. P. 10,011.

Kodupunna, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 25' N., 76° 31' E.

Kodūr, vil., Nellur dist., Madras 14° 25' N., 80° 10' E. P. 3443

Kodūr, vil. and rly. stn, Pallampet *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 58' N., 79° 24' E. Ht. 643 ft P. 6557

Kodūr, vil., Jammalamadugu *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 52' N., 78° 9' E. P. 2232.

Kodūr, vil., Bandar *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras 16° 1' N., 81° 5' E. P. 3643

Kodūr, vil., Hindupur *tāl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 13° 52' N., 77° 47' E. P. 1579.

Koelapal, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal

Koeripur, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 82° 24' E.

Kogazi, vil., Chitral, 20 m. N. E. of Chitral.

Kohal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Kohala, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Kohāt, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2771 sq. m. P. 203,175.

Kohāt, *tahsīl*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area, 800 sq. m. P. 78,011.

Kohāt, hd.-qrs. tn., and cantonment, Kohāt dist., Manufacture of gun and rifle barrels. 33° 36' N., 71° 29' E. 1767 ft. above sea. P. 27,003.

Kohāt Toi R., Kohāt dist., Panjāb, trib. of the Indus.

Koh-i-Bābā, a west extension of the Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Kohima, tn., Naga Hills dist., Asām. P. with cantonment, 1781.

Kohistān or **Mountain Region**, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 4058 sq. m. P. 16,206

Kohistān, div., Baluchistan.

Koil R. (North), Chutia Nagpur, Bengal, trib. of the Son.

Koil R. (South), Chutia Nagpur, one of the head waters of the Brāhmanī.

Koil, *see* **Aligarh**. N. W. Provs.

Koil, *tahsīl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 356 sq. m.

Koilkondā, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād 16° 45' N., 77° 50' E.

Koilkuntla, *tāluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 86,544.

Koilpatti or **Kovilpatti**, vil. and rly. stn, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Famous temple. 9° 10' N., 77° 55' E. Ht. 287 ft. P. 2740.

Koilwar, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Koimbatu, **Koyimbatu**, **Koy-amathura** or **Koyamuttur** (Coimbatore), dist., Madras. Area, 7860 sq. m. P. 2,004,839.

Koimbatu, *tāluk*, in above dist. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 307,194

Koimbatu, chief tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatu dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 77° 0' E. P. 46,383.

Koinā R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Koitezek Pass, Shingan, S. of the Yashil Kul.

Kokanur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kokanûr or **Kukanûr**, vil., Linga-sugur dist., Haidarâbâd, with very ancient temples. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kokewâri, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 31' E.$

Kokilâmukh, vil., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm.

Kokkalai, vil. on E. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon $9^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kokkuvil, tn., Nallur, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3954.

Koko Nor, lake, Tibet. $36^{\circ} 50' N.$, $100^{\circ} E.$

Kokpara, vil., Singhbûm dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Kokra, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$

Kokri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kokûr, spring, Kashmîr. Flows into the Bareng. The water is much esteemed. $33^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kol, vil., Mahâd *tâluk*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kolâ R., Arakan dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of the Kuladan.

Kolâbâ, dist., Konkan div., Bombay. Area, 1872 sq. m. P. 509,584.

Kolâbâ I, Bombay Harbour, now part of Bombay I., being connected by a causeway and reclaimed land. Rly stn., with docks and factories. Military stn., $18^{\circ} 54' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$ Ht. 74 ft.

Kolâbirâ, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 231 sq. m. with 242 vils.

Kolâchal or **Kollâchchal**, tn. and port, Irâñjâl *tâl*, Travancor state, Madras. Calling place for coasting steamers $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 15,675.

Kolâd, vil., Roha *tâl*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay.

Koladyne R., see **Kuladan**.

Kolahoi Mt, Kashmîr. Ht. 17,839 ft. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Kolair, see **Kolar**.

Kolak, R and port, Pârdi *tâl*, Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kolakalûr, vil., Repalli *tâl*, Kistna dist., Madras, with old temple and inscriptions. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3333.

Kolakambe, vil.; hill, 5601 ft.; R., and waterfall of 400 ft., in Nilgiri Hills, Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Kolakere, vil., Padinâlkânâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kolang, see **Kailing**.

Kolanka, zamindâri, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Kolâpur (anc. Kollâpuraka), vil., Amraoti dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$

Kolâr L, Kistna and Godâvari dists., Madras. Area, about 158 sq. m., varies with season. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kolâr, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 3059 sq. m. P. 591,030.

Kolâr, tâl, Kolâr dist. Area, 337 sq. m.

Kolâr, chief tn, Kolâr dist. Manufacture of blankets. $13^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 12,148.

Kolâr Road or **Kadgpat**, rly. stn., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kolaras, vil., Gwâliar, Central India.

Kolari, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs

Kolattûr, vil., Arni *tâl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 1604.

Kolattûr, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. Ht. 375 ft. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 1930.

Kolattûr, vil., Valavanâd *tâl*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4421

Kolattûr (S. Kolatur), vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kolatûr, vil. and rly stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras.

Kolatûr, see **Chauraypatna**.

Kolawil, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Kole, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 14' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5733.

Kolhân, estate, Singhbûm dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. with 883 vils

Kolhâpur, first-class native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 2816 sq. m. P. 913 131

Kolhâpur, Kollâpura, Kâravira or Kârvir, cap. of Kolhâpur st. Contains several sacred shrines, and is a bustling place with many fine modern buildings. $16^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 45,815.

Kolhâr, tn., Rahuri *tâl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay

Kolhâr, vil., Bâgewâdi *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Kolikodu, *see* Calicut.

Koliturai, Travancor state, *see* Kulit-tura

Kolkai or **Korkhai**, (Greek, Kolkhoi), vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. Very ancient seaport. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E$ P 2289.

Kollam, (southern), same as Quilon, *tāl.*, Travancor state. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Kollam or **Quilon**, tn and port, Kollam div., Travancor state. The Portuguese established a factory here in 1503. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E$ P. 15,375

Kollam or **Pantalâyini Kollam**, (Pandarany of the Portuguese), vil. and port, Kurumbranâd *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E$.

Kolladam, *see* Coleroon.

Kollamallai Mts., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 180 sq. m. H. pt. 4663 ft.

Kollapura, *see* Kolhâpur.

Kollayil, vil., Neyâttinkara *tāl.*, Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 12' E$. P. 8735.

Kollegâl, *tâluk*, Kumbatur dist., Madras Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Kollegâl, (Kollegâlâm, S. Kohalagâ-Java), tn. on the Kâveri. Koimbatur dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E$ P. 9946.

Koller or **Kolleru**, lake, *see* Kolar.

Kollimalai, (Chaturagiri), range of hills, Attur and Namkail *tâls*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4663 ft

Kollûr or **Mûkambi**, (S Kolâpura), vil. and pass, Kundapur *tâl.*, S Kanara di-t., Madras. $13^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E$.

Kollûr, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E$. P. 3989.

Koloda, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr Burma

Kolong, *see* Kolang.

Kolpur, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. E. of Kotal.

Koludi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kolumadulu, one of the Maladiv Atols (Adulu-atol), about 29 m. from E. to W., and 23 from N W. to S. E. Chief islands: Hirilomdu and Kadudu on the W., $2^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E$; Vaimandu on the S., $2^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E$; Falu, nearly 4 m. long, on the E. $2^{\circ} 23' to 27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E$; and Buruni on the North, $2^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E$.

Kolupa, *zamîndârî*, Jaypur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $69^{\circ} 0' E$.

Kolûr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kolwan, vil., Bor state, Bombay.

Komal, vil., Mayavaram *tâl.*, Tanjor dist. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E$. P. 4036.

Komalpur, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Komâriya, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 58' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E$.

Kombai, tn., Perigakulam *tâl.*, Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E$. P. 5692.

Kombalapalli, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kombargâon, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Komharsen, *see* Kumharsain.

Komorin, Cape, *see* Kumâri.

Kompas Pass, N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmir.

Komulmer Pass, and fort, *see* Kumalgarh.

Kon, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1199.

Konâda, vil., port and cape, Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E$. P. 4128.

Konadûr, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Dominions

Konanûr, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Konch, *see* Kunch.

Kondachchi, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E$.

Kondagâon, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs

Kondakambru, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kondapalle or **Mustâfânagar**, vil. and hill fort. Kistna dist., Madras. Manufacture of wooden toys. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E$. P. 4758.

Kondavid or **Murtazânagar** (S. Kundinapura), vil. and fort, Narsarâopet *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E$. P. 2119.

Kondavil, tn., Nallûr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E$. P. 2630.

Kondayapâlem, vil., Udayagiri *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E$.

Kondelwadi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kondhali, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3613.

Kondâpuram, vil. and rly. stn., Jammalamadugu *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 722 ft. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$

Kondkâ or **Chhuikadân**, petty state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 174 sq. m., with 109 vils.

Kondul, small I., N. of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Kondûr, vil., Minâchal *tâl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 8292.

Konêrirâjappuram, vil., Mâyâvaram *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2097.

Koneyûr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kongium or **Kongu**, *see* **Kangayam**.

Kongnoli, tn., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade, and manufacture of paper. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$

Konitivâda, vil., Bhîmavaram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 2084.

Konkair, *see* **Kakair**.

Konkan, narrow tract and div. in districts Thâna, Kolaba and Ratnagiri, Bombay, stretching along the coast from the native state of Sawantwadi on the frontier of Goa, to the Daman R. on the N. Length, 330 m.; breadth 25 to 50 m. Area, 13,639 sq. m. P. 2,666,729.

Kon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Konnagar, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$

Konner, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Konnûr, vil., on the Ghâtâprabhâ R., Gokâk *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kontagâon, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kontai, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 849 sq. m. P. 545,408.

Kontai, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kooch Behar, *see* **Kuch Behar**.

Koosee, *see* **Kusi**.

Kooshta, *see* **Kushtia**.

Kopâganj, tn., Muhammadâbâd *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 7988.

Kohal, hill fort and vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Kopargâon, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 505 sq. m. P. 89,339.

Kopargâon, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 2773.

Kopargâon Road, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kopari, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kopilâs Hill, Dhenkânal state, Orissa. Place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 49' E.$ H. pt., 2098 ft.

Kopili, *see* **Kapili**.

Koppa, *tâluk*, kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 503 sq. m.

Koppa, vil., Koppa *tâluk*. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$

Koppai (N. & S.), two villages, Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P., north, 1715; south, 2130.

Kopra R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kora, *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 37,925.

Korâ or **Kâro**, hill, Bankura dist., Bengal H. pt. 400 ft.

Korabâgâ, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m. with 27 vils.

Korabâga, vil., Korabaga estate. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 43' E.$

Korabâr, chiefship, Udaypur st., Râjputâna.

Korabâr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Koracha, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs., Area, 204 sq. m., with 52 vils.

Koradacheri, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Kora-Jahânâbâd, united tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2579.

Koralawella, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 2903.

Korambe, vil., Lohardagadist., Bengal.

Korampur, old name for Holavanhalli.

Korangi or **Coringa**, tn. and seaport, Vizagapatam, *see* **Koringa**.

Korantâdih, *tahsil*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 304,979.

Korâon, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Korāpatti, vil., Korāpatti div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 163.

Korar R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahānadi.

Korāri Kalān. tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Koratāgiri, *tāluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 383 sq. m. Iron smelting.

Koratāgiri, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. Silk Manufacture. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 2358

Korba, *zamīndārī* and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 823 sq. m. Vil., $22^{\circ} 20' N.$, $82^{\circ} 45' E.$

Koreā, native state, Bengal. Forest and pasture lands, with coal and iron. Area, 1625 sq. m. P. 36,240, comprises 249 vils.

Koreā, hills, Korea state. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$ H. pt. 3370 ft.

Koregāon, vil., on the Bhīmā, Pabal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of repulse of the Marathas by Captain Staunton, 1st. Jan. 1818. $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Koregāon, *tāluk* and vil., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 345 sq. m. P. 92,254.

Koregāon Lake, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Korga, vil., Gangpur state, Chutia Nagpur. $22^{\circ} 5' N.$, $84^{\circ} 2' E.$

Korh, vil., Mirzapur, N. W. Provs.

Kori R., Kachh state, Gujarāt; E. mouth of the Indus.

Koringa, *zamīndārī*, Godāvarī dist., Madras.

Koringa, **Korangi** or **Kuranga** (Coringa), tn. and port, Godāvarī dist., Madras, at principal mouth of the Godāvarī R. Early Dutch settlement. Carries on trade with Burma, but the extension of the Godāvarī delta has considerably interfered with its prosperity. $16^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 16' E.$

Korkhai or **Korgai**, *see* **Kolkai**.

Korlapat, vil., karoud state, Central Provs.

Kortagiri, *see* **Koratagiri**.

Kortalaiyār, (S. Kushasthali and Vridhakhshirānadi), R., Madras, rises in Kāveripāk Tank, N Arcot dist., and flows into the Ennur backwater. Chief source of Madras water supply.

Korutti, vil., Kochin state, Madras.

Kosala, ancient division of India, W. of Orissa. Said to have been 1000 m. in circumference.

Kosambait, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Kosam Khirāj (anc. Kaushāmbi) or **Kosāmbi**, vil., on the Jamna, Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 26' E.$

Kosa Nāg, mt., lake, and place of pilgrimage, Kashmir. 12,000 ft. above sea. $33^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kosgi, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Koshi R., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Koshigi or **Kosigi** (Koshapuri), tn. and rly. stn., built at the foot of a rock, Adoni *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1237 ft. Near by is Akkashell. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 7054.

Kosi, *tahsīl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 153 sq. m. P. 60,222.

Kosi, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 8404.

Kosilā R., Rampur state, N. W. Provs.

Kosipur-Chitpur, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. P. 31,423.

Kosli, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Kossowal, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Kot, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Kot, tn., Jaypur state, *see* **Kot Putli**.

Kotā, vil., Wun dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kotā, vil., Gūdūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 3' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kotā, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kota Abdallah, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kot Adu, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Agricultural centre. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $71^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kotāgiri, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Kotagiri, vil. and hill stn., Paranginād *tāl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 12 sq. m. Tea growing centre. Vil., $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 6500 ft P. 4284.

Kotah, or **Kotā**, native state, Rājputāna. Area. 3784 sq. m P. 526,267.

Kotā, chief tn., Kotā st., Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$ Ht. 920 ft. P. 38,624.

Kotai, mt., Madura and Tinneveli dists., Madras. Ht. 6617 ft. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$

Kotai, ruined city, on the Ran of Kachh, 12 m. N. of Bhuj.

Kotakalaru, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon

Kotakkal, vil., Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. German Prot. Mission stu. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5393.

Kotal, vil. and rly. stu., Brit. Baluchistan, S. E. of Quetta. $29^{\circ} 55' N.$, $67^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kotal Pakhur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Kotalpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 1' N.$, $87^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kotāmpatti, vil., Melūr *tāluk*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 2332.

Kotapālaiyam, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kotapalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Kotapalli, sub-div., Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 400 sq. m. with 60 vils.

Kotapalli, Madras, *see* Kotipalli.

Kotapatnam, *see* Kottapatam.

Kotappakonda, Kotesbharan (Kotesbharagiri) or Yellamunda, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. Hill (Kotappa), $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of village, has a shrine. Annual religious fair where large trade is done in timber. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2427.

Kotār, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kotār, *see* Kottār.

Kotāraikarrai, Kottāraikkara, *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 71,517.

Kotārikarrai (Kottāraikkara), tn., Travancor state, Madras Straggling place amid picturesque scenery, with Syrian church. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,799.

Kotari R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna

Kot-Bhai, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Kot Bukhtu, vil., Patiala state Panjāb.

Kotchandpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9502.

Kot Chaprawālā, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kot Chuta, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Kotdwāra or **Khohdwāra**, tn., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotekall, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1921.

Kotesbhar or **Kotesar**, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $68^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kotgal, *zamindāri*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kotgarh, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Kotgarh, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Koth, vil., Dholka *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Kothanallūr, vil., Kalkulam *tāl.*, Travancor state. P. 6023.

Kotham, *zamindāri*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Kothapalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.

Kothāra, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Kothāra, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kothari R., Chanda dist., Central Provs

Kothāriya, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kothi, petty state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m., with 67 vils. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 22,656

Kothi, hill state and vil., Panjāb. Area, 36 sq. m. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kothi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India

Kothialoili, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Kothide, *thukurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Koti, *see* Kothi.

Koti Imāngarh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotila, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotipalli or **Gokavaramrāghudevapuram**, (S. Kotipali), vil., Rāmachandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Numerous old temples; place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 2509.

Kot Īsa Shāh, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Kot Jubbo, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kot Kamāliā, tn., Montgomery dist.,

Panjāb. Rising tn. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 42' E.$

Kot Kāngra, *see* **Kāngra**, tn.

Kot-kapura, tn., Faridkot state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 7730.

Kot Kasim, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 6275 sq. m. P. 17,054.

Kotkhai or **Kotgarh**, correctly **Kotguru**, *tah* and vil, Simla dist., Panjāb. Area, 61 sq. m. P. 11,581.

Kotla, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs

Kotla, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Kotli, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 71,788.

Kot Murid, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb

Kotogod, vil., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal.

Kotpād, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 3257.

Kot Pindidas, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kot Putli, tn., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $74^{\circ} m. N. E.$ of Jaypur $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 7589

Kotra, vil., Baluchistan, S. W. of Gandava

Kotra, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Kotra, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3415.

Kotra Bhāta, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Kotra Nāyāni, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay

Kotrang, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5164

Kotra Pithā chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotra Sangāni, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotri, *taluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 132 sq. m. P. 27,776.

Kotri, hd. qrs. tn., port and rly. stn., Kotri *taluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh. Large transport trade. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $68^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7900.

Kotri Allahrākyo, tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kot Sālbāhan, vil., Badaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kot Samaba, vil. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Kot Sarāi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $67^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kot Sultān, tn. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 46' N.$, $70^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kotta R., Malabar dist., Madras; navigable for 20 m. from the sea.

Kottagoda, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov. Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2090.

Kottakkal, vil., Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kottakonda, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Kotta Kotta, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kottām, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2197.

Kottāmpatti, vil., Melūr *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 2332.

Kottapātam, (Kottapatnam), port, Ongol *taluk*, Nelhur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5653.

Kottapeta, vil., hamlet of Palivela, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kottār or **Vādeshvaram**, tn., Agastishvaram *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state (Gr. Kottiar metro- polis and Cottora of Pliny). $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 10,379.

Kottayam, *taluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 462 sq. m.

Kottayam, tn., in above. $11^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 7227.

Kottayam, *taluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 147 sq. m. P. 77,094.

Kottayam, tn., Travancor state, Madras, on Mināchāl R. Centre of the Syrian Christians, with old and interesting churches of that community. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 7090; of *par-battnya*, 11,874.

Kotte-betta Mt., Coorg, 5375 ft. above sea-level.

Kottiyar, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon, on G. of Trinkomali.

Kottukal, vil., Neyattinkara *tāl.*, Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 27,998.

Kottūr, vil., Mannargudi *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1653.

Kottûr, tn., Kudligi *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage for Lingayats. $14^{\circ} 49' N$, $76^{\circ} 16' E$. P. 6136.

Kottûr, vil., on the Pennar, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 28' N$, $79^{\circ} 20' E$. P. 1732.

Kottûr or **Kotûr**, tn., Pollachi *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 33' N$, $77^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 8226.

Kottûr, *zam.* vil., Conjiveram dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 0' N$, $79^{\circ} 52' E$. P. 1369.

Kottûr, vil., Padinâknâd *tâl.*, Coorg state, Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N$, $76^{\circ} 3' E$.

Kottûr, vil., on Kailâsakkota Hills, Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 14' N$, $83^{\circ} 36' E$.

Kotungalûr, *tûluk*, Cochin state, Area, $18\frac{3}{4}$ sq. m. P. 27,965.

Kottûr (Koteyûr), vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $15^{\circ} 20' N$, $76^{\circ} 10' E$.

Koundapaddi, *see* **Kavandappadi**.

Kottuvalli, vil., Paravûr *tâl.*, Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 7' N$, $76^{\circ} 18' E$. P. 9299.

Kourh, *tahsîl*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 291,218.

Kourtalam, *see* **Kuttalam**.

Kovalam, **Covelong** or **Sa'adat Bandar**, (S. Nityakalyânâpura), vil. and port, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In early times the Dutch had a fort and factory here. The French occupied it in 1750; surrendered to Clive, in 1752, who blew up the defences. $12^{\circ} 47' N$, $80^{\circ} 18' E$. P. 2044.

Koviladi, tn., Tanjor *tâl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N$, $78^{\circ} 56' E$. P. 2273.

Kovilpati, vil., Sâtûr *tâl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kovûr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Agricultural centre. $14^{\circ} 30' N$, $80^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 5893.

Kovûr, vil., Yernagudem *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. Opposite Rajamandri, with ancient temples. $17^{\circ} 1' N$, $81^{\circ} 38' E$. P. 2351.

Koya, vil., Cachâr dist., Asâm

Koyakhâi R., Orissa. Offshoot of the Mahânadî, falling into the Bay of Bengal.

Koyammuttur, *see* **Koimbatûr**.

Koyer, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Koyilandi, **Quilandi** or **Coilandi**, tn., Kurumbranâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Good anchorage sheltered by mud-bank. Vasco da Gama's fleet rode out the monsoon of 1498 here. $11^{\circ} 26' N$, $75^{\circ} 44' E$.

Kozdar, tn., Jhâlâwân div., Baluchistan. $27^{\circ} 51' N$, $66^{\circ} 26' E$.

Krâ, Isthmus of, Malay Peninsula, S. of Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Kranganur, *see* **Kodungalûr**.

Krishnâ or **Kistnâ R.**, S. India, rises in $18^{\circ} 1' N$, $73^{\circ} 41' E$, near Mahabaleshwar, in the W. Ghâts, flows generally westward through Haidarâbâd and Madras to the sea at Masulipatam, receiving numerous tributaries on its way. Length, about 800 m.

Krishnaganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1340 sq. m.

Krishnaganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 6' N$, $87^{\circ} 59' E$. P. 8466.

Krishnaganj, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Large local trade. $23^{\circ} 25' N$, $88^{\circ} 46' E$.

Krishnagarh, state and chief tn., *See* **Kishangarh**.

Krishnagar, sub-div., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 778 sq. m. P. 385,153.

Krishnagar, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. College and several schools. Unhealthy dist. $23^{\circ} 24' N$, $88^{\circ} 33' E$. P. 25,500.

Krishnagiri, *tûluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m., with 541 vils.

Krishnagiri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. Strong fortifications now in ruins. $12^{\circ} 32' N$, $78^{\circ} 16' E$. P. 9726.

Krishnai R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Krishnanagar, *see* **Krishnagar**.

Krishnapatam, vil. and port, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 17' N$, $80^{\circ} 10' E$. P. 2807.

Krishnapuram (Tam. Kiruttinâppuram), vil., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 48' N$, $77^{\circ} 25' E$. P. 3585.

Krishnapuram, vil., Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 6' N$, $77^{\circ} 23' E$. P. chiefly Brahmans, 3683.

Krishnapuram, *see* **Kistnapuram**.

Krishnarâjpete (Attikuppa), tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1662.

Krishnaroyapuram, vil., Kulitalai *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. P. 3346.

Krosūr, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 33' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2088.

Kshiprā or **Siprā R.**, Central India. Flows N., past Ujjain and Mehidpur, and joins the Chambal.

Kuakonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kuapani, vil., Kauker state, Central Provs.

Kuāri Bet, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Kuba, petty state and vil. Sorath, Kāthiāwār. Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Kubattūr, vil., Shmoggā dist., Mysore. Ruins of temples

Kubo Pass, from Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb, to Brit. Baluchistan.

Kubo Valley, between the Ango-ching Range, Upper Burma, and Manipur

Kuchaman, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna

Kuchaman, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 8' N., 74° 47' E. P. 12816.

Kuchaman Road, rly. stn., Jodhpur, S. of above

Kuch-Behar, native state, Bengal Area, 1307 sq. m. P. 578,868.

Kuch Behar, cap., Kuch Behar state. Of late years the tn. has undergone great improvements. 26° 20' N., 89° 29' E. P. 11,491.

Kuchchavelli, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51' N., 81° 5' E.

Kuchchimala Hill, terminating Kollankot range, Malabar dist., Madras Ht. 3919 ft., 10° 33' N., 76° 53' E.

Kuchera, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 59' N., 74° 1' E. P. 5022.

Kuchiakol, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Kuching, cap. of Sarawak, Borneo, on Sarawak R., 17 m. from W. coast. 1° 33' N., 110° 20' E.

Kuchla Bijānā, tn., Hardoi dist., Ondh

Kuchunda, vil., Bamra state, Orissa.

Kudā, vil., Māngaon *tāl.*, Kolābū dist., Bombay; with a group of early Buddhist cave temples. 18° 17' N., 73° 8' E.

Kuda-huvadū, Kadu or channel between the Kolumadulu and Nilandū Atol, Maldiv Islands.

Kuda Kekirawa, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kudāl, tn., Sāwantwādi state, Bombay, on Kārli R.

Kudali, rly. stn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Kudalūr, *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 448 sq. m. P. 337,303.

Kudalūr (Cuddalore),—also called Teguapatam, and by Muhammadans, Islāmābād,—tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Large trade and manufactures of oil, sugar, cloth and indigo. 11° 43' N., 79° 49' E. P. 47,355.

Kudankulam Observatory, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 30' 32" N., 76° 49' 45" E. Ht. 195 ft.

Kudarimukh, *see* **Kuduremukha**.

Kudarkot (S. Gavidhumat), vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Ruined fort 26° 49' N., 79° 27' E.

Kudatani (S. Kumārapura), tn. and rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. An old town with Jaina remains. Ht. 1577 ft. 15° 13' N., 76° 48' E. P. 4866.

Kudaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Kudavāsāl or **Kodavayil**, tn., Nannilam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 52' N., 79° 31' E. P. 7785.

Kudawaskaduwa, tn., Munwattebage Pat., Reyagama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 38' N., 79° 57' E. P. 1770.

Kudchi, rly. stn., Athni *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay; 31 m. E.S.E. of Miraj.

Kuddana, state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Kudligi, *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 863 sq. m. P. 94,296.

Kudligi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 54' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3343.

Kudramali Pt., N. Central Provs., Ceylon. 8° 34' N., 79° 52' E.

Kudu-male, *see* **Kuruda-male**.

Kuduremukha or **Gomshaparvat**, Mt., W. Ghāts H. pt. 6215 ft. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Kuengtaung, vil., Mon dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Tin R.

Kufelong, vil., Kashmīr. 36° 12' N., 77° 52' E.

Kuhan R., *see* **Kahan**.

Kuhi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 1' N., 79° 25' E. P. 3381.

Kuhlur, *see* **Kahlur**.

Kuina Ghât, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 40' N$, $81^{\circ} 18' E$.

Kujangarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa

Kuka, vil., Bikaner state Rājputāna.

Kukdel, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Forms part of Shahada tn., *q v*.

Kukari R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kuki, family of wild tribes on N. E. frontier of India.

Kukkanūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, with ancient temples.

Kukreshwar, tn., Indor state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 29' N$, $75^{\circ} 18' E$.

Kukria, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kuksar, vil., Lahul div, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Kuksi, tn., Dhār state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 13' N$, $74^{\circ} 48' E$. P. 6346.

Kulāchi, *tahsīl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1501 sq. m. P. 76,629.

Kulāchi, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 56' N$, $70^{\circ} 30' E$. P. 9447.

Ku-la-dān, tn., Akyab dist, Lr. Burma. $21^{\circ} 4' N$, $93^{\circ} 0' E$.

Ku-la-dān R, Lr Burma Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Ku-la-gauk, I, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 32' N$, $97^{\circ} 40' E$.

Kulaghāt, vil., Rangpur dist, Bengal. Important trade in jute, tobacco, and ginger.

Kulaiyaneri, vil., Tenkāsi *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 1' N$, $77^{\circ} 28' E$. P. 1849.

Kulakkada, vil., Kottāraakkara *tāl*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 5' N$, $76^{\circ} 49' E$. P. 6950.

Kulasekharapatnam, tn. and port, Tenkerai *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 5' N$, $78^{\circ} 21' E$. P. 15,942.

Kulasekharapuram, vil., Karunagapalli *tāl*, Kollam div, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 6' N$, $76^{\circ} 36' E$. P. of *parbattiya*, 10,800.

Kulattammel, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl*, Travancor state. P. 3744.

Kulattūr, vil., Neyattankara *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N$, $77^{\circ} 16' E$. P. 5632

Kulattūr. zamindārī vil., Ottappidāram *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 0' N$, $78^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 4195.

Kulbarga or Gulbarga, dist., Haidarābād.

Kulbarga, tn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 19' N$, $76^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 28,200.

Kuldābād. tāluk, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād Area, 93 sq. m.

Kuldīndi, vil., Kistna dist, Madras.

Kulghari, vil., Ferozpur dist, Panjāb.

Kulia, vil., Kāmrip dist, Asām.

Kulik R, Dinappur dist., Bengal. Trib of the Nagar.

Kulitalai, (Kulittalai) *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 243,700.

Kulitalai, tn. and rly. stn. on the Kāveri, Kulitalai *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist; the centre of three or four other villages. $10^{\circ} 56' N$, $78^{\circ} 27' E$. P. 1451.

Kulittura, tn. on the Tāmraparni, Vilavankod *tāl*, Padmanābhapuram div, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N$, $77^{\circ} 15' E$.

Kuljupād, vil., Nellur dist, Madras.

Kullu, *see* **Kulu**

Kullūr, vil., Atmakūr *tāl*, Nellur dist, Madras; on the Penner. $14^{\circ} 30' N$, $79^{\circ} 24' E$. P. 2837.

Kulmili, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kulowal, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Kulpahār, *tahsīl*, Hamirpur dist, N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 127,567.

Kulpahār, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N$, $79^{\circ} 40' E$. P. 5761.

Kulpāk, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Kulsi R, Asām. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kulsia, *see* **Kalsia**.

Kūlu, *tahsīl*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 1280 sq. m. P. 55,100.

Kulūr, nr. Itagi *tāluk*, Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, with an old Lingayat temple.

Kultzai, vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 19' N$, $76^{\circ} 58' E$.

Kumadwati or Kundār R, Shimoga dist., Mysore, affl. of the Arkāvati.

Kumālgarh or Kumālmer, pass and fort, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 3568 ft. above sea. $25^{\circ} 9' N$, $73^{\circ} 39' E$.

Kumaon. see **Kumaun**

Kumār R., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Branch between the Chandra and Arial Khan.

Kumâr or Pangâsi R., Ganges Delta.

Kumârâdhârî R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Trib. of the Netravati, rises $12^{\circ} 37' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 45' \text{ E.}$

Kumârakam, vil., Kottayam *tâl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$ P. of *parb.* 8332

Kumâramangalam, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tâl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 58' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 46' \text{ E.}$ P. 7677.

Kumârapuram, vil. Kârtikappalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 18' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$ P. of *parb.* 9737.

Kumârapuram, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Kumârganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kumârganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kumâri, Kanyakumâri or Comorin, cape and vil., Travancor st., Madras, the S. extremity of India. Ancient Komaria akrou. Place of pilgrimage and bathing festival. $8^{\circ} 4' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 36' \text{ E.}$

Kumârkhâli, (Comercolly), tn and rly. stn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 52' \text{ N.}, 89^{\circ} 17' \text{ E.}$ P. 6165.

Kumâun, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 13,743 sq. m. P. 1,181,567.

Kumâun dist.,—now Almora dist.,—Kumâun div., N. W. Provs. Area, 7151 sq. m. P. 563,181.

Kumbakonam, *tûluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 377,658.

Kumbakonam or Combaconum, tn., Kombakonam *tûluk*, Madras. At one time cap. of Chola kingdom. An ancient and sacred city, and celebrated as a seat of learning. $10^{\circ} 58' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 25' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 85 ft. P. 54,307.

Kumbala, vil., Padinâlnkânâd *tûluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kumbârna, vil., near Amba Bhavâni, Mahikântha dist., Bombay; with ancient remains.

Kumbhâkamdurg Mt., Satliawad Hills, N. Arcot dist., Madras. H. pt. 2958 ft $13^{\circ} 35' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 55' \text{ E.}$

Kumbhârli-ghât, road, W. Ghâts, Chiplun *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Kumbher or Kumher, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 19' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 25' \text{ E.}$ P. 6661.

Kumbhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 29' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 18' \text{ E.}$

Kumblapet, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Kume, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Kumhari, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kumhari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kumharsain, hill state, Simla, Panjâb Area, 87 sq. m. P. 10,416.

Kumher, tn., Bharatpur state, *see*

Kumbher.

Kumhrâwan, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh

Kumillâ, (Comilla), chief tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 28' \text{ N.}, 91^{\circ} 13' \text{ E.}$ P. 14,680.

Kumiriâ, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 30' \text{ N.}, 91^{\circ} 46' \text{ E.}$

Kumlâgarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjâb. About 3000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 48' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 43' \text{ E.}$

Kummil, vil., Kottârkakara *tâl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state. P. 5241.

Kumpala, vil., Chenganûr *tâl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state. P. 16,450.

Kumpta or Kumta, *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m. P. 62,803.

Kumpta or Kumta, chief tn., Kumpta *tâl* $14^{\circ} 26' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 27' \text{ E.}$ P. 10,714.

Kumrâj, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Kumritar, Mt., Bonai state, Orissa.

Kumsi, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 1656.

Kumuna, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kumurmela, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kun R., Shwegyin dist., Up. Burma, affl. of the Sittaung.

Kunâr or Khonâr, (Sans., Susartu; Greek—Euaspa), R., Afghânistân, affl. of the Kabul.

Kunâttunâdu, *tâl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049

Kunâttunadu, tn., Travancor state. P. 11,966.

Kunâwâr, sub-div., Bashahr state. Area, 1730 sq. m.

Kunch, *tahsîl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 209 sq. m. P. 102,815.

Kunch, tn., Jalaun dist, N. W. Provs. Market trade. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 13,408.

Kund, see **Khund**.

Kund, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Kunda, *tahsil*, Pratâpgarh dist, Oudh P. 332,876.

Kunda, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Kunda, div., Nilgiri dist, Madras. Area, 101 sq. m.

Kunda or Bear Hill, peak, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 8353 ft

Kundabetta, hill, Kunda div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht 6555 ft. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kundada-betta or **Hattor**, Mt. Coorg. A temple on summit where annual festival is held.

Kundair R, Karnul dist, Madras.

Kundal, vil., Gurgaon dist, Panjâb.

Kundâlâ, vil., Nalagarh state, Panjâb.

Kundalgunta, vil., Kistna dist, Madras.

Kundalika R, Aurangâbâd dist, Haidarâbâd state.

Kundalpur, vil, Damoh dist, Central Provs.

Kûndalûr, vil., Sirayinkil *tâl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4878.

Kundam, vil, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kundâpur, *tâluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 512 sq. m.

Kundâpur or **Kûshâlpur**, tn., S. Kanara. An old Portuguese settlement. $13^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 3617.

Kundari, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Kundgol, native state, Dharwar, Bombay.

Kundgolpur, chief tn, Kundgol state, Dharwar, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 6146

Kundhnan Khurd, see **Kandarka Khurd**.

Kundia, vil, Udaypur state, Râjpûtânâ. Many temples.

Kundian, rly. stn., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Kundla, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. In fertile dist., producing fine cotton. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6490.

Kundri, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$ $83^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kundula, vil, in S. W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Kundûr, vil., Kollegâl *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist, Madras. $12^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1687.

Kunduz, tn., Afghânistân. $36^{\circ} 38' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kungaung, vil, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma

Kungi La Pass, Ladakh district, Kashmir

Kunhâr or **Nainsukh R.**, Hazara dist, Panjâb. Trib. of the Jhelam.

Kunhiâr, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 1957.

Kuni R. Wun dist., Berar. Trib. of the Pengangâ.

Kuniâ-Dhânâ, see **Khaniâ-Dhânâ**.

Kunigall, *tâl*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 328 sq. m

Kunigall, tn, Tumkûr dist, Mysore. Horse breeding carried on. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4406.

Kunjabana, vil., Daspalla st., Orissa.

Kunjah, tn, Gujarât dist, Panjâb. Local trade. $32^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$, P. 5474.

Kunjitta, vil, N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kunjpurâ, tn, Karnal dist., Panjâb. Ruined wall $29^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kunkawa, rly. stn., Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Kunnankulam, Christian tn, Cochin, Madras. $10^{\circ} 39' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4004.

Kunnattukâl, vil., Neyattankara *tâl.*, Travancor state $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 6007

Kunnatunâd, *tâl*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049.

Kunnattûr, *tâl*, Kollam dist, Travancor state. Area, 185 sq. m P. 73,529.

Kunnattûr, tn., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 8869.

Kunnattûr, vil, Uttankarai *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kunnattûr, tn, Vilavankod *tâluk*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 9811.

Kunnûr (Coonoor), *tâl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 42,798.

Kunnûr, tn. and sanitarium, Paranginâd div., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. Ht. 5954 ft. Mean annual temperature, 62° F. in shade. Rainfall, 76 inches. 11° 20' N., 76° 50' E. P. 6049.

Kunsâ, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 20' N., 81° 4' E.

Kuntala-nagara, ancient name for Kubattar, *q. v.*

Kuntharia, *see* **Kantharia**

Kuntiyâna or **Katiâna**, tn, Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 38' N., 70° 10' E. P. 9480.

Kunu R, Gwalior, Central India

Kunur, *see* **Kunnûr**.

Kunwâr R, affl. of the Tons, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs

Kupa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kuppam, vil. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 2237 ft. 12° 45' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3405.

Kuppigall, Coopgall, vil and rly. stn., Adoni *tâl*, Bellary dist, Madras. Ht. 1351 ft. 15° 44' N., 77° 17' E. P. 1091.

Kuppili, tn and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Salt stn. 18° 10' N., 83° 53' E. P. 2696

Kura (Kheura), vil. and rly. stn., Salt Range, Panjâb, N. E from Pind Dadan Khan.

Kura, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurai, *tahsil*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs Area, 936 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 482 vils

Kurai, tn., Sâgar dist, Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 78° 23' E. P. 6272.

Kurai, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs

Kuraibhar, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Kuraishi Alipur, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Kuram, vil, Amraoti dist., Berar.

Kuram R, (Sans. Krumu; Greek, Saparnos), Afghânistân and Bannu dist., Panjâb. Falls into the Indus.

Kuram Valley, dist and val of R. Kuram, one of the best routes from the Panjâb into Afghânistân. Fort Kuram in 33° 51' N., 70° 13' E.

Kurandwad, *see* **Kurundwâd**.

Kurântadih, *tahsil*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs Area, 404 sq. m.

Kurântadih, hd.-qrs., Kurântadih *tahsil*. 22° 35' N., 84° 1' E.

Kurâr, vil., Wun dist., Berar

Kurâra, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 80° 2' E. P. 3758.

Kurâsar, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kurâuli, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 13 mosques and temples. Rising place 27° 24' N., 79° 1' E. P. 5339.

Kurâuli, vil., Agra dist, N. W. Provs.

Kurauna, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Kurâwar (Kuraghara), vil, Narsingarh state, Central India. 23° 28' N., 77° 5' E

Kurawita, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Kurchana, hd.-qrs. vil., and rly. stn., Arail *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Arail.

Kurduchiwâdi, vil., Mâdha *tâluk*, Shoâpur dist., Bombay.

Kurgund, vil, Sampgaum *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kurha, vil, Amroati dist, Berar.

Kurha Keshupur or **Darshan-nagar**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh., 4 miles from Faizâbâd.

Kurhurbaree, *see* **Karharbari**.

Kuria, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kuriagâon, vil, Darrang dist., Asâm.

Kurigrâm, *tâluk*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 507,711

Kurigrâm, hd.-qrs. vil. of above, and rly. stn. Trade in tobacco and jute. 25° 49' N., 89° 41' E.

Kurinjipâdi, tn, Kudalur *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist. 11° 33' N. 79° 38' E. P. 4597.

Kuritikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N Prov, Ceylon. P. 2520.

Kurivikulam, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras 9° 10' N., 77° 42' E

Kurla, *zamîndârî* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 5 sq. m. 19° 27' N., 84° 41' E. P. 4189.

Kurlâ, tn., Salsette Island, Thâna dist, Bombay. P. 11,469.

Kurli, vil, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 17' N., 78° 15' E. P. 1783.

Kurmatûr, tn., Travancor state, *see* Kunnattûr.

Kurmeli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurnool, *see* **Karnul**.

Kurpa, *see* **Kadapa**.

Kurrachee, *see* **Karâchi**.

Kursanda, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 78° 3' E.

Kursat, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 52' N., 80° 27' E. P. 6469.

Kursat Kalān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 9 miles N. E. of Mallanwan.

Kurseli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kurseong, Darjiling dist., Bengal. See Karsiang.

Kursi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Weaving and cotton cleaning industries. 27° 4' N., 81° 5' E.

Kurtakotti, tn., Gadag tal., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 45' N., 75° 4' E.

Kuruda-male or **Kudu-male**, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. H pt. 3312 ft. 13° 12' N., 78° 25' E.

Kurudh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurudi, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād.

Kurugal Gangā R., Ceylon, flows N.N.E. to Gulf of Trincomali

Kurugod, (S. Nandikeshvara), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Fine temples. 15° 20' N., 76° 53' E. P. 3440.

Kurukshetra, holy area and place of pilgrimage, Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjāb.

Kurumbalūr, (S. Kharavayāghrapura), tn., Perambalūr tal., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 78° 52' E. P. 5767.

Kurumbranād, taluk, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 408 sq. m.

Kurumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kurundwād, native state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. Divided into two portions under a senior and junior ruler. Area of senior part, 174 sq. m., P. 43,809; junior part, 134 sq. m., P. 32,528.

Kurundwād, chief tn., Kurundwād state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. 16° 40' N., 74° 40' E. P. (Kurundwād and Wādi), 9136.

Kurunegala, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 230,187.

Kurunegala, chief tn. of dist., in N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 381 ft. 7° 31' N., 80° 22' E. P. 4745.

Kurupam, zamindārī, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurwāi, native state, Central India. Area, 139 sq. m. Chief products, opium and grain.

Kurwāi, chief tn., Kurwāi state. Manufacture of native weapons. 24° 7' N., 78° 5' E.

Kusalpura, thākurate, Banswāra, Rājputāna.

Kusamkassa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kushalgarh, chiefship, Banswāra, Rājputāna Area, 339 sq. m. P. 5775.

Kushan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Kushbhadra R., tributary of the Koyakhai branch of the Mahanadi, Puri dist., Orissa.

Kushtagi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād state.

Kushtiā, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 597 sq. m. P. 482,927.

Kushtiā, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Kushtiā sub-div. 23° 55' N., 89° 10' E. P. 11,199.

Kusi R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Kusiārā R., branch of the Surmā, Silhat dist., Aśm.

Kusinagara, see **Kasia**.

Kusmi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kusmara, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs

Kussowlee, see **Kasauli**.

Kusumbhi, vil., Unao dist., Oudh

Kusumchaor, vil., Nepal. 28° 14' N., 83° 42' E

Kutabdiā I., off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Lighthouse. 21° 53' N., 91° 53' E.

Kutabnagar, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh; 18 miles W. of Sitapur.

Kutabpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair

Kutaklik, vil., Kashmir 34° 58' N., 78° 2' E

Kutana, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3345.

Kutbal, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb

Kutbanpur-Jafra, same as Japhra, q. r.

Kuthaltakolam, tn., Cochin, Madras, 30 m. N from Alwai.

Kuthār, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 19 sq. m. P. 3947.

Kuthaund, vil. Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kuthua, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Kutia-Gunir, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kutora Canal, Lahor dist., Panjáb.

Kutru, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. About 150 vils. Very poor place.

Kuttálam, (S. Trikútáchala) vil., Tenkási *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Sautarium from June to October. Three waterfalls on the Chittár. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1095

Kuttampundi, vil Palni *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3698.

Küttánallár, vil., Mannárgudi *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3266.

Kuttáttukulam, Muvattapula *tál.*, Travancor state $9^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. of *parb.*, 17,377.

Kuttiapuram, tn., Kurumbranád *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 7076.

Kuttiapuram, vil. and rly. stn., Ponnáni *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 47 ft. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2646

Kuttiyadi (Kuttiyati), vil and pass into N Wainád, W. Gháts, Malabar dist., Madras Vil once a strong military post $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 4893.

Kuvam (Coom), R., Chengalpat dist., Madras, falls into the sea in $13^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ where the city of Madras stands, from which it receives the drainage, and degenerates into an open sewer

Kuwari R, Gwalior, Central India.

Kúvúr or **Kövúr**, vil., Yernagúdem *tál.*, Godávári dist., Madras. Ancient temples. $17^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2351.

Kwa, *see* Khwa

Kwája Amran Peak and Range, in W. of Brit. Baluchistan. Ht. 8564 ft.

Kwang Tung Harbour, on S. W. coast, Middle Andaman Island

Kwitao, vil., Bhámo dist., Upper Burma.

Kwitu, vil., Bhámo dist., Upper Burma.

Kwon-chan-gon, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Kya-gon, tn., Bassein dist., Lower Burma $16^{\circ} 17' N.$, $94^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kyaik-kauk, pagoda, Lower Burma, on the Than-lyin Kun-dan.

Kyaik-than-lan, chief pagoda in Maulmain, Amherst dist., Lower Burma, Founded 875 A.D.

Kyaik-ti-yo, peak, Lower Burma. 3650 ft. above sea. Between the Rs. Sittaung and Salwin.

Kyaik-to, tn, Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma $18^{\circ} 0' N.$, $95^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5164.

Kyaingtun or **Kyang-tung** (B. Kyaing-tung-gyi,—Khemarata), chief tn. of a Shan state, Upper Burma. Ht. 1900 ft $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $99^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kyan-gin, tn., Henzada dist., Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 19' N.$, $95^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 8116.

Kyang-kheng (Thakalarata), tn. on the Mekong R., Shan States. $17^{\circ} 52' N.$, $101^{\circ} 48' E.$

Kyangtung or **Kenghung**. (B. Kaing-yung-gyi,—Zodinagara), chief tn., on the Mekong, Shan States. $22^{\circ} 0' N.$, $100^{\circ} 48' E.$

Kyan-nyat, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Kyaswa, tn, Prome dist., Lower Burma.

Kyat, *see* Taung-gnyo.

Kyau-bu, tn, Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Kyauk-chaing-gale, vil., Bassein dist., Lower Burma

Kyauk-gyi, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kyauk-khyongale, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 28' N.$, $95^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kyauk-lunau, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaukpándaung Mt., in Arakan, Lr. Burma. An early capital was on its broad top. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $93^{\circ} 12' E.$

Kyauk-Pyú, dist, Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area. 4309 sq. m. P. 163,832.

Kyauk-Pyú, tns., Kyauk-Pyú dist., Lr. Burma. Products: rice, indigo, salt and sugar. Area, 383 sq. m.

Kyauk-Pyú, chief tn., Kyauk-Pyú dist., on Ramri I., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 26' N.$, $93^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 3548.

Kyaukse, dist, Upper Burma, E. div. Area, 1050 sq. m. P. 126,622.

Kyaukse, chief tn., with rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 7201.

Kyauktagu, tn and rly stn., Shwegyin dist, Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $96^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kyauk-tan, tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $96^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kyauk-ye, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $94^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kyaung-sun or **Chaung-sun**, vil., Bilu-gywon I., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaung-tha, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kyazan, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Kyber, *see* Khaibar.

Kyelang, *see* Kailing.

Kyi-ganya, tn., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyimijindaing, 6 miles above Rangoon, seized by the British, 1824, after a repulse 3rd June.

Kyithi-Bansan, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kynchiong R., *see* Kanchiang

Kyongon, tn. and rly. stn., Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $96^{\circ} 22' E.$

Kyouk-hpyu, *see* Kyauk-pyu.

Kyru or **Kairu**, vil., Hisar dist., Panjáb.

Kyun-kyun-gya R., *see* Shwe-le.

Kyun Lakes, Rup-hu dist., Kashmír. One fresh and one brackish.

Kyun-pya-that, vil., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. On small island between the Irawadi and Da-nwun Creek. $16^{\circ} 25' N.$, $95^{\circ} 11' E.$

Kyun-pyaw, hd.-qrs., Kyun-pyaw tusp. Exports of rice $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $95^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kyun-ton R., branch of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Kywe-bwe, tn. and rly. stn., Taungngu dist., Lower Burma $18^{\circ} 42' N.$, $96^{\circ} 27' E.$

L

Labdarya, *táluk*, Larkhána sub-div., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 62,659.

Labhauwa, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Labhpur, *see* Nabhpur.

La-bwut-ku-la, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Labrong, Lama monastery, nr. Tumlung, Sikkim.

Labyrinth Islands, off S.W. coast of South Andaman Island.

Laccadive Is, *see* Lakshadiv Is

Lachalang, village, Rupshu dist., Kashmír.

Lachhmangarh, *see* Lakshman-garh

Lachipuram, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras

Lachung, vil., Sikkim, N. India $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 43' E.$

Lachyan, vil. and rly. stn., Indi *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay

Ladakh, prov., Kashmír and Jammu. P. 28 274

Ladar R., *see* Lidar.

Ladhiyá R., Almora dist., N. W. Provs

Ladnun, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7404.

Ladho Gagan, dist., Khairpur state, Sindh

Ládol or **Látol**, tn., Vijapur sub-div., Baroda P. 6038

Ladpura, rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 8 m. from Ajmer

Ladpura, *nizamat*, Kota, Rájputána. P. 42 290

Ládwa, tn., Ambála dist., Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 4011.

Lahal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Laharpārā, vil., Kāmrap dist., Asám.

Lahār, fortified tn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Lahara, chief tn., Pal Lahara state, Orissa, Bengal. $21^{\circ} 26' N.$, $85^{\circ} 14' E.$

Lahárpur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 19 mosques and temples. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 11,452.

Láhaul, *see* Lahul.

Lahir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Lahor, div., Panjáb, Area, 8961 sq. m.

Lahor, dist., Lahor div., Panjáb Area, 3678 sq. m. Pop. 1,075,379.

Lahor, *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjáb. Area, 752 sq. m. P. without city, 253,524.

Lahor or **Laháur**, (cl. Labokla), cap. Panjáb. Situated near the Ravi, and

amid the ruins of an ancient and more extensive city. Although the general aspect of the city is gloomy, the houses being tall and the streets winding and narrow, the buildings of the Mogbul and modern periods are frequently very fine, and serve somewhat to relieve the monotony of the general effect. In the fort is the palace of Ranjît Singh. The Great Padshah mosque and others are of interest; the splendid tomb of Jahangir is at Shâhdara, across the Râvî: the Museum is rich in sculptures excavated in Yûsufzai and east of the Indus. Good rly. communication. Labor has not any important industry. $31^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 176,854.

Lâhori-Bandar, anc. Lohârâni, on the Baghâr channel of the Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 42' N.$, $67^{\circ} 24' E.$

Lahri, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Lâhul or **Garza**, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb Area, 1546 sq. m. P. 5942.

Lahuri Pass, Bajaur and Chitral. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $71^{\circ} 52' E.$

Laichanpur, port, Balasor dist., Bengal. On the Kansbans R., the mouth of which is now much silted up. Rice trade. $21^{\circ} 13' N.$, $86^{\circ} 52' E.$

Laikpur, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $68^{\circ} 15' E.$

Laikua, vil. and rly. stn., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Laira, estate and tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 46 sq. m. with 25 vils. $21^{\circ} 44' N.$, $84^{\circ} 17' E.$

Laitlynkot, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Lait-mao-doh Mts., Khâsi Hills, Asâm. H. pt., 5377 ft.

Laju, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Lâkadiyâ, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lâ-kâ-dong or **Umat**, vil. and coalfield, Jaintiya Hills, Asâm. 2200 ft. above sea.

Lakenwadi Ghât, Akola and Buldana dist., Berar.

Lâkh, vil. and rly. stn., Râhûrî *tâl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Lakhandai R., Bengal. Trib of the Bâghmati.

Lakhanjhir, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhanpur, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Ht. 1893 ft. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $83^{\circ} 5' E.$

Lakhaora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Lâkhâpâdâr, chiefship and tn., Alag Dhânâni dist., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Lakhasar, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$

Lakhât, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Lakheri, vil., Kota state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Lakhi, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 1269 sq. m.

Lakhi, tn., in above *tahsîl*, $32^{\circ} 37' N.$, $70^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 4488.

Lakhi, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $67^{\circ} 58' E.$

Lakhi Mts., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. H. pt., 2000 ft. Hot springs. Lead, antimony and copper are found here.

Lakhi, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 234 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $68^{\circ} 44' E.$

Lakhiâro, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Lakhimpur, dist., Asâm Area, about 11,500 sq. m.; settled portion, 3723 sq. m. P. 254 053.

Lakhimpur or **North Lakhimpur**, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Area, about 7750 sq. m.

Lakhimpur or **North Lakhimpur**, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Lakhimpur, *tahsîl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 1078 sq. m. P. 365,622.

Lakhimpur, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 8073.

Lakhipur, *spe* **Lakshmipur**.

Lakhi Sarai, vil. and rly. junc., Mungr dist., Bengal.

Lakhmiyâ R., Bengal, branch of the Brahmaputra, falling into the Dhalleswari.

Lakhna, tn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. Fair amount of trade in *ghî* and cotton $26^{\circ} 39' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 3410.

Lakhnâdon, *tahsîl*, Siwni dist., Central Provs. Area, 1583 sq. m. with 770 vils.

Lakhnādon, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N., 79° 39' E.

Lakhnau or **Lakhnow**, see **Lucknow**.

Lakhnauti, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Poor, decayed place. 29° 46' N., 77° 16' E. P. 3391.

Lakhnauti, (S. Lakshmanāvatī), ruined city, Māldā dist., Bengal: see **Gaur**.

Lakhneshwar, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhonda, vil., Godāvari dist., Madras.

Lakho, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Lakhpāt, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Lakhsar, vil., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhtar or **Than Lakhtar**, native state, Jhālāwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 247 sq. m with 41 vils.

Lakhtar, chief tn., Lakhtar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 71° 56' E. P. 4467.

Lakhuti, vil., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Laki, tn., Sindh, see **Lakhi**.

Lakkha, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 34' N., 73° 22' E.

Lakkhadiv, Divi or Amindivi Is, between 8° and 12° N. lat. and 72° and 74° E long. The northern islands are attached to S. Kanara, and the southern to Malabar district, Madras.

Lakkidi or **Lakkiti**, vil. and rly. stn., Vallavanād *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 142 ft. 10° 45' N., 76° 28' E. P. 5478.

Lakkipur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Lakkundi (anc. Lokkigundi), vil., Gadag *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; with ancient temples.

Lakkūr, vil., Kolār dist., Mysore.

Laksham, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Lakshi, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht. 1583 ft. 33° 22' N., 71° 23' E.

Lakshin, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 59' N., 73° 5' E.

Lakshmangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 60,479.

Lakshmangarh, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 22' N., 76° 54' E.

Lakshmangarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 50' N., 75° 4' E. P. 9507

Lakshmantirtha R., Mysore, trib. of the Kāveri.

Lakshmeshwar, native state, Miraj, Dharwar, Bombay.

Lakshmeshwar (Kan. Durigere), tn., Miraj st., Bombay. With ancient temples. 15° 8' N., 75° 31' E. P. 11,842.

Lakshmi R., Darrang dist., Asām.

Lakshmipasa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Lakshmipur or **Lakhipur**, vil., Kachār dist., Asām.

Lakshmipur, vil., Goalpārā dist., Asām 26° 21' N., 90° 21' E.

Lakshmipūr, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 3000 ft. above sea. 19° 6' N., 83° 20' E.

Lakshmipuram, vil., Korāpatt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Laktrai, see **Langtarai**.

Lakvalli, *tāluk*, Kadūr dist., Mysore, Area, 504 sq. m.

Lakvalli or **Lakuvalli**, vil., Kadūr dist., Mysore. 13° 43' N., 75° 42' E.

Lāl, *tahsīl*, Kāmraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 42,044.

Lalam or **Pallipetta**, tn., Mināchal *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Madras. 9° 43' N., 76° 44' E. P. 8726, chiefly Syrian Christians.

Lāla Musa, rly. junction, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Lālatpur, district, N. W. Provs., Area, 1947 sq. m. P. 274,200.

Lālatpur, hd-qrs tn., Lalatpur dist., 24° 22' N., 78° 28' E. P. 11,348.

Lālbāgh, sub-div., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 181,726.

Lāl Bakya R., Tirhut, Bengal; trib. of the Bāghmati.

Lālbāra, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 55' N., 80° 5' E. P. 3648.

Lāl-darwāza, pass, Siwalik Mts., N. W. Provs. 2935 ft above sea. 30° 13' N., 77° 58' E.

Lālganj, now Dalmau, *tahsīl*, q. v. **Lālganj**, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 1' N., 82° 24' E.

Lālganj, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Important mart on the Gandak R. 25° 52' N., 85° 13' E. P. 12,493.

Lālganj, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 10' N., 81° 1' E.

Lālgarh, vil., and *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Lālgarh, vil., Bikaner state. Rājputāna. 29° 50' N, 74° 3' E

Lālgarh, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Lālgola, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal

Lalgudi, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Lālguli, vil. and falls, Kalinadi R., Yellapur *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Lalia, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Lalian, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Laling, *see* Dhulia.

Lalita Patan, tn., Nepal 27° 38' N., 85° 17' E

Lalitpur, *see* Lālatpur

Lāliyād, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lalla, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Lālmāi Hills, Tippera dist., Bengal. H. pt. 100 ft. Iron and silver ore are found. Well wooded.

Lālpur, vil., Kashmīr, N. W. of Wular Lake.

Lālpur, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Lālpur, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Lālpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India

Lālpur, vil., Nawanager state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lālpura, vil., Hamīrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lālpura, tn., in E. of Afghānistān, on Kabul R.

Lālsarya, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal

Lālsot, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna; 40 m. S E from Jaypur 26° 34' N., 76° 23' E. P. 8163.

Lalukdalan, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Lalyāni, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb

Lamaing, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Lambi, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Lambia, pass, Himālayas, Bashahr state, Panjāb; 17,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16' N, 78° 20' E.

Lameta Ghāt, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Lamghān, (Gr. Lampatai or Lampagai, S. Lampaka), dist. N. of the Kabul R., between the Kunār and Alingār.

Lamiya, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Lamsingi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Lamu, tn., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Lāndaur or **Lāndhaur**, tn., cantonment and sanitarium, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 28' N., 78° 8' E. P. 2033. *See* also Mussooree.

Landfall Island, N. of Andaman Islands.

Landhaura, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 48' N., 77° 58' E. P. 5065.

Lāndhi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh. Bombay. 27° 50' N, 67° 20' E.

Lāndi Khāna, vil. in Kharbar Pass, 34° 3' N, 71° 3' E. Ht. 2488 ft.

Lāndi Kotal, highest point of Kharbar Pass. Ht. 3373 ft. Halting place.

Langai R, Silhat dist., Asām. Falls into the Kusiāra

Langar, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Langdao, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langneu, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langrin or **Lyng-kin**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām

Lāngtarai or **Laktrai Hills**, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt., 1581 ft.

Lānguliya R, Central Provs. and Madras. Falls into the sea below Chiacole

Langūr, ruined fort, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 55' N., 78° 40' E. 6401 ft. above sea.

Lānje, vil., Rājāpur *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Lānji, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 29' N., 80° 35' E.

Lanjora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 44' N., 81° 42' E

Lankā, Hindu name for Ceylon, *q. v.*

Lankā R, called also Ilangan, E. Ceylon; debouches in 7° 14' N, 81° 46' E.

Lankā I, in Wular Lake, *q. v.*

Lankāmalai Hills, Anantapur dist., Madras.

Lankar La, pass, Changchenmo, Kashmīr. Ht. 18,420 ft.

Lanwāri, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Lansdowne Cantonment, Srinagar, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1354.

Lao-bah Mts., Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asâm. H.pt. 4464 ft.

Lao ber-sat Mts., Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asâm. H.pt. 5400 ft.

Laokhawa, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Laos, region E. of Burma and N. of Siam, inhabited by the Laos

Lao-syn-nia Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Asâm. H.pt., 5775 ft.

Laparba, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmir.

Laphâ, tn. and *zamindâri*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 272 sq. m. 22° 30' N., 82° 19' E.

Laphâgarh, hill fort, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 26° 41' N., 91° 9' E. 3200 ft. above sea.

Lapri, vil., Rewa state, Barhelkhand, Central India. 23° 38' N., 81° 36' E.

Lâr, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 7572.

Larkhâna, *tâluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 261 sq. m. P. 90,151.

Larkhâna chief tn., Larkhana *tâluk*. Manufactures of cloth, leather and metal vessels 27° 33' N., 68° 15' E. P. 12,019.

Larsa, vil., Zanskar Prov., Kashmir.

Lâr Sangwi, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd

Larsauli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb

Laruwâla Toba, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Lâsalgâon, tn. and rly. stn., Nasik dist., 147 m. N. E. of Bombay.

Lushkar, name of Gwalior "camp" or new town. P. 104,083.

Lashkarpur, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. Manufacture of swords, knives and lacquer work 24° 16' N., 91° 31' E.

Lasho, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Lasurne, vil., Indapur *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay 18° 5' N., 74° 50' E.

Lasura, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Laswâri or **Nâswâri**, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Scene of Lord Lake's victory over the Marathas in 1803. 27° 34' N., 76° 55' E.

Latammar, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Lâthi, native state, Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât. Area, 48 sq. m.

Lâthi, chief tn., Lâthi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay 21° 43' N., 71° 28' E. P. 5236.

Lathia, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs

Lathikâ R., during rainy season, Jaisalmer state Râjputâna.

Latingban vil., Nepal. 28° 1' N., 83° 18' E.

Lâtol, *see* **Lâdol**.

Latu, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Latu, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm

Lâtûr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Lauâ R., Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Laun, fertile tract of 800 sq. m. in Raypur dist., Central Provs. Comprises 423 vils

Laungpu vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma on R. Irawadi.

Laungshe, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Laur, old name for a div. of Silhat dist., Asâm.

Lauri, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Lauriya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Laut, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Lavara, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Lawa, *thâkwate* and tn., Râjputâna. Area, 19 sq. m. 26° 23' N., 75° 43' E. Ht. 1099 ft. P. 3368.

Lâwa, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. 32° 42' N. 71° 59' E.

Lâwa, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 13' N., 74° 2' E.

Lawâni, vil., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 19' N., 75° 21' E.

Lâwâr, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 12 m. N. of Mirath. P. 5020.

Lawrencepur, tn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb 33° 48' N., 72° 27' E.

Layâdâ Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal

Lebong Mts., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. H. pt. 18,942 ft. 30° 20' N., 80° 39' E.

Le-gnya, tusp., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma

Le-gnya, tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. 13° 25' N., 99° 1' E

Legya, (Lai-Hka), dist., Upper Burma.

Legya, (Lai-Hka), chief tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma. 21° 16' N., 97° 43' E

Leh, chief tn., Ládakh, Kashmír. Wool trade. 11,538 ft. above sea. 34° 10' N., 77° 40' E. P. about 4000.

Lehapur, vil., Nimâr dist., Central Provs.

Lehira, *see* **Laira**.

Lehra, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Some ruins, tanks, etc.

Leiah, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 2397 sq. m. P. 112,819.

Leiah, hd-qrs. tn., *Leiah tahsil*, Through trade with Afghânistân. 30° 58' N., 70° 58' E. P. 7437.

Leiktho, vil., Karenai dist., Upper Burma.

Lekayain, dist., Upper Burma.

Lekennoi, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Le-mro R., Lower Burma; falls into Hunter's Bay.

Lemye, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Le-myet-hna, tnsip., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Le-myet-hna, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 35' N., 95° 14' E. P. 5614.

Lendi R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, trib. of the Godâvari.

Lengar Bâzâr, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Lenjut, vil., Jaintia Hills, Asâm.

Lenglung, vil., Bhutan, on the Kurachu R.

Lepadaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Leppandaing, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 20' N., 94° 43' E.

Leruâ, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 20' N., 83° 30' E.

Letmaing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma.

Letpadan, tn. and rly. stn., Tharawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 46' N., 95° 48' E. P. 2151.

Letpangon, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 24° 20' N., 97° 9' E.

Lewe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Lhasa, cap. of Tibet. 29° 40' N., 91° 5' E.

Li River, *see* **Spiti**

Libarheri, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3517.

Lidar or Ladar R., Kashmír. A head water of the Jhelam.

Lidhran, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb.

Liep Kywon, *see* **Buffalo Rocks**.

Likhi, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Lilajan R., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Upper stream of the Phalgu.

Lilam, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Lilâpor, vil., Lakhtar estate, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Limbadi, *see* **Limdi**, state.

Limda, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Limdi, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 48,176.

Limdi or Limbadi, chief tn., Limdi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 34' N., 71° 51' E. P. 13,497.

Lindsay, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 180 m S. E. of Quetta.

Lingadaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Lingagiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 34' N., 80° 59' E.

Lingagiri, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Lingampalli, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Doms.

Lingamparti, vil., Peddâpuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 17' N., 82° 9' E. P. 2888.

Lingâna, hill fort, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 14 m. N. E. of Mahâd. No fortifications remain.

Lingasugur, tn. and military stn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 7' N., 76° 34' E.

Lingti, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Lingtsi Zong, vil. in N. of Bhutan state, N. India.

Lingzi Thang Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmír.

Lio, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 9362 ft. above sea. 31° 53' N., 78° 37' E.

Lirapur, vil., Indor state, Central India. 24° 1' N., 76° 25' E.

Litar Gothra, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 13¼ sq. m.

Little Tibet or Baltistân, prov., Kashmír.

Loan, *see* **Laun**.

Lobha, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5360 ft. $30^{\circ} 3' N$, $79^{\circ} 19' E$.

Lodhai, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lodhika, chiefship, Hállâr dist., Kâthi-âwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lodhika, vil., Lodhika state, Kâthi-âwâr.

Lodhikhera, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth and metal vessels. $21^{\circ} 35' N$, $98^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 5160.

Lodhma, vil., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal.

Lodhrân, *tahsîl*, Multan dist., Panjâb, Area, 1016 sq. m. P. 116,933.

Lodhrân, tn and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 32' N$, $71^{\circ} 47' E$.

Lodhrawâla, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Lodorvâ, ruins, nr. Jaisalmer city, Râjputâna Site of old Bhati cap.

Logâon, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Logar R., Afghânistân, affl. of the Kabul.

Loghassi, *see* Lughâsi.

Logtak Lake, in S Central Manipur.

Lohâgadh, fort, Poona dist., Bombay Taken by Shivaji 1648 and 1670. $18^{\circ} 42' N$, $73^{\circ} 32' E$.

Lohâgara, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Large manufacture of sugar. $23^{\circ} 12' N$, $89^{\circ} 42' E$.

Lohagh, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Lohâghât or **Rikheshwar**, cantonment. Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Tea plantation. 5562 ft. above sea. $29^{\circ} 24' N$, $80^{\circ} 7' E$.

Lohâra, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m. with 120 vils. Iron smelting.

Lohâra, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 1' N$, $82^{\circ} 6' E$.

Lohâra, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 59' N$, $79^{\circ} 24' E$.

Lohâra Sahaspur, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 197 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Lohârdagâ, dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal Area, 7140 sq. m. P. 1,128,885.

Lohârdagâ, sub-div., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. Area, 3619 sq. m. P. 733,539.

Lohârdagâ, tn., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal 2205 ft. $23^{\circ} 26' N$, $84^{\circ} 42' E$. P. 7110.

Lohârgaon, vil., Ajaygarh state, N. W. Provs. Old military stn. 1260 ft. above sea. $24^{\circ} 30' N$, $80^{\circ} 22' E$.

Lohari, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 44' N$, $78^{\circ} 5' E$.

Lohârînaig Waterfall, Bhâgirathi R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 7389 ft. above sea.

Loharsi, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 46' N$, $82^{\circ} 24' E$.

Lohâru, native state, Panjâb, Area, 226 sq. m. P. 20,139.

Lohâru, chief tn., Lohâru state, Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 16' N$, $72^{\circ} 51' E$. P. 2431.

Lohattar, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Lohâwat, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 59' N$, $72^{\circ} 39' E$. P. 5366.

Lohiâna, *thûkurote*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna

Lohit R, Asâm Branch of the Brahmaputra. The island formed by the two streams is known as Majuli Châr.

Lohri, native form of Rohri, *q. v.*

Lohsal, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 24' N$, $74^{\circ} 58' E$.

Loimut, vil., Yatsauk dist., Upper Burma.

Loisaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma

Loisingh, *zamîndârî*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lokâpur, tn., Mudhol st., S. Marâtha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 2508,

Lo Mantang, tn. in N. of Nepal. $28^{\circ} 18' N$, $83^{\circ} 53' E$.

Lonâd, vil., Bhiwandi *tâl*, Thâna dist., Bombay, with ancient remains.

Lonand, rly. stn., Wai *tâl*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Lonâr, tn., Buldana dist., Berar Fine lake, locality of a legend of Vishnu. $19^{\circ} 58' N$, $76^{\circ} 33' E$.

Lonâra, tn., Hardoi dist., Ondh. 10 m N W of Sandila.

Lonâule, tn. and rly. stn., Mâwal *tâl*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 44' N$, $73^{\circ} 28' E$. P. 4232.

Londa, rly. junc., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Long Island, off S.E. coast, Middle Andaman Island.

Longkathar, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Longsa, vil., Nâgâ Tribes, Asâm.

Loni, tn., Ghâziâbâd *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 46' N., 77° 20' E. P. 3337.

Loni, tn., Pâbal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54' N., 74° 9' E.

Loni, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 74° 5' E.

Loni, tn., Purandhar *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 13' N., 74° 26' E.

Loni, tn., Bhimathadi *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 37' N., 74° 5' E. Ht. 1729 ft.

Lonjigar, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 19° 42' N., 83° 24' E.

Lopanga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 42' N., 84° 3' E.

Lopok, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb

Lora, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.

Lora R, Baluchistan and Afghânistân

Loralai, tn. and cantonment Brit. Baluchi-tan, on R. Bhorî. 30° 24' N., 65° 36' E. P. 3674

Lord Loughborough's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Ir Burma.

Lormî or **Lurmî**, estate and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 92 sq. m.

Losar, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 13,400 ft. above sea. 32° 28' N., 77° 46' E

Lotta Hill, Raygarh state, Central Provs. 2098 ft

Lovedale or **Manjanakorai**, hill station, Merkunâd div., Nilgiri dist., Madras; 2 m. from Utakamand. The Lawrence asylum is situated here. Ht. 7330 ft. 11° 22' N., 76° 44' E.

Lowâ, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 29' N., 81° 1' E.

Lowâgarh, *see* **Maidani**.

Lowan, tn., Jaypur state. Râjputâna. 26° 46' N., 76° 15' E. Ht. 1018 ft. P. 5326

Loyach R, *see* **Irak**.

Luba, *see* **Luka**.

Lucknow or **Lakhnau**, div., Oudh. Area, 12,040 sq. m. P. 5,856,559.

Lucknow, dist., Oudh. Area, 990 sq. m. P. 774,163

Lucknow, *tahsîl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 448,461.

Lucknow, **Lakhnow** or **Lakhnau**, (*Sanskrit*, Lakshmanavati), chief tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Celebrated for its

defence during the Mutiny. Ht. 403 ft. 26° 55' N., 80° 59' E. P. 249,511; cantonment. 23,517.

Ludhiâna, dist., Ambâla div., Panjâb. Area, 1453 sq. m. P. 648,722.

Ludhiâna, *tahsîl*, Ludhiâna dist., Panjâb. Area, 687 sq. m. P. 323,700.

Ludhiâna, chief tn., Ludhiâna dist., Panjâb. Ht. 806 ft. 30° 55' N., 75° 54' E. P. with civil lines, 46,334.

Ludun, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Lughâsi, native state and tn., Bundeikhand, Central India. Area, 47 sq. m. 25° 5' N., 79° 37' E. P. 6948

Lughung, vil., Lâdakh dist., Kashmîr, on Nubra R

Lugu, hill and natural fort, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. H. pt. 3203 ft. 23° 47' N., 85° 45' E.

Lukâ or **Lubâ R**, Asâm. Trib. of the Surma.

Lukhman-jo-Tando, *see* **Tândo Lukman**.

Lukhmanpur, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lukipur, *see* **Lakkipur**.

Lulâsar Lake, Hazara dist., Panjâb, on border of Kashmîr

Luliâni, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Lumbaiong Mts, Khasi Hills, Asâm. H. pt. 4616 ft. above sea.

Lumsdenâbâd, tn., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal

Lumtona, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Luna, vil., Banni div., Kachh, Bombay.

Lunâwâdâ, native state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 90 147.

Lunâwâdâ, chief tn., Lunâwâdâ state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 8' N., 73° 37' E. P. 10,101.

Lund, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Lundra, vil., Jamu Prov., Kashmir.

Lundru, tn., Sarguja dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 7' N., 83° 28' E.

Luni, rly. junction, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 1' N., 73° 2' E.

Luni, vil., Derâ Ismail Khân dist., on Luni R.

Lunidhar, vil. and rly. stn., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Lunkha, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Lurmi, *see* **Lormi**.

Lus, div., Baluchistan.

Lus or **Bela**, tn., Baluchistan, near the coast. $26^{\circ} 15' N.$, $66^{\circ} 20' E.$

Lushington Falls, *see* **Unchhali**.

Lushai or **Kuki**, hills, on the N. E. frontier of India. Little known tract.

Lyng-ker-dem Mts, Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asâm. H pt., 5000 ft. above sea.

M

Mabain, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Macartie, fort, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

McCleod's Island, Mergui Arch. Lower Burma $12^{\circ} 25' N.$, $98^{\circ} 12' E.$

McDonald's Choultry, rly. stn., Salem dist, Madras; 17 m. S W. from Salem.

Mach, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan

Machand, vil., Gwalior. Central India.

Machari, (Manchedi) vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna $27^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$

Machavaram or **Matsavaram**, tn., Amālapuram *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist, Madras, $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5125.

Macherla, vil., Pālnād *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras Place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 2907.

Machhakundi R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Machhaldā, vil., Dalasa Hills, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Machhgāon, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Brisk rice trade. $19^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 21' E.$

Machhgāon Canal, one of the Orissa Canal System; 53 m. in length.

Machhlibandar, proper Hindu name of Masulipatam, *q. v.*

Machhligāon, vil., Gondadist., Oudh. Famous temple Religious fair.

Machhlishahr, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 244,677.

Machhlishahr, tn., Jaunpur dist., N W, Provs. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $82^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 8993.

Machhreta, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3904.

Machhu R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, flows N. to Little Ran of Kachh.

Machhu Kāntha, dist, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Machidā, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 38' E.$

Machilpur, tn, Kerauli state, Rājputāna

Machilpattanam or **Machhlibandar**, Masulapatam. tn. and port, Kistna dist, Madras. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 38,809.

Machiwāra, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 5340.

Machki, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Machkund R, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Machrauli, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Mackeson, fort. Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 46' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

McLeodganj, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb

Macpherson Strait, separates Rutland I from South Andaman.

Mad or **Afzalpur**, vil, Gwalior, Central India, 11 m. S. E. of Mandasor. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Madā, *thakurate*, Dunganpur state, Rājputāna.

Madagulu, *zamīndārī*, Vizagapatam dist, Madras.

Madahapura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 872 sq. m. with 900 tns. and vils.

Madahapura, hd.-qrs tn., Madahapura sub-div., $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $86^{\circ} 50' E.$

Madakara, Island, Chirakal *tāluk*, Malabar dist, Madras. Obtained as a trading post, 1669; formally ceded, 1749; forthned, 1759. abandoned, 1762.

Madakasira, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist, Madras Area, 439 sq m P. 67,993.

Madakasira, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras $13^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4896

Madal, vil., Afghānistān, on the Tirin R

Madampe, vil, W Prov, Ceylon.

Madampe, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Madanapalle, *tāluk*, Kadapa dist, Madras. Area, 837 sq. m. P. 127,352.

Madanapalle, hd.-qrs. tn., Madanapalle *tāluk*. 13° 33' N., 78° 34' E. P. 6527.

Madanganj. tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. See Naraanganj.

Madanpur, vil.. Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Madanpur, *zamindāri*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m..

Madanpur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Madapollem or **Mādhavayapālem**, vil. and port, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Suburb of Narsapur. English factory established, 1679. Weaving and dyeing industries not now in a flourishing state. 16° 26' N., 81° 44' E. P. 1862.

Madar, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna.

Madarganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Madāri R., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Madaria, see Gola.

Madāripur, sub-div., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 780,447.

Madāripur, hd.-qrs. tn., Mādāripur sub-div., with large export and import trade. P. 13,772.

Madāripur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Madarpāk (Mātharppākkam), vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 27' N., 80° 3' E. P. 636.

Madārsa, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Madawalatenna, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon, N.W. of Kandy.

Madāwar or **Mandor** (Matipura), tn., near Bijnor, Jodhpur. Rājputāna.

Madavaram, vil., Bellary dist., Madras.

Madavarvilagam, vil., Shirivilliputtur *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 30' N., 77° 39' E. P. 2483.

Madavūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 48' N., 76° 52' E. P. 7534.

Maddagiri, tn., Mysore. See Madgiri. **Maddar**, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Maddikera, tn. and rly. stn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 15' N., 77° 28' E. P. 7504.

Maddur, vil., Bejwādā *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Maddūr, old *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Now absorbed into Mandya and Malvalli *tāluka*.

Maddūr, tn., Mandya *tāl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 36' N., 77° 5' E. P. 2217.

Madduvil, N. and S., two vils. in Tenmiradehi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12' N., 80° 9' E. P. 1910 and 1817.

Made, vil., Merkara *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Madehpura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 913 sq. m. P. 412,497.

Madeji or **Madlej Road**, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Vil., 28° 43' N., 68° 36' E.

Madekhyoung R., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Madeya, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Madgiri or **Maddagiri**, *tāluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 437 sq. m.

Madgiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Maddagiri *tāluk*. Manufactures of iron, steel, cloth and blankets. Trade in rice and metal vessels. 13° 39' N., 77° 16' E. P. 3536.

Madgiri-durg, hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Old fort. Granaries cut in the rock. 13° 40' N., 77° 15' E.

Madgula, **Mādugula** or **Madgole**, estate and tn., Viravilli div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Contains 139 vils., P. 56,512; tn. 17° 55' N., 82° 51' E. P. 7612.

Mādha, *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 92,664.

Mādha, tn. and rly. stn., Sholāpur dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 75° 35' E.

Madhan, petty state, Panjāb. Area, 13 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Madhapur, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Madhapur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Madhapura, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Mādhavaram, vil., Adonitāl., Bellari, Madras. 15° 56' N., 77° 24' E. Ht. 1078 ft. P. 1808.

Mādhavaram, tn., Yernagūdem *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 53' N., 81° 38' E. P. 2712.

Mādhavayapālem, see **Madapolam**.

Madhavpur, coast vil., Porbandar state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Small trade. P. 2667.

Madhavpur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Madheshwaranmalai, tn., Kollegal *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$

Madhira, rly. stn., Nizam's Doms., 25 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Madhubani, sub-div., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 1,014,700.

Madhubani, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, and hd.-qrs., Madhubani sub-div. $26^{\circ} 21' N.$, $86^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 17,544.

Madhubani, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Madhuganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 4975.

Madhugarh, *tahsíl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m.

Madhugarh, **Madhogarh** or **Rāniju**, hd.-qrs. tn., Madhugarh *tahsíl*. P. 3040.

Madhugarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Madhukeri, *see* Merkara.

Madhumati R., *see* Baleshwar

Madhupur, *tāluk*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1774 sq. m. P. 264,526.

Madhupur or **Siwai-Madhupur**, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Two annual fairs. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Madhupur or **Garh-Gazali**, jungle tract, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Madhupur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Madhupur, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $86^{\circ} 25' E.$

Madhupur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $86^{\circ} 37' E.$

Madhupur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Madhurajpura, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Madhwāpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, on R. Dhaus. Large trade with Nepal.

Madhyārjunam or **Tiruvadamardūr**, tn. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Well known temple. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ Ht. 73 ft. P. 2580.

Madianūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Madihalli, vil., Belur *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Madivala, vil., Bengalur *tāl.* and dist., Mysore state.

Madnāgarh, reservoir, Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$

Madnūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Madon, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Madpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$

Madras Presidency, officially the Presidency of St. George, consists of 22 British dists., 3 Agency Tracts, and 5 Native States. Area, 141,189 sq. m. with 57,079 tns. and vils. P. 35,630,440. Area of native states, 9609 sq. m. P. 3,700,622. Iron and gold are worked, and coal of poor quality has been found. Madras is not naturally a fertile area, and except along the Malabar coast, the rainfall is not to be depended upon; besides the natural features of the country prevent more than about 20 per cent of the land to be irrigated. Principal crops: food grains, oilseeds, garden produce, cotton, and indigo. Coffee, tea and tobacco are also staple products. Large public works of various kinds have been carried out of late years. The manufactures are neither very numerous nor important.

Madras, (Mandrāj), cap. and rly. terminus, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In importance, ranks third among the ports of India, though the roadstead is open and exposed. Trade in coffee, cotton, grain, hides, indigo, oil-seeds, dyes, sugar, horns, iron etc. Seat of a University, and contains an observatory, museum, libraries, hospitals, schools and colleges. Mean temperature from 74° to $87^{\circ} F.$ Mean annual rainfall, 48.69 in. $13^{\circ} 4' 6'' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' 21'' E.$ (as used by the Survey Department: electric determination. $80^{\circ} 14' 50''$). P. 452,518.

Madria, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Madugula, *see* Madgula.

Madukkarai, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras.

Madura, dist., Madras. Area, 8808 sq. m. P. 2 608,404

Madura, *tâluk*, Madura dist., Area, 446 sq. m. P. 261,195.

Madura, (Madhurâ, Âlavây, Kûdal or Mivâkshipan, S. Hâlâsya and Kadambavana; Gr. Modoura), chief tn., Madura dist., Madras. Locally known as Tenkâsi or S. Benares. On the Veigai, with a great temple covering about 18 acres. Height, 440 ft. $9^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 87,428.

Madura or **Mâturai**, vil. at mouth of the Nîlagangâ, S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Madurâ, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Madurâ R., Kachâr dist., Asâm, trib. to the Barak.

Madurântakam, *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 263,137.

Madurântakam, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras, on the Kiliyar R., with a great artificial lake or tank. Ht. 91 ft. $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 5143.

Magadi, *tâluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 320 sq. m., 119 being cultivated.

Magadi, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4852.

Magama, vil. and riv., S. Prov., Ceylon.

Magamarchi R., in Salem dist., Madras, joins the Kaveri in $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$

Maganand, pass, Siwahlk Hills, Sirmur state, Panjâb. 2600 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$

Magar Talao or **Magar Pir**, tank, hot spring and temple, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Crocodiles are kept in the tank. $24^{\circ} 58' N.$, $67^{\circ} 5' E.$

Magarwara, vil., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Magâthana or **Magâtne**, ancient Buddhist caves, Salsette I., near Borivali rly. stn.

Magdapur, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Maghar, vil. and rly. stn., Khalilâbâd *tah.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs., on site of an ancient town.

Maghar, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$

Magherâ, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$

Maghiânâ, *see* Jhang, tn.

Maglona, vil., Jaypur state, Râjpûtânâ. $27^{\circ} 45' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Magodi, vil. chiefship, near Morâsa, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Magra, tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E.$

Magroni, vil., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$

Magui, vil., Manipur state, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $93^{\circ} 54' E.$

Maguizauk, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Maguna, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 21' E.$

Mâgurâ, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 425 sq. m. with 877 vils. P. 303,281.

Mâgurâ, tn., Mâgurâ sub-div. Manufactures of mats and sugar. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $89^{\circ} 28' E.$

Mâgurâ, vil., *see* Amrita Bâzâr.

Mâgurâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Mâgurâ, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$

Magwe, dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 5500 sq. m. P. 219,190.

Magwe (Mah-gway), chief tn., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $94^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 6673.

Magyigan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Mahâbaleshwar, vil. and sanitarium, Jauli *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. 4500 to 4700 ft. above sea. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 43' E.$

Mahâbalipur or **Seven Pagodas**, properly Mâmallapuram, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Contains monolithic archaeological remains of great interest and age. $12^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$

Mahâbalipur, vil., Behar dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 50' E.$

Mahâban, *tâhsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 239 sq. m. P. 133,488.

Mahâban, hd.-qrs. tn. and place of pilgrimage Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Interesting remains. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 5857.

Mahâbar Mts., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. H.pt. 2210 ft.

Mahād, tdluk, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 459 sq. m. P. 119,183.

Mahād, tn., Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 6' N., 73° 29' E. P. 6870.

Mahādānapuram, tn., Kumbakonam tdl., Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 70° 30' E. P. 5265.

Mahādānapuram, tn., Kulitalai tdl., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 78° 22' E. P. 6682.

Mahādebpur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Mahādeo or **Mahādeva R.**, Garo Hills dist., Asām. Coal seam in bed.

Mahādeo or **Mahādeva Hills**, Satara dist., Bombay.

Mahādeopur or **Mahādevapur**, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Mahādepur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state. 18° 48' N., 80° 2' E.

Mahādevapet. *see* **Merkara.**

Mahādeva Hills, Hoshangābād dist., Cent. Provs.; sandstone group isolated from the Sātpura range, rising to 4500 feet.

Mahādeva Temple, place of pilgrimage in Mahādeva Hills, Cent. Provs. 22° 22' N., 78° 35' E.

Mahādeva, tn. and rly. sta., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Mahāfiz Bandar, *see* **Chicacole.**

Mahāgaon, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād. 17° 32' N., 78° 0' E.

Mahāgaon, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Bhandara dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 31 sq. m. Vil. overlooked by Pratāpgarh fort 20° 44' N., 80° 7' E.

Mahājan, vil., Bikaner dist., Rājputāna. 28° 48' N., 73° 56' E.

Mahālunge, vil., Pābal tdluk, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 4' N., 73° 59' E.

Mahākālī-durg, hills, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Source of the Kumadvati.

Mahālingpur, tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 23' N., 75° 9' E. P. 6273.

Mahālghir, vil. and hot spring, Mahādeva Hills, 16 m. S. E. from Auhoni, Chhindwara dist., Cent. Provs.

Mahamaggona, tn., Maggona div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2104.

Mahāmuni, pagoda and place of pilgrimage, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 20° 53' N., 93° 6' E.

Mahāmuni, temple, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Religious meeting here in April.

Māhan R., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Māhanādi R., Orissa. *See* Rushikliya.

Māhanādi R., rises in Raypur dist., Cent. Provs., and falls into the Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 520 m. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m.

Māhanādi R., Little, Mandlā dist., Cent. Provs., joins the Son in 24° 4' N., 81° 7' E., forms part of the boundary between Jabalpur and Rewā.

Māhanandā R., Darjiling dist., Bengal, joins the Padda at Godari vil., 24° 30' N., 88° 20' E.

Mahā Oya, R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, discharges above Negombo.

Mahāpotane, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mahara, rly. sta., Ceylon, N. E. of Colombo.

Mahārājadurga, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 54' N., 75° 56' E.

Mahārājganj, tn., Unao dist., *see* Newalganj.

Mahārājganj, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1224 sq. m. P. 511,450.

Mahārājganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 36 m. N. of Gorakhpur. 27° 2' N., 83° 32' E. P. 2019.

Mahārājganj, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mahārājganj or **Basnauli Gangar**, tn., Sāran dist., Bengal. Considerable grain trade. 26° 7' N., 84° 3' E.

Mahārājganj, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 16' N., 82° 40' E.

Mahārājganj, tn., Patna dist. Bengal. Part of Patna city, with trade in grain and oil-seeds.

Mahārājganj, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal, *see* Jhalakati.

Mahārājganj, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 34' N., 79° 24' E.

Mahārājnagar, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Mahārājnagar, tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 25° 24' N., 79° 47' E. P. 13,068.

Mahārājpur, vil., Mandlā dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 35' N., 80° 24' E.

Mahārājpur, vil. and rly. sta. Santal Parganas, Bengal. 25° 12' N., 87° 47' E.

Mahārājpur, vil., Gwalior st., Cent. India. Scene of Gough's victory over the Marathas, 29th December, 1843. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Mahārām, hill state, Khāsi Hills, Asām.

Mahārāshtra, (S. Dandakāranyadesha), the country above the W. Ghāts, inhabited by the Marāthi people.

Mahāsīngi, vil., Chinna Kimedi, Ganjam dist., Madras. $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $84^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mahāsīngpur, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Mahāsthāngarh, shrine, Bogrād dist., Bengal. Religious fair. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $89^{\circ} 24' E.$

Mahāsū Mt., Simla, Panjāb. 9140 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Mahati, tn., Akyab dist., Lower Burma. $20^{\circ} 36' N.$, $93^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mahatpur, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$

Mahatwār. Mahatpāl or Sahatwār, tn., Bansdih tal., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade. Indigo manufacture. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 11519.

Mahaul, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 53' E.$

Mahauli, tn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mahāwā R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mahawadduwa, tn., Munwattebage Pat R., Korale. W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2197.

Mahāweli Gangā R., Ceylon. flows 200 m. N. E. from Adam's Peak to the Bay of Triukomali in $8^{\circ} 17' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mahāvellipur, see Mahabalipur.

Mahāvinyaka, sacred peak, Baruni-bunta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa.

Mahāvoyai R., East Prov., Ceylon; falling into the sea in $7^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 31' E.$

Mahbubganj, vil., Sultānpur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$

Mahbubnagar, dist., Telingana div., Haidarābād state. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Mahé, originally Mayyali, French settlement, Malabar dist., Madras. Area,

2391 acres. Mahé was the personal name of M. B. F. Mahé de Labourdonnais, by whom it was taken in 1722; surrendered to the English in 1761; restored, 1765; recaptured, 1779; dismantled and restored to the French again, 1785; again taken, 1793; and finally restored in 1815. $11^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 34' E.$

Māheji or Chinchkhed, tn. and rly. stn., Pachora tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Annual fair and agricultural shows. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mahendragiri or Mahendrāchala, peak, E. Ghāts, Berhampur tal., Ganjam dist., Madras. 4923 ft. above sea. Mons. Maleus of Pliny. $18^{\circ} 58' N.$, $84^{\circ} 26' E.$

Mahendragiri, 'hern peak, Kuttāl, Tinneveli. ft. $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Mahendratānāya R., name of two streams in Ganjam dist., Madras; one in Sompett tal., from Mahendragiri, falls into the sea at Barwa; the other in Parlakimedi joins the Vamshadhara.

Mahesar, see Maheshwar.

Mahesh, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Noted for its religious festivals and fair. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$

Mahesh Khal, see Maskhal.

Mahesh-rekha, see Ulubaria.

Maheshamundā, vil. and rly. stn., Hazārībāgh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $86^{\circ} 27' E.$

Maheshpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 56' N.$, $88^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 4451.

Maheshwar or Mahesh Asura, tn., Indor state, Central India. Important cloth manufacture. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $75^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 9230.

Mahewa, vil., Ajaigarh state, Bundelkhand. Ht. 1181 ft. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$

Mahewa Kalān, vil., Manda tal., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mahgāwān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Sandila.

Mah-gway, see Magwe.

Mahi R. from Rājputāna, falls into Gulf of Cambay. Length of course, 350 m. Drainage area, 16,000 sq. m.

Mahiel, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujārāt, Bombay.

Mahiganj, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 44' N., 89° 20' E.

Mahikantha, The, group of native states, Gujarât. Bombay. Area, 9300 sq. m. P. 551,568.

Mahilpur, vil., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb.

Mahim, *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 85,841.

Mahim or **Kelva-Mahim**, tn. and port, Mâhim *tâl.* 19° 40' N., 72° 47' E. P. 6920

Mahim, tn and rly. stn, Bombay I 19° 2' N., 72° 53' E.

Mâhim, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 28° 58' N., 76° 20' E. P. 7600.

Mahim R., Mahi Kântha dist., Bombay.

Mahipatgad, vil., Khed *tâl*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay 17° 50' N., 74° 34' E.

Mahiyar (Mayhir), tn., Mahiyar state, Bâghelkhand, Central India 24° 16' N., 80° 47' E

Mahlog, hill state, Simla, *see* **Mailog**.

Mahmûdâbâd, Gujarât, *see* **Mehmûdâbâd**

Mahmûdâbâd, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 18' N., 81° 10' E. P. 8062.

Mahmûd Kot, rly. junction, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Mahmûdpur, vil., Hathras *tâl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 32' N., 78° 15' E.

Mahobâ, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 74,200.

Mahobâ, hd.-qrs. tn., Mahobâ *tahsil* Numerous architectural remains. 25° 18' N., 79° 55' E. P. 8512.

Mahola, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 16' N., 77° 19' E.

Maholi, vil., Sitâpur dist., Oudh

Mahomad Khân's Tândo, tn., Sind. *See* **Tando-Alahyar**.

Mahomad Khel vil., Shorârud dist., Brit. Baluchistan

Mahomadpur, vil., Inder state, Central India. 25° 54' N., 75° 47' E

Mahona, vil., Malihâbâd *tah.*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. 27° 6' N., 80° 50' E.

Mahor, tn., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 50' N., 76° 0' E.

Mahrâj, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 19' N., 75° 14' E.

Mahrâm, Asâm, *see* **Mahârâm**.

Mahraul, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb. 28° 28' N., 77° 12' E

Mahrauni, *tahsil*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 888 sq. m.

Mahrauni, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 23' N., 78° 51' E.

Ma-htûn, *see* **Ma-tun**.

Mahnâgarhi, peak, Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Mahudha, tn., Nariâd *tâl*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 49' N., 73° 1' E. P. 9436.

Mahudi Hill, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. 2437 ft. above sea. Tea plantation. Forms natural fort

Mâhul, *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 344,723.

Mâhul, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8' N., 82° 52' E.

Mâhul, port, Salsette I., Thâna dist., Bombay. 19° 1' N., 72° 57' E.

Mâhuli, Oudh. *See* **Maholi**.

Mâhuli, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mâhuli, hill fort, Shâhâpur *tâl*, Thâna dist., Bombay. 2815 ft. above sea.

Mahurigâon, port, Katak dist., Orissa, 2 m. above Chandbali.

Mahutwa, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Mahuwâ, vil. and petty state, Hâl-lâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m. with one vil

Mahuwâ, tn and port, Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr. Bombay. 21° 5' N., 71° 49' E. P. 16,707.

Mahuwâra, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Mahwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Maibang, ruined city, N. Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Maibhona, pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma, leads into Siam. Used only by the Karens.

Maidâni or **Lowâgarh**, Hills, Bannu dist., Panjâb. H. pt. 4745 ft.

Maihar, native state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 77,546.

Maihar, chief tn., Maihar state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1335 ft. 24° 16' N., 80° 49' E. P. 6457.

Majjam, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Maikal Hills, Bilaspur and Maudla dists., Central Provs. H. pt. 3200 ft

Mailadi or **Mailāti**, vil., *Tovāla tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor. 8° 9' N., 77° 33' E.

Mailakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 53' N., 76° 45' E.

Mailam (S. Mayūrāpura). vil. and rly. stn., Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Ht. 162 ft. 12° 7' N., 79° 40' E. P. 1505.

Mailam, vil., Pattanāpuram *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 2' N., 76° 51' E. P. 5561.

Mailan, Mt., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 4024 ft

Mailāpur or **St Thomé** (Mayilāpur, S. Mayūrāpuri or Vāmanāthapura), a suburb of Madras, on the South. Visited in the 12th and 13th century as the tomb of St. Thomas.

Mailavaram, estate. Kistna dist., Madras.

Mailog, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 9329.

Mailom, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Mailpādi, vil. and rly. stn., Chittūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 4' N., 79° 19' E. P. 2245.

Mailsi, *tahs'il*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1747 sq. m. P. 127,266

Mailsi, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Maimansingh or **Maimansinh**, dist., Bengal. Area, 6332 m. P. 3,472,186

Maimansingh, *tahs'il*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 3337 vils.

Maimansingh, *see* Nasirābād.

Main, *thākurate*, Indor, Central India.

Maina, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Mainaguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Maindargi, tn., Kurundwād state, S. Marātha Jāgirs, Bombay. P. 5311.

Mainesa, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Maingay's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma.

Mainghon, vil., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, chief tn., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma. 21° 40' N., 97° 34' E.

Maingkaing, vil., Lekayain dist.,

Upper Burma, on U-yu R. 24° 52' N., 95° 20' E.

Mainglin, vil., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Maingmaw, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Maingna, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Maingnaung, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingnaung, chief tn., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma. 21° 40' N., 98° 8' E

Maingpat, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpon, tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Pon R. 20° 50' N., 97° 30' E.

Maingpyin, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpyin, chief tn., Maingpyin dist., Upper Burma. 21° 8' N., 97° 12' E.

Maingsaik, vil., Mone dist., Upper Burma.

Maingyin, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Māini, **Māyni**, or **Māyani**, tn., Khatau *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 29' N., 74° 34' E.

Mainkaing, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Mainlung, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Mainpat, plateau, Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mainpuri or **Mayinpuri**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1701 sq. m. P. 762,163.

Mainpuri, *tahs'il*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 171,152

Mainpuri, chief tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 79° 3' E. Ht. 511 ft. P. 18,551.

Mainthong Peak, Mt., Katha dist., Upper Burma. Ht., 5518 ft.

Maipād, vil. and port, Nellūr *tdl.* and dist., Madras; 14° 30' N., 80° 12' E. P. 2151.

Maipārā R., Katak dist., Orissa. Branch of the Brahmani; falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Maira Parang, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb, on Swāt R. 34° 8' N., 71° 47' E. P. 12,327.

Mairwa, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Mairwara, *see* **Merwāra**.
Maisaram, vil., Haidarābād st., 10 m. S. of Haidarābād. Some ruins.
Maisur, proper form of Mysore. *q. v.*
Maitoli, vil., Nepal. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 24' E.$
Maiyari R, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.
Majgami, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.
Majgāon, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.
Majgawa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$
Majhaoli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.
Majhauli or Salimpur-Majhauli, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6659.
Majhaura, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.
Majhera, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.
Majhgāon, *see* **Rajapur**.
Majhgāwān, vil., Nagaur dist., Bāghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 49' E.$
Majhgāwān, vil. and rly. stn., Kothī state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$
Majhgāwān, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.
Majhgāwān or Rajapur, tn., on the Jamua, Mau *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$
Majhoi R, Faizābād and Sultanpur dists., Oudh.
Majhuli, tn., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$
Majid Kuri, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.
Majithiā, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 6417.
Majorganj, *see* **Mallai**.
Majra, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.
Majuli Char I. *see* **Lohit R.**
Makalidurga Hill, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Ht. 3610 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$
Makarangarh, vil., Javli *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 51' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$
Makhad, *see* **Mokhad**.
Makhanpur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$
Makhdumpur, vil. and rly. stn., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Makhdumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.
Makhi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Unao. Manufacture of pottery and silver ornaments.
Mākhiran, tn., Sangameshwar *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.
Makhtal, vil., Mahbubnagar, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.
Makhu, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1619.
Makodu, vil., Hunsur *tāl.*, Mysore.
Makrach, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.
Makrai, native state, Central Provs. Area, 155 sq. m. P. 18,549.
Makrai, cap., Makrai state, Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$
Makran, div. of Baluchistan.
Makranā, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$
Makrandnagar, vil., a suburb of Kanauj, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$
Makri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.
Makron, vil., Indor state, Central India.
Maksi, vil., Gwalior, Central India.
Maksudābād, *see* **Murshidābād**.
Maksudan, vil., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb.
Maksudangarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 14,422.
Maksudpur, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.
Makūm, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Coal and petroleum in vicinity.
Makūm Bridge Junction, rly. stn., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.
Makunudu (or Malcoln) Atol, a large lagoon reef on the N. W. of the Miladummadulu group, Maladivas, 15 miles long by 10 broad, Makunudu I., on the N. E. is inhabited. $6^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 41' E.$
Makūrti, peak, Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 8403 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$
Mal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m S. E. of Sibi.
Mal or Baganā, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $67^{\circ} 46' E.$
Malabar or Malayālam (S Malayavāra), dist., Madras, part of ancient

Kerala, on the west coast, between $10^{\circ} 15'$ and $12^{\circ} 18'$ N.; bounded N. by Kanara and Coorg, E. by Mysore state and Coimbatour dist., and S. by Cochin state Area, 5585 sq. m. P. 2,652,565.

Malabar Point, S. W. point of Bombay I., on N. side of Back Bay. $18^{\circ} 56'$ N., $72^{\circ} 50'$ E.

Malacca, one of the Straits Settlements, on W. coast of Malay Peninsula Area, 659 sq. m. P. 111,000.

Malacca or Malaka, chief tn., Malacca, Straits Settlements, on Malacca R. $2^{\circ} 11'$ N., $102^{\circ} 15'$ E

Mālagarh, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs Grain depot. $28^{\circ} 28'$ N., $77^{\circ} 53'$ E.

Malaigāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Malaing-myo, vil., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Malaisohmat, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Malakanagiri or Malkanagiri, *tūluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Forest tract P 28,277.

Malakangiri, vil. in above Ht. 641 ft. $18^{\circ} 22'$ N., $81^{\circ} 56'$ E. P 855.

Malakhera, vil. and rly stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Malakund Pass, on N. border, Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Malakwal, rly. stn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb

Malalagāma, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1756.

Malancha R., 24 Parzanās, Bengal. Channel by which the Kabadak and Kholpetua enter the sea.

Malali, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād state.

Malangad, hill fort, Kalyan *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay Also known as Cathedral Rock

Malangadh, see Mallangad

Malāni, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna Area, 6432 sq. m. P. 221,184.

Malanwāla, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Malapara, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Malāpuram, tn., Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 3'$ N., $76^{\circ} 6'$ E.

Malara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 33'$ N., $79^{\circ} 21'$ E.

Malarna, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna $26^{\circ} 18'$ N., $76^{\circ} 32'$ E

Malati or Kesaripalli, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Antiquarian remains found. $19^{\circ} 44'$ N., $80^{\circ} 40'$ E. P 387.

Malaudh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Malaun, hill fort, Hindur state, Panjāb. 4448 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 12'$ N., $76^{\circ} 52'$ E.

Malaut, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Malāyagiri, peak, Orissa. Ht. 3895 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 22'$ N., $85^{\circ} 19'$ E.

Malbarpur, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Malcolmpet, tn., Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 58'$ N., $73^{\circ} 43'$ E. P. 3442.

Maldā or Maldah, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 1902 sq. m. P. 814,919.

Maldā, chief tn., Malda dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 3'$ N., $89^{\circ} 11'$ E.

Maldive or Maladiv Islands, lie between Lat. $0^{\circ} 42'$ S. and $7^{\circ} 6'$ N. and Long. $72^{\circ} 33'$ and $73^{\circ} 44'$ E., extending 470 miles from S. to N., and about 70 in breadth. They are grouped into thirteen clusters called Atols; viz., from N. to S., Tiladummati, Miladummadulu, Fadifolu, Malosamadulu, Male, Ari, Fulhu, Mulaku, Nilandu, Kolmadulu, Haddummati, Huvadu or Suvadiva, and Addu Atols. They are under a Sultan who lives on Male Island. $4^{\circ} 10'$ N., $73^{\circ} 31'$ E. About 200 of the islets are inhabited, and the population is roughly estimated at about 30,000.

Māle, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi; an early capital. $23^{\circ} 2'$ N., $96^{\circ} 1'$ E

Māle Atol, Māladivas, two groups known as N. and S. Male Atols. The North Atol is 32 m. from N. to S. by 23 m. wide, and contains about 50 islands, of which about a fourth are inhabited: it contains Male I., where the Sultan lives. $4^{\circ} 10'$ N., $73^{\circ} 31'$ E. P. about 3000; Difurhi I., E., $4^{\circ} 26'$ N., $73^{\circ} 41'$ E.; Giravaru, S. E., $4^{\circ} 11'$ N., $73^{\circ} 23'$ E.; and Hebadu, $4^{\circ} 29'$ N., $73^{\circ} 22'$ E. S. Male Atol is separated from N. Male Atol by the Wadu Kadu, and is 20 m. from N. to S. by 12 broad, containing 22 islands of which few are inhabited. S. Hathikol I. $3^{\circ} 49'$ N., $73^{\circ} 29'$ E.

Mālebennūr, vil., Devangere *tāl*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Mālebhūm or **Deorā**, dist and tn., on the Gandak, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 6' E.$

Mālegāon, *tāl*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 775 sq. m. P. 86,243.

Mālegāon, chief tn., Mālegāon *tāl*, Nasik dist. Fort. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 19,261

Mālegāon, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Mālegāon, tn., Peint state, S. Marāṭha Jāgirs. Bombay. P. 5258.

Māler Kotla, native state, Panjāb Area, 162 sq. m. P. 75,755.

Māler-Kotla, chief tn., Māler Kotla state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 21,754.

Maletirike-betta, hill, Coorg, S. India, above Virajendrapet.

Malgam, *zam'ndār*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Malgin, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 20' N.$, $71^{\circ} 34' E.$

Malgiri R., Bashahr state, drains to the Satlaj.

Mālgund, tn., Ratnāgiri *tāl*, and dist., Bombay.

Mālgupali, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st.

Malhapur, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Malhār, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.; an ancient place. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Malhārgadh, tn. and rly. stn., Jaora state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Mālī, vil and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mālia, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay Area, 103 sq. m.

Mālia, chief tn., Māliastate, Kāthiāwār, Guja. At. Bombay. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $70^{\circ} 22' E.$

Mālihābād, *tahsil*, Lucknow dist., Area, 334 sq. m. P. 175,542.

Mālihābād, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 7440.

Mali Kha, one of the headstreams of the Irawadi, Upper Burma.

Malikpur, vil., Anupshahr *tah*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Malimbi-betta, Mt., Yelusavirashime *tāl*, Coorg, S. India. 4488 ft. above sea

Malin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mālinagar, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $85^{\circ} 43' E.$

Malipur, see **Malapuram**.

Malipur, rly. stn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; 48 m. S. E. of Faizābād.

Ma-li-won, sub-div., Mergui dist., Lower Burma; including Victoria and some of the Mergui Is. Tin mining in hands of Chinese.

Ma-li-won, tn., Mergui dist., Lower Burma. $10^{\circ} 12' N.$, $98^{\circ} 42' E.$

Māliya or **Māliya-Hatti**, vil., Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Māliyās, hill tracts, in Ganjam dist., Madras

Malkapur, tn. and feudatory state, Kolhāpur, Bombay P. of tn., 2643.

Malkapur, *tāluk*, Buldānā dist., Berar. Area, 790 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 297 vils. P. 177,877.

Malkapur, tn. and rly. stn., Buldānā dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 9222.

Mālkhed (anc. Mānyakheta), tn., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād. Seat of an early Rāhtor dynasty for two centuries. $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 12' E.$

Malla Bonnūr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Mallai Majorganj or **Halakhaura**, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 45' N.$, $85^{\circ} 28' E.$

Mallakam, vil., Valikamam North, Jaffna dist. N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1561

Mallamalai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras.

Mallangad, fortified hill, Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st. 1701 ft. above sea. $18^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Mallāni, div., Jodhpur state, Rājputana. Area, 18,000 sq. m. Badly watered dist., covered with sandhills.

Mallānpur, tn., Biswan *tah*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. At the confluence of the Dahawar and Gāghra

Mallānwān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 11,894.

Mallāpur, vil and rly. stn., Gokāk *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 20 m. N. of Gadak.

Mallapuram, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1380 ft. $11^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Malliā *see* **Malia**.

Malligāon, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. Horse fair. $18^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$

Mallipatna, tn., Arkalgud *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore st.

Mallipuram, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mal or **Bagana**, mouth of R. Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh.

Mālnipahār, hot spring and source of the Anjana R., Mungir dist., Bengal.

Malode, tn., Wasai *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay

Malosamadulu, an Atol of the Maladivas, 50 miles from N. to S. divided by a narrow passage, M. Dekunu Kadu or Moresby's Channel. The North M. Atol is 35 miles long by 15 broad. Ettigili and Alifurhi (the two Powell Is), $5^{\circ} 59' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$, inhabited at the N. end. The S. Atol has at its S. point Hitadu I., $5^{\circ} 1' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Malot, vil. and ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 39' E.$

Mālprabhā R., Bombay, joins the Krishnā in Bijapur dist.

Mālpur, tn., Modāsa *tāl.*, Ahmadābād Bombay.

Mālpur, vil., Pimpalner *tāl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay; scene of an annual fair.

Mālpur, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mālpur, chief tn., Mālpur state, $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Mālpura, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1460 sq. m. P. 200,898.

Mālpura, tn., Mālpura sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Average rainfall, 19.35 in. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 8345.

Māselai Mon or **Blue Mountain**, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht. 7100 ft.

Māsiān, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Mālsiras, *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 574 sq. m. P. 74,039.

Mālsiras, hd.-qrs. tn., Mālsiras *tāl.*, 70 m. N. W. from Sholapur tn

Mālsisar, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Mālthon, tn., Sāgar dist., Central

Provs. Fort, etc. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} E.$
Malun, fort, Hindur state, Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Malūr, vil., Tirthahalli *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Mālūr, *tāluk*, Kolār dist., Mysore. Area, 154 sq. m.

Malūr (Māllikapura), vil. and rly. stn., Malūr *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 3185.

Maluvannūr, tn., Kunnattunād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 7294.

Mālwa, prov., Central India. Chief states: Indor, Bhopal, Dhār, Ratlam, Jaora, Rājgarh, Narsingharh, etc., *q.v.*

Mālwa, vil., Kalyānpur *tahsil*, Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Mālwa Tāl, lake, Kumāun dist., N. W. Provs.

Malvalli (Malavalli) *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Sheep breeding dist., with iron works. Area, 383 sq. m.

Malvalli, hd.-qrs. tn., Malvalli *tāl.*, $12^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5639.

Malwān, *tāluk*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 238 sq. m. P. 92,437.

Malwān, chief tn and port, Malwān *tāl.*, Manufacture of salt. Iron ore is found in neighbourhood. $13^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 17,053.

Māmallaipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mamand, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Klakar R.

Māmandūr, vil., Chandragiri *tāl.*, N Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 638.

Mamdāpur, vil., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mamdot, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Fortifications damaged by floods $30^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Maminiyawa, vil., N Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mān, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb

Mān, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Mān, *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 62,857. Chief tn., Danivādi.

Mān R., trib. of the Bhīmā, Satara and Sholapur dists., Bombay.

Mānā, pass, Himalaya Mts., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. 18,650 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Manā, vil., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 10,560 ft., 30° 45' N., 79° 28' E.

Mānā, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Managoli (or Mangoli), tn., Bāgewādi *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. 16° 40' N., 75° 54' E. P. 6649.

Manai or **Mantotte**, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 58' N., 79° 59' E.

Manakkādu, vil., Todupula *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 54' N., 76° 44' E. P. 4081.

Manakkunnam, tn., Vaikkam *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 46' N., 76° 22' E. P. 16,865

Manakud (Manakkuti), vil. and port, Agastishvaram *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras.

Manamadura, tn., Sivagangā *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras; 30 m. S. E. of Madura. 9° 41' N., 78° 29' E. P. 3997.

Manamalkudi (S Draupadāmbapura), vil. and port, Patukōta *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3559

Mānantavādi or **Manantoddy**, tn., Wainād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Centre of the Wainād coffee dist. Government botanical gardens. 11° 48' N., 76° 3' E.

Mananwala, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Manapād, vil. and cape, Kulitalai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Portuguese settlement in 1542. 8° 23' N., 75° 6' E. P. 1648.

Manapārai (Manappārai), vil. and rly. stu., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Beschi, author of the *Tembarani*, died here in 1746. Ht. 512 ft. 10° 36' N., 78° 29' E. P. 3155

Manās R., Asām, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Manāsa, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. Ht. 1440 ft. 24° 29' N., 75° 12' E. P. 5130.

Mānasabal Lake, Kashmīr state, 34° 13' N., 74° 58' E.

Mānasarowar, lake, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 30° 43' N., 81° 30' E.

Manasia, vil., Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 29' N. 75° 12' E. P. 5130.

Manata, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Manauli, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb

Manaung, *see* Cheduba.

Manauri, vil. and rly. stu., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 81° 43' E.

Mānāwadar, chief tn., Bantwa state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mānāwāo, petty state and vil., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 5 sq m.

Mānbāzār, tn., Maubhām dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 4' N., 86° 42' E.

Mānbhūm, dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 4147 sq m. P. 1,193,328.

Manchāla (Mantrālaya), vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellari dist., Madras; on the Tungabhadra; a place of pilgrimage. 15° 57' N., 77° 28' E. P. 1082

Manchātikkara, *see* Manjādikara.

Manchar, vil., Khed *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 1' N., 74° 1' E.

Manchedi, Alwar state, Rājputāna. *See* Mackari.

Manchenhalli, vil., Goribidnūr *tāl.*, Kolār dist., Mysore. Annual religious festival.

Manchhar Lake, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Considerable fisheries.

Manchi, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Mandā, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 15,000 people. 24° 46' N., 88° 42' E.

Mandā, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 6' N., 82° 18' E.

Mandal, tn. and rly. stu., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 30' N., 74° 37' E.

Māndal, tn., Virangām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 17' N., 71° 58' E. P. 8030.

Mandalay, dist., Upper Burma, N. Div. Area, 2100 sq. m. P. 374,060.

Mandalay, city and cap. of Upper Burma, lying 2 m. from left bank of R. Irrawadi. 21° 59' N., 96° 8' E. P. 168,257; cantonment, 18,744; port, 1784.

Mandalgarh, fort, Udaypur state, Rājputāna, about 96 m. N. E. of Udaypur. Ht. 1783 ft. 25° 12' N., 75° 9' E.

Mandana, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna. 24° 47' N., 75° 59' E.

Mandangadh, *petha* and vil., Dapoli *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 46,789.

Mandapasalai, vil., Madura dist., Madras

Mandapeshwar, caves, Salsette isld., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Mandapeta (S. Māndavyapura), tn., Rāmachandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 50' N., 81° 58' E. P. 7650.

Mandar or **Mandagiri**, sacred hill, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins, rock sculptures, etc. of interest. 24° 50' N., 87° 5' E.

Mandaripur, *see* **Madaripur**.

Mandasā, *zamindāri*, Sompet *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 35,532

Mandasā (Pathapattanam), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 51' N., 84° 30' E. P. 5246.

Mandasor or **Dasor** (anc. Dasapura), tn. on the Siwanā R., Gwalior. 24° 3' N., 75° 8' E. P. 25,785.

Mandāwa, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna 27° 4' N., 75° 22' E.

Mandāwal, vil., Jaora state, Central India. 23° 36' N., 75° 26' E.

Mandāwar, chiefship, Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Mandawar, *tīluk*, Alwar state, Rājputāna Area. 229 sq. m. P. 56 886.

Mandawar, tn., Bynaur dist., N. W. Provs. Very ancient place, with large ruins of the old city. 25° 30' N., 78° 10' E. P. 7346.

Mandavi or **Māndvi**, port, Kachh, Bombay 22° 51' N., 69° 32' E. P. 38,155.

Mandela, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 19' N., 75° 25' E.

Mandesar, *see* **Mandsaur**

Māndgaon, vil., Hunganghāt *tahsīl*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 78° 55' E. P. 3041.

Mandhal, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs 20° 57' N., 79° 30' E.

Mandhar Thānā, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 24° 14' N., 76° 51' E.

Mandhatā, I, Narmada R., Nimār dist., Central Provs. Noted for its numerous ancient temples. 22° 16' N., 76° 10' E.

Mandhav Hills, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mandheri, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs 20° 14' N., 79° 0' E.

Mandheti, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujārāt, Bombay.

Mandi, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1131 sq. m. P. 166,923.

Mandi, chief tn., Mandi state, Panjāb. 31° 43' N., 76° 58' E. P. 6889.

Mandi Hisār, vil., Afghānistān, 15 m. S. E. of Qāndahār.

Mandiāon or **Mariāon**, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Mandipur, vil., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs.

Mandlā, dist., Central Provs. Area, 5056 sq. m. P. 339,373.

Mandlā, *tahsīl*, Mandla dist. Area, 2042 sq. m. with 960 vils

Mandlā, chief tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 43' N., 80° 35' E. Ht. 1770 ft. P. 5057.

Mandladai, hill, Siwani dist., Central Provs. 2500 ft. above sea.

Mandlāna, *see* **Mundlāna**.

Mandleshwār, tn., Indor, Central India. 22° 11' N., 75° 42' E.

Māndodra, tn., Bāntwā state, Sorath div. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5164.

Mandogarh or **Māndu**, deserted city, Dhār state, Central India. Cap. of the ancient Mālwā kingdom Ht. 1944 ft. above sea. 22° 21' N., 75° 26' E.

Mando Khel, tribe in N. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Māndor, ruined tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna Ancient capital of the Parihar princes of Marwar. 26° 21' N., 73° 5' E.

Mandra, riy., Panjāb; 22 m. S. S. E. of Rawal Pindi.

Mandra, tn., Torāwati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputānā.

Mandrāk, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs

Mandrāwar, tn., Afghānistān, on the Alingar R

Mandrayal, ancient Jadu fort, Karauli state, Rājputānā, 26° 18' N., 77° 16' E

Mandsaur, tn., Gwalior, *see* **Mandasor**

Māndu, *see* **Mandogarh**.

Māndu Māhāl Sirgīrā, estate Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. with 4 vils.

Māndwa, chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewa kantha, Bombay.

Māndwa, *thākurate*, Banswara, Rājputāna.

Māndwa, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Māndwā, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād.

Māndve, sea-port, Alibāg *tāluk*, Kolāba dist., Bombay.

Māndvi, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 53,942.

Māndvi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 18' N., 73° 23' E. P. 3965.

Māndvi, Kachh, *see* **Māndavi**.

Māndya, *tāluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 357 sq. m.

Māndya, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore 12° 32' N., 76° 56' E. P. 2348.

Māndyasn, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 702.

Maner, *see* **Nannar**.

Maner, tn. Patna dist., Bengal 25° 39' N., 84° 55' E.

Maner R., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād, trib. of the Pranhitā.

Manerang, pass, Damak Shu Hills, Kashmir. Open for 4 months in the year. 18,612 ft. above sea. 31° 56' N., 84° 55' E.

Mangahpett, tn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād. Standing stones in vicinity. 18° 13' N., 80° 35' E.

Māngal, hill state, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 1091.

Māngal, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Māngal, tribe, in N. E. Afghānistān.

Māngalāgiri, tn., Sattenapalle *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 26' N., 80° 36' E. P. 6426.

Māngalam, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tāl*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras 11° 7' N., 77° 19' E. P. 1676.

Māngalāppuram, vil., Attur *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 34' N., 78° 25' E. P. 1714.

Māngalbāri, fair, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Māngaldai, sub-div., Darrang dist., Asām. Area, 1320 sq. m. with 1036 vils.

Māngaldai, hd.-qrs vil., Māngaldai sub-div. Trade centre. 26° 27' N., 92° 5' E.

Māngalgi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Māngaliawas, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer, Rājputāna. 26° 17' N., 74° 32' E.

Māngalkot, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 32' N., 87° 57' E. P. under 5000.

Māngalpur, vil., Derapur *parganā*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Māngalsi, *parganā* and vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Māngalūr, *tāluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras Area, 620 sq. m. with 306 vils.

Māngalūr, **Māngalāpuram**, or **Kauriyāl-bandar**, chief tn., and sea-port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Coffee trade, with various manufactures; Mangānur of Ptolemy and Mandegora of the *Periplus*. Desolated in 1547 by the Portuguese, and again later; occupied by them in 1567, and by Haidar Ali in 1763. Treaty between the British and Tipu Sultan concluded here in 1784. Basel Lutheran Mission Station. 12° 52' N., 74° 53' E. P. 40,922.

Māngalūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Māngalvedha, tn., Sangli state, Bombay. 17° 31' N., 75° 29' E. P. 12,270.

Māngalwar, 6 m. from the Ganges, at Cawnpur, where Havelock had his fortified camp in 1857.

Māngampet, *see* **Māngahpett**.

Mānganwala, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna 28° 21' N., 72° 21' E.

Māngaoli, vil., Gwalior st., Central India 24° 24' N., 78° 8' E. P. 6158.

Māngāon, *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay Area. 352 sq. m. P. 83,837.

Māngāon, vil., Māngāon *tāl*, Kolābā dist., Bombay, on Kal R.

Māngari, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Māngāwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 42' N., 81° 36' E.

Māngla, tn., Naoshahra dist., Kashmir, on Jhelam R.

Mānglaur, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and wood work. 29° 47' N., 77° 55' E. P. 10,037.

Māngli, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Mānglia, vil., Indor state, Central India 22° 48' N., 75° 58' E.

Māngoli, *see* **Managoli**.

Māngor, fortified vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 6' N., 78° 6' E.

Māngovindpur, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa. Bengal.

Māngrol, seaport, Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 8' N., 70° 14' E. P. 13,005.

Māngrol, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna, 25° 17' N., 76° 35' E. P. 5714.

Mangror, vil., with a very fine reservoir, 20 m. S. W. of Brahmapuri, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1513 ft. 20° 30' N., 79° 40' E.

Mangrotha, tn., Sangarh *tahsil*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb, 45 m. N. from Dera Ghazi Khan.

Mangrul Dastagir, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 6221.

Mangrul, *tāl*, Bāsim dist., Berar. Area, 634 sq. m. P. 82.446

Mangrul Pir, tn., Bāsim dist., Berar. 20° 19' N., 77° 24' E. P. 5241

Manhat, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Manhiala, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Mani, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Mania, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 50' N., 77° 59' E.

Maniār, tn., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 59' N., 84° 14' E. P. 8765.

Maniāri, R., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Sewnath

Manierkhal, *see* **Monierkhal**.

Manihari, rly. stn., Purua dist., Bengal.

Māni-Kalān, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 55' N., 82° 45' E.

Manikar Char, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām. Trade in cotton and jute.

Manikchari, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Manikganj, *tāluk*, Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 489 sq. m. P. 449,099.

Manikganj, tn., Mānikganj *tahsil*, Religious fair, with trade in oil and tobacco. 23° 53' N., 90° 4' E.

Mānikgarh, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād state.

Manikiyāla, **Manikpur** or **Manik-nagar**, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Extensive mounds and ancient remains. 33° 28' N., 73° 17' E.

Mānikpur, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 46' N., 81° 26' E. P. 3518.

Manikpur, vil. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4' N., 81° 8' E.

Mānikpur, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Maniktola, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal; a suburb of Calcutta. P. 28,161.

Manikwāra, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, 28 m. E. of Junāgadh.

Mani Mājra, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Manufacture of bamboo articles and millstones. 30° 43' N., 76° 54' E.

Manimangalam, vil., Kanjivaram *tāl.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 12° 55' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1767.

Manimukhta R., S. Arcot dist., Madras, affl. of the Vellār.

Manippai, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 14½' N., 80° 0' E. P. 2686.

Manipur, native state, S. E. of Asām. Area, 3000 sq. m. with 954 vils. P. (1881) 221,070.

Manipur or **Imphal**, chief tn., Manipur state 24° 44' N., 93° 58' E.

Manipur, ruins of ancient city, Mysore. 2 m. E. of Chamrājnagar.

Manirāmpur, vil., Jessordist., Bengal.

Maniyāchi, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapādam *tāl*, Tiunvellidist., Madras. Ht. 206 ft. 8° 52' N., 77° 56' E. P. 1396.

Manjādikkara (*Manchātikkara*) tn., Changanacheri *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 27' N., 76° 35' E. P. 13,852.

Manjalgaon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Manjapra, vil., Kunnatunād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 13' N., 76° 31' E. P. 8046.

Manjarā R., Haidarābād state.

Manjarābād, *tāl*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 457 sq. m.

Manjarābād, vil. and fort, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Manjeri, tn., Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 76° 10' E. P. 9840.

Manjeshvara or **Manchishvaram**, port., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 43' N., 74° 56' E. P. 2608.

Mānjhand, *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 152 sq. m. P. 19,681.

Mānjhand, tn. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth and shoes. 25° 55' N., 68° 17' E.

Manjhanpur, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 131,688.

Manjhanpur-Pāta, tn., Allahābād

dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2968.

Manjhi, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 37' E.$

Manjha, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 4 m. S. E. of Pihani.

Manjira, site of ancient vil., with rock temples, Melghât div., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Manjirâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, affl. of the Godâvari.

Manjiwala, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Manjûr, tn., Ettumânûr *tâl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 13,009.

Manka, vil., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal.

Mankandi R., Sangli state, Bombay.

Mankâpur, tn., Purwa *tâl*, Unao dist., Oudh

Mankarmacha Mt, Keunjhar state, Orissa. Ht 3039 ft.

Mankerâ, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $71^{\circ} 29' E.$

Mankheri vil. Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Mankuchiya, lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Mankur, tn., and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Some trade. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $87^{\circ} 37' E.$

Mankuwar, vil., on R. Jamna. Karchhana *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $81^{\circ} 52' E.$

Mankuvo, vil., Kachh state, Bombay

Manle, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Manmâd, tn. and rly. stn., Chândor *tâl*, Nasik dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3953.

Manmalai, hill, Attâr *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. In a cave is an image of Varadarâja $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Manmaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Manmelgudi or **Manamergudi**, vil., Pattukota *tâl*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Mannada R., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd; trib. of the Godâveri.

Mannâr, vil., Tiruvalla *tâl*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 8969.

Mannâr, Gulf of, between Ceylon and the mainland of India. Important pearl fisheries.

Mannâr, dist., N. Prov. Ceylon. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 24,511.

Mannâr (Mannârttîvu), I. in Gulf of Mannâr, Ceylon; 14 m. long by $3\frac{1}{2}$ broad; seat of the pearl fishery. $9^{\circ} 3' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Mannâr, tn., Mannâr I. N. Prov., Ceylon Ht. 12 ft. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3254 E.

Mannârgudi, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras Area, 301 sq. m. P. 187,434.

Mannârgudi or **Mannârkkoil** (S. Champakâranya), tn., on the Pamoniâr, Tanjor dist., Madras; ht. 196 ft. Religious festival, ancient temples. Trade in cloth and metal ware. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 20,395.

Mannârgudi or **Mannarkoyil** (S. Viranârâyanapura) vil., Chidambaram *tâl*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1936.

Mannârgudi, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$

Mannârkota, *zamindârî* vil., Shattur *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mannêr R., Nellur dist., Madras. Rises in Kanigiri *tâl*, and falls into the sea in Kandukûr *tâl*

Mano Gadro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Manoharpur, vil., Jaypur state, Râputânâ $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$

Manohar Thâna, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râputâna Area, 232 sq. m. P. 27,796.

Manohar or **Manohargad**, fort Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$

Manoli, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Dye works. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Manora, cape, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay $24^{\circ} 47' N.$, $67^{\circ} 1' E.$

Manori, vil. and port, Salsette I., Thâna dist. Bombay. $19^{\circ} 13' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Manorpur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay

Man-oung, see **Cheduba**.

Manpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 718 ft. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Manpur, vil. (S. Manapura) Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 46' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Manpur, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Manpura Island, Bakharganj dist., Bengal

Manrai, one of the Garo Hills, Asām.

Mānsa, chiefship, Sābarkāntha sub-div., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mānsa, chief tn., Mānsa state. 23° 26' N., 72° 43' E. P. 8452.

Mānsāhra, *tahsīl*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 1430 sq. m. P. 165,312.

Mānsāhra or **Mānsēra**, hd -qrs. tn., Mansahra *tah.*, Trade in grain. Ancient Ashoka inscriptions close by. 34° 20' N., 73° 15' E.

Mansang, vil., Garo Hills, Asām

Manse, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Mansein, vil., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma.

Mansurah, Sindh, *see* Bahmana.

Mansurganj, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansur Karāz, vil., Afghānistān, near W. bank of Ab-i-Istada.

Mansurkōta, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Displaced by Gopalpur, close by. 19° 17' N., 84° 58' E.

Mansurnagar, vil., Shāhābād *tahsīl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Mansurnagar, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs

Mansurpur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal

Mansurpur, tn., Patiālā state, Panjāb P. 2174

Mantai, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Mantani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Mantapana, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 17' N., 79° 12' E. P. 2935.

Mantapasalai, vil., Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 13' N., 79° 24' E. P. 2975.

Mantēna, *zamindārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 1017.

Mantoddale, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Manthe, vil., Lekayain dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mantrālakanama or **Dornāl**, pass, Nallamallai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 54' N., 78° 55' E.

Mantreshwar, vil., Bardwan dist.,

Bengal. 23° 26' N., 88° 9' E. P. under 5000.

Mantvil, tn., Tenmiradchi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12½' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2152.

Manu R., Hill Tippeta dist., Bengal.

Manu R., Silhat dist., Asām.

Manukota, vil. and rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Manur, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 19° 23' N., 78° 31' E.

Manuria, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Manwān, vil., Bari *tahsīl*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs. Very old place with ruins.

Manwar R., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Manvat, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. 19° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. 10,912.

Māo-beh-larkār, vil., Khasi Hills, Asām 5000 ft above sea. Small coal mines.

Māodon, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Māo-iong or **Mao-yang**, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asām. Limestone quarries and manufacture of mats.

Māokhor, vil., Khasi Hills, Asām.

Māo-phlāng, vil. and plateau, Khāsi Hills, Asām. 5931 ft. above sea.

Maosā, vil., Kotā state, Rājputāna.

Māo-san-rām, petty state, Khāsi Hills, Asām. Limestone, coal, and iron are worked and mats manufactured.

Māosmai, vil., Khāsi Hills, Asām.

Māo-thad-rai-shan Mts, Khasi Hills, Asām. H. pt, 6297 ft above sea.

Maoyang, *see* Mao-iong.

Mapan, vil., Kumāun, dist., N. W. Provs. Ht 11,082 ft. 30° 23' N., 80° 12' E.

Mappēd, vil., Kanjivaram *tāl*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. 13° 2' N., 79° 55' E. P. 2101.

Māpusa, chief tn., Bardez dist., Goa. Celebrated for great weekly fair. Important trading centre. 15° 36' N., 73° 52' E.

Mar Pass, Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan

Mārādgi, vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29' N., 75° 11' E.

Mārakra, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in cotton and indigo seed. 27° 44' N., 78° 36' E. P. 7812.

Marai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Maraidoh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$

Marakkanam, tn. and port, Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5690.

Marakong, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Marakpur, vil. Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Maralgin R. Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Godāvari.

Marā-marnai R. Asām, trib. of the Picholā

Maramatlu, *see* Bowring Pet.

Mārāndahalli, *zamīndārī* and vil., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Marangapuri, *zamīndārī*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras.

Marang Baru, or Baragai, hill, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $85^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mārārikulam, tn., Cherttala *tāl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 16,955.

Marā Tistā, deserted bed of the Tistā R., Bengal.

Marawa, vil., on the right bank of Ganges, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $83^{\circ} 10' E.$

Maraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$

Marawakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Marbal Pass, Kistawar div., Kashmir Ht. 11,600 ft.

Marble Rocks, *see* Bheraghāt

Mardān, *tahsīl*, Yūsufzai sub-div., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 608 sq. m. P. 113,777.

Mardān, or Hoti-Mardān, tn., Yūsufzai sub-div., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3537.

Mardanpur, vil. on the Narmada. Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 910 ft. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mardi, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Marenad, *see* Brahmagiri

Marfa or Marpha Fort. Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Margan Pass, Kashmir, E. from Islamābād. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Margão, tn., Salsette dist., Goa. $15^{\circ} 18' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$

Margrām, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Silk industry. $24^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 54' E.$

Marhara, *see* Marahra.

Marhi, vil., Urchha dist., Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Mari, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Mari, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Mari, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Mari, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mari, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām, in old bed of the Kalang.

Mariādih, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$

Mariāhu, *tahsīl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 253,402.

Mariāhu, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3623.

Maria Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma

Mariam-la, vil. and pass, Tibet. $30^{\circ} 42' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Mariāo, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Marichchukkaddi, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon

Marinag, Mt., Punch div., Kashmir. Ht. 11,828 ft.

Maripād, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Marjā, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 17,000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Marjā, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Marjāta or Kaga, estuary khulnā dist., Bengal $21^{\circ} 44' N.$, $89^{\circ} 32' E.$

Markacho, vil., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Mārkandā R., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Rises near Nahun, falls into the Sarasvati. $29^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Mārkandi, vil., on the Waingangā, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Several temples with sculptures. $19^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Mārkāpur, *tāluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1117 sq. m. P. 99,971.

Mārkāpuram, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3276.

Markundi, vil. and rly. stn., Banda

dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N$, $80^{\circ} 58' E$.

Marle, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Marmagão Peninsula, with vil. and port of same name, Salsette dist., Goa.

Marol, vil., Little Tibet, Kashmir, near right bank of R. Indus.

Maroli, port, Dāhānu *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 18' N$, $72^{\circ} 46' E$.

Maroli, rly. stn., Baroda, Bombay, 13 m. S. of Surat.

Marot, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 468 sq m. P. 56,806

Maroth, *thūkurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 5' N$, $75^{\circ} 9' E$.

Marot Shamshah, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Marpha, *see* **Marfa**

Marri or **Murree**, sanitarium and hill stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 55' N$, $73^{\circ} 27' E$. P. 1768.

Marri, tribe, in S. of Brit Baluchistan.

Marrião, hill st, Khasi Hills, Asām

Marru, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Mārsāghai, tn, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 24' N$, $86^{\circ} 37' E$

Marsemik or **Lankaria**, pass, Changchenmo dist., Kashmir Ht 18,420 ft.

Mar Sonai, lake, Nowgong dist, Asām.

Martaban (properly Mūttamā; Bur Mōktama; Pali, Muthama), tn, Amherst dist, Tenassarim Prov, Lr. Burma $16^{\circ} 30' N$, $97^{\circ} 40' E$.

Martan, *see* **Matan**.

Marthapal, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs

Marti Khān-ka Tāndā, vil, Khairpur state, Sindh div., Bombay $27^{\circ} 20' N$, $68^{\circ} 36' E$

Martoli, vil., on the Gori R, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 11,352 ft. above sea $30^{\circ} 21' N$, $80^{\circ} 13' E$.

Marttan or **Marttand**, *see* **Matan**.

Maru, tn., Bilaspur dist, Central Provs 20 m. S. W. of Bilaspur $21^{\circ} 51' N$, $81^{\circ} 50' E$.

Maru, vil., Kashmir, on the Maru Wardwan R.

Marūfganj, business quarter of Patna city

Marukil, vil, Neyattinkara *tāl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 27' N$, $77^{\circ} 6' E$. P. 6322.

Marulebwāla vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Marungāpuri, vil, Kulitalā *tāl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 26' N$, $78^{\circ} 28' E$. P. 1163.

Marūr, vil. Anantapur *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 30' N$, $77^{\circ} 40' E$. P. 1987.

Mārūt, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 5' N$, $75^{\circ} 10' E$.

Mārūt, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Rājputāna $29^{\circ} 5' N$, $72^{\circ} 40' E$.

Marutamuni, tn., Karaivaku Patta, E. Prov, Ceylon. P. 2228

Maru Wardwan, *see* **Wardwan**.

Mārwar or **Marudesh**, *see* **Jodhpur**.

Mārwar Junction, rly. stn., Jodhpur state Rājputāna.

Marwas, tn. Rewa state, Baghelkhand. Central India $24^{\circ} 6' N$, $81^{\circ} 48' E$.

Marwat, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Area, 1225 sq m. P. 84,145.

Marwat, tn, in a beautiful valley, W. of the Indus, Bannu dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 10' N$, $71^{\circ} 15' E$

Masalpur, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Masan R, Bengal. Trib. of the Little Gandak.

Māsar, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Masār, (anc. Sonitapura and Mahāsāra), vil, Shāhābād dist, Bengal. Many ancient remains

Masaura, tn. and rly stn., Patna dist, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 20' N$, $84^{\circ} 50' E$.

Masharbrum, Mt., Baltistan div., Kashmir. Ht. 25,676 ft

Mashi R, Jaypur state, Rājputāna

Mashobrā, vil on hill of same name, Kothi state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 8' N$, $77^{\circ} 7' E$.

Mashrak, vil, Sāran dist., Bengal.

Masidh R, Basti dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Rapti

Masirani, a peak in Garhwal, 5 m. W. of Masuri, 7888 ft. high. $30^{\circ} 28' N$, $78^{\circ} 7' E$

Masjidkar, ruined mosque, Jessor dist, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 29' N$, $89^{\circ} 20' E$.

Maskara or **Mashkara**, tn., Hamirpur dist. N. W. Provs 33 m. S. W. of Hamirpur.

Maskeliya, vil, Central Prov., Ceylon.

Māshkāl I, the largest of the group (15 m. long), off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Centre in $21^{\circ} 36' N$, $91^{\circ} 57' E$.

Maskunwa, rly. stn., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Maslandapur, tn., Tamluk *tahsíl*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 11' N., 88° 9' E.

Massan, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Masta, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mastafábád, vil., Ambala dist., Panjáb. 30° 12' N., 77° 11' E.

Mastgar, fort, Bashahr state, Panjáb. 9000 ft. above sea. 31° 20' N., 78° 0' E.

Másti, vil., Kolár dist., Mysore. 12° 52' N., 78° 2' E.

Mastuj, vil. and river, Chitral. 36° 16' N., 72° 36' E.

Mastung, tn., Sarawan dist., Baluchistan.

Masuda, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rájputána. 26° 5' N., 74° 32' E. Ht. 1450 ft.

Masulipatam (Machilipattanam) or **Bandar**, chief tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. Trade and manufactures declining. 30,000 lives lost here by a storm wave in 1864. English factory established in 1621; captured by the French, 1753; taken from them by Col. Forde, 1759; and ceded by the Nizam to the English. 16° 9' N., 81° 12' E. P. 38,809.

Mastr, tn., Kod *tál*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 17° 23' N., 74° 15' E.

Musura, tn., Malwan *táluk*, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay. 16° 10' N., 73° 33' E. P. under 5000.

Masturi, **Mansúri** or **Mussooree**, tn. and sanitarium, Dhera Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. about 7000 ft. 30° 27' N., 78° 6' E. P. 5142.

Maswa, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 53' N., 75° 7' E.

Mat, *tahsíl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,451.

Mat, hd.-qrs. tn., *Mat tahsíl*. Pilgrimage stn. 27° 6' N., 77° 45' E.

Matabhangá, sub-div., Kuch Bihar.

Matabhangá, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Jalpaiguri, Bengal. 26° 24' N., 90° 1' E.

Matabhangá or **Hauli R.**, in Nadiya and Murshidábád dists., Bengal; offshoot of the Ganges (Padmá). Joins the Bhágirathi at Chagdá. 23° 9' N., 88° 26' E.

Mataikhár, forest reserve, Kámrúp dist., Asám. Area, 2240 acres.

Matak, tract of country, Lakhimpur dist., Asám.

Matakapura, tn., Gwaliar st., Central India.

Matakál, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19' N., 79° 58' E. P. 2799.

Matale, dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 76,514.

Matale, chief tn. of Matale dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 28' N., 80° 37' E. P. 4197.

Mátamuri or **Mátamahari R.**, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, runs into the Bay of Bengal.

Mátan (Mártand), a plateau on which is a ruined temple, Kashmir. 33° 42' N., 75° 21' E.

Matanni, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjáb. 33° 47' N., 71° 46' E.

Matano-mad, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Mátar, *tuluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 79,080.

Mátar, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 42' N., 72° 59' E. P. 4642.

Matara, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 177,586.

Matara, chief tn. of Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 57' N., 80° 33' E. P. 8602.

Matári, tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in sugar, grain, cotton, silk, etc. 25° 36' N., 68° 29' E. P. 5054.

Matauli, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 24' N., 79° 33' E.

Mataund, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, tobacco, grain, cotton and leather. 25° 26' N., 80° 12' E.

Matavara, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Matelpahár, vil., Raypur dist., Central India.

Matera, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Máthaji, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rájputána.

Mathania, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 26° 32' N., 73° 2' E.

Mathbari, vil., Bákharanaj dist., Bengal. 22° 18' N., 90° 0' E.

Máthegaon, tn., Balaghát dist., Central Provs. 22° 8' N., 80° 21' E.

Mathela, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Mátherán, hill sanitarium, Karjat

tál., Thána dist., Bombay. 2460 ft. above sea. 18° 59' N., 73° 18' E.

Mathiára, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. 23° 5' N., 81° 13' E.

Mathurá or **Muttra**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1441 sq. m. P. 713,421.

Mathurá, *tahsil* in above. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 234,914.

Mathurá or **Muttra** (Gr. Methora), ancient and sacred city on the Jamna, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 739 ft. 27° 28' N., 77° 41' E. P. 56,431; cantonment, 4764.

Mathurá, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. 23° 56' N., 89° 43' E.

Mathurá, vil., Utraula *tah.*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Has considerable retail trade. Annual religious fair.

Mathuráganáthapatam, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Mathurápur, vil. with market, 24 Parganá, Bengal. 22° 3' N., 88° 26' E.

Mathurápur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Mathwár, *thukurate*, Bhopawar dist., Central India. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 2991.

Mati, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay 25° 19' N., 68° 36' E.

Matiakhár, *see* **Mátaikhár**.

Matianá, vil., Gund state, Keunthal states, Panjáb. 8000 ft. above sea. 31° 11' N., 77° 27' E.

Matuari, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Matiganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asám.

Matigiri or **Mattagiri**, tn., Hosur *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Government remount depót. 12° 42' N., 77° 51' E. P. 782.

Matili, Keonthal state, Panjáb. Scene of the great defeat of the natives of Pundar by the Gurkhas. 31° 1' N., 77° 39' E.

Matin, *zam'indári*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 569 sq. m.

Matiragam Oya, R., N. Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Flows W.

Matlá, vil. *See* Port Canning.

Matlá or **Raimatlá R.**, 24 Parganá, Bengal.

Matlabganj, tn., on the Meghnâ R., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Matli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Mátra Timba, vil. and chiefship, Jháláwád, Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Matta, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjáb.

Mattalan, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, on E coast.

Mattancheri, tn., suburb of Cochin, Cochin state, Madras. 9° 57' N., 76° 17' E. P. 17,254.

Mattodu, vil., Holalkere *tál.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Glassworks.

Mattra or **Muttra**, *see* **Mathura**.

Mátsavaram, tn., Amalápuram *tál.*, Godávári dist., Madras. 16° 36' N., 81° 59' E. P. 5125.

Matsi, tn., Panjáb. 45 m. E. S. E. from Multan. 29° 49' N., 72° 10' E.

Matu, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Ma-tun R., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Maturankuli, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Maturata, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Matwára, ancient suburb of Warangal.

Máu or **Chibu**, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 316 sq. m. P. 73,658.

Máu, hd -qrs. tn., *Máu tahsil*, Banda dist. on the Jumna. At Rithorá, 1½ m. N. W., are two remarkable old temples.

Máu, *tahsil*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 115 724.

Máu, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Important trade centre, with manufacture of cloth. 25° 15' N., 79° 11' E. P. 15,547.

Máu, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Máu, tn., Azamgarh dist. *See* **Mau Natbhanjan**.

Máu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 78° 16' E.

Máu, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., 11 m. S. E. of Mirath. 28° 54' N., 77° 54' E.

Máu, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R Irawadi.

Máu or **Mhow**, tn. and cantonment, Indor, Central India. Ht 1919 ft. 22° 34' N., 75° 47' E. P. 31,773.

Máu-Aimá, tn., Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 81° 58' E. P. 6301.

Máu-Chhibun, tn., Kárwí *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Máu-mahoni, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mau Nātbhanjan, tn., (once called Jahānābād, from Jahanara Begam, daughter of Shāh Jahān, to whom it was assigned), Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth manufacture. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 15,547.

Mau Rānipur, *see* **Mau** (Jhānsi dist.) and Rānipur, the two towns forming one municipality. Rānipur has a remarkably fine Jaina temple. P. 19,675.

Maubin or **Maubeng**, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $95^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5327.

Maudhā, *tahsil*, Hamīrpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 57,233.

Maudhā, tn., Hamīrpur dist., N. W. Provs. Height, 399 ft. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6621.

Maudhā, **Maundo** or **Mohoda**, tn., on the Kanhan, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Maudhunkhalla, *see* **Mondem-khallu**.

Manganj, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Mangram, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Mauhar, vil., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$

Maukadaw, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Maukme, dist., Upper Burma

Maukme, chief tn., Maukme dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 45' E.$

Maulāna, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Maulatong, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Maulmain or **Moulmein** (classic Rāmapura, Bur. Molamgaing, Tal. Mut-mwelem), hd.-qrs. tn., Amherst dist., Burma. Large teak trade and manufacture of gold work. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $97^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 55,785.

Maulvi Bazar, tn., Silhat dist., Asām. P. 2629.

Maunagar or **Kānt**, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth making.

Maundā, *see* **Mondā**.

Maung-daw, hd.-qrs. tn., Naaf tnsip., Lower Burma. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $92^{\circ} 24' E.$

Maung-ma-gan, *see* **Moscov**.

Maunth, *see* **Moth**.

Maurānwān, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 7523.

Maureksha, *see* **Mor**.

Maureshwar, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal. Silk industry. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Maurira, northern part of the Kubo valley, E. from Manipur.

Mawai, tn., Purwa *tāl*, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mawai-Buzurg, tn., Banda dist., Oudh. 4 m N. of Banda.

Māwal or **Māwal**, *tāl*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 370 sq. m. P. 66,876.

Mavallipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mawāna, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. P. 177,868.

Mawāna or **Mawana Kalān**, an old tn., formerly Mumana, hd.-qrs. tn., Mawāna *tahsil*. 16 m. S. E. from Minath. $29^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 8221.

Māvelikkara, *tāl*, Kol am div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 103,619.

Māvelikkara, chief tn. of above, 25 m. N. of Quilon; has a fort about 2 m. in circumference. $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 14,855.

Maviddapuram, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2203.

Mawlu, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Mawteik, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma

Māya, tn., 7 m. from Faizābād, Faizābād dist., Oudh

Mayagan, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Mayakonda, vil., Devangere *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Māyakot, tn., Nepal, $28^{\circ} 46' N.$, $82^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mayanaung, Pegu, Burma. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $94^{\circ} 27' E.$

Māyani or **Māyni**, tn., Khatau *tāl*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Māyapur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Māyapur, tn., Palamau dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $83^{\circ} 53' E.$

Māyapur, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Vessels passing up the Hugli have to leave their powder in a magazine here.

Māyavaram, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 283 sq. m. P. 244,835.

Máyavaram or **Gauri Mayuram**, (S. Mayúrapura), tn. in above dist., on Kaveri R., and South Indian Railway, with a large and ancient temple. Place of pilgrimage. Cloth manufacture in suburb of Kornad. $11^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 23,765.

Máyasandra, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Mayilápuram, see **Mylapur**.

Mayiliddi, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1737

Mayo Mines or **Kheura**, salt mines, Jhelam dist., Panjáb $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mayu R., Arakan, Lower Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Mayu Tek, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Mayuraki, **Maureksha**, **Mayur** or **Mor R.**, flows from W. to E through Birbhúm dist., and joins the Ajai.

Mayúreshwar or **Maureshwar**, vil. with silk filatures, Birbhúm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Mayurbhanja, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Mazagáon, suburb of Bombay city, with docks of the P. & O. Company.

Mazar-i Sharif, tn., Afghán Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 45' N.$, $37^{\circ} 9' E.$

Mechal, vil., Thar and Párkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mechheri, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Salem *tál.* and dist., Madras $11^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4181.

Mechi R., Bengal, forms W. boundary of Darjiling dist.

Medak, dist., Telingana div., Haidarábád. Area, 2017 sq. m. P. 364,735.

Medak, chief tn., Medak dist., Haidarábád. $18^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 7556.

Medaramitta, vil., Ongol *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 2717.

Medavachchiya, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Medchal, vil., Haidarábád dist., Haidarábád state.

Medha, tn., Jávli sub-div., Satara d'st., Bombay.

Medhásan, vil and chiefship, Mahikántha, Gujarát, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 17' E.$

Medhiganj, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Medkanhal, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarábád.

Medleri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Medrinkotá, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarábád.

Meean Meer or **Miyan Mir**, cantonments, rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Lahor military div., Lahor dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Meeanee, see **Miyáni**.

Meedow, tn., Promé dist., Lr. Burma.

Meerut, see **Mirath** or **Merath**.

Meezan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Salwin R.

Meghásani Mt., Morbhanj state, Bengal. 3824 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Meghná, estuary, Bengal. Carries to the sea the combined waters of the Ganges and Brahmaputra.

Meghráj, vil. and chiefship, Mahikántha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Megnánapuram (Meynánappuram), vil. Tenkarai *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Early Protestant Mission stn. $8^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2049.

Megzin, tn., Nepal, on San Kusi R. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $87^{\circ} 5' E.$

Mehar, *tál.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 48,320.

Mehar, chief tn., Mehar *tál.*, Sindh. $27^{\circ} 11' N.$, $67^{\circ} 52' E.$

Meharauli, **Maharoli** or **Memharauli** (S. Mihrapuri), vil., Dehli dist., Panjáb. $28^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Mehdiganj, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Mherpur, see **Mihrrpur**.

Mehidpur, tn. and military stn., Indor state, Central India. Ht. 1600 ft. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 8263.

Mehkar, *tál.*, Buldána dist., Berar. Area, 1008 sq. m. P. 153,046.

Mehkar, chief tn., Mehkar *táluk*, $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5102.

Mehmadábád, *táluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 92,367.

Mehmadábád or **Mahmúdábád**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Mehmádábád *tál.* $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 7842.

Mehmadpar, vil. and native state, Pálanpur, Gujarát, Bombay.

Mehndi, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.
Mehri, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.
Mehroni, *tahsil*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,047.

Mehsi, vil., Champârân dist., Bengal. Tobacco-growing district.

Mehwâs, group of 6 states, Rewa-kântha, Bombay. The states are Chikhli, Nal, Singpur, Nâwalpur, Gauholi and Kâthi.

Meiktila, dist., Upper Burma, E. div. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 206,650.

Meiktila, chief tn. with rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. 20° 52' N., 95° 54' E. P. of cantonment, 686.

Meiktila Road, junc. rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Mejâ, *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 661 sq. m. P. 195,221.

Mejâ, tn., Mejâ *tâh*, Allahâbâd dist., 25° 9' N., 82° 10' E.

Mejia, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.
Mekhtar, vil., British Baluchistan. 30° 29' N., 69° 23' E.

Mekkodu, vil., Kâlkulam *tâl*, Travancor state. P. 4479.

Melâgiri, mts., Salem dist., Madras. H pt., 4969 ft.

Melâo (Mehelâv), tn., Baroda state, Bombay. 22° 34' N., 72° 52' E. P. 5437.

Melapâlaiyam or **Melappâlaiyam**, tn., Tinneveli *tâl* and dist., Madras. 8° 42' N., 77° 45' E. P. 7661.

Melaputhûr, tn., Shâttur *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Baptist Mission Station.

Melghât or **Gângra**, *tâl*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 1649 sq. m. P. 47,031.

Meliâpur, *see* **Mylâpur**

Melkot, vil., Seringapatam *tâl*, Mysore dist. and state.

Melpâdi, vil., Chittûr *tâl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras; with ancient temple. 13° 4' N., 79° 19' E. P. 2245.

Melpidâka, tn., Tovâla *tâl*, Travancor state. P. 6328.

Melukot, sacred vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. Several temples and seat of annual festival. 12° 40' N., 76° 43' E. P. 2734.

Melupaka, *zamîndârî*, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 35' N., 82° 57' E. P. 2010.

Meltûr, *tâluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 148,656.

Meltûr, tn., Madura dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 78° 23' E. P. 5858.

Meltûr, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore state. Large cattle fair.

Meltûr, vil., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 15' N., 76° 45' E. P. 2578.

Mela Virarâgavapuram, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 5861.

Memadpura, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 25½' N., 72° 21' E.

Memâri, tn and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufacture of silk.

Mendar, *tahsil*, Punch *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 65,023.

Mendarâ, *see* **Mandurda**.

Mendhâwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade, and 3 annual religious fairs. 26° 59' N., 83° 9' E. P. 10 991.

Mendi-Khâli R., Bengal Arm of the Meghnâ, communicating with the Brahmaputra.

Mendki, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mendola, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir.

Mendu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4362.

Mendûn, tn., Thyetmyo sub-div., Irawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 20' N., 94° 48' E.

Meng-brâ, *see* **Minbra**.

Meng-dûn, *see* **Mindûn**.

Meng-gyi, *see* **Min-gyi**.

Meng-hla, *see* **Min-hla**.

Mengni, vil. and chiefship, Hallar dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay

Menikai or **Minicoy** (Menskâyat), I. between the Lakhdivas and Maldivas. Length, 6 miles; breadth, ½ mile. Area, 1120 acres. P. in 1881, 3191. Has a fine lighthouse on the S. end. 8° 17' N., 73° 19' E.

Mentada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Menyo, vil., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Mer and **Ser**, two mt. peaks, Kashmir. Approximate position. 34° N., 76° 10' E.

Merangi, *zamîndârî* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 49' N., 83° 36' E. P. 3867.

Merath (Meerut), *see* **Mirath**.
Meratūr, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras.
 10° 50' N., 79° 23' E.

Mercara, *see* **Merkara**.

Mergui Archipelago, off Lower
 Burma 12° 32' N., 98° 7' E.

Mergui Island, Mergui Archipelago,
 Lr. Burma.

Mergui, dist., Tanasari div., Lr.
 Burma. Area, 7810 sq. m. P. 73,748.

Mergui, chief tn., Mergui dist., Lr.
 Burma. 12° 27' N., 98° 35' E. Ht.
 96 ft. P. 10,137.

Merigudiam, vil., Nalgonda dist.,
 Haidarābād st.

Merigāon, vil., Lakhimpur dist.,
 Asām.

Merkānam or **Marakkānam**, tn.,
 and port., Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot
 dist., Madras. 12° 12' N., 79° 59' E.
 P. 5690.

Merkara (Madikeri), *tāluk*, Coorg,
 Madras. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 27,722.

Merkara, **Madikēri**, **Mādapēte** or
Madhukēri, (S Shukravārasante), chief
 tn., Merkara *tāluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3809 ft.
 12° 26' N., 75° 47' E. P. 7034.

Meroe, small Isl., Nikobar group, Bay
 of Bengal.

Merta, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
 26° 39' N., 74° 6' E. P. 7135.

Mertigudda or **Kalasa**, Mt., Kadūr
 dist., Mysore. Ht. 5451 ft. above sea. 13°
 18' N., 75° 26' E.

Merwāra, sub-div., Ajmer-Merwāra
 dist., British Rājputāna. Area, 641 sq. m.

Mesānā (Mehesānā), tn. and rly. stn.,
 Baroda. 23° 42' N., 72° 37' E. P. 9985.

Metcalf Island, Mergui Archipe-
 lago, Lr. Burma.

Mettapoliem, or **Mettupālayam**,
 tn. and rly. stn. at the foot of the Nil-
 giri Ghāt, Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras.
 Height 1070 ft. 11° 18' N., 76° 59' E.
 P. 614.

Metwala, *thākurate*, Banswara, Rāj-
 putāna.

Mewali, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu
 Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.
 Area, 5 sq. m.

Mewār, *see* **Udaypur**.

Mewār Agency, group of states,
 Southern Rājputāna. Area, 17,032 sq. m.
 P. 2,310,024.

Mewār Hill Tracts, rugged bit of
 country, in S. W. Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Mewās (Sindhed), Rewakāntha dist.,
 Bombay.

Mewāsa, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād,
 Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mewāt, ancient prov. to S. of Dehli.

Mewāt Hills, Panjāb, separate Dehli
 and Gurgaon dists.

Mhaisāl, vil. and small native state,
 near Miraj, Bombay.

Mhasāwad, tn., Nasirābād *tāl.*,
 Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Mhasāwad, tn., on Mān R., Satara
 dist., Bombay. 17° 38' N., 74° 55' E.
 P. 6415.

Mhusta, vil., Bhuldana dist., Berar.

Mial, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Miāna, tn. and *thākurate*, Gwalior,
 Central India. 24° 51' N., 77° 31' E.

Miān Ali, *see* **Asarur**.

Miānganj, vil., Mohaa *tah.*, Unao
 dist., Oudh. Decayed tn. 26° 48' N.,
 80° 33' E. P. 3344.

Miānganj, vil., Farukhābād dist.,
 N. W. Provs.

Miāni or **Miyani**, tn., Hoshiārpur dist.,
 Panjāb. 31° 42' N., 75° 36' E. P. 6649.

Miāni or **Miyani**, tn., Sialkot dist.,
 Panjāb. 31° 46' N., 74° 34' E.

Miāni, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.
 Great centre of salt trade. 32° 32' N.,
 73° 8' E. P. 7149.

Miāni or **Meeanee**, vil., Haidarābād
 dist., Sindh, Bombay. Scene of Napier's
 victory in 1843. 25° 27' N., 68° 28' E.

Mianibandar, seaport, Kāthiāwār,
 Bombay, on estuary of R. Vartu

Mian Mir, *see* **Meean Meer**.

Miānkālai, tn., Bajaur, Kafiristan.
 34° 53' N., 71° 47' E.

Miānwali, *tahsīl*, Bannu dist., Panjāb.
 Area, 1469 sq. m. P. 103,909.

Miānwali, hd.-qrs. tn., Mianwali *tah.*,
 Panjāb. Forms part of Ballokhel tn., 32°
 35' N., 71° 33' E.

Michinberi, vil., Bastar State, Cen-
 tral Provs.

Michni, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjāb.
 34° 11' N., 71° 30' E.

Midagesi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.
 13° 50' N., 77° 14' E.

Midalam, tn., Iraniyāl *tāl.*, Travancor
 state. 8° 13' N., 77° 17' E. P. 10,339.

Midh, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Midigâma, tn., Weligama, Korale, Mataira dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 59' N., 80° 24' E. P. 2619

Midnapur or **Medinapur** dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 5145 sq. m. H. 2,631.516.

Midnapur, *tâluk*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 3314 sq. m. P. 1,265.778.

Midnapur, chief tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 25' N., 87° 21' E. P. 32.264.

Midnapur High Level Canal, navigable irrigation work, between Midnapur and Ulubaria.

Mihintale, sacred hill, Cent Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 1031 ft. (vil. 371 ft) 8° 23' N., 80° 3' E.

Mihrabipur, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 5' N., 68° 28' E.

Mihrauni, *see* **Mahrauni**.

Mihrawân, rly. stn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs, 7 m. from Jaunpur. 25° 52' N., 82° 44' E.

Mihrapur, sub-div., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 545.992.

Mihrapur, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. 23° 47' N., 88° 40' E. P. 5820.

Mihitari, div. of Nepal.

Mikir Hills, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Miladummadulu, an Atol of the Maldivas, 55 m from N. W. to S. E. by 20 miles wide, contains 101 islands, of which about a third are inhabited. Kadudu the S. I. 5° 39' N., 73° 17' E.; Manadu, 5° 46' N., 73° 23' E.; and Kedikolu, 5° 57' N., 73° 24' E., on the S. E. Makunudu (*q.v.*) is considered part of this Atol.

Milak, vil., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. P. 2541.

Milam or **Juhâr**, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,430 ft. 30° 26' N., 80° 10' E.

Milkipur, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Milmillia, forest reserve, Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. Area, 3558 acres.

Milse-Buzurg, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Milsika, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Milur, *see* **Melur**.

Minachil, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 312 sq. m. with 90 vils. P. 59,976.

Minachil, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. 9° 41' N., 76° 44' E. P. 9869.

Mina Kherar, rugged, hilly tract in N. E. Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Minamalûr, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Minaor, vil., Kashmir and Jamu, 32° 48' N., 74° 22' E.

Minbosul, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Minbu dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 3210 sq. m. P. 224,475.

Minbu, chief tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 12' N., 94° 58' E. P. (with cantonment), 7270.

Minchinâbâd, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 30° 10' N., 73° 36' E. P. 1954.

Minchnal, rly. stn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Mindun or **Minpon**, sub-div., Thayet-myo dist., Lower Burma.

Mindun, tn., Mindun sub-div. 19° 20' N., 94° 44' E.

Ming, vil., Gujarât. dist., Panjâb.

Mingin, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mingyi, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Min-gyi, vil., Min-gyi dist. Trade in rice and catch.

Minhdâwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,991.

Minhlâ, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Minhlâ, tn., Tharawadi dist., Pegu Prov., Lower Burma.

Minhlâ, tn., Thayet-myo dist, Iravadi Prov., Lr. Burma.

Minpon, *see* **Mindun**.

Minthe, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Minywa, vil., Pakokku dist, Upper Burma

Miraj (Senior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 340 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 55 vils. P. 88,343.

Miraj (Mairinja), tn., Miraj state. 16° 49' N., 74° 43' E. P. 26,060.

Miraj (Junior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 225 sq. m. with 35 vils. Miraj was divided into 4 states in 1820, but since then 2 have fallen in. P. 35,487.

Mirajgâon, vil., Karjat *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist. Bombay. 18° 44' N., 75° 6' E.

Mirān, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Mirānpur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17' N., 77° 59' E. P. 7098.

Mirānpur-Katra, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 1' N., 79° 43' E. P. 6230.

Mirānzāi, *see* Hangu.

Mirath or **Merath** (Meerut), div., N. W. Provs. Area, 11,326 sq. m. P. 5,326,833.

Mirath, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2370 sq. m. P. 1,391,458.

Mirath, *tahsīl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 326,054.

Mirath, chief tn. and cantonment, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 735 ft. 29° 1' N., 77° 45' E. P. 73,637; cantonment 45,753.

Mirdhodi, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād

Mirganj, *tahsīl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 95,300.

Mirganj, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirganj, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Mirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute and tobacco.

Mirgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Miri, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Miri, tribe, Tibet, on borders of Asām.

Mirissa, vil., Weligama Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 57' N., 80° 27' E. P. 3393.

Mirjan, vil., Kumta *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mir Kalan, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Mirkāsarai, tn., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 46' N., 91° 37' E. P. under 5000.

Mirpur, *tahsīl*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 88,384

Mirpur, tn., Bhimbar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 7253.

Mirpur, *tāluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1720 sq. m.

Mirpur, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 11' N., 69° 35' E.

Mirpur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 11' N., 68° 46' E.

Mirpur, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Mirpur Batoro, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 35,196.

Mirpur Batoro, chief tn., Mirpur Batoro *tāluk*. Large trade in grain, cloth, *ghī*, etc. Dye and liquor works. 24° 44' N., 68° 20' E.

Mirpur-Khās, *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 567 sq. m. P. 34,212.

Mirpur Khās, chief tn., Mirpur Khās *tāluk*. Trade in grain, cotton etc. 25° 32' N., 69° 3' E. P. under 2000.

Mirpur Mathelo, *tāluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1718 sq. m. P. 48,068.

Mirpur Sākro, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 26,064.

Mirpur Sakro, tn., Karāchi dist. 24° 33' N., 67° 41' E

Mirritūr, *see* Meratūr.

Mirta, *see* Merta.

Mirwali, tn., Chitral. 36° 30' N., 73° 22' E.

Mirza Aulang Pass, Afghan Turkistan. 36° 0' N., 65° 47' E.

Mirzāpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5223 sq. m. P. 1,161,508.

Mirzāpur, *tahsīl*, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1167 sq. m. P. 372,015.

Mirzāpur, chief tn., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 362 ft. 25° 10' N., 82° 37' E. P. 84,130.

Mirzāpur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Mirzāpur, vil., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirzāpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Mirzāpur Chauhāri, vil., Sorāon *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47½' N., 82° 3' E.

Misālai, tn., Temiradechi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12' N., 80° 11' E. P. 3115.

Mishmi Hills. Asām. Inhabited by the Mishmi Tribe, a pastoral people.

Misrikh, *tahsīl*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 243,207.

Misrikh, hd.-qrs. tn., Misrikh *tah.* Sacred tank. Annual religious trading fair. 27° 26' N., 80° 34' E. P. 2102.

Missa Keswāl, rly. stn., Rāwal Pindī dist., Kashmir.

Mitauli, tn., Mahanadi *tahsíl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 48' N., 80° 31' E.

Mitchi, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Mitha Gabi, vil., Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithalak, tn., Sháhpur dist., Panjáb. 32° 6' N., 72° 49' E.

Mithani, vil., Haiderábád dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithankot, tn., Dera Gházi Khán dist., Panjáb. Subject to encroachments of the Indus, the original tn. having been swept away, and the present threatened. 28° 55' N., 70° 25' E. P. 3624.

Mithapukur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mithá Tiwána, tn., Sháhpur dist., Panjáb. 32° 14' N., 72° 13' E.

Mithrau Canal, Sanghar *tál.*, Thar and Pákar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithri, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 12 m. from Sibi.

Mithri, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjáb.

Mithri, *thikurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Mithria, vil., Thar and Pákar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mitrahua, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 28' N., 69° 43' E.

Mitránwáli, tn., Daska *tahsíl*, Sialkot dist., Panjáb.

Mitri Bala R., Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Mittaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mitti, *tál.*, Thar and Pákar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1408 sq. m. P. 31,786.

Mitti, tn., Thar and Pákar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 44' N., 69° 51' E. P. 2991.

Moby, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Modása or **Morása**, tn. on the Mijham R., Paránty *tál.*, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay. 23° 28' N., 73° 21' E.

Modásar, vil., Sánaul *tál.*, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 25' E.

Modemkhalla, see **Mondemkhallu**.

Modnimb, tn., Miraj state, Bombay.

Mogá, *tahsíl*, Ferozpur dist., Panjáb. Area, 828 sq. m. P. 235,806.

Mogá, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjáb. 30° 48' N., 75° 8' E. P. 6569.

Mogalpur, vil., Morádábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Mogaltúr or **Mogultúr**, (S. Ketakipura), tn., Narsapur *tál.*, Godávári dist., Madras. Old fort; Salt manufacture; Protestant mission. 16° 25' N., 81° 39' E. P. 5970.

Moganand, see **Moginand**.

Mogaung, tn. with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on Mogaung R. 25° 16' N. 97° 0' E.

Moghal Hát, rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Moghal Sarai, see **Mughal Sarai**.

Moginand or **Moganand**, vil. and pass Sirmur state, Panjáb. H. pt. of pass 2600 ft. 30° 32' N., 77° 19' E.

Mo-gnyo, hd.-qrs. vil., Mo-gnyo tnsip., Tharawadi dist. 17° 58' N., 95° 33' E.

Mogok, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma.

Mogultúr see **Mogaltúr**.

Moha, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Moham Toro Bhara, vil., Karáchi dist., Sindh.

Mohan R., Oudh; trib. of the Kanriala.

Mohan, *tahsíl*, Unáo dist., Oudh. Area, 437 sq. m. P. 257,449.

Mohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohan *tahsíl*. Noted for its physicians and actors. 26° 47' N., 80° 43' E. P. 5860.

Mohand, pass, Siwalik Mts., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mohanganj, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 23' N., 82° 1' E.

Mohangarh, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rájputána.

Mohangiri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mohani River, Hazáribágh dist., Bengal.

Mohania, vil., Sháhábád dist., Bengal.

Mohanka, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjáb.

Mohanlálganj, *tahsíl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Area, 272 sq. m. P. 150,160.

Mohanlálganj, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohanlálganj *tahsíl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Trade in grain and cotton. 26° 41' N., 81° 2' E.

Mohanpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Mohanpur, chief tn., on the Meshvā R., Mohanpur state, Mahikāntha. 23° 27' N., 73° 8' E.

Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Mohanpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Mohanpur, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1794.

Mohār, *see* **Shaikh Budin**.

Moharbhānj, *see* **Morbhanj**.

Mohāri, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 19' N., 79° 42' E. P. 5008.

Mohgaon, tn., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 78° 0' E. P. 5565.

Mohi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 26' N., 81° 2' E.

Mohindargarh, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. P. 10,847.

Mohker, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs., 14 m. S. of Chhindwāra.

Mohker, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mohmand, tribe, Afghānistān, on N. W. borders of Panjāb.

Mohnār, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Distillery. Trade in seeds, grain and saltpetre. 25° 36' N., 85° 32' E.

Mohne, fort, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 26' N., 78° 19' E.

Mohol, tn., Mātha *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay

Mohpā, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 19' N., 78° 52' E. P. 5638.

Mohtūr, *see* **Motūr**

Moi, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Moirang, tn., Manipur, near W. shore of Logtak Lake.

Mojarh, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 1' N., 72° 11' E.

Mojpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Moka (S. Mokshambikapuri), vil., Bellary *tāl* and dist., Madras 15° 14' N., 77° 6' E. P. 2919.

Mokam, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Mokameh, *see* **Mukama**.

Mokamtala, vil., Bozra dist., Bengal.

Mokhad or **Makhad**, tn., Pindigheb *tahsil*, Rāwal-Pindi dist., Panjāb; on R. Indus. 33° 6' N., 71° 47' E.

Mokhāde, tn., Shāhapur *tāl*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Mokhala, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Mokum Paginnu Muwādi, petty state and vil., Parāntij *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 5/8 sq. m.

Mokhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Moklawā, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Mokoshat, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Mokundurra, *see* **Mukandwara**.

Molaghul, *see* **Mulagul**.

Molakālmuru, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 44' N., 76° 47' E. P. 2421.

Molan, *thūkurate*, Banswara, Rājputāna.

Molawal, vil., Rāwal-Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Molim, *see* **Myllim**.

Molisar, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Mollarpur, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Molligoda, tn., Munwattebage Pattu on R. Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40' N., 79° 56' E. P. 1623.

Molongkong, vil., Naga Hills, Asām.

Molpur, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Molūr, *see* **Malūr**.

Momeit, dist., Upper Burma.

Mominābād or **Ambā Jogai**, tn. and military stn., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 18° 44' N., 76° 23' E. P. 13,923.

Monā R., Nimār dist., Central Provs.

Monakundūr, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Monapālem or **Arumugam** (Armagam), vil. and port, Nellūr dist., Madras. English factory established 1628. 13° 54' N., 80° 15' E.

Monassa, *see* **Manasā**.

Mondā, tn., Rāmtek *tahsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 27' E.

Mondemkallu, vil. and petty estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 55' N., 83° 45' E. P. 637.

Mondra, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mone or **Mong Nai**, dist., Yamethin, Upper Burma.

Mone or **Mong Nai**, chief tn., Mone dist., Upper Burma. 20° 32' N., 97° 55' E.

Mong or **Mung**, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. 32° 39' N., 73° 33' E.

Monghyr or **Mongir**, dist., Bengal. *See* **Mungir**.

Monhyin, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Monierkhâl, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm. Tea-gardens in neighbourhood.

Montgomery, dist., Multan div., Panjâb. Area, 5754 sq. m. P. 499,521.

Montgomery, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Area, 1734 sq. m. P. 93,648

Montgomery, chief tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Ht. 600 ft. 30° 58' N, 73° 21' E. P. 5159

Monwel, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhânâni, Sorath dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Monyo Myoma, tn., Thârawâdî dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59' N., 94° 32' E. P. 2609.

Monywâ, tn., Monywâ or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. 22° 7' N., 95° 11' E. P. 6316.

Monze, or **Monza**, *see* **Ras Muâri**.

Moo, lake, Henzâda dist., Lr. Burma.

Moodkee, *see* **Mudki**.

Moodoon, *see* **Mu-dun**.

Mooltan, *see* **Multân**.

Moorshedâbâd, *see* **Murshidâbâd**.

Mor or **Maurekshâ R.**, Santal Parganas, Burbhûm and Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Dwârakâ.

Morâdâbâd, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2283 sq. m. P. 1,179,398.

Morâdâbâd, *tahsil* Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 240,795

Morâdâbâd, chief tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 655 ft. 28° 51' N., 78° 49' E. P. 72,068; cantonment, 853.

Morâdâbâd, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. P. 4590.

Morâdnagar, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Moragalla, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Morai, port, Murbâd *tâl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay. Salt trade and distilleries.

Moral-ka-kunda Mts., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Morâmárnai R. *see* **Marâmárnai**.

Moramgâon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Morappûr, vil. and rly. stn., Uttan-karai *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1307 ft. 12° 8' N., 78° 26' E. P. 374

Morâr, tn. and cantonment, Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 14' N., 78° 17' E. P. 24,518.

Morâsa, tn., Parântij *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Dyeing, calico-printing and oil-pressing works. Trade in cotton and opium. 23° 28' N., 73° 21' E. P. 6965.

Morat, vil., Basim dist., Berar; on Pus R.

Moratagere, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Moratumulla, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 46' N., 79° 52' E. P. 2791.

Moratuwella, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2568.

Morbhanj, trib state, Oris-a, Bengal. Area, 4243 sq. m. P. 532,238.

Morchopna, petty state and vil., Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 88 sq. m.

Morekulam, tn., Madura dist., Madras

Morel R., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, affl. of R. Banas.

Moriani, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Mori Hill, Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Morkhand (S. Mayûrakhandî), hill fort, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Mornâ R., Berar, trib. of the Purnâ.

Moro, *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 57,646.

Moro, hd.-qrs. tn., Moro *tâl.*, Manufactures of soap, cloth and armlets. 26° 40' N., 68° 2' E.

Morowaka, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon

Morpur, vil. and fort, E. of the Barda Range, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Morrellganj, tn. and port, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 22° 28' N., 89° 54' E.

Morrison Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Morsi, *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 622 sq. m., with 4 tns. and 208 vils.

Morsi, tn., on Narkâ R., Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 20' N., 78° 4' E.

Mortakka, tn. and rly. stn., Ninâr dist., Central Provs. 22° 13' N., 76° 5' E.

Morthal, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. W. Provs.

Morvi, native state, Hallâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 821 sq. m. P. 105,335.

Morvi or **Morbi**, chief tn., Morvi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 49' N., 70° 54' E. P. 16,325.

Morwāra, chief tn., Tharād and Morwāra state, Pālanpur, Gujarāt, Bombay. 24° 4' N., 71° 25' E.

Mosam R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Tapti.

Moscós Is., off Tavoy dist., Lower Burma, 3 to 5 leagues from shore. 14° 5' N., 97° 50' E.

Mota, vil., Bārdoli *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Motākotarna, native state, Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Moth or **Maunth**, *taksil*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 247 sq. m. P. 59,089.

Moth, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 79° 1' E. P. 3052.

Motihari, sub-div., Champāran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m.

Motihāri, tn., Champāran dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 216 ft. 26° 40' N., 84° 57' E. P. 13,108.

Motijharnā, waterfall, and scene of annual fair, Rājābāl sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Motipur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Moti-talāo, artificial lake used for irrigation purposes, Ashtagram *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state. 13° 10' N., 78° 25' E.

Motuku, vil., Ratlam state, Central India

Motupalli, seaport, Ki-tna dist., Madras. 15° 44' N., 80° 20' E.

Motur, plateau, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Ht. 3500 ft. above sea. 22° 17' N., 78° 37' E.

Moulmein. *see* **Maulmain**.

Moung daw, *see* **Maung-daw**.

Moung-magan, *see* **Moscós**.

Mount Abu (Arbuda), sanitarium for Rājputāna, Bombay. Ht. 3930 ft. Rainfall, 68 inches. 24° 36' N., 72° 45' E.

Mow or **Māu**, tn., Chhatarpur state, Central India

Mowa or **Mawa**, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 3' N., 76° 59' E.

Mowan, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mowāna, *see* **Mawāna**

Mowār, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.; on Wardhā R. P. 4581.

Mowun, **Muang-wan**, chief tn. Song-chuen, Shan States, Burma 24° 17' N., 98° 6' E.

Moyār R., rises on the Nilgiri plateau, and flows into the Bhavanī.

Moza, tn. and rly. stn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma; 6 m. E. from Prome.

Mrityunjayanagarām, vil., Parvatipur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 47' N., 83° 25' E. P. 1541.

Mro-haung, chief tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. 20° 36' N., 93° 15' E.

Muakhom, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Muang Kei Sau, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, on R. Salwin.

Muang Talain, vil., on Melam R., Shan States, Burma. 21° 41' N., 100° 15' E.

Muang-la, **Maing-la** or **Mola**, tn., on the Nam Taping R., Shan States, Burma, 24° 36' N., 98° 5' E.

Muazzam, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Mubārakpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and sugar refining industries. 25° 5' N., 83° 20' E. P. 14,372.

Mubārakpur, tn. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Rājputāna; 21 m. S. W. of Bhāwalpur. 29° 48' N., 72° 57' E.

Mubārakpur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 36' N., 76° 53' E.

Mubārakpur, tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb 31° 42' N., 76° 8' E.

Mubārakpur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 11' N., 68° 41' E.

Much, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb. 32° 44' N., 71° 33' E.

Mūdagere, rly. stn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Mudalur. *see* **Muthalūr**.

Mudampād, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Mudbidri (S Purvavenupara), ruined tn., Mangalūr *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Fine old Jaina temples, etc. 13° 4' N., 75° 3' E. P. 921.

Muddanūr, vil. and rly. stn., Jam-malamadugu *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 619 ft. 14° 41' N., 78° 26' E. P. 1292.

Muddebihāl, *tāluk*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 568 sq. m. P. 81,572.

Muddebihāl, tn., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. 16° 20' N., 76° 10' E.

Muderā, vil., Baroda state, Gujarāt, with a fine old Sun temple.

Mudgal or **Mudugal**, tn. and fort,

Lingasgur dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 1' N., 76° 30' E. P. 6641.

Mudhal, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mudhol, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 361 sq. m. P. 61,815.

Mudhol, chief tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 20' N., 75° 20' E. P. 6805.

Mudi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Mudivedu, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 42' N., 78° 33' E. P. 2529

Mudkhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Mudki, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Scene of British victory, 1845. 30° 47' N., 74° 55' E. P. 3538.

Mudla-bâgalu, see **Mulbâgal**

Mudgal, see **Mudgal**.

Mudukatuwa, tn., Meda Palata, Pitigala Korale, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1605.

Mudukudore, sacred hill, site of annual religious fair, near Talkâd, on the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Mudukulam, tn., Kârtikapalli *tâl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 13' N., 76° 31' E. P. 9777.

Mu-dûn, vil., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Mugdai, spring and sacred cave, Perzagarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Muggy Island, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Mughalbhin, tn., Jati *tâl*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cloth. 24° 22' N., 68° 19' E. P. under 2000.

Mughalpur or Aghwânpur, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 56' N., 78° 46' E.

Mughal Sârâi, tn. and rly. stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 17' N., 83° 11' E.

Mugori, see **Magori**.

Mugra Kherwâra, chiefship, Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Mugud, vil., Dharwar *tâl*, and dist., Bombay. P. 1816.

Mugûr, tn., Talkâd *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state, 6 m. S. E. of Narsipur.

Mugutkhân Hubli, vil., Sampgaum *tâl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Muhamdi, *tahsîl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area. 666 sq. m. P. 258,617.

Muhamdi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 57' N., 80° 15' E. P. 6932.

Muhammadâbâd, *tahsîl*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 359,746

Muhammadâbâd-Gohna, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 83° 26' E. P. 9560.

Muhammadâbâd, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhammadâbâd, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist. See **Kurantadih**.

Muhammadâbâd, tn., Korantâdîhtâl, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37' N., 83° 48' E. P. 7116.

Muhammad Bâzâr, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Muhammadganj, see **Chhibramau**.

Muhammadgarh, tn. and native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 29 sq. m. 23° 39' N., 78° 13' E. P. 4720.

Muhammad Khân's Tândo, see **Tândo Muhammad Khân**.

Muhammadpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Once a large tn., but desolated by fever in 1836 and 1843. 23° 24' N., 89° 39' E.

Muhammadpur, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Suburb of Barh. 25° 30' N., 85° 46' E.

Muhammadpur Muâfi, vil., Bilâri *tâl*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40' N., 78° 42' E.

Muhammadpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal. Produce depot.

Muhammadpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhpa, see **Mohpa**.

Muirâbâd, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Mujnai R, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Jalûhaka.

Mujpar, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mukai Mt, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mukâmâ, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 24' N., 85° 55' E.

Mukandwâra, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. Near the pass of the same name by which Monsoon retreated in July, 1804. 24° 49' N., 76° 5' E.

Mukeriân, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 57' N., 77° 39' E. P. 3977.

Mukimpur, see **Shâhganj**.

Mukkuchingjao Mt, Manipur. 25° 5' N., 94° 30' E.

Mukri-Betta, peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg, Madras.

Mukru R., Manipur, affluent of the Barak.

Muktagachha, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $90^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 4923.

Muktinâth, tn, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 49' E.$

Muktsar, *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 911 sq. m. P. 161,492.

Muktsar, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 5271.

Mukundapuram, *tâl.*, Cochín state, Madras. Area, $418\frac{1}{4}$ sq. m. P. 145,690.

Mûl Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mûl, *tahsil*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 5098 sq. m.

Mûl, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth, shoes and sandals. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3811.

Mûla, pass, Brahuik range, between Kachh Gandâva and Baluchistan.

Mulâ R. Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; joins the Praura.

Mulâ R., Poona dist., Bombay; joins the Mutâ at Poona, and forms the Mutâmulâ R., which falls into the Bhîmâ.

Mulâgûl or **Molâghûl**, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Mulahalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Melajînâpura, vil. and native state, Mahikântha state. Gujarât, Bombay.

Mulakalacheruvu, vil., Madanapalli *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1073.

Mulaku Atol, Maladivas, a group 25 miles in length, with 21 islands of which half are inhabited by about 1000 people. Mulaku I., $2^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 35' E.$

Mulaku I., one of the Maladivas, $0^{\circ} 17' S.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$, 2 miles from N. W. to S. E., by $\frac{3}{4}$ mile broad. P. about 400.

Mulana, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Mûlanûr, tn., Dhârapuram *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 7803.

Mûlapêta or **Mûlasthâneshvarepêta**, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Mulbâgal, *tâluk*, Kolâr dist., Mysore Area. 241 sq. m.

Mulbâgal or **Mûdla-bâgalu**, tn., Kolâr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 11' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5026.

Mulbekh, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmîr.

Mulgund, tn., Gadak *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 17' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Muli, native state Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 133 sq. m.

Muli, chief tn., Muli state, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $71^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5467.

Mulila Deri, chiefship, Hallâr dist., Kâthâwâr, Bombay.

Mulki, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Shipping trade. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Mullaitivu, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 7342.

Mullaitivu, vil. in Karikkaddumulai, N. dist., Ceylon. Has a dangerous reef on the coast $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1127.

Mullama Konda, *see* Horsley Konda

Mullikkulam, tn, Musali S., Nanad-dan dist., N. Prov., Ceylon; seat of pearl fishery $8^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 1585.

Muloh, *see* Mûla.

Mûlpatna, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mûltai, *tahsil*, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 961 sq. m.

Mûltai, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2526 ft. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3505.

Mûltân, div., Panjâb, comprising the districts of Multan, Jhang, Montgomery and Muzaffargarh. Area, 20,156 sq. m.

Mûltân, dist., Mûltân div., Panjâb. Area, 6079 sq. m. P. 631,434.

Multan, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 977 sq. m. P. 193,621.

Mûltân, (S. Mûlasthânapura), city and hd. qrs., Multan dist. Strong fort, 2 rly. stns., and several striking buildings. Manufactures of silk, cloth, shoes, carpets, pottery and enamel work. A trade centre of importance $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. with cantonments, 74,562.

Mûltân, *thikurate* and tn., Dhâr state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Mulusoge, vil., Nanjarâpatna *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Mulvād, rly. stn., Bāgewāri *tāl*., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mulvi Bāzār, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Mummidivaram, vil., Amalāpuram *tāl*., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 38' N., 82° 9' E.

Mun, vil., Changchenmo dist., Kashmir, on Pangang Lake.

Munagala or **Mangala**, vil. and *zamindāri*, Nandigāma *tāl*., Kistna dist., Madras. Vil. 17° 3' N., 79° 53' E. P. 1439.

Munagapākam, vil. and estate, Anakāpalli div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 38' N., 83° 2' E. P. 5785.

Munagavalasa, *zamindāri* and vil., Chikākol *tāl*., Ganjam dist., Madras. P. of *zam*, 4125. Vil. in 18° 28' N., 83° 27' E. P. 495.

Munanūr, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Munanwan, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Mundagod, tn., Yellāpur *tāl*., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mundagor, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mundapett, *see* **Mandapeta**.

Mundara, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Mundargi, tn., Gadag *tāluk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay; 24 m. S. E. from Gadag. P. 4405.

Munderwa, rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mundhakhera, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2713.

Mundhri, tn., Tarora, *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Mundi, vil., Nimār dist., Central Provs.

Mundia, tn., Budaun dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. P. 2641.

Mundippāllayam, tn., Travancor state. 9° 11' N., 76° 54' E.

Mundka, vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Mundlāna, tn., Gohāna *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 12' N., 76° 48' E.

Mundlapād (S Mundeshvara), vil., Kambam *tāl*., Karul dist., Madras, with ruined fort. 15° 20' N., 78° 57' E. P. 3047.

Mundore, *see* **Mandor**.

Mundrā, tn. and port, Kachh state, Bombay. 22° 49' N., 69° 52' E. P. 10,433.

Mundwa, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 3' N., 73° 53' E. P. 5213.

Muner or **Maner**, tn., Patna dist., Bengal; at confluence of Son and Ganges.

Mung, *see* **Mong**.

Mungapākam, *see* **Munagapākam**.

Mungeli, *tahsil*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1613 sq. m. with 1212 vils.

Mungeli, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 81° 44' E. P. 4755.

Mungir, **Mongir** or **Monghyr**, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Bengal. Area, 3921 sq. m. P. 2,036,021.

Mungir, *tahsil* in above. Area, 1559 sq. m. P. 863,907.

Mungir, chief tn., Mungir dist., Bengal. Ht. 200 ft. 25° 23' N., 86° 30' E. P. 57,077.

Munglung, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Mungur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Muni, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Munir, *see* **Maniar**.

Muniyēr or **Muniyar R.**, Kistna dist., Madras; trib. of the Krishnā, rises in Haidarābād dist., where it is called the Kisarā.

Munj, vil., Etawa dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins. 26° 54' N., 79° 12' E.

Munjpur, *see* **Mujpur**.

Munoli, vil., Paragad *tāl*., Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 52' N., 75° 12' E.

Munro, fort, Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 54' N., 70° 2' E.

Munshiganj, sub-div. and vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 401 sq. m. P. 606,105.

Munshiganj, rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Munuray, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 32' N., 77° 11' E.

Murādābād, *see* **Morādābād**.

Murādnagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 18 m. S. W. of Mirath. P. 4355.

Muramgaon, *zamindāri*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Murang, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Murang, div., Nepal.

Murarai, vil. and rly. stn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Large rice transport trade. 24° 27' N., 87° 54' E.

Murara, vil., Santal Parganas dist., Behar, Bengal.

Murassapur, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh; 4 m. from Mânikipur. Site of large fair. Cotton printing.

Muraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murbâd, *tâl.*, Thâûâ dist., Bombay. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 65,641.

Murbâd, tn., Thâûâ dist., Bombay.

Murdârâ, tn., Tîrorâ *tahsîl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Murdeshwar, port, Honâwar *tâl.*, N Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 6' N., 74° 36' E.

Murera, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Murfa, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murghâb R., Afghânistân and E. Turkistan, loses itself in the sand.

Murgod, tn., Paragad *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 54' N., 74° 58' E.

Murhar R., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Muridki, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Murli, vil., Nepal, on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Murliganj, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal, on R. Daus. Trade in a great variety of articles.

Murnâ R., see **Mornâ**.

Murnâd, vil., Coorg, 9 m. from Merkara.

Murree, see **Marri**.

Murree or **Marri**, *tahsîl*, Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 253 sq. m. P. 45,772.

Murree Hills, Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb. H. pt. 10,000 ft.

Mursân, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 35' N., 77° 59' E. P. 4407.

Mursanpalle, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Murshibâbâd, dist., Presidency div., Bengal Area, 2144 sq. m. P. 1,250,946.

Murshidâbâd, *tâluk*, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 752 sq. m. P. 454,919.

Murshidâbâd, formerly Maksudâbâd, (S. Kiriteshvâri), chief city, Murshidâbâd dist. Former cap. of Bengal. Trade in gold, silver, silk, grains, sugar and salt. Industries include ivory carving, embroidery, silk weaving etc. Many fine buildings. 24° 11' N., 88° 19' E. P. 35,576.

Murthal, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Murtizâbâd, old name for New Hâlâ, Sindh.

Murtizâpur, *tâluk*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 610 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 256 vils.

Murtizâpur, tn. and rly. stn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 44' N., 77° 25' E.

Murud, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. P. 5883.

Maruda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Murwârâ, *tahsîl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1176 sq. m.

Murwâra, hd.-qrs. tn., Murwâra *tahsîl*. Important commercial centre, 23° 51' N., 80° 2' E. P. 9460.

Murwari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Musakhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Musakhel, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 31° 4' N., 69° 52' E.

Musanagar, tn., on the Jamna, Bhognipur *tah.*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1740.

Mushaki, tn., Afghânistân, 25 m. S. W. of Ghazni.

Musi R., Haidarâbâd dist. and state.

Musiri, *tâluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 762 sq. m. P. 282,619.

Musiri, (S. Gopâlakrishnapura), tn., Trichinappalli dist., Madras, on the Kâveri, opposite to Kulitalai. 10° 57' N., 78° 29' E. P. 4516.

Muskâra, *tahsîl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 75,735.

Muski, vil., Lingasugur, dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Muskol, vil. in the Pamir Khargosh, S. from the Kara-kal.

Mussoorie, see **Mastûri** or **Man-sûri**, tn.

Mustafâbâd, *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 155,253.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 19 m. from Faizâbâd.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Salon *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Ambâla dist., Panjâb 30° 12' N., 77° 13' E.

Mustâgh or **Karakorum Range**, Kashmir and Chinese Turkistan. Highest peak, Godwin Austen, 28,250 ft.

Mutâ-Mulâ R., formed from junction

of the Mutâ and Mulâ, at Poona, joins the Bhîmâ in $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Mutaur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muth, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Mutha, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma

Muthalûr or **Mudalûr**, vil., Tenkairai tâl., Tinneveli dist., Madras, built by Shanar converts to Christianity in 1799. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2852.

Mutshobomyu (Yatnâthainga), the capital of Alaungpra, Shwebo dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 31' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$

Muttan, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Muttâr, vil., Changanacheri tâluk, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5561.

Muttra, see **Mathurâ**.

Muttukûr, vil., Gudûr tâl., Nellûr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2933

Muttulwârî, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Muttum, vil., near Katiyapattanam, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mutukulatûr or **Muthukkalattûr**, vil., Râmnâd zam., Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3172

Mutumala, forest tract, Wainâd, S. E. div., Nilagiri dist., Madras Area, 7389 sq. m.

Mutupet or **Muttappettai**, seaport tn., Tiruturâipûndi tâluk, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 5381.

Mutur, tn., Koddîyar Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1885.

Muvâttupula or **Muâttapalai**, tâl., Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 516 sq. m. P. 103,009.

Muvâttupula, tn., Kottayam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 12,776.

Muwânâ, see **Mawânâ**.

Muzaffarâbâd, name for Jafarâbâd tn., q.v.

Muzaffarâbâd, sub-div., Kashmîr P. 134,800.

Muzaffarâbâd, tahsîl in above sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 51,491.

Muzaffarâbâd, tn., Kashmîr. Fort; commands entry to Baramulu Pass. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Muzaffarâbâd, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muzaffarâbâd, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Muzaffargarh, dist., Multan div., Panjâb. Area, 3422 sq. m. P. 381,095.

Muzaffargarh, tahsîl, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. Area, 846 sq. m. P. 164,782.

Muzaffargarh, chief tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 5' N.$, $71^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 386 ft. P. 3642

Muzaffarkhâna, tahsîl, Sultânpur dist., Oudh. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 251,221.

Muzaffarnagar, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1658 sq. m. P. 772,874.

Muzaffarnagar, tahsîl, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 206,496.

Muzaffarnagar, chief tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 790 ft. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 18166.

Muzaffarpur, dist., Bengal. Area, 3003 sq. m. P. 2,711,445.

Muzaffarpur, tâl., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1218 sq. m. P. 1,072,970.

Muzaffarpur, chief tn., Muzaffarpur dist. Ht. 177 ft. $26^{\circ} 7' N.$, $85^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 49,192.

Muzang, suburb of Lahor city, q.v.

Mweyen, tn., E of Chindwin R., Upper Chindwin dist., Cent. div., Burma.

Myadaung, tn., Katha dist. Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi

Myaing, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Myan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $94^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 5489.

Myaung-mya, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $94^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2929.

Myaung-mya-haung Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Length, 15 m.; falls into the Bassein R.

Myawadi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-bon, tnsip., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-de, tnsip., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 922 sq. m.

Mye-de, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 24' N.$, $95^{\circ} 15' E.$

Myedu, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Myenmoletkhat, Mount, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Myetson, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma

Myin-gyan, dist, S. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3737 sq. m. P. 351,411

Myin-gyan, chief tn., Myingyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $95^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 18,985, cantonment, 805.

Myin-mu, tn. Sagaing dist., Upper Burma. on R. Irawadi $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $95^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 3422

Myitkyina, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Irawadi, Upper Burma

Myit-ma-ka R., upper portion of the Hlaing R., Lr. Burma.

Myitta, tn., Tavoy dist. Lr. Burma. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $98^{\circ} 31' E.$

Myit-ta-ya R., trib of the Bassein R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Myittha River, afl of Chindwin R., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Mylapur or **Mailapur**, suburb of Madras, often known as St. Thomé.

Myilveram, *see* **Mailāvaram**

Myllim or **Mail-lim**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām

Myo-haung, *see* **Mro-haung**.

Myohla, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma $19^{\circ} 24' N.$, $96^{\circ} 17' E.$

Myohla, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Myohla, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Myoma, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Myotha, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Myothit, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $94^{\circ} 36' E.$

Myothit, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Mysore or **Maisur**, native state, S. India Tns. and vils. number 17,655. An undulating tableland. broken by numerous hills and ravines. The tribes inhabiting the hills are now becoming less shy than formerly, and work in the forest reserves and coffee plantations. Oilseeds, wheat, rice, grain, coffee, cotton, cocoanuts, sugar-cane, tobacco, araca-nuts, and mulberry are the chief products. Iron and gold are the only minerals. Area, 27,936 sq. m. P. 4,943,604.

Mysore or **Maisur**, dist, Ashtagrām div., Mysore. Area, 5007 sq. m. P. 1,181,814.

Mysore, *tāluk*, Mysore dist. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 120,172.

Mysore or **Maisur**, chief tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. Ht. 2525 ft. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 74,048.

N

Naaf or **Anauk-ngay**, township, Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. Hd.-qrs. Maung-daw.

Naaf (Tek Naaf), vil. on peninsula, Chittagong dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $92^{\circ} 30' E.$

Naaf or **Naf**, arm of the Bay of Bengal between Chittagong dist., in Bengal, and Burma.

Nabadwip or **Navadwip**, tn., *see* **Nadiya**.

Nabagangā R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Branch of the Matabhangā R.

Nabhā, native state, Panjāb. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 232,756.

Nabhā, chief tn., Nabhā state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 17,108.

Nabiganj, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 25' E.$

Nabiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Trade in rice, mats and oil-seeds.

Nabinagar, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh; 3 m. N. W. of Laharpur.

Nabinagar, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Nabisâr, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Bombay. $25^{\circ} 4' N.$, $69^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. under 2000.

Nabog Nai (Noyagni), pass, Kashmîr. Ht. 12,000 ft. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 34' E.$

Nâbpur (Lâbhpur), vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Nachana, vil., Jesalmer state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $71^{\circ} 45' E.$

Nachang, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Nachangâon, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$

Nâchiyârkkovil, *see* **Shrivilliputtur**.

Nachchiyárkkovil, vil., Kumbakonam, *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3348.

Nachilana, vil., Kistawar dist., Kashmir.

Nachne-ki-talai, vil., Jaso state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nadanghát, trading vil., Kalna sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Nadaun, tn., Kangra dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$

Nadavalúr, vil., Attár *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2750.

Nadavanda, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Nadbai, vil. and rly. stn., Bhartpur state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Nadiád or **Nariád**. tn. and rly. stn., Kaira dist., Gujarát. Bombay. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 29,048.

Nadigaón, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nádindla, vil., Narasaraópet *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3564

Nadiyá, dist., Bengal. Area, 2794 sq. m. P. 1,644,108.

Nadiyá, *tahsil*, Nadiyá dist. Area 701 sq. m.

Nadiyá, **Nabadwip** or **Navadwip**, tn., Nadiyá dist. Sacred tn., noted as a seat of learning. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 13,334.

Nadkathi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Nadol or **Nadolai**, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. Fine architectural remains, $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nadun, vil., Maihar state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Náf or **Anauk-ngay**. See **Naaf**.

Nagá Hills, dist., Asám. Area, 5710 sq. m. P. 122,867.

Nagad Karnul or **Mahbubnagar**, dist., Haidarábád. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Nagad Karnul, chief tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarábád. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Nagal, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagal, vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nagalápúram, *zamindári* vil., Otta-pidáram *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 2490.

Nagaláppuram, vil., Tiruvélár *tál.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3992.

Nagalápúram Hills, Chengalpat dist., Madras. H. pt., Kambákamdurg, 2500 ft.

Nagalwári, vil., Indor state, Central India. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Nagamangala, *táluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 313 sq. m. Sheep breeding extensively carried on.

Nagamangala, tn., Nagamangala *tál.* $12^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2667.

Nagáon, (S. Nagapura), Alibágh *tál.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; on the Sákhar or Akshi (S. Ahsháshi) creek. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nagapattam or **Negapatám**, *táluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 240 sq. m. P. 220,348.

Nagapattanam, **Negapatam**, **Nagai** or **Tirunagai** (S. Nagapuri, Cháritrapura or Káveripattanam), tn, port, and rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Large trade with Ceylon, the Straits, and Burma. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch in 1660; taken from the Dutch by the English, 1781. Ancient brick tower about 70 feet high. Ht. 13 ft. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 59,221

Nagapur, vil., Aurangábád dist., Haidarábád state.

Nagar, tn., Hunza dist., Kashmir. $36^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Nagar, Bombay. See **Ahmadnagar**.

Nagar, *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 124,300.

Nagar, *tál.*, Thar and Párkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1618 sq. m. P. 41,178.

Nagar, vil., Bharatpur state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Nagar, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 10,615 sq. m. P. 1,272,028.

Nagar, *tál.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 494 sq. m.

Nagar or **Haidarnagar** (anciently Bedaruhalli, and Bidnur or Badnur) vil.,

Shimogga dist., Mysore 13° 48' N., 75° 6' E. P. 1576.

Nagar, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Nagar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagar or **Rājnagar**, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Ancient cap. of dist., now in ruins. 23° 57' N., 87° 22' E.

Nagar, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Kulu *tahsīl*, Kangra dist., Panjāb, on R. Bias

Nagar, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 54' N., 75° 53' E.

Nagar, tn., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 20' N., 80° 36' E.

Nagar Hills, between Jabalpur and Mandla dists., Central Provs.

Nagar, R., Bengal Trib. of the Mahānandā.

Nagar, R., Bengal. Trib. of the Gur.

Nagara, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagaram, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād; near R. Kistna.

Nagarāt, (S. Nagarāhāra, Nagara, Gr. Dionusopolis), vil. near the junction of the Surkhar and Kabul Rs, 4 m. W. from Jalālābād, Afghānistān.

Nagarbasti, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal 25° 52' N., 85° 52' E.

Nagarbera, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Nagardas, tn., Basim dist., Berar.

Nagardevlā or **Nagardeola**, tn., Pāchora *tāl.*, Kandesh dist., Bombay. P. 5277.

Nagardhān, *see* Nundarthan.

Nāgargāli, rly. stn., Bidi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Nagari, (S. Kushasthali) vil. and rly. stn., on the Kushasthali R. Kārvetnagar *zamīndārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a large city. Trade in rice, indigo and nuts. Ht. 397 ft. 13° 20' N., 79° 38' E. P. 3196.

Nagari Hill, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Nagari Nose or **Mukkukonda Peak**, Nagari Hills. Ht. 2824 ft. above sea. 13° 28' N., 79° 38' E.

Nagaria, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 938.

Nagarikatakam, vil., Chikakol *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 34' N., 84° 1' E. P. 1550.

Nagar Karnul, *see* Nagad Karnul.

Nagar Khās, *tahsīl*, Bhudrāwā *jāgīr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 17,099.

Nagar Khās, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42' N., 82° 43' E.

Nagarkot, *see* Kāngra.

Nagarkoil or **Nagarkovil**, tn., Padmanābhapuram *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 11' N., 77° 29' E. P. 11,187.

Nagar Pārkar, *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Nagar-Pārkar, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Weaving and dye works. Local trade. 24° 21' N., 70° 49' E.

Nagarsoga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Nagarūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. 8° 45' N., 76° 55' E. P. 7472.

Nagaudh or **Uchahra**, native state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 84,097.

Nagaudh, **Nagodh** or **Nagaundh**, former capital of Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 33' N., 80° 37' E. P. 5442.

Nagaur, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Largely in ruins. 27° 11' N., 73° 46' E.

Nāgavali R, *see* Languliya.

Nāgavaram, vil., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 3' N., 79° 24' E. P. 2412.

Nāgavaram, *zamīndārī* vil., Yernagudem *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 13' N., 81° 21' E. P. 5339.

Nagbhir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 34' N., 79° 43' E. P. 3896.

Nāgdā, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 48' N., 75° 19' E.

Nāgdirgram, vil., Kachār dist., Asām.

Nāgeshwari, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 59' N., 89° 45' E.

Naggery, *see* Nagari, vil. and rly. stn.

Nagina, *tahsīl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 474 sq. m. P. 183,147.

Nagina, tn., Nagina *tahsīl*, manufactures of cloth, ropes, sacking, ebony carvings, glassware and matchlocks. 29° 27' N., 78° 29' E. P. 22,150.

Nagina, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Nāginenprol, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Nāgkanda, pass, Kumharsain state, Panjāb. 9016 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Nāgli, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Nāgnesh, vil., Jhālāwād div., Kāthi-
āwār, Bombay.

Nagodh or **Uchahra**, see **Nagaudh**.

Nagore, see **Nagar**.

Nagor, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna
 $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 17,191

Nāgothna, tn., Pen *tāl*, Kolābā
dist., Bombay. Place of some trade
 $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nāgpahār, hill, Ajmer-Merwara,
Rājputāna.

Nāgpur, div., Central Provs. Area,
24,127 sq. m. P. 2,982,507.

Nāgpur, dist., Central Provs. Area,
3843 sq. m. P. 757,862.

Nāgpur, *tahsīl*, Nāgpur dist. Area
852 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 418 vils.

Nāgpur, chief tn., Nāgpur dist., Cen-
tral Provs. Ht. 1025 ft. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$,
 $79^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 117,014.

Nāgpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh.
P. 4083.

Nāgpur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa,
Bengal. $19^{\circ} 56' N.$, $86^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nāgpura, vil., Kashmir, on Wulur
Lake.

Nagrā, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs.
 $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $83^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nagrām, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.
 $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nagri, vil. and rly. stn., Chanda dist.,
Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nāguldinne, tn., Adoni *tāl*, Bellari
dist., Madras. Almost destroyed by a
storm, 1851. Manufacture of coarse cloths.
 $15^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3223.

Nagule or **Nabule**, tn., Tavoy dist.,
Lr. Burma. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $98^{\circ} 5' E.$

Nagulia Akal, vil., Rampur state,
N. W. Provs. Rice mart.

Nāgūr, (S. Nāgapuri), port, Nāgapatam
tāl, Tanjor dist., Madras, at the mouth
of the Vettar R. Considerable trade with
Burma and the Straits. $10^{\circ} 49' N.$,
 $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nagwa R., Lucknow dist., Oudh,
affl. of R. Sai.

Nāgwān, vil., Garhwal state, N. W.
Provs. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Nah, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Nāhan, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1108
sq. m. P. 124,134.

Nāhan, chief tn., Nahan state, Panjāb.
40 m. S. of Simla. Ht. 3207 ft. P. 6121.

Nāhāra, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu
Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay.

Naharam vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Nahargarh, tn., Kotā state, Rāj-
putāna. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nahar-ki-kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan;
15 m. N. E. of Vitakri.

Naharmau, tn., Sagar dist., Central
Provs. Ht. 2324 ft. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nahul R., Rampur state, N. W. Provs.

Nahvar, vil., Shorāpur dist., Haidar-
ābād state.

Nahwai, vil. and rly. stn., Allahābād
dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 17' E.$

Naia-gāon, etc., see **Nāya-gaon**.

Naigāwān Ribai, native state, Bun-
delkhand, see **Ribai**

Naihati, (Nāyahati), tn. and rly. stn.,
24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 54' N.$, 88°
 $28' E.$ P. 29,724.

Nain, vil., Sailana state, Bundelkhand,
Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nain, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Nainākot, vil., Shakārgarh *tahsīl*,
Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Nainī, vil. and rly. junc., Karchhana
tah., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25°
 $23' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Nainī Tāl, dist., Kumaun div., N.
W. Provs

Nainī Tāl, chief tn., Nainī Tāl dist.,
N. W. Provs. Ht. 6409 ft. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$,
 $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 7883; cantonment, 572

Nainsukh, see **Kunhār R.**

Nainwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rāj-
putāna. $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nainwa, tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna,
30 m. N. E. of Bundi. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$,
 $75^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 6093.

Naipālganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bahraich
dist., Oudh; 88 m. N. W. from Gondā.

Naisang, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Nai Serāi, vil., Gwalior state, Central
India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$

Naithro, vil., Jodhpur state, Rāj-
putāna. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $73^{\circ} 12' E.$

Naiwal R., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Najafgarh Jhil, lake or marsh,
Gurgaon and Delhi dist., Panjāb. Area,
when full, 27,000 acres.

Najafgarh, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Najafgarh, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 18' N., 80° 36' E.

Najibâbâd, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 49½ sq m P 156,873.

Najibâbâd, hd.-qrs tn, Najibâbâd *tahsil*. Fine town with manufactures of metal work, matchlocks, blankets, cloth and shoes 29° 37' N., 78° 23' E. P. 19,410.

Nâjre, vil., Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Nakarikallu or **Nekarikallu**, vil., Narasaraivupêta *tâl.* Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 22' N., 79° 59' E. P. 1894

Nakasipâra, vil., Nadyâdist., Bengal.

Nakhas, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 55' N., 80° 29' E.

Nakhi Talâo, lake, Mount Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna.

Nakhtrâna, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nakkala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nakkapilli, vil., Sarvasiddhi *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 25' N., 82° 46' E. P. 2344.

Nâko, vil., Bashahr state. 11,850 ft. above sea, the h.pt. in the Panjâb. 31° 52' N., 78° 40' E.

Nakodar, *tahsil*, Jalandhâr dist., Panjâb. Area, 340 sq. m. P. 217,079.

Nakodar, tn., Jalandhar dist. Panjâb. 31° 8' N., 75° 31' E. P. 9740.

Nakpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh, on Tons R

Nakur, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 423 sq. m.

Nakus, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistân, 7 m. from Harnai

Nakuri, vil., Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs.

Nal, tn., Jhalawan div., Baluchistan. 27° 35' N., 65° 59' E

Nal, lake, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 49 sq. m. 22° 47' N., 72° 3' E

Nâl, vil., Mewâs state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Nalagarh or **Hindur**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 248 sq m P. 54,032.

Nalagarh, chief tn., Nalagarh state, Panjâb. 31° 2' N., 76° 43' E. P. 4508.

Nâlânda or **Barâgâon**, vil. and anc. site, Patna dist., Bengal; 7 m. N. of Râjgir. Ancient remains.

Nâlânda, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nâlâpâni or **Kalangâ**, hill fort,

Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 3286 ft. above sea. 30° 20' N., 78° 8' E.

Nalatwâd or **The Forty Gardens**, tu., Muddebihâl *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. 16° 15' N., 76° 20' E.

Nalbanâ, I., Chilka Lake, Bengal. 19° 42' N., 85° 20' E.

Nalbâri, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Nalbâri, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm. 26° 26' N., 91° 28' E.

Nâlcha, ruined tu., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 25' N., 75° 28' E.

Nâlchiti, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Large trade. 22° 38' N., 90° 19' E. P. 1675.

Nâldanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Nâldurg, dist., Mahratwara div., Haidarâbâd. Area, 4010 sq. m. P. 649,272.

Nâldurg, chief tn. and fort, Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 49' N., 76° 20' E.

Nâlgangâ R, Buldâna dist., Berar.

Nâlgonda, dist., Telangana div., Haidarâbâd. Area, 4131 sq. m. P. 624,617.

Nâlgonda, chief tn., Nâlgonda dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 3' N., 79° 20' E. P. 5906.

Nalgun, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 14,891 ft. above sea. 31° 19' E., 78° 17' E.

Nâlhati, rly. stn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Nâlhati, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Nalia, chiefship, Sâmkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Nalitabâri, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Naliya, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. 23° 18' N., 68° 54' E. P. 7078.

Nalkhera, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 23° 50' N., 76° 17' E.

Nalikeri, state forest, Coorg. Area, 40 sq. m.

Nâlknâd or **Nalkunâdu**, vil., Coorg. At one time the capital. 12° 14' N., 75° 42' E.

Nallacharla, vil., Yernagûdem *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 56' N., 81° 27' E. P. 2435.

Nallaguntia, vil., Mârkâpuram *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 52' N., 78° 58' E. P. 505.

Nallamala, hills, Karnul and Kadapa dists., Madras. H.pt. 3133 ft. above sea.

Nallûr, tn., Jaffna div. and dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3906.

Nallûr, vil., Tenkarai *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., $8^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 1978.

Nallûr, vil., Kollegal *tâl*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$

Nallûr, vil., Vriddhâchalam *tâl*, S Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 1099.

Nallûruwâ, tn., Panadure div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1544.

Nalong, vil., Hokong Valley, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Naltagiri Hills, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Namagiripettai, vil., Salem *tâl*. and dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3345.

Namagondlu, vil., Goribidnûr *tâl*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Namakal, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras Area, 715 sq. m. P. 300,047.

Namakal, tn., Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6341.

Namal, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$

Nambalakod. *see* Devala.

Nambapuna, vil., Western Prov. Ceylon.

Nambar R, Nâga Hills, Asâm. Trib. of the Dhaneshwarî.

Nambiyûr, tn., Sattiyamangalam *tâl*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7145.

Namhoh, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma

Namka R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Namkam, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Namkiu Mountains, Upper Burma and Tibet. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $97^{\circ} 20' E.$

Namlan, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Namlikonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Nammaw or **Shweli R.**, Momeit dist., Upper Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Nam Pon R., Legya dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Salwin.

Nam-Tin R., Mone dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Salwin

Namund, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Nam-Wan, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Nammaw.

Nanâ, rly. stn., Godwâr div., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Nânâghât, pass. Junnar *tâl*, Poona dist., Bombay. With very ancient caves and wells. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

Nanai or **Nonai**, two rivers in Asâm : (1) trib. of the Brahmaputra, Darrang dist.; (2) trib. of the Kalang, Nowgong dist.

Nânakânâ or **Tilwandi**, vil., on the Râvi, Sarakpur sub-div., Lahor dist., Panjâb Nânak, founder of the Sikh religion, born here. 1469

Nanakmata, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W Provs

Nanau, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $29^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Nanauta, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3700.

Nancharla, vil. and rly. stn. Âlûr *tâl*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1553 ft. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1014

Nancaury, one of the Nikobar Islands. Length, 4 m.

Nandair or **Nander**, Haidarâbâd, *see* Nâded.

Nanda Devi, peak, Himâlâya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W Provs. 25,661 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Nandakot, peak, Kunnaun dist., N. W. Provs. 22,538 ft.

Nandâkujâ R., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Baral, which it rejoins

Nandalûr, vil. and rly. stn., Pul-lampet *tâl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 475 ft. $14^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2588.

Nandan Sâr, lake and place of pilgrimage, Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nandanavanam, vil., Kanigiri *tâl*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1775.

Nandanavanam, vil., Kandukûr *tâl*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1156.

Nandapur, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state

Nandapuram, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Former capital of the Jaypur Rajas. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nandarthan or **Nagardhan**, tn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3153

Nandaur, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nandavaram, vil., Udayagiri *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras.

Nandavaram, tn., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3251.

Nan-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Sandoway. Built by Min Bra, 763 A.D.

Nanded or **Nander**, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 3343 sq. m. P. 632,529.

Nanded (Nandagiri), chief tn., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Godâvari. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 13,105.

Nandgad, tn., Bidi *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nandgaon, native state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 183,866.

Nandgaon, tn., in Nandgaon state. $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 8850.

Nandgaon, *tâl.*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 33,652.

Nandgaon, tn and rly stn., Nâsik dist., Bombay; 60 m. N. E. of Nasik. P. 5759.

Nandgaon, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5405.

Nandgaon, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Nandghât, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 45' N.$, $81^{\circ} 52' E.$

Nandi, vil., Chikkaballâpur *tâl.*, Kolâr dist., Mysore $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Nandi, rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay; E. S. E. of Poona.

Nandial. *see* **Nandyâl**

Nandidurg, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 9699 sq. m. P. 1,874,729.

Nandidurg, fortified hill, Kolar dist., Mysore, 4810 ft. above sea $13^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Nandigâma, *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 531 sq. m. P. 126,701

Nandigâma, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3064.

Nandigâon, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. P. 5078.

Nandigâon, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandigarh, tn., Khânâpur *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nandi Goghri, div., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Nandigram, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandikanama, pass, Karnul dist., Madras. Lead and diamonds have been mined here. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$

Nandikotkûr or **Nandikotukuru**, *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1322 sq. m. P. 88,560.

Nandikotkûr, tn., Nandikotkûr *tâl.* $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$

Nandirâj, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nandiveluga, vil., Repalle *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Has some old temples. $16^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 1891.

Nandli, *thûkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Nandni R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Nandod, cap., Râjpipla state, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 10,819.

Nandora, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Nandrai, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nandre, vil., Sângli state, Bombay.

Nândura, tn. and rly. stn., Buldâna dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 6471.

Nandurbâr, *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 992 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nawapur) 75,236.

Nandurbâr, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7670.

Nandwâdige, vil., Hungund *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nandyâl, *tâluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 854 sq. m. P. 96,292.

Nandyâl, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,737.

Nandyâlampet, tn., Proddutûr *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3533.

Naneikwe, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Nanenwar, Mt., Kashmîr. $34^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nanga Parbat or **Dayarmur**, Mt., Kohistan, and Baltistan dist., Kashmîr. Ht. 26,629 ft. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nangām, chiefship, Sānkheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Nangambākam, suburb of Madras.

Nangpata, Mt., Khāsi hills, Asām. Ht. 4055 ft., 25° 47' N., 92° 6' E.

Nangunēri, *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 174,418.

Nangunēri, hd.-qrs. tn., Nanguneri *tāluk*. 8° 29' N., 77° 44' E. P. 3548.

Naniyāla, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād.

Nanjangūd, *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 176 sq. m.

Nanjangūd (Nanjanagūdu), tn., Nanjangūd *tāl.* Celebrated temple. Car festivals held monthly. 12° 7' N., 76° 44' E. P. 6421.

Nanjarājapatna, *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 25,059.

Nannilam, *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras Area, 293 sq. m. P. 215,907.

Nannilam, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras, 18 m. W.N.W. from Negapatam. 10° 53' N., 79° 40' E. P. 2758.

Nanning, the N. district of Malacca, Straits Settlements, annexed in 1832.

Nānpārā, *tahsil*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 311,281.

Nānpārā, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 52' N., 81° 33' E. P. 9322.

Nansāri, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Nanta, vil., Kotā state, Rājputāna. 25° 12' N., 75° 51' E.

Nan-tha-Kywun, native name for Foul I., *q. v.*

Nanu, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanu, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanu Oya, rly. stn., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Noadwār, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asām, 82 sq. m.

Naogaon, *see* Naugaon.

Naosāri or **Navsāri**, div., Baroda st., Bombay. Area, 1981 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Naosāri or **Navsāri**, tn., Naosāri *tāl.*, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 16,276.

Napeah, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Napeh, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Napoklu, chief tn., Nanjarājapatna *tāl.*, Coorg. 12° 19' N., 75° 45' E.

Nār, vil., Gandava Pass, Jhālāwād div., Baluchistan.

Nār, vil., Baroda state. 22° 28' N., 72° 45' E. P. 7921.

Nara, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nara, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Nara, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjāb.

Nara, vil., Raypur state, Central Provs.

Nāra, Eastern and Western, water channels, Sindh, Bombay. Important irrigation works.

Narachi R, Brit. Baluchistan. Affl. of R. Beji

Nārād, 3 streams, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal: (1) a branch of the Ganges; (2) off-shoot of the Musa Khan; (3) branch of the Nandakujā.

Nārāganti, *zamindārī*, Chittūr *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 41 66 sq. m.

Narail, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 487 sq. m. P. 348,537.

Narail, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 89° 33' E.

Narain, *see* Nārāyan.

Nārājol, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Manufacture of cloth and mats. 22° 34' N., 87° 39' E. P. over 2000.

Narakadu, coast vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 59' N., 79° 44' E.

Nārakal or **Nārakkal**, tn. and port Cochin state, Madras. 10° 2' N., 76° 16' E. P. 4254

Narāl, *see* Narail.

Naranjā R, Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Naranmola, vil., North-Western Prov., Ceylon.

Naraoli, tn., Bilāri *tah.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 29' N., 78° 45' E.

Narasannapet, or **Narsannapet**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 24' N., 84° 5' E. P. 5821.

Narasapattanam or **Narsapatnam**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 40' N., 82° 39' E. P. 5279.

Narasārāopet (Narasārāvupeta), *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras Area, 712 sq. m. P. 156,377.

Narasārāopet, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 14' N., 80° 6' E. P. 5309.

Narasinganpett, vil., Kambakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 79° 33' E. P. 2018.

Narasinganallūr, vil., Tinneveli

tāl. and dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 2349.

Narasinha-angadi, *see* Jamālābād.

Naraud, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Narauli or **Naraoli**, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs $28^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5148.

Nārāyana, tn., Jaypur state, Rāj-putāna. P. 5071.

Nārāyanadēvarakeri, tn., Hospet *tāluk*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4701.

Nārāyanavaram (S. Nārāyanavana), vil., Karvetnagar *zamīndārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4410.

Nārāyanganj, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Nārāyanganj, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal Area, 641 sq. m. P. 574,516.

Nārāyanganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal; close to Madanganj. Considerable trade and jute manufacture. $23^{\circ} 37' N.$, $90^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 17,715.

Nārāyāgaon, tn., Junnar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nārāyāgarh, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nārāyāgarh, *tahsīl*, Ambālā dist., Panjāb. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 141,326.

Nārāyāgarh Kurali, tn., Ambālā dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nārāyani, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nārāyākhed, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state

Nārāyānpet, tn., Nagad Karnul or Mahbubnagar dist., Haidarābād. P. 11,888.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Alwar state, Rāj-putāna.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs

Nārāyanpur, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Karantādhī *tāl.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 41' E.$

Nārāyan Sārowar or **Nārāyansār**, vil., Kachh state. W. India. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $68^{\circ} 35' E.$

Narbadā or **Narmadā**, div., Central Provs. Area, 18,321 sq. m. P. 1,881,147.

Narbada or **Nerbudda** R., properly Narmadā, *q. v.*

Naregal, old tn., Ron *tāluk*, Dharwar

dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7426.

Naregal, vil., Hāngal *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Narela, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Narela, rly. stn., Dehli dist., Panjāb, 16 m. N. from Dehli.

Nargund, tn., Nāwalgund *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 9596.

Narhat, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Narhi, tn., Korāntidih *tah.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6929

Nāri, *see* Neri

Nari, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, on R. Nari, 8 m. N. from Sibi.

Nari, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Nari, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Nariād or **Nadiād**, *tāluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay Area. 224 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 91 vils. P. 171,084.

Nariād, *see* Nadiād

Naridigar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal

Nārikelbāriā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar trade.

Nāri Khorsum, div. of Tibet, beyond Nepal, N. W. Provs. and Panjāb.

Narin, dist., Afghan Turkistan, N. of the Hindu Kush.

Narishā, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $90^{\circ} 11' E.$

Narkanda, *see* Nāgkanda.

Narkher, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 8256.

Narmadā (Nerbudda and Narbada), R., traditional boundary between Hindustan and the Dekhan, rises in Rewa in $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$, and after a course of 800 m., falls into the sea in Bharoch dist., Bombay, in $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $72^{\circ} 30' E.$ Drainage area, 36,400 sq. m.

Narnāla, hill fort, Melghāt *tāl.*, Ellichpur dist., Berar, 3161 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$

Narnaul, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 21,159.

Narol, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Naroli, vil., Karauli state, Panjāb.

Narora, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$

Narot vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.
Nārowāl, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.
 Noted for leather and metal work 32° 6' N., 74° 55' E. P. 4898.

Narra, *zamīndārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Narri, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb

Narsampet, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād st.

Narasannapet, *see* **Narasannapet**

Narsapatam, *see* **Narassapattanam**.

Narsāpur, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras Area, 437 sq. m.

Narsāpur, sea-port tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. The Dutch had an iron foundry here in 1655; the French had a factory in 1758; noted for manufacture of toys and cloth-dying. 16° 26' N., 81° 45' E. P. 7464.

Narsāpur, vil., Gadag *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 27' N., 75° 44' E.

Narsāpur, vil., Kod *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With very old and fine Chalukya temple

Narsāpur, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsāpur, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsāpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Narsārāopet, *see* **Narasa**.

Narsi, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsingdi, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Narsingha, vil., rock and temple, Seoni or Siwanī dist., Central Provs

Narsinghgarh, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs Ancient place 23° 59' N., 79° 26' E.

Narsinghgarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 650 sq. m. P. 116,280.

Narsinghgarh, chief tn., Narsinghgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. 23° 44' N., 77° 8' E. P. 8561.

Narsinghpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 1916 sq. m. P. 367,026

Narsinghpur, *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist. Area, 1042 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 538 vils

Narsinghpur, chief tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1305 ft. 22° 57' N., 79° 15' E. P. 10,220.

Narsinghpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,849.

Narsinghpur, chief vil., Narsinghpur state, Orissa. 20° 28' N., 85° 7' E.

Narsinghpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Narsinhpur, tn., Indāpur *tāl*, Poona dist., Bombay, at junction of Bhīmā and Nerā. 17° 58' N., 75° 11' E.

Narsipur (Narashipur), *tāl*, Hasan dist., Mysore Area, 473 sq. m.

Narsipur or Narashipur or Hole Narsipur, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 47' N., 76° 17' E.

Narsipur or Tirumakūdlu, tn., Mysore dist. and state, at the confluence of the Kaveri and Kabbani, a sacred place. 12° 13' N., 76° 57' E.

Nartiang, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām.

Nārūkot, native state, Panch Māhāls, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 7450.

Narulābād, tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal 24° 43' N., 88° 48' E.

Narwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Narwal, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 98,784.

Narwal tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2469

Narwana, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. P. 3459.

Narwār (S. Nishida), tn., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 39' N., 77° 56' E. P. 6190.

Narwhal, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Nasar, *see* **Nasra**.

Nāsik, dist., Bombay. Area, 5940 sq. m. P. 843,582.

Nāsik, *tāluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 103,005.

Nāsik (S. Pauchāvatī, Nāsikya), chief tn., Nasik dist., Bombay, with temples and bathing ghāts; ancient Buddhist rock temples in the neighbourhood. 20° 0' N., 73° 50' E. P. 24,429.

Nasirābād, *tāluk*, Shikārpur dist., Sind, Bombay. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 44,644.

Nasirābād, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sind, Bombay. 27° 22' N., 67° 58' E.

Nasirābād, *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m.

Nasirābād, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 28° 59' N., 75° 42' E. P. 11,462.

Nāsirābād, cantonment, Ajmer-Mer-

wara, Rājputāna. Ht 1461 ft. 26° 18' N., 74° 46' E. P. 21,710.

Nasirābād, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh 26° 15' N., 81° 34' E.

Nasirābād, *tahsil*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. P. 853,020.

Nasirābād or **Maimansingh**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 46' N., 90° 27' E. P. 11,555.

Nasipur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Nasrapur, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 31' N., 68° 40' E. P. 3914.

Nasriganj, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Large wool trade. Manufactures of paper and sugar. 25° 3' N., 84° 22' E.

Naswādi, vil. and chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Naswāri, *see* **Laswāri**

Nātāgarh, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Manufactures of brass and iron ware.

Nātakam, tn., Kottayam *tāl*, Travancor state. 9° 32' N., 76° 34' E. P. 8744.

Natampati, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras

Nātepute, tn., Malsiras *tāl*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Blanket manufacture. 17° 54' N., 74° 48' E.

Nathana, tn., Moga *tahsil*, Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 18' N., 75° 6' E.

Nāthdwāra, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, on R. Banās, famous for its temple of Krishna. 24° 56' N., 73° 52' E. P. 9331.

Nāthpur, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal 26° 19' N., 87° 12' E.

Nathupur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Natiagali, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Natmauk, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Nāt-maw, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. On the coast.

Nātor or **Nāttor**, *tahsil*, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 818 sq. m. P. 443,511.

Nātor or **Nāttor** (S. Nātāra), tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. 24° 25' N., 89° 2' E. P. 9185.

Nattam, vil., Tirupatūr *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 25' N., 78° 31' E. P. 1128.

Nattam, vil., Melūr *tāl*, Madura

dist., Madras. 10° 13' N., 78° 16' E. P. 4017.

Nātterī, vil., Arcot *tāl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 49' N., 79° 32' E. P. 1878.

Nat-tung Mts., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Natyadounng Pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Leading into Siam.

Naubatpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 83° 28' E.

Naugāon or **Nowgong**, dist., Asām. Area, 3258 sq. m. P. 344,141

Naugāon, chief tn., Naugāon dist., Asām; on the Kalang R. Ht. 250 ft. 26° 21' N., 92° 45' E. P. 4815.

Naugāon or **Nowgong**, cantonment, Bundelkhand. Central India. 25° 3' N., 79° 30' E. P. 10,902.

Naugāon, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Naugāon, *tahsil*, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 603 sq. m. P. 298,247.

Naugāon, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Important hemp-growing centre 24° 46' N., 88° 59' E. P. under 5000.

Naugāon, vil., Singhbām dist., Bengal.

Naugarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Naulāna, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Nauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād state.

Nauli or **Naval**, vil., Zamāniya *tāl*, Ghazīpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 30' N., 83° 45' E.

Naultha, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Naul Tirtha. *See* **Sogal**.

Naungpale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Naupadā, vil. and port, Chikakol *tāl*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Salt manufacture. 18° 33' N., 84° 21' E. P. 1835

Naurangābād, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Naurangapuram, div. of Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,399.

Naurangapur (Navarangapuram), tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 82° 36' E. P. 2976.

Nausāri, div., Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 1981 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Nausāri, *mihāl*, Nausari div., Baroda. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 53,523.

Nausâri or **Navasâri**, (Gr. Nous-
aripa), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda, 18 m. S. of
Surat. $22^{\circ} 7' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 16,276.

Naushahra, tn., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.
See **Nawashahr**.

Naushahra, vil., Amritsar dist.,
Panjâb.

Naushahra, prov. and tn., Kashmîr.
 $33^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Naushahra, *tahsîl*, Bhimbar sub-
div., Jammu, Kashmîr. P. 71,344.

Naushahra, vil., Gurdâspur dist.,
Panjâb.

Naushahra, *tahsîl*, Yûzufzai sub-div.,
Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Area, 538 sq. m.
P. 100,174.

Naushahra, tn., cantonment and
civil. stn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34°
 $0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 6885.

Naushahra, vil., Shâhpur dist.,
Panjâb.

Naushahra, vil., Khairpur state,
Sindh, Bombay.

Naushahro, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist.,
Sindh, Bombay Area, 520 sq. m.
P. 90,976.

Naushahro, tn., Haidarâbâd dist.,
Sindh, Bombay $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $10^{\circ} 8' E.$

Naushahro-Abro, *tâluk*, Shikarpur
dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 407 sq. m.
P. 66,227.

Naushahro, tn. Shikarpur dist.,
Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $10^{\circ} 8' E.$

Nauthân Dubâ, vil., Champaran
dist., Bengal $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 32' E.$

Nawa, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râj-
putânâ. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 31,538.

Nawa, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.
P. 5126.

Nawâb-Basoda, vil., Muhammadgarh
state, Bhopal, Central India.

Nawâbandar, *See* **Nawibandar**.

Nawâbganj or **North Barrackpur**,
tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$,
 $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 20,980.

Nawâbganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Nawâbganj, tn., Cawnpur dist., N W.
Provs.

Nawâbganj, tn., Etâ dist., N. W.
Provs. P. 1057.

Nawâbganj, *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W.
Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 124,349.

Nawâbganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W.
Provs. $28^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 3753.

Nawâbganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist.,
N. W. Provs.

Nawâbganj, *tahsîl*, Barabâunki dist.,
Oudh. P. 242,975.

Nawâbganj, tn., Bârabâunki dist.,
Oudh. Ht 388 ft. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, 81°
 $14' E.$ P. 14,432

Nawâbganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist.,
N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nawâbganj, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh.
12 m. N. E. from Unao. P. 3210.

Nawâbganj, tn., Dinajpur dist.,
Bengal. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 7' E.$

Nawâbganj, tn., Gondâ dist., Oudh.
Contains 26 temples and mosques. Large
grain and miscellaneous trade. 26°
 $56' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 9213.

Nawâbganj, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar,
Bengal.

Nawâbganj, vil., Purniâ dist., Ben-
gal. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $87^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. abt. 1500.

Nawâdâ, *tahsîl*, Gayâ dist., Beugal.
Area, 955 sq. m. P. 439,565.

Nawâdâ, tn and rly. stn., Nawada
tahsîl $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $85^{\circ} 35' E.$

Nawâdâ, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.
Manufacture of fine sugar $22^{\circ} 36' N.$,
 $87^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nawâdâ, vil., Murshidâbâd dist.,
Bengal.

Nawâdî, vil., Mongir dist., Behar,
Bengal.

Nawâgâon, state, *see* **Naigâwân-
Ribai**.

Nawagâon, artificial lake, Bhandara
dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 55' N.$, 80°
 $11' E.$

Nawâgaon, vil., Bhandara dist., Cen-
tral Provs. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nawâgâon Hills, Bhandara dist.,
Central Provs.

Nawagarh, fort, Bashahr state, Pan-
jâb $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nawagarh, vil., Bilaspur dist., Cen-
tral Provs. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nawakhâli, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Nawakila, vil., Peshawar dist., Pan-
jâb. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nawakot, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Pan-
jâb. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 24' E.$

Nawakot, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist.,
Bombay. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $69^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nawalapitiya, rly. stn., Central
Prov., Ceylon.

Nawalgarh, chiefship, Jaypur, Rāj-putāna.

Nawalgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rāj-putāna, 75 m. N. W. from Jaypur. 27° 31' N., 75° 18' E. P. 12,567.

Nawalgund, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 565 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nargund), 76,539.

Nawalgund, chief tn., Nawalgund *tāl*. Industries carpet making and cattle breeding 15° 33' N., 75° 25' E. P. 8989.

Navale, vil., Chennarayapatna *tāl*, Hasau dist., Mysore st.

Navali, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2779.

Nawalpur, vil. and petty state, Mehwas, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Nawānagar or **Jāmnagar**, native state, Hāllār dist. Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3791 sq. m. P. 379,611.

Nawānagar or **Jāmnagar**, chief tn., Nawānagar state. Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 22° 27' N., 70° 7' E. P. 48,530.

Nawānagar, name of an old town to the E of Kalyān rly. stn., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Nawandgi, rly. stn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād, 33 m. from Wādi junc.

Nawāpur, port, Māhim *tāl*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Nawar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nawar, lake, Afghānistān. 33° 40' N., 67° 55' E.

Navarangāpur or **Naurangapur**, division, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras P. 116,399

Navarangāpur or **Naurangapur**, vil., Jaypur *zomānd*. Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 82° 36' E. P. 2976.

Nawargāon, vil., Chauda dist., Central Provs. 20° 16' N., 80° 18' E. P. 5025.

Navasāri. *see* **Nausāri**.

Nawāshahr, *tahsīl*, Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. Area. 306 sq m P. 205,625.

Nawāshahr, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb 31° 8' N., 76° 10' E. P. 5601.

Nawāshahr, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. 34° 10' N., 73° 19' E. P. 5298

Navatkuli, tn., Tenmirādhī, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 10' N., 80° 5' E. P. 1630.

Navāyikulam, tn., Chirayinkil *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 47' N., 76° 49' E. P. 7105.

Navibandar, port, Porbandar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; at the mouth of the Bhādar R. 21° 26' N., 69° 50' E.

Na-win, Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Nayā-Bagni, channel by which the Ganges discharges into the Meghnā.

Nayādongri, vil. and rly. stn., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Nayā-Dumkā or **Dumkā**, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 1426 sq. m.

Nayā Dumka, tn., Santal Parganās, Bengal. 24° 16' N., 87° 17' E.

Nayāgāon or **Nāiagāon**, vil., Nimach dist., Gwalior, Central India, on Kunu R. 24° 33' N., 74° 50' E.

Nayāgāon, *see* **Ribai**.

Nayāgāon, tn., Badausa, *tahsīl*, Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4' N., 79° 27' E.

Nayāgarh, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 588 sq. m. P. 117,862.

Nayāgarh, chief tn., Nayāgarh state, Orissa. 20° 8' N., 85° 8' E.

Nayākanhatti, formerly Hatti, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 28' N., 76° 34' E.

Nayā Khān Pass, E. Turkistan, on route to Khotan. 36° 15' N., 79° 58' E.

Nayākila, tn., Maksudangarh state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 4' N., 77° 18' E.

Nayākot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. N. W. from Katmandu.

Nayānagar, *see* **Beawar**.

Nayari, vil., *see* **Bhawal**.

Nāyashahr, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nayinativv or **Haarlem Island**, N. Prov., Ceylon 9° 41' N., 79° 54' E.

Nazarābād, fort, 1 m. E. of Mysore tn.

Nazareth, (Nazaratt), vil., Tenkarai *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras; mission station. 8° 34' N., 78° 1' E. P. 3849.

Nazirā, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām. 26° 55' N., 94° 48' E.

Nazu, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Neakot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. S. of Palpa.

Nearchus Passage, between Hayes

and W. Torres Is., Mergui Arch., Lr. Burma.

Nechwargarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Nediavattam or **Natuvattam**, vil., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 5800 ft. above sea with Cinchona gardens. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1713.

Nedikonda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Nedumangadu, **Netuvannātu** or **Yellavatūrnād**, *tāl*, Travancor state, Madras Area, 340 sq. m. P. 55,497

Nedumangādu or **Netuvannātu**, tn., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,514.

Neduntiva Kilakkur or **Kilak-kukurichchi**, vil., Neduntiva or Delft Is., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1038.

Nedumudi, vil., Ambalāppula *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 5201.

Neemuch, *see* **Nimach**.

Negapatam, *see* **Nāgapattam**

Negombo, dist. of W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 247 sq. m. P. 132,657.

Negombo, chief tn. of dist., W. Prov., Ceylon; taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese, 1640; retaken by the latter, 1641; recovered by the Dutch, 1644; taken by the English, 1796. $7^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 18,933.

Negraïs, cape, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $94^{\circ} 13' E.$

Negraïs I., *see* **Haing-gyi**.

Nehainan, vil., in N. of Kachin, Upper Burma. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $96^{\circ} 27' E.$

Neilgherries, *see* **Nilgiri**.

Neill Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands.

Nekmard, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Nekonda, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Nelabe, vil., Padinalknād *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Nelamangala, *tāl*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 209 sq. m. with 349 villages.

Nelamangala, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 4171.

Nelambur, *see* **Nilambūr**.

Nelgora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nellakotta, vil., Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$

Nellepally, *see* **Nilapalli**.

Nelliāmpati or **Nelyāmpati Hills**, Chittūr *tāl*, Cochín dist., Madras; extreme height about 5000 ft.

Nellikali, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.

Nellikuppam, vil. and rly. stn., Kadalūr *tāl*, S Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 48 ft. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$, P. 1112

Nellor or **Nellūr** dist., Madras. Area, 8765 sq. m. P. 1,463,736.

Nellor or **Nellūr**, *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 638 sq. m. P. 197,912.

Nellor or **Nellūr** (S. Singapuri, Sinhapuri and Dhanyapura), chief tn., Nellūr dist., Madras. Ht. 57 ft. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 29,336.

Nellur, vil., Channagiri *tāl*, Shimogga dist., Mysore st.

Nemom, tn., Neyyāttinkara *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 12,200.

Nengua, vil., Bijawār state. Bundelkhand, Cent India. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$

Neo Dhura or **Rangbidang**, pass, Himālaya Mts., Kumāun dist., N. W. Provs. H. pt, 15,000 ft $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$

Neoria, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6223.

Neotini, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh; on R. Sai, 2 m. S. W. of Mohan.

Nepāl, independent state in the Himālayas, N. India. Area, 54,000 sq. m. P. 2,000,000.

Ner, tn., Dhulia *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ner, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Dye works Ht 1238 ft. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Neral, vil and rly. stn., Karjat, *tāl*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Nēranam or **Nairanam**, vil., Tiruvallā *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras; with very old Syrian church. $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nerbudda R., *see* **Narmadā**.

Nerhama, vil., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Neri or **Nari**, vil., Warorā *tah.*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3556.

Neriad, *see* **Nariād** or **Nadiād**

Nerla, tn., Wālwa *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 6' N., 74° 15' E. P. 7543.

Ner Pinglai, tn., Amrāoti dist., Berar. P. 6848.

Nersha, vil., Maubhūm dist., Bengal.

Nerūr, tn., Karūr *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6104.

Nerūr, vil., Sāwantwādi state, Bombay. 16° 1' N., 73° 42' E.

Nerwar, *see* **Narwar**.

Netai R., *see* **Nitai**.

Netrākona, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1389 sq. m. P. 654,347

Netrākona, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 53' N., 90° 47' E. P. 9821.

Netrāni I., *see* **Pigeon I.**

Netrāvati R., S. Kanara dist., Madras Falls into the sea in 12° 50' N., 74° 53' E.

Newa, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 34' N., 72° 5' E.

Newai, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1775 ft. 26° 22' N., 75° 57' E. P. 5832.

Newaiā, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Newalganj-Mahārājganj, two adjoining tns., Unāo dist., Oudh. 26° 47' N., 80° 45' E.

Newalgarh, vil., Gondā dist., Oudh. 27° 37' N., 82° 33' E.

Newalpur, tn., Nepal. 27° 45' N., 84° 12' E.

Newara, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39' N., 82° 30' E.

Newāse, *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay Area, 621 sq. m. P. 88,149.

Newāse, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 34' N., 75° 0' E. P. 3848

New Foot, *see* **Hosdurg**

Neyāttinkara, *tāluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 110,755.

Neyāttinkara or **Neyyāttinkara**, tn., Travancor state. 8° 24' N., 77° 8' E. P. 25,006.

Neytot or **Neytod**, vil., Alangād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 10' N., 76° 27' E.

Nga-by-l-ma, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Nga-pi-seip, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma. P. under 300.

Nga-pu-taw, tns., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Ngareambam, vil., Manipur, W. N. W. of Manipur town.

Nga-thaing-gyaung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 24' N., 95° 7' E. P. 5608.

Nga-won R., *see* **Bassein**.

Ngayak, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Niāmti, *see* **Nyāmti**.

Nibāri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Nibrā R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nibrang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 16,035 ft above sea. 31° 22' N., 78° 13' E.

Nichlaval, vil., Mahārājganj *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large mart for rice.

Nicobar, Nikobar, Nakkavaram or **Sambalang**, islands between 6° 40' and 9° 30' N., and 92° 50' and 94° E. Very fertile; chief products being cocoa-nuts, oranges, sugar, tobacco, and bamboos. Mean annual temperature, 70° F. Hurricanes are frequent, and rain falls in the dry season, making the islands very unhealthy. P. 6000.

Nicobar, Great, largest of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 30 m by 12-15 m.

Nicobar, Little, one of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 12 m.

Nidadavol, *zamīndārī* and vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 54' N., 81° 43' E. P. 3561.

Nidamanūr, vil., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 39' N., 80° 7' E. P. 2841.

Nidaventūr, vil., Malabar dist., Madras. 20 m. N. N. E. of Calicut.

Nidbrol or **Nidubrolu**, vil., Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4' N., 80° 36' E. P. 2127.

Niddagunda, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Nidhauli, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3506.

Nidugall, vil. and hill fort, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 9' N., 77° 8' E.

Nighāsan, *tahsil*, Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 279,376.

Nighāsan, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Nigohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Nigohan *paraganā*, Lucknow dist., Oudh.; 23 m. S. of Lucknow.

Nigohi, vil., Shâhjâhânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nigriting, vil., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm. Tea gardens. Port for Golaghât, distant 16 m. S.

Nihâlgarh Chak Jangla, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh., 36 m. W. of Sultanpur.

Nihtor, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 20' N., 78° 26' E. P. 10,811.

Nijagall Hill, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 15' N., 77° 15' E.

Nikli, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Nila, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Nilagiri, dist., Madras. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 99,797.

Nilagiri, hills, (S. Astagiri; Tam. Malainâd), Madras. H. pt. Doddabetta, 8760 ft. 11° 24' N., 76° 47' E.

Nilagiri, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 56,198.

Nilagiri, chief tn., Nilagiri state, Orissa. 21° 27' N., 86° 49' E.

Nila Koh, mts., Panjâb, between Dera Ismail Khan and Bannu dist. Ht. pt. 4516 ft

Nilakondapalli, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nilambûr, vil., Palladam *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 46' N., 77° 38' E. P. 4481

Nilambûr (S. Nilimpapûra), tn., Ernâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Fine teak plantations. 11° 17' N., 76° 16' E. P. 13,699.

Nilam Jong or **Kuti**, tn., Tibet 28° 12' N., 86° 7' E.

Nilamperûr, vil., Chenganâcheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state 9° 31' N., 76° 34' E. P. 3850.

Nilandu Atol, a double atol of the Maldivas; in the N. atol the chief island is Nilandu, 3° 4' N., 72° 53' E. Himiti in the W. has some trade, 3° 16' N., 72° 48' E. The S. atol is 21 miles from N. to S. and 13 miles broad, contains about 20 islands. Kuduhuvadu I, 2° 40' N., 72° 53' E.

Nilang, vil., Tihri div., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,310 ft. 30° 6' N., 79° 3' E.

Nilapalli, *zamîndârî*, tn. and port,

Kokanada div., Godâvari dist., Madras. English factory established, 1751; captured by Bussy, 1757. 16° 44' N., 82° 13' E. P. 3700.

Nilaveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Nileshvara, tn., S Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 15' N., 75° 10' E. P. 9842.

Nilgala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nilgiri, *see* **Nilagiri**.

Nilî, vil., in N. of Brit. Baluchistan, on Gumal R.

Niliseram, *see* **Nileshvara**.

Nil Nâg Lake, Kashmîr. 33° 48' N., 74° 47' E.

Nilphâmâri, sub div., Rangpur dist., Bengal Area, 648 sq. m. P. 447,764.

Nilphâmâri, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 58' N., 88° 53' E.

Nilt, vil., Gilghit div., Kashmîr, on Hunza R

Nilunga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nilwala, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Nimach, div., Gwaliar st., Western Malwa, Central India.

Nimach, tn. and military stn., Gwaliar, Central India. Ht. 1476 ft. 24° 27' N., 74° 52' E. P. of tn., 6309, cauntment, 15,291.

Nimaj, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Nimaj or **Nimbaj**, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 9' N., 74° 3' E. P. 5744.

Nimal, *see* **Namal**.

Nima Mad, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr.

Niman, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 28' N., 75° 32' E.

Nimâr, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3357 sq. m. P. 253,486

Nimâra or **Nimbâdika**, vil., Jaypur, Râjputâna. 27° 26' N., 75° 15' E.

Nimavil, vil. Tenmiradehi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1685.

Nimbaj, *see* **Nimaj**.

Nimbahera, sub-div., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 65,013.

Nimbahera, tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1512 ft. 24° 37' N., 74° 45' E. P. 5357.

Nimbâl, rly. stn., Indi *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Nimbgaon-Kekali, tn., Indâpur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 74° 58' E.

Nimgaon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nimgiri or **Nyāngiri Mts.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt, 5000 ft.

Nimkā Thānā, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna P. 5733.

Nimkhār or **Nimsār**, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 2280.

Nimkhera or **Tirla**, *thakurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Nimlia (Namlī), vil., Ratlam state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nimrāna, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 30 sq. m. P. 7340.

Nimsar, *see* **Nimkhar**.

Nimtoria, vil., Urechha state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nimuniā or **Nimuiā**, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal.

Ninda, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Nindakara, tn. Iranīyāl *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. P. 22,635

Nindo Shahr, vil., Badiū *tālūk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in drugs, cloth and produce. P. under 2000.

Ninglo, police post, N. Cachar dist., Asām.

Ninguani, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nintavūr, tn. in Nintavūr Pattu. E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3864.

Nipāni, tn., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade and cattle market. $16^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 11,728

Nipania, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Niphād, *tālūk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay Area, 414 sq. m. P. 92,368

Niphād, tn. and rly. stn., Niphād *tāl.*; 20 m. N. E. of Nāsik

Nir, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. E. of Hardoi. Rich agricultural dist.

Nirā R., Poona and Sholapur dists., Bombay, trib. of the Bhīmā.

Nirgunda, (S. Nilāvātipatna), vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Ruins. $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$

Nirmal, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād st. Ruined fortifications. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,932

Nirmāli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Nirpura, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5819.

Nirsha, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Nirvāngi, tn., Indāpur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Nira. $17^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Nirvili, tn., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2789.

Nirwāna, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$

Nisbetganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Nishchindipur, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal

Nishchindipur, vil., Nadiyā dist., Bengal.

Nishchu, vil., Changchenno div., Kashmir.

Nitai R., Garo Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Kans.

Nitanwanso, vil., Gwāliar, Central India. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Niti, pass, Himālayas, Garhwāl dist., Panjāb. 16,570 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Niti, vil., Garhwāl, N. W. Provs. Ht., 11,464 ft., $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nitran, *see* **Pigeon I.**

Nittūr, rly. stn., Tumkur dist., Mysore; 17 m. W. of Tumkur.

Nivti, fort. Mālwān *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay $15^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 32' E.$

Nizāmābād, *tehsil*, Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. P. 289,488.

Nizāmābād, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $83^{\circ} 7' E.$

Nizam Ghāt, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. in extreme N. of dist

Nizāmpatam, Peddapalli, Pettipoly or Arjampattanam, seaport, Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Earliest English trading stn. on E. coast, 1611; factory established, 1621. Now a salt manufactory. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 4598.

Nizāmpur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Nizam's Dominions, *see* **Haidarābād**.

Noa Dihing R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Noakhali, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 1645 sq. m. P 1,009,693.

Noakhali, hd.-qrs, *tahsil*, Noakhali dist., Bengal. Area, 1298 sq. m. P. 719,163.

Noakhali, chief tn., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 48' N., 91° 8' E. P 5479

Nobosophoh or **Nong-sok-phoh**, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nobra, tract of country, Kashmir. 11,000 ft. above sea.

Noh, *see* **Nuh**.

Noh, vil., Rudok div., Tibet. 33° 40' N., 79° 50' E

Nohar, fort. *See* **Islâmgarh**

Nohar, tn, Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 11' N., 74° 49' E. P. 5655.

Noh Jhil or **Nuh-jhil**, swampy lake, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. Ht. 651 ft 27° 52' N., 77° 41' E.

Nohta, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 40' N., 79° 37' E

Noka, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna; about 25 m S. from Bikaner

Nokh, vil., Jaisalmer state. Râjputâna. 27° 34' N., 72° 18' E.

Nokha, vil, Shâhâbâd dist., Behar. Bengal.

No-la, pass, N. Nepal, leading into Tibet.

Non R., Jalaun dist., N W Provs.

Nonai, *see* **Nanai**.

Nondol, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 23' N., 82° 49' E.

Noner, vil., Mainpura dist., N W. Provs.

Nongkhlaol, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongkhra, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm. 25° 56' N., 91° 56' E

Nong Khrem, state, *see* **Khyrim**

Nong-khrem, vil., Khyrim state, Asâm. Iron smelting industry

Nonglong, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongpata, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nong-soh-phoh *see* **Nobosohphoh**.

Nongspung, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongstoin, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nong-tar-men or **Dwara Nong-tar-men**, petty state, Asâm. Limestone quarries.

Noni, vil., Sântal Parganâs, Behar, Bengal.

Nora Island, in Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. 22° 30' N., 69° 20' E.

North Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 7616 sq. m. P. 2,180,487

North Barrackpur or **Nawâbganj**, tn, 24 Parganas dist., Bengal.

North Central Province, Ceylon, consists of the Nuwarakalawiya district, by much the most thinly populated province in the island. Area, 4002 sq. m. P. 75,333.

Northern Circars (or Sarkârs) antiquated div., Madras. Between 15° 40' and 20° 17' N., and 79° 12' and 85° 20' E. Length about 470 m. from the Krishnâ R. to Orissa.

Northern Province, Ceylon, divided into Jaffna, Mannar, Mullaittivu and Vavuniyan districts. Area, 3363 sq. m. P. 319,296.

North Kachâr, dist., Asâm. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 18,941.

North Lakhimpur, *see* **Lakhimpur**.

North Lushai, dist., Asâm. Area, 3500 sq. m. P. (estimated) 43,634 including 2044 civil and military.

North Reef Island, off W coast of North Andaman Island.

North Sentinel, I. lying S. W. of South Andaman Island.

North Suburban, tn., Calcutta; *see* **Baranagar**.

North Western Province, Ceylon, contains the Kurunegala, Puttalam, and Chilaw districts. Area, 2997 sq. m. P. 320,070.

North Western Provinces and **Oudh**, Lieutenant-governorship and chief commissionership, British India. Between 23° 52' and 31° 7' N., and 77° 5' and 84° 40' E. Area, N. W Provs, 83,286 sq. m.; Oudh, 24,217 sq. m. P., N. W Provs, 34,254,254; Oudh, 12,650,831. Native states of Râmpur and Garhwâl have an area of 5109 sq. m. and P. 792,491.

Notro, vil., Haidarâbâd dist, Sindh, Bombay.

Nowado, vil, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Nowâgarh, vil., Raypur dist, Central Provs.

Nowarband, outpost, Kachâr dist., Asâm; 18 m. S. of Silehar.

Nowgong, *see* **Naugâon**.

Nowshera, *see* **Nawashahra**.

Noyagni, *see* **Nabog Nai**.

Noyan Bâzâr, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Noyil or **Noyyal R.**, Coimbatour dist., Madras. Joins the Kâverî. $11^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Nuangpuang or **Naungpuaung**, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $95^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nubra R., Kashmir, joins the Shyok R.

Nuddea, *see* **Nadiya**.

Nuh, *tahsil*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 424 sq. m. P. 131,593.

Nuh, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nujikal R., Madras, rises in the W. Ghâts and falls into the Arabian Sea, near Kasaragûd, under the name of the Basavanî.

Nuksan Pass, Chitral and Badakshan. Ht. 24,611 ft.

Nukur, *tahsil*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 192,657.

Nukur, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4495.

Nulchira Island, Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Nun R., Puri dist., Orissa. Trib. of the Dayâ.

Nundy, *see* **Nandi**.

Nundyroog, *see* **Nandidurg**.

Nungal, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Nuniagâon, *see* **Aihar**

Nunnastulam, *zamindârî*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Nûrâbâd, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nûrmâhâl, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 8520.

Nurokal-betta, peak, Nurokal Mts., Coorg.

Nûrpur, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 104,895.

Nûrpur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4937.

Nûrpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nûrpur, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Nûrpur, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nursapore, *see* **Narasapur**.

Nursar, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb; about 25 m. E. of Bhâwalpur.

Nushki, tn., Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $65^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nusseerâbâd, *see* **Nasirâbâd**.

Nuttall, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; about 45 m. N. W. of Jacobâbâd.

Nuwada Hill, Dera Dun dist., Panjâb; 5 m. S. E. of Dera.

Nuwara Eliya, dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 109,620.

Nuwara Eliya, ch. tn. of Nuwara Eliya dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 6240 ft. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2726.

Nuwarakalawiya, dist., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nuzvid or **Nûjivîd**, *zamindârî*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 694 sq. m. P. 153,628.

Nuzvid or **Nûjivîd**, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Taken by the English in 1783 and in 1788 $16^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 7637.

Nwabobo Mt, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Nwedaung, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma. $19^{\circ} 33' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nvimand, vil., on the Satlaj, Plach *tahsil*, Kullu div., Kangra dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$

Nyagaon, **Nâyagâon**, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nyâmati or **Nyâmti**, tn., Honnati *tal.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 3102.

Nyamgiri Mts, *see* **Nimgiri**.

Nyâr R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Nyauk-pyan-do, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$

Nyaung-dun or **Yandun**, tn., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. Transit trade. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $95^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 20,235.

Nyaung-gaing, rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaunglun, vil. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $96^{\circ} 13' E.$

Nyaunglebin, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $96^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nyaungyan, vil. with rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $96^{\circ} 5' E.$

Nyaunggywe or **Nyaung-shwe**, dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaunggywe, **Nyaung-shwê** or **Yawng-hwe**, (classic Kosambhi), chief tn., Nyaunggywe dist., Upper Burma 20° 40' N., 96° 59' E.

Nyehattee, *see* **Naihati**.

Nyongu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

O

Oalia, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal
Oba, vil., Afghānistān. 33° 6' N., 67° 59' E.

Obalagandi, *see* **Ablagundi**

Ochchara, vil., Karuāgapalle *tāl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state, with annual festival on 15th June.

Ochterlony, valley, Nilagiri Hills, Madras. Coffee, tea and chinchona growing dist.

Od, tn., Ānand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 37' N., 73° 10' E.

Odalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Odapur, vil., Chamba dist., Panjāb. 32° 44' N., 76° 42' E.

Odduchudan, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Odeypoor, *see* **Udaypur**.

Oel Dhākwa, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 51' N., 80° 47' E. P. 6723.

Oghnā, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna

Ojarai, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 20° 8' N., 83° 5' E

Ojili, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras.

Ohind (S. Udakhanda) or **Wahand**, tn. on the Indus, 15 m. above Atak.

Okanda, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Okara, vil and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb; 24 m. E N. E. of Montgomery.

Okhāmandal, *māhūl* or dist., in W. of Kāthiāwār, under Baroda, Gujarat. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 26,905.

Okhla, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Okhaldanga, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. Fine rice dist. 29° 14' N., 79° 39' E.

Okkan, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma 23° 40' N., 95° 30' E.

Okkan, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Okkan, vil. and rly. stn., Hanthāwādi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 32' N., 95° 53' E.

Okkan R., Hanthāwādi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Okpo, rly. stn., Thārawādi dist., Lr. Burma.

Oktwin, rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Ol, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Olaippādi, vil., Artūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 38' N., 78° 33' E. P. 600.

Olakkūr, vil and rly stn., Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Height 129 ft. 12° 19' N., 79° 46' E. P. 2377.

Old Agartāla, *see* **Agartāla**, Old.

Old Māldā, tn., Māldā dist., Bengal. 25° 3' N., 88° 11' E. P. 4178.

Old Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Old capital of Tippera. Fine ruins, etc.

Old Woman's Island, the southern part of the island on which Bombay city is built.

Olpād or **Orpād**, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 66,668.

Olpād or **Orpād**, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 21' N., 72° 48' E. P. 3960.

Omālor or Walmere, vil., on the Shārābhanganadī R., Salem *tāl.* and dist., Madras 11° 43' N., 78° 5' E. P. 1907.

Omarkot or **Amarkot**, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 28° 49' N., 70° 11' E.

Omatwāra, tract of country, Central India.

Omkar Mandhātā, sacred isl. in the Narmadā R. *See* **Mandhātā**

Omri, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

On R., Arakan dist., Lr Burma; affl. of the Le-mro.

Onda, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ong R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs

Ongol, *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras, Area, 797 sq. m. P. 225,240

Ongol, properly Vangolu, tn., Nellūr dist., Madras. Mission stn. 15° 30' N., 80° 6' E. P. 10,860.

Oniāra, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Onkul, vil., Little Pamir, Turkistan; on the Ak-su.

Onlet, vil., Pemakoi div., Tibet; on Dihang R. $28^{\circ} 13' N.$, $94^{\circ} 53' E.$

Oodeynullah, *see* **Udhanala**.

Oodeypore, *see* **Udaypur**.

Oojein, *see* **Ujjain**.

Ook-kan, *see* **Ok-kan**.

Oomercote, *see* **Umarkot**

Oomrawutee, *see* **Amraoti** and **Amaravati**.

Oomta, *see* **Umta**

Oorcha, *see* **Urchha** or **Aurchehha**.

Ooreettaung, East and West, *see* **Urit-taung**.

Oosoor, *see* **Hosūr** and **Usūr**

Ootacamund, *see* **Utakamand**.

Oot-hpo, *see* **Ot-po**

Oot-poo, *see* **Ut-pu**.

Ootramallore, *see* **Uttiramerūr**.

Oprang Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Ora, vil and chiefship, Mahkāntha. Gujarāt, Bombay.

Orai, *tahsil* and tn., N.W. Provs. *See* **Urai**.

Orakzai, tribe, E. Afghānistān, on border of Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Orchha, *see* **Urchha**.

Orissa, (S. Odra, Udra or Utkala.) div., Bengal. Comprising the districts of Katak, Balasur and Purī, with the tributary hill states. Area, 9853 sq. m. P. 4,047,352.

Ortamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 15' N.$, $67^{\circ} 32' E.$

Osham Hill, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. N.W. of the Girnar Hills.

Ot-po, tn., Henzada dist., Lower Burma $17^{\circ} 48' N.$, $95^{\circ} 20' E.$

Ottapidāram, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 342,145

Ottapidāram (Ottappidāram), tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 3631.

Otur, *see* **Uttūr**.

Oudh, *see* **N.W. Provs** and **Oudh**.

Oudh, tn., properly Avadh, or Ayodhya, anc. tn. on Gāghra R., Faizābād dist. $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$

Outram Island, one of the Archipelago Is., Andaman Islands.

Overy, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$

Owen's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma

Oxus R., *see* **Amu Daria**

Oyster Reef, off Arakan, Lower Burma. Has a lighthouse 77 ft. above sea. $20^{\circ} 3' N.$, $92^{\circ} 39' E.$

P

Pā, chiefship, Undsarveya, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay

Pab Range, hills on border of Baluchistan and Sindh, Bombay.

Pābal, tn., Sirur *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 49' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Pābar R., Bashahr state, Panjāb Trib. of the Tons.

Pabbi, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Pabbi, rly. stn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.

Pabhā, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Pabhosa, (anc. Prabhāsa) vil., on the Jumna. Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allahābād dist. N. W. Provs., $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Pabnā, dist., Rājashāhi div., Bengal. Area, 1839 sq. m. P. 1,362,392.

Pabnā, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Pabnā dist., Bengal. Area, 882 sq. m. P. 600,488.

Pabnā, chief tn., Pabnā dist., Bengal $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $89^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 16,486.

Pachambā, former sub-div., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal, now known as Giridhi.

Pachambā, tn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal Mission Stn. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $86^{\circ} 18' E.$

Pachar, vil., Narsingharh state, Bhopal, Central India $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Pachbhadra, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 52,904.

Pachbhadra, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 55' N.$, $72^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5125,

Pachchamalai, hills, Salem and Trichinapalli dists., Madras. Av. height 2000 ft.

Pachdar, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Pachham, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Pāchhāpur or **Pādshāhpur**, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Pachhegām, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pachhewar, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Pachhim Sarira, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs

Pāchipenta (S. Prāchīnapura), *zam.*

and vil., Sálúr div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29' N., 83° 9' E. P. 4962.

Pachlana, vil., Gwalíar st., Central India. 23° 15' N., 75° 20' E.

Pachmarhi, estate, Sohâgpûr *tahsíl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Pachmarhi, plateau, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Frequented as a sanitarium. P. 1823.

Pachor, vil., Gwalíar, Central India. 25° 10' N., 78° 14' E.

Pâchora, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 541 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Badgâon), 73,539.

Pâchora, tn. and rly stn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 35 m. S. E. from Dhulia P. 5427.

Pachotar, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pachpadra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Salt pits. 25° 55' N., 72° 11' E.

Pachpahâr, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 131 sq. m. P. 18,173

Pachpahâr, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 24' N., 75° 51' E.

Pachwâra, vil., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Padam, tn., Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Padamatiyâler, vil., Anantâpur *tâl* and dist. Madras. 14° 40' N., 77° 25' E. P. 1764

Padânu, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Padar Jaskar, *tah*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 9570.

Padarauna, *tahsíl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 605,551.

Padarauna (or Parâuna) Sâhibganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 54' N., 84° 1' E. P. 7240

Pâdarti, vil. and port, Ongol *tâl*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 28' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2186.

Padau, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma

Pa-daung, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 41' N., 95° 10' E.

Padaviya Tank, North Central Prov., Ceylon

Paddâ or **Peddâ R.**, name of the lower course of the Ganges after giving off the Hugli.

Paddhari, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pa-de R., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Pegu Yoma range and falls into the Irawadi

Padghe (S. Padigahabari), vil., Bhiwande *tâl*, Thâná dist., Bombay.

Padhar, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 15' N., 70° 1' E.

Pâdinâlkânâd (Pâdinâlkunâdu), *tâluk*, Coorç, Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 30,615.

Padla, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 28' N., 76° 2' E.

Padmâ, old name of the Paddâ R.

Padmabati, see **Padmâvati**.

Padmanâbham (S. Padmanâbhâpura), vil., Bimlîpattam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. English defeated Vijayâramrâz, 10 July, 1794. Fine temple. 17° 58' N., 83° 19' E. P. 607.

Padmapur, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 83° 36' E.

Padmâvati, tn., Khandpârâ state, Orissa. Large river trade on the Mahânadi. 20° 21' N., 85° 21' E.

Pâdra, *mâhûl*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 197 sq. m. P. 92,328.

Pâdra, tn., Pâdra *mâhûl*, Baroda state. 22° 15' N., 73° 7' E. P. 8415

Pâdra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 30' N., 72° 14' E.

Padri, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Pâdshâhpur (or Pâchhâpur, formerly Dodsey), vil., on the Mârkandeyâ, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Paen-tha, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Paga, vil., Bhutan, on Chinchu R.

Pagân or **Ngaingu**, tn., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 44' N., 94° 52' E. P. (with cantonment), 7397

Pagâra, *zamindârî*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Pa-gat, see **Hpa-gat**.

Pagdhâl, rly stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 26' N., 77° 24' E.

Paget Island, W. of North Andaman Island

Paghman Mts., Afghânistân, W. of Kabul

Pâglâ or **Pâgli R.** Malda dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Ganges.

Pagoda Point, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pahala Katuneriya, tn., Kammal Pattu, Pitigala Korale S., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P 1859.

Pahang, one of the Malay states, Straits Settlements. Area, 10,000 sq. m. P. 35,000.

Pahār, hill torrent, Simla dist., Panjāb.

Pahāra, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Pahāra, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m from Mirzāpur.

Paharbula, vil, Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Pahārganj, vil., Dehli dist, Panjāb.

Pahārganh, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 26° 12' N., 77° 41' E.

Pahāri Banka, native state and tn., Bundelkhand. Central India. 25° 14' N., 80° 50' E. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1,098.

Pahāri Kandli vil, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 43' N., 77° 7' E.

Pahārpur, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist, Panjāb. 32° 7' N., 71° 2' E.

Pahār Sirgirā, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m.

Pahāsu, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; on Kali R. 28° 10' N., 78° 14' E. P. 4178.

Pahing, vil, Faridpur dist, Bengal.

Pahlādpur, vil. on the Ganges, opposite Pahlārpur, Zāmāniya tah, Ghāzi-pur dist., N. W Provs. 25° 26' N., 83° 31' E.

Pahlanpur, see Palānpur.

Pahra, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. 25° 23' N., 80° 18' E. P. 4150

Pahuj R., Jalaun dist, N. W. Provs., affl of the Jumna.

Pahuj R., Samthar state, Central India, joins the Somai.

Pai, pass, Chitral, W of Gilghit. 35° 53' N., 73° 50' E.

Pai, valley, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 20' N., 68° 10' E.

Pai-bin Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Paidipāla, tn., Golconda tal, Vizagapatam dist. 17° 38' N., 82° 46' E., P. 7010.

Paiga, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist, Panjāb. 29° 58' N., 70° 39' E.

Paigah Lands, government tract, Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Paigara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 21' N., 80° 2' E

Paigpur, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Pai-gū, see Pegu.

Paikāra R., Nilgiri dist., Madras, affl. of the Moyar.

Paikgachha, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal.

Pailāni, tahsil, Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 361, sq. m. P. 88,544.

Pailāni, vil., Pailani tahsil, 21 m. N. of Banda.

Paina, tn., Deoria tahsil, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs., 44 m. S.S.E. of Gorakhpur. P. 5423.

Painam, see Sonārgāon.

Paindā R, Silhat dist, Asām. Offshoot of the Surmā R.

Paingangā or **Pengangā R.**, Berar, flows 200 m. to the Wardhā in 19° 54' N., 79° 12' E

Paing-kyun Creek, Lr. Burma. Branch between the Pegu and Sittaung rivers.

Painkulam, vil., Vilavankod taluk, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 16' N., 77° 17' E. P. 5730.

Paintepur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 17' N., 81° 13' E. P. 4766.

Pairi R. Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of Mahānadi.

Paithān or **Mungi Paithān**, or **Sāntapura**, (Sans. Brahmapuri-Pratishthana) a very ancient city on the Godāvarī, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state. 19° 29' N., 75° 26' E. P. 8788.

Paitturmalai Hills, Attur taluk, Salem dist., Madras.

Pākala, vil. and rly. junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pākala, vil, Kandukūr taluk, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 17' N., 80° 7' E. P. 3404.

Pakanar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 52' N., 81° 44' E.

Pakaria Lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Pakaur, sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 683 sq m. P. 230,677.

Pākaur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 24° 38' N., 87° 54' E.

Pāk-chan, tn., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, opposite Kra. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $98^{\circ} 52' E.$

Pak-chan R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. Flows into the Bay of Bengal.

Pakhal, vil. and large lake, Kamamet dist., Haidarābad. Area of lake, 12 sq. m. $17^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Pakhan-nge, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi,

Pakhari, vil., Pimpalner *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay

Pakhwal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Pākodu, tn., Vilavankodu *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 10,290.

Pakokku, dist., Upper Burma, S div. Area, 6160 sq. m. P. 303,753.

Pakokku, chief tn., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma, on R., Irawadi. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $95^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 19,972.

Pākpattan, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area, 1312 sq. m. P. 111,971.

Pākpattan, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6522.

Pāl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay

Pāl, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pāl, vil., Hamīrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pāla, vil., Punch div., Kashmīr, on the Kishen Ganga.

Pāla, tn., Yellāpur *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Konkān div., Bombay.

Pālagarh, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Pālaitha, vil., Kotā state, Rājputānā, on the Kali Sindh R. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$

Pālāj, vil., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pālāj, vil., and small estate, Katosan div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Palakod (anc. Tambigavundenballi, S. Kshirapuri), tn., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3621.

Pālakol or **Pālakollu** (S. Kshirā-rāma), tn., Narsāpur *tāluk*, Godāvarī dist., Madras. First Dutch settlement on the E. coast in 1652. Mission station. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 8657.

Pālakonda or **Pālkonda**, *tāluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 502 sq. m. P. 208,821; and agency, 11,824.

Pālakonda or **Pālkonda**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $83^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 10,367.

Pālakonda (S. Sheshāchala), hills in Kadapā dist., Madras. Highest point, Butitaid, 3060 ft.

Palalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1882.

Palalankwe, place, N. W. coast of Little Andaman Island.

Palāli, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Palam, vil. and rly. stn., Dehli dist., Panjāb: 11 m S. W. of Dehli.

Palamainēr, see **Palmanēr**.

Palāmau, dist., Chutia-Nagpur div., Bengāl. Area, 4905 sq. m. P. 596,770.

Palāmau, sub-div., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. Area, 4241 sq. m.

Palāmau, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 52' N.$, $84^{\circ} 17' E.$

Pālamkotta, **Pālaiyamkōttai** or **Mangainagaram**, tn., Tinneveli *tāl.* and dist., Madras. Church Missionary Society's institutions; Schwartz laboured here about 1780. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 18,686.

Palampoddaru, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Pālampur, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 129,599.

Pālampur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Tea planting dist. $32^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$

Palandri, vil., Punch div., Kashmīr.

Pālandūr, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Palani or **Palni**, *tāluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 599 sq. m. P. 195,050.

Palani, **Palni**, **Tiruvāvinangudi**, **Āvinangudi** or **Vaiyāppuri**, tn. with ancient temples, Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 1519 ft. $10^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$, P. 16,940

Palani or **Palni**, (Panrimalai) Hills, Madura dist., Madras.

Pālanpur, group of 13 native states, Bombay. Area, 7775 sq. m. P. 645,526.

Pālanpur, native state, in Palanpur Agency, Bombay. Area, 3177 sq. m. P. 274,864.

Pālanpur, chief tn., Palanpur state, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 21,092.

Pālār R., rises in Mysore, and falls

into the sea in $12^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$ Length, 230 m.

Palari, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Palas, tn., Swat, on R. Indus. $34^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E.$

Palasbâri, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $91^{\circ} 35' E.$

Palâsdeva, vil., Indâpur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Bhîmâ. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Palasgâon, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m.

Palasgarh, *zamîndârî*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Palâsni, vil. and chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Palasuni, vil., Dhenkanal state, Orissa, Bengal.

Palâsvihâr, Dâng state, Dindori *tâl.*, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Palatupana, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Palauk, vil., Mergui dist., Lr Burma

Palavanattam, vil., Râmâd *zamînd.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Pâlâveram. *see* Pâllâvaram

Pa-law, vil., Mergui dist., Lr Burma. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $98^{\circ} 43' E.$

Palavêrkkâdu. *see* Pulicat

Palayamkôttai, *see* Palamkotta

Palayanûr, vil., Talapatti *tâl.*, Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4529.

Palayâr R. (S. Dantînâdî), Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state, flows S. E into Manakudi estuary, 23 miles

Palcondah, *see* Pâlakonda

Paldeo, native state and tn, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 28 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 9383.

Pâlej, tn. and rly stn., Bharoch dist., Gujarât, Bombay; 16 m. N. of Bharoch.

Palem, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pâlér R. Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Palêru R., Nellur dist., Madras; flows E. to Bay of Bengal.

Palesah, *tahsil*, Bhudrâwa *jagîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 15,334

Palesar Pass, Swat. $35^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Palgâm, vil., Kashmir, on Lidar R. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Palgarh, vil. and rly. stn., Mahim *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Palgarh, vil., Dapoli *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay

Pâlgât (anc. Puraigilânâdu), *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 613 sq. m.

Pâlgât or **Pâlakâtû** (S. Shâradapattana), tn., Pâlgât *tâl.* Taken by the British, 1768, and again in 1783 and 1790. Height, 259 ft. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 39,481.

Palgu Cho, lake, Tibet. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 50' E.$

Palguralapalli (Palugurâllapalli), vil., Badvêl *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2628.

Pâllhalli or **Pâlahalli**, vil., on the Kâverî, Mysore dist. and state.

Pâli, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4937.

Pâli, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Pâli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Pâli, vil. and rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Pâli, vil., Sitâpur dist., Oudh.

Pâli, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 58,463.

Pâli, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Seat of considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 17,150.

Pâli, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay; 10 m. S. of Balasinor.

Pâli, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 6' E.$

Pâlia, tn., Palia *parganâ*, Kheri dist., Oudh. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$

Pâliganj, tn., Patna dist., Bengal; near Son R., 20 m. from Bânkipur.

Pâlikonda or **Pâllikonda** (S. Adiranga), tn., on the Palar R., Vellûr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2814.

Pâliport, *see* Pâllippuram

Pâlitâna, native state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 60,848.

Pâlitâna, chief tn., Pâlitâna state. Sbatrunjaya Hill close by, is a sacred place and covered with Jaina temples. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $71^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,442

Palivela, vil., Amalāpur *tāl.*, Godāvārī dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 55' E. P. 6148.

Pāliyād, tn. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 227 sq. m. 22° 15' N., 71° 48' E.

Palkher Canal, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Palkherā, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 50 sq. m.

Palkole, *see* Palakollu.

Pālkonda, tn., *see* Palakonda

Pālkot, *tāluk*, Lohārdagadist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 3521 sq. m. P. 395,346.

Pālkot, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal; once the capital of the Chutia Nagpur Rajas. 22° 52' N., 84° 41' E.

Palk's Bay and Strait, gulf and channel between India and Ceylon, named by the Dutch from Governor Palk. The strait is 35 miles wide at its entrance.

Palkulamkara, vil., Trivandram *tāl.*, Travancor state. 8° 29' N., 76° 57' E. P. 10,304.

Palla, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar

Palladam, *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 741 sq. m. P. 270,390.

Palladam, hd.-qrs., Palladam *tāluk*. Cotton pressing carried on 10° 59' N., 77° 20' E. P. 1190.

Pal Lahāra, trib state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 452 sq. m. P. 19,700.

Pallakorkod, vil., Kāsargod *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 29' N., 75° 1' E. P. 4932.

Pallapatti, tn., Karūr *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras; near Arawā-Kūrichi. 10° 43' N., 77° 56' E. P. 7653.

Pallāvaram (S. Pallavapura), tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Sayyidapet *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Ancient stone circles and burial-places on the hill. Height, 74 ft. 12° 58' N., 80° 13' E. P. 3956.

Pallāvarāyankaddu, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon; on W. coast.

Pallaveram, *zamindārī*, Sayyidapet *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 2322 acres. P. 1597

Palli, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Pallia, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 50' N., 75° 51' E.

Pallipat (S. Shayanapuri), vil., Kar-

vetnagar *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 20' N., 79° 29' E. P. 1139.

Pallippuram, tn., Trivandram *tāluk*, Travancor state 8° 36' N., 76° 54' E. P. 7891.

Pallippuram, Paliport or Munambam, vil. and port, Cochin state, Madras. Port of Kranganūr. 10° 9' N., 76° 14' E. P. 1283.

Pallpālayam, (S. Dvārakāpuri), vil. and rly. stn., Tiruchengod *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 22' N., 77° 47' E. P. 3176.

Pallūr, vil. and rly. stn., Wāljāpet *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 287 ft. 12° 58' N., 79° 43' E. P. 1572.

Palmā, deserted tn., near Kasai R., S. E. of Purulia, Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Sculptures and other remains. An old Jain settlement.

Palmanēr (Palamanēru formerly called, Venkatagirikota), *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 48,135

Palmanēr or **Palamanēr**, hd.-qrs., Palmaner *tāluk*. Distillery. Healthy place. Mission station. Height, 2247 ft. 13° 12' N., 78° 48' E. P. 5040.

Palmur, vil., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Palmyra Point, Panaimaramunai, otherwise called Point Pedro, Paruttitturai, cape and vil N.E. of Ceylon. 9° 49' N., 80° 10' E.

Palmyras Point, Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 45' N., 87° 2' E.

Palnād, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 1057 sq. m. P. 125,799.

Palni, *see* Palani

Palo, vil. and rly. stn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 7' N., 95° 11' E.

Palooha, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 0' N., 78° 47' E.

Paloncha, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād state.

Palong Karpo, vil. in the Soda Plains, N. E. Kashmir.

Pālpā, tn., Nepal 27° 54' N., 83° 25' E.

Pālsāna, *mūhāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda state. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 25,262.

Pālsāna, vil., Nausāri dist., Baroda state, Bombay.

Pālsi, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Pālsoda, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 22' N., 75° 3' E.

Paltâ, vil, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Calcutta water-works are here.

Palti Lake, Tibet; 50 m. S. of Lhasa.

Paltu R., Afghânistân, falls into Ab-i-Istada.

Pâlpûrê or **Pâpârê**, fort, Kiggatnâd *tîluk*, Coorg. Coffee growing dist.

Palûr, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat *tîluk* and dist., Madras. Height, 287 ft. 12° 46' N., 79° 58' E. P. 3523.

Palûr, vil., Iranîyâl *tîluk*, Padmanâbhapuram dist., Travancor state. 8° 15' N., 77° 16' E.

Palûr, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Palwal, *tahsîl*, Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Area, 386 sq. m. P. 149,740.

Palwal, tn., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. 28° 9' N., 77° 22' E. P. 11,227.

Palvoye, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Palyad, *see* **Paliyâd**.

Pâmarru, vil., Gudivâda *tîl*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 20' N., 81° 0' E. P. 2949.

Pambai R. or **Pampanadi**, *q. v.* **Pambaiyâr R.**, Tindivanam *tîluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras; tributary of the Varâhanadi.

Pâmban, tn. and port, Madura dist., Madras; on the W. extremity of Râmeshwaram island. Grain trade. 9° 17' N., 79° 16' E. P. 4494.

Pâmban Pass, ship channel, affording communication between Ceylon and India, separating Rameshwaram I. from the mainland.

Pâmbâr R., Trichnapalli and Tanjor dists., Madras.

Pambitya, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Pâmidi, tn., Gutî *tîluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Weaving industry. Unhealthy place. 14° 57' N., 77° 39' E. P. 6120.

Pamir, mountainous region, Turkistan.

Pampânadi R., Kollam div., Travancor state; flows into Vembanâd lake; length 90 m.

Pampâpura, anc. city in ruins, near Bindhâchal, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pâmpur, tn., Kashmir. 34° 0' N., 75° 3' E. Saffron growing dist.

Pamsal, vil., Changchenno div., Kashmir.

Pamugonda, *see* **Pavagada**.

Pâmûru (S. Sarpapuri), vil., Kanigiri *tîl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 6' N., 79° 28' E. P. 2629.

Pânâbâras, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 344 sq. m.

Pânâbâras, teak forest, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Panadura, tn., Pana div., Kalutara Tatamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 43' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2197.

Pânâgarh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 17' N., 80° 2' E. P. 4457.

Panagudi or **Panakudi**, vil., Nânguneri *tîl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 19' N., 77° 37' E. P. 4244.

Panâhat or **Bah-Panâhat**, *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 341 sq. m.

Panâhat, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53' N., 78° 25' E.

Panamik, vil., Kashmir, on Nubra R.

Panappâkkam (S. Tâlapuri), vil., Walajâpet *tîl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 55' N., 79° 36' E. P. 4429.

Pânâpur or **Bhagwân**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal; W.N.W. of Patna.

Panâr R., Purnia dist., Bengal; trib. of the Ganges.

Panari, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Panari or **Panari-Firozpur**, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 59' N., 85° 7' E.

Panarwa, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Pânâvalli, tn., Vaikkam *tîl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 49' N., 76° 25' E. P. 14,179.

Panayûr or **Panaiyûr**, vil., Madurântakam *tîl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 19' N., 80° 4' E. P. 1741.

Panchabili, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Panchamnagar, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Paper manufacture. 24° 3' N., 79° 13' E. P. under 2000.

Panchanâ R., Patna dist., Bengal.

Panchânnagram, suburbs to S. and S. E. of Calcutta.

Pânochavâdâ, vil. and petty state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Two m. S. of Songad stn. Area, 78 sq. m.

Pâñchet or **Pâñchkot**, estate, Mânbehûm dist., Bahar Area, 1890 sq. m.

Panchet, hill, Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 2000 ft. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pānchgani, vil., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Pānchgāon, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Pānchgrām, vil., Kafiristan. $35^{\circ} 36' N.$, $70^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pānchipenta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt. 3000 ft. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $83^{\circ} 12' E.$ See Pānchipenta.

Pānchkot, see Pānchet.

Pānchkura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Panch Māhals, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 1613 sq. m. P. 313,417.

Panchora, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $73^{\circ} 16' E.$

Pānchpārā R., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal Mouth in $21^{\circ} 31' N.$, $87^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pānchpukuria, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal on R. Gumti. Trade in rice, jute, hides, etc.

Panchun, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 15' E.$

Pandada, vil., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$

Pandai R., Champaran dist., Bengal; trib. of the Dhoram.

Pandalam Tekkekara, tn., Mavelikkara *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. P. 16,644. And

Pandalam Vadakekara, in Changanūr *tāl.*, Kollam div. P. 13,387. These together form a large town formerly called Irūr-swarūpam. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Pandāre, vil., Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$

Pandariā, chiefship, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 486 sq. m.

Pandariā, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4106.

Pandarkaura, tn., Wan dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$

Pandar Lake, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Pandā Tarai, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Pandaul, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Pan-daw, see Ye-gyi.

Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lower Burma $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 10' E.$

Panderu R. see Varāhanadi.

Pandhana, vil., Khandwā *tah.*, Nimār dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3066.

Pandharpur, *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 479 sq. m. P. 91,261.

Pandharpur, chief tn. and place of pilgrimage, Pandharpur *tāl.* Fine temple; three annual religious fairs. Export trade. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 19,954.

Pāndhurna, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 8172

Pandillapalle, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3123.

Pandrawal, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3032.

Pandri Kalan, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh; 10 m. S. E. of Unao.

Pandrinton or Pandrethan, temple, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$

Pandu, vil. and petty state, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, $91\frac{1}{4}$ sq. m.

Panduah, tn. and rly, stn, Hugli dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $88^{\circ} 20' E.$

Panduah, deserted tn., Māldā dist., Bengal. Important Musalman architectural remains.

Pāndu Mewās, group of 26 petty states, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 147 sq. m.

Pandwaha, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Panebin, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $95^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pānem, vil. and rly. stn., Nandiyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' N.$ P. 3706.

Pangal, tn., Nāgad Karnul div., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$

Pangāon, vil., Bārsi *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. With a large tank.

Pangasi R. see Kumar.

Pangi, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Pangong Lake, Changchenno div., Kashmir.

Pangsa, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pangshat, vil. in W. of Manipur, Bengal.

Pangur Tso, lake, Rudshu div., Kashmîr and Tibet.

Panhāla or **Pannāla** (anc *Pranālaka* or *Pannaledurga*), fort and vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay; 14 m N. of Kolhapur.

Panhan, hd.-qrs. tn., Panhan *parg.*, Unāo dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 80° 54' E.

Pan-hlaing, creek, Rangoon and Thun-gwa dists., Lower Burma.

Pania, *see* **Paina**

Paniāla, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 32° 15' N, 70° 55' E.

Panikkan Kulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Pānimar, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām; on Kapilī R.

Pānipat, *tahsil*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb Area, 461 sq. m. P. 184,856.

Pānipat, hd.-qrs. tn., Pānipat *tahsil*. Various manufactures. Here, in May 1526, Bābar with a small army defeated the Emperor Ibrahim Lodi with 100,000 troops; and established the Mughal dynasty; in 1556 Akbar defeated the army of Sher Shāh and regained the throne; and Ahmed Shāh Durāni, on 7 Jan 1761, here finally shattered the Marāṭha power. 29° 23' N, 77° 1' E P. 27,547.

Panjā R, Wakhan, a head-stream of the Amu Daryā.

Panjāb, province, British India. Between lat. 27° 34' and 35° 2' N, and long. 69° 35' and 78° 35' E Area, 110,667 sq. m. P. 20,866,847. Area of native states, 38,299 sq m. P. 4,263 280. Total area, 148,966 sq. m.; P. 25,130,127. Comprises 32 British dists. and 36 native states. Chief crops: wheat, grain, barley, oil-seeds, pulses, tobacco, tea, rice, millet, Indian corn, cotton, and sugar-cane

Panjan, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Panjhrā R, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Panjim or **New Goa**. *See* **Goa**

Panjhora R, Chitral, affluent of the R. Swat

Panjnād R., Panjāb, trib. of the Indus, and formed by the confluence of the Satlej, Biyās, Rāvi, Chenāb, and Jhelam

Panjpilan Pass, Afghānistān. 34° 40' N., 68° 2' E.

Panjshir R., Afghānistān, flows to the Kabul R.

Pankine, vil., Maing-kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Pankulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Pan-ma-myt-ta, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pan-ma-wa-di, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pannora, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs 21° 14' N, 83° 28' E.

Pannā, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 239,333.

Pannā, chief tn. Pannā state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1147 ft. 24° 44' N., 80° 14' E. P. 14,705.

Pannah, vil., Afghānistān; about 30 m. S. from Ghazni.

Pannai or **Punnai**, end of the Tinneveli base line for the Great Trigonometrical Survey, Madras; measured, 1809. 1 m. from village. 8° 14' 31".02 N., 77° 44' 20".40 E.

Pannāla, *see* **Panhāla**

Panniar, tn, Gwalior state. Scene of British victory over the Marathas, Dec 1843. 26° 6' N., 78° 2' N.

Pannikulam, vil., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Pano Akil, tn. and *tālūk*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay 28° 5' N., 69° 11' E.

Panod, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 24° 8' N, 74° 6' E.

Panohar, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Panokongba, vil., in N of Manipur.

Panoli, vil. and rly. stn., Ankleshwar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Panrutti or **Panrotti**, tn., Kūdālūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras, 11° 47' N., 79° 35' E. P. 8956.

Pansal Mts., enclose part of Kashmîr plain.

Pansemal, vil., Barwāni state, Central India. 21° 40' N. 74° 45' E.

Pansina, vil., Limdi state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pānsurā R., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pantalaori, petty state, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Pantama Island, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma

Pantān, forest reserve, Kāmrup dist., Asām. Area, 12 sq. m

Pan-ta-naw, tnsip., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. Area, 498 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, tn. in tnsip. of same name. 16° 55' N., 95° 28' E.

Pantarai, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 25' N., 77° 1' E.

Pantha, vil., in Kubo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Panth Piplauda, *thukurate*, Western Malwa, Central India P 4093

Pantlavdi, chiefship, Sankheda Mevas, Rewakántha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Pant Sachiv, *júgr*, Bhor state, Bombay.

Pánur, vil., Kottayam *tál.* and div., Travancor state. 11° 46' N., 75° 38' E. P 9374.

Pánwári, *see* **Kulpahár**.

Pánwel, *táluk*, Kolábat dist., Bombay. Area, 274 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Uran) 86,513.

Pánwel, chief tn. and port, Pánwel *tál.* 18° 59' N., 73° 9' E. P. 10,420.

Panyá, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma. A Shan capital, founded 1312 21° 42' N., 95° 56' E.

Paoni, *see* **Pauri**.

Papagñhi R, rising in Kolár dist., Mysore; flows through Kadapá dist into the Pennár, at Komalápuram, in 14° 36' N., 78° 44' E. Sacred stream.

Pápanásham (Tam. Pávanásam; S. Pápanáshatírtha), vil., Ambasamudram *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage at junction of the Serviar and Tamraparni. 8° 43' N., 77° 24' E.

Pápanásham, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Height, 104 ft. 10° 55' N., 79° 18' E. P. 1688.

Papatapalli, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarábád.

Párikonda or **Bison Range**, Bhadráchalam *tál.*, Godávari dist., Madras. H. pt. 4200 ft. Abounds in large game. and is partly covered with teak forest.

Papok, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on U-yu R.

Pa-pun, hd.-qrs. vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; on Yunzalin R.

Para, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 56' N., 97° 41' E.

Para, tn., Mánbhúm dist., Bengal. 23° 39' N., 86° 32' E.

Para, chiefship, Udaypur state, Rájputána.

Para-ár, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 49' N., 76° 43' E.

Parabek, vil., Chitral 35° 59' N., 71° 36' E.

Paráchála, vil., Neyyáttinkara *tál.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 20' N., 77° 13' E. P. 6572.

Parachúr, vil., Bapatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Parádsingha, vil., Kátol *tál.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20' N., 78° 33' E. P 3192.

Paráhát, estate, Singbhúm dist., Bengal Area, 791 sq. m. Confiscated in 1857 on the rebellion of the chief.

Parakkadavu, tn., Alangadu *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 12' N., 76° 24' E. P. 6627.

Parakka-pidáka, chief tn., Agastishvaram *tál.*, Padmanábhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 8' N., 77° 31' E. P. 17,851.

Parali, small uninhabited island, Maldivas; 5 m. N. of Agatti; area 10 acres.

Paramakkudi, tn., Rámnád *zamín-dárí*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 31' N., 78° 39' E. P. 10,001

Paramatti, vil., Namakal *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Paramukka, *see* **Ferokh**.

Paraná or **Pádaniyá**, vil., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 36' N., 67° 38' E.

Parâng, vil. on Swát R., Hashtnagar *tah.*, Peshawar dist., Panjáb. 34° 8' N. 71° 47' E.

Parángla, pass, Kángra dist., Panjáb. 18,500 ft. above sea. 32° 31' N., 78° 1' E.

Parántij, *táluk*, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 82,922.

Parántij, chief tn., Parántij *tál* Soap manufacture 23° 26' N., 72° 55' E. P. 8776.

Paras, vil and rly. stn., Akola dist., Berar.

Parasgad, *táluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 640 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Murgod *mahál*) 65,208.

Parasgad, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Parasgaon, vil. and *zamíndárí*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Parasnáth or **Párshvanáth**, *see* **Pársvanáth**.

Parāspur-Atā, 2 contiguous vils., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 3864.

Paraswārā, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$

Parat, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 57,726.

Paratwārā, cantonment and civil stn., Elichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$

Parāuna. *see* Padarauna

Paravanār R., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Rises $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$, falling into the sea at Kadalūr.

Paravūr, *tāluk*, Kottayam div, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 47 sq. m. P. 59,278.

Paravūr or **Parūr**, chief tn., Paravūr *tāl.* Brisk trade. $10^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 13,488.

Paravūr. tn., Kollam *tāl* and div., Travancor state $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 20,571

Parawa, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area. 262 sq. m. P. 40,806.

Parbaini, *see* Parbhani.

Pārbati, *see* Pārvati R.

Pārbati R., trib. of the Chambal. Length, 20 m.

Pārbatipur, tn. and rly. junction, Dinājpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 58' E.$

Pārbatsār, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$

Parbhani, dist., Haidarābād Area, 5087 sq. m. P. 805,335.

Parbhani, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 8' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 10,102

Pārdi, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay Area, 163 sq. m. P. 58,245

Pārdi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4686.

Parel, suburb of Bombay, containing the Governor's residence. Rly connection with city.

Parendā, fort and ruined tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād state. $18^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Parganās, The Twenty-four. *See* Twenty-four Parganās.

Pargão, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pārgḥāt, old pass, W. Ghāts, leading from Pethpar in Jauli *tāl.*, Satara, to Kolaba dist.

Pargi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Parhar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb

Pariar, hd.-qrs., Pariar *parganā*, Unāo dist., Oudh. Sacred place, and scene of great bathing fair $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$

Parichhatgarh, tn., Mūwāna *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5408.

Pārikud, Is., Chilka lake, Bengal. Salt manufacture.

Parinche, vil., Purandhar *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Parisil, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna

Pariyan-Aru, R., N Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to the sea.

Parkail, peak, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 22,458 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Parkal, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād state.

Pārkār, *see* Nagar Pārkār.

Parkatta, tn., Little Tibet, Kashmir; on R. Indus

Pārkham, vil. and rly stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.; with a remarkable ancient statute $27^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$

Parlā Kimedi, *zamīndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Parlā Kimedi, chief tn. of above. $18^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 16,390.

Parlākot, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs Area, 500 sq. m with 67 vils.

Parli or **Parali**, vil. and rly. stn., Pālghāt *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 203 ft. $10^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 7432.

Parlia, vil., Dewās state, Central India $23^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Parmagūdi or **Parmabakudi**, *see* Paramakudi.

Parmesharpur, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Parna, vil. Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Parnashāla, vil and shrine and place of pilgrimage, Bhadrāchalam *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras $17^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 270.

Parnem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa

Pārner, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay Area, 729 sq. m P. 79,093.

Pärner, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 0' N$, $74^{\circ} 30' E$. P. 4607.

Pärnera Hill, Surat dist., Bombay. Ht. 500 ft.

Paro, tn., Bhutan, on R. Gudadā $27^{\circ} 24' N$, $89^{\circ} 14' E$.

Paro, vil., Miri tribe, Tibet. $27^{\circ} 50' N$, $93^{\circ} 59' E$.

Pārole, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 56' N$, $75^{\circ} 15' E$. P. 14,478.

Parone, *thākurate* and tn., Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 59' N$, $76^{\circ} 50' E$. P. 7984.

Parōnna, vil. and sub-port, Ponnani *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 54' N$, $76^{\circ} 56' E$. P. 4243.

Parothu, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma

Parpanangādi (Parappanangādi), tn., port and rly. stn., Yernād or Ernād *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 38 ft. $11^{\circ} 3' N$, $75^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 5219.

Parpori or **Parpondi**, *zamindāri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Parru, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Parseoni, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 22' N$, $79^{\circ} 11' E$. P. 4242

Parshādepur or **Anhora Rāmpur**, hd.-qrs. vil., Parshādepur *parganā*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 4' N$, $81^{\circ} 33' E$.

Parshwanāth, **Pārsvanāth**, or **Pār-asnāth** (Samet Shikra), hill, with Jaina temples, a place of pilgrimage, Hazāribagh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 58' N$, $86^{\circ} 11' E$.

Parsinābād, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Partābgarh, *see* **Pratāpgarh**.

Partūr, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Paru, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Paruah, *see* **Panduah**, deserted town.

Parūr, *see* **Paravūr**.

Parūr, tn., Vriddhāchalam *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 34' N$, $79^{\circ} 18' E$. P. 5971.

Pārvatābād, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād state

Pārvasi or **Pārbati**, R., Kāngra dist., Panjāb; trib. of the Bīyās.

Pārvasipur, agency tract, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 40,259.

Pārvasipur, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. A centre of trade. $18^{\circ} 47' N$, $83^{\circ} 28' E$. P. 10,053.

Parwain, vil., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb.

Parwān Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Parwān R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Parwān R., Kotā state, Rājputāna; affl. of the Kālī Sindh.

Paryūr, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Pasanūr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Pasar R., Khulna dist., Bengal; one of the mouths of the Ganges.

Pasgāwan, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Pashat, tn., Bājaur, nr. left bank of Kunar R.

Pa-shin, *see* **Pa-tā-shin**.

Pasi, vil., Kaku tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma

Pasial, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Pasrūr, *tahsīl*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 390 sq. m. P. 203,875

Pasrūr, hd.-qrs, Pasrur *tahsīl*. Trade in grain and cattle, but now much decayed. $32^{\circ} 16' N$, $74^{\circ} 43' E$. P. 9200.

Passage Is, in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Passai, vil., Sāntāl Parganās dist., Behar, Bengal.

Passara, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pasur, vil. and rly. stn., Irōd *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Height 497 ft. $11^{\circ} 14' N$, $77^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 1335.

Patagāma, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 59' N$, $80^{\circ} 39' E$. P. 2274.

Pata Kesar, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Patakhera, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 4' N$, $77^{\circ} 34' E$

Pātalpāni, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India $22^{\circ} 31' N$, $75^{\circ} 50' E$.

Patamangalagiri, *see* **Mangalagiri**.

Pātāmāri, vil., Goālpāra dist., Asām. Jute exports.

Patamundai, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Pātan, chiefship, Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Pātan, chief tn., Patan chiefship, Jaypur $27^{\circ} 49' N$, $76^{\circ} 1' E$.

Pātan, *māhāl*, Baroda state, Gujarāt. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 165,217.

Pātan or **Anhilwāra Pātan** and

Nehrwalā Pātan, chief tn., Pātan *tāl.*, Baroda state. Old capital of the Gujarāt kingdom. 23° 52' N., 72° 10' E. P. 32,646.

Pātan, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 51,640.

Pātan or **Keshorai Pātan**, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna. Old tn., with temples, etc. 25° 17' N., 75° 59' E.

Pātan, tn., Jhālāwād, Rājputāna. P. 10,783.

Pātan, *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 131,833.

Pātan, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 22' N., 73° 38' E. P. 3912.

Pātan, vil., Jabalpur *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 17' N., 79° 44' E. P. 3479.

Pātan, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pātan, tn., Rāypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 3' N., 81° 34' E.

Pātan, tn., Pātan *parganā*, Unāo dist., Oudh. Two annual religious fairs.

Pātan, tn., Nepal. Very old tn. 27° 38' N., 85° 13' E. P. about 30,000.

Pātan, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 55' N., 74° 25' E.

Pātan, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 22° 32' N., 79° 27' E.

Pātan Somanāth or **Prabhās Pātan**, tn., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. A famous sacred place. 20° 53' N., 70° 26' E. P. 7853.

Patānā, vil., Bhabuā *tah.*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ancient remains near.

Patancheru, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Patanga, vil., Nepal; about 40 m. S. E. of Khatmandu.

Patanpur, vil., Hamīrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Patan Saongi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20' N., 79° 4' E. P. 4889.

Pātanvāo, vil., Gondal, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Patapatteshim Island, in R. Godāvari, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Patar, remarkable plateau on E. side of Rājputāna.

Pataria, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Pātas, tn. and rly. stn., Bhīmthadi *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 25' N., 74° 31' E.

Pa-ta-shin R., Henzāda dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Pātaspur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Pataudi, native state, Panjāb. Area, 53 sq. m. P. 19,002.

Pataudi, chief tn., Pataudi state, Panjāb. P. 3861.

Patera, vil., Hatta *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Grain trade. Manufacture of brass work. 24° 0' N., 79° 44' E.

Paterā, see **Pitihra**.

Patgrām, estate, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Pathalipam, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Pathān, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Pathānkot, *tahsīl*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. Area, 355 sq. m. P. 140,850.

Pathānkot, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 32° 17' N., 75° 42' E. P. 4749.

Pāthardi, tn., Shiwgaon *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 10' N., 75° 14' E. P. 7372.

Pathargāon, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 33' N., 83° 32' E.

Pathari, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 30 sq. m. 23° 56' N., 78° 15' E. P. 4816.

Pathariā, *thākurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Pathariā, vil., Damoh *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 14' E.

Pathariā Hills, Silhat dist., Asām.

Pathar Kachhār, native state. See **Baraunda**.

Pathri, vil., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. 21° 6' N., 80° 44' E.

Pathrot, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Pathur, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Pati, vil., Barwāni state, Central India. 21° 56' N., 74° 47' E.

Patia, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Patialā or **Patiyalā**, native state, Panjāb. Area, 5951 sq. m. P. 1,583,521.

Patialā or **Patiyalā**, chief tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. 30° 20' N., 76° 25' E. P. 55,856.

Patiali or **Patiyali**, tn., Aliganj *tahsīl*, Eta dist., N.W. Provs. 28 m. N.E. of Eta town. P. 3138.

Patipal Aar R., Uva Prov., Ceylon, flows E. to the sea at Araswadi.

Patirām, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Patiya, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.
Patkai Hills, between Asām and Upper Burma.

Pātkulāndā, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. with 6 vils.

Patkum, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Pātna, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 23,675 sq. m. P. 15,811,014.

Patna, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2076 sq. m. P. 1,769,004.

Pātna, *tahsīl*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 614 sq. m. P. 584,816

Pātna (anc. Pātāliputra; Gr. Pali-bothra), chief city, Patna dist. Several good buildings, including a college. Large trade. 25° 37' N., 85° 13' E. P. 165,192.

Patnā R., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Bairma.

Patnā Canal, Patna dist., part of the Son system.

Patnā, vil., Chalisgāon *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. With ancient temples. 20° 20' N., 75° 2' E.

Patna, native state, Central Provs. Area, 2399 sq. m. P. 332,197.

Patna, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 42' N., 83° 10' E. P. 3714.

Patnitala, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Patoda, vil., Bīd dist., Haidarābād

Pātoda, vil., Sāwargāon *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay

Patodi, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 5' N., 72° 19' E.

Pātonde, vil., Amalner *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Pātri, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiawār, Gujarāt, Bombay

Pātri, tn. and rly stn., Viramgām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 11' N., 71° 50' E. P. 6727.

Pātri, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād 19° 16' N., 76° 30' E.

Patroshair, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Patrud, vil., Bīd dist., Haidarābād.

Pātsāhpur, vil., Indapur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on R. Karā 18° 8' N., 74° 38' E.

✓ **Pattadakal** (anc. Pattada-Kisuvolal or Kisuvolal), vil., on the Mālaprabhā R., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. With ancient Hindu temples. 15° 57' N., 75° 52' E.

Pattamadai, vil., Ambasamudram

tāl., Tinnevellī dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 77° 38' E. P. 5385.

Pattambi, vil. and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Pattanāpuram, *tāl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 39,447.

Pattanāpuram (S. Padmanābhapuram), tn., Pattanāpuram *tāl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. 9° 5' N., 76° 54' E. P. 5243.

Pattapattu or Pettai, tn., Tinnevellī *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 43' E. P. 9642.

Pattesam (S. Virabhadra-kshetra), *zamīndārī* and vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage on the Godāvāri; some ancient temples. 17° 13' N., 81° 41' E. P. 1547.

Patti, *tahsīl*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. P. 271,592.

Patti, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 56' N., 82° 12' E.

Patti, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 17' N., 74° 54' E. P. 7495.

Pattikād (Pattikkātu), vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 33' N., 76° 22' E.

Pattikonda, *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1134 sq. m. P. 138,703.

Pattikonda, tn., Pattikonda *tāl.* 15° 24' N., 77° 4' E. P. 4383.

Pattishvaram, vil., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist. 10° 55' N., 79° 23' E. P. 1851.

Patuakhālī, sub-div., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1231 sq. m. P. 496,735.

Patuakhālī, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Pattukkōttai or Patukōta, *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 904 sq. m. P. 271,374.

Pattukkōtai, tn., Pattukotai *tāl.*, 27 m. S. E. of Tanjor. Height, 88 ft. 10° 26' N., 79° 22' E. P. 5028.

Pātūr or Pātūr Shaikh Bābu, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Shrines and religious fairs. 20° 27' N., 76° 59' E.

Patuwila, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on E. coast

Paud or Pawr, vil., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. on R. Mula. 18° 31' N., 73° 40' E.

Pauhāri, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pauk, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Pauktaw, tn., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. P. 6030.

Paulang R., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma; affl. of Isamon R.

Paumben, *see* **Pāmban**.

Paunār, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$

Paungbyin, vil., Kindat, Chindwin dist., Up Burma.

Paungdawthi, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 44' N.$, $96^{\circ} 36' E.$

Paung-deh, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $95^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 10,233.

Paung-gyi, tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 12' E.$

Paung-laung, hill range, Lower Burma. Densely wooded.

Paunglaung R., Lr. Burma. The Sittang R

Paung-lin, *see* **Hpaung-lin**.

Paunī, walled tn., and municipality, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of, and trade in silk and cotton cloth. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 9869.

Pauri, *tahsil*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 407,818.

Pauri, hd.-qrs. vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Mission stn Ht. 5350 ft. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pawa vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Pāwāgarh, Pāvāgad, hill fort, Hālol *tāl.*, Panch Māhāls dist., Bombay.

Pawangarh, hill fort, Kolhāpur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pāwas or **Pāvas**, vil. on a small creek, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay

Pawayan, *tahsil*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs Area, 598 sq. m

Pawāyan, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 5548.

Paveshwar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pāwi Mulāndā, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 87 sq. m. Products: iron ore and valuable timber.

Pāvugada, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. P. 1558.

Pāvugada, *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 567 sq. m.

Pāvugada, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore Near it Pāvugada hill, 3026 ft. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Paya-gyi, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.
Paya-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pāyāngāt, valley, Berar, traversed by the Purnā R

Payinbon-gyi, tn. and rly stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $96^{\circ} 36' E.$

Payyannūr, vil., Chirakkal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6488.

Payyoli, vil., Kurumbranād *tāl.*, Malabar dist. $11^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pazundaung, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Peacock I., *see* **Umananda I.**

Pedana, vil., Bandar *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 4740.

Peddā or **Padmā R.**, *see* **Ganges**.

Peddānāyakkanpālaiyam, vil., At-tūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some trade in produce. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3713.

Pedda Kimedi or **Boda Kimedi**, (S Vijayanagara), also called Vīzianagaram, *zamīndārī* and tn. Ganjam dist., Madras. 22 m. W. from Berhampur. Area, 592 sq. m. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $84^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 31,853.

Peddaōrampād vil., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3363.

Peddapād, rly. stn., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; hamlet of Shettikunda; 58 m S. E. from Kadapa.

Peddapala, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$

Peddāpuram, *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 993 sq. m P. 137,683.

Peddāpuram or **Peddapur**, hd.-qrs. tn., Peddāpuram *tāluk*. $17^{\circ} 5' N.$, $82^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 13,658.

Peddattippasamudram, vil., Madanapalle *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 3009.

Peddaur, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Peddawag R., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād; affl. of the Krishnā.

Pedro Point, extreme N. point of Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ *See*

Palmyra Pt.

Pedrotallagalla, *see* **Pidurutalagala**.

Peeler, Madras, *see* **Piler**.

Peerpointee, *see* **Pir-painti**.

Pee-too, vil., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Pegon, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Pegu, div., Lower Burma, contains Hanthawādi, Pegu, Tharawādi and Prome dists. Area, 9159 sq. m. with 5 tns. and 4425 vils.

Pegu or **Bago**, (the classical Hansawādi), hd.-qrs. tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. Founded A.D. 573 as the capital of a Talaing Kingdom. 17° 20' N., 96° 29' E. P. 10,762.

Pegu R., Hanthawādi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Rangoon.

Pegu Yoma, *see* **Yoma**.

Pehoa or **Peheva**, (Sansk. Prithudaka), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambāla dist., Panjāb; on the Saraswatī R. Bathing festival 29° 59' N., 76° 37' E.

Peint, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 61,054.

Peint, chief tn., Peint *tāl.* 20° 17' N., 73° 30' E.

Peiwar Kotal, Kuram Valley, Afghanistan Scene of Lord Robert's victory. December 1878

Pellār, vil., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras 15° 28' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1376.

Pen, *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay Area, 298 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nagothna) 51,825.

Pen, tn., Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N. 73° 9' E. P. 7462.

Pen, *see* **Pania**.

Pena Jong, vil., Tibet; on the Penang Cho, 25 m. E. of Shigatze.

Penang or **Prince of Wales Island**, one of the Straits Settlements, off W. coast, Malay Peninsula. Area, with Province Wellesley and the Dindings, 590 sq. m. P. 235,618.

Penang or **George-Town**, ch. tn., Penang island. 5° 25' N., 100° 21' E.

Pench R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Kanham. Fisheries

Penchelukonda, peak, Veligonda Hills, Rāpūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. H. pt. 3635 ft. 14° 17' N., 79° 29' E.

Pendhat, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a moveable festival.

Pendrā, *zamīndārī* and vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 585 sq. m. Vil., 22° 46' N., 82° 0' E.

Pengangā R., *see* **Painganga**.

Pennādam (S. Pushpāranyapuram), tn., Vriddhāchalam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 25' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3599.

Pennāgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 8' N., 77° 56' E. P. 2320.

Pennamūr, vil., Chittūr *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pennēr, (or Pinākini; Pennoleyu, Pennaiyār; Pennār, *Pennair*), two rivers in S. India. (1) In Kolār, Kadapā and Nellūr dists; rises in Chenna Kasava Hill, 13° 38' N., 77° 43' E., and falls into the sea 15 m. below Nellūr (2) Pennaiyār, rises near the same place, 13° 24' N., 77° 44' E., flows through Salem and S. Arcot dists., and falls into the Bay of Bengal, near Fort St. David.

Pensi-la, pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Pentakōta, vil., Sarwasiddhi *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Grain shipment trade. 17° 19' N., 82° 36' E. P. 1737.

Pentapad, vil., Tanuku *tāl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 46' N., 81° 33' E. P. 985.

Penugonda, tn., Tanukutāl., Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 39' N., 81° 47' E. P. 4179.

Penukonda, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 647 sq. m. P. 80,272.

Penukonda, hd.-qrs. tn., Penukonda *tāluk*. Once a Hindu capital. Curious architectural remains. 14° 5' N., 77° 38' E. P. 6363.

Penwagon, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 12' N., 96° 37' E.

Pepali, *see* **Pyāpali**, Karnul dist.

Pephima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Peradeniya, rly. junc. and suburb of Kandy, Ceylon. Botanic Gardens. 7° 16' N., 80° 35' E.

Peraiyūr, vil., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 50' E. P. 3480.

Perak, British protectorate, Malay Peninsula Area, 7949 sq. m. P. 214,254.

Perambākam, tn., Conjiveram dist., Madras Scene of British defeat by and

victory over Haidar Ali in 1780 and 1781. 13° 2' N., 79° 52' E. P. 1415.

Perambādi Pass, Coorg, near Virajpet.

Perambalūr, *tāl*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 195,006.

Perambalūr, hd.-qrs. tn., Perambalūr *tāluk*. 11° 14' N., 78° 56' E. P. 3714.

Perambūr, suburb of Madras.

Periakulam, *see* **Periyakulam**.

Perim I, Straits of Bab-el-Mandeb. Under Government of Aden. Lighthouse. 12° 41' N., 43° 23' E.

Perim I, Gulf of Cambay. Light-house. 21° 36' N., 72° 23' E.

Perindurai, group of hamlets and rly. stn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 77° 37' E.

Periya, ghāt or pass, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 51' N., 75° 50' E.

Periya Alankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Periyakulam, *tāluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 263,253.

Periyakulam, hd.-qrs. tn., Periyakulam *tāluk*; on the Varāhanadi R., 45 m. W. of Madura. 10° 7' N., 77° 35' E. P. 16,363.

Periyapatna, *see* **Hunsūr tāluk**.

Periyapatna, vil., Mysore dist. and state. 12° 21' N., 76° 7' E.

Periyār (S. Brihannada), R., Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Falls into the sea near Kodungalur, after a course of 142 m.

Periyūr, vil., Shankaranainārkoyil *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 15' N., 77° 33' E. P. 1595.

Perkham, *see* **Parkham**.

Perkinsganj, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Permasarpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Peruah, *see* **Panduah**.

Perumbāvūr or Perambalore, tn., Kunnatunād *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 7' N., 76° 31' E. P. 14,140.

Perumkadavila vil., Neyyāttinkara *tāluk*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 26' N., 77° 10' E. P. 9548.

Perumukkal or **Permacoil**, (S. Vālmikyāshrama) vil. and place of pilgrimage, Tindivanam *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist.,

Madras. Fort captured by Sir E. Coote, 1761. 12° 12' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2117.

Perunādu, tn., Kollam *tāluk* and div., Travancor state. 8° 57' N., 76° 42' E. P. 20,051.

Perungudi, tn., Nāngunēri *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 17' N., 77° 38' E. P. 6651.

Pēṭūr or **Merchchidambaram**, (S. Adipuri), vil., Koimbatūr *tāluk* and dist., Madras. Noted temple. Place of pilgrimage. 10° 58' N., 76° 57' E. P. 484.

Pēṭūr, vil., Dharmāvaram *tāl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 21' N., 77° 24' E. P. 1434.

Pēṭūr, vil., Nālgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Perzāgarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Peshāwar, div., Panjāb. Area, 8171 sq. m.

Peshāwar, dist., Peshawar div., Panjāb. Area, 2444 sq. m. P. 703,768.

Peshāwar, *tahsīl*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 304 sq. m. P. 186,867.

Peshāwar (S. Purushapura), chief tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. So named by Akbar. Ht. 1165 ft. 34° 2' N., 71° 37' E. P. 63,079; cantonment, 21,112.

Pesh Bolak, vil., Afghānistān; 20 m. W S.W. of Lalpura.

Petaro or **Pethara**, rly. stn., Kotri *tāl*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 32' N., 68° 24' E.

Pet Budhwārā, vil., Katol *tahsīl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Peth, hd.-qrs., Wāwā *tāl*, Satara dist., Bombay. Trade in grain, cattle, etc. 17° 3' N., 74° 17' E. P. 6520.

Pethāpur, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pethāpur, tn., on the Sabārmātī R., Pethāpur state. Noted for the dyeing of country cloths in brilliant colours, which are exported to Siam. 23° 16' N., 72° 44' E. P. 7159.

Pethkāmlāpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād state.

Petlād, tn., Baroda state. Trade in tobacco, and weaving industry. 22° 29' N., 72° 50' E. P. 15,528.

Pettai, tn., Tinneveli *tāl*, and dist., Madras; 3 m. W. from Tinneveli. 8° 43' N., 77° 42' E. P. 9642.

Pettipolli or **Pettapoly**, *see* **Nizampatam**.

Peynu, vil., Taungbein dist., Upper Burma.

Phadu R., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Phāgu, halting place and rest-house, Keunthal state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 6' N$, $77^{\circ} 21' E$.

Phāgwāra, tn., Kapurthāla state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 14' N$, $75^{\circ} 49' E$. P. 12,331.

Phaeton Shoal, off mouth of Bassein R., Lr. Burma. Covered by 2 fathoms of water.

Phaka, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phalakata, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Phalalum or **Phalut**, peak, Himālayas, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 12,042 ft above sea $27^{\circ} 13' N$, $88^{\circ} 3' E$.

Phalanda, tn., Muwāna *tahsīl*, Mirath dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5107.

Phalda, vil., Mānbhām dist., Bengal.

Phalera Junction, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 52' N$, $75^{\circ} 16' E$.

Phālgū R., Gayā dist., Bengal. Considered holy for part of its course.

Phaliān, *tahsīl*, Gujārāt dist., Panjāb. Area, 676 sq. m. P. 203,938.

Phaliān, tn., Gujārāt dist., Panjāb.

Phāljar, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Has celebrated temple.

Phālki, vil., and chiefship, Māhikānthā, Gujārāt, Bombay.

Phalodi, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna $27^{\circ} 9' N$, $72^{\circ} 24' E$. P. 10,497.

Phālsund, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 24' N$, $71^{\circ} 55' E$.

Phaltan, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 397 sq. m. P. 66,383.

Phaltan, chief tn., Phaltan state, Satara, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 0' N$, $74^{\circ} 29' E$. P. 10,564.

Phalut, *see* **Phalalum**.

Phāphund, *tahsīl*, Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. P. 107,307.

Phāphund, tn., Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 36' N$, $79^{\circ} 30' E$. P. 6991.

Pharāmgiri or **Farāmgiri**, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām, 3952 ft. above sea.

Pharhā or **Pharhiya**, tn., Mustafābād *tahsīl*, Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2399.

Phatikchari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Phe, vil., Zanskar div., Kashmir.

Phenbika, vil., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Phenchuganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Pheng Pui, mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Pheni or **Fenny**, *tahsīl*, Noākhalī dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. with 636 vils.

Pheni R., E. Bengal. Rises in Hill Tippera and falls into the Sandwip Channel.

Pherima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Phillaur, *tahsīl*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 189,578.

Phillaur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 1' N$, $75^{\circ} 50' E$. P. 6957.

Philora, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Phingeshwar, *zamīndārī* and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N$, $82^{\circ} 4' E$.

Phukalyan, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Phuktal Gonpa, vil., Zanskar div., Kashmir.

Phul, tn., Nabha state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 19' N$, $75^{\circ} 24' E$. P. 5188.

Phulāguri, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām. Annual religious fair in March.

Phuljhār, *zamīndārī* and vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m. Vil, $21^{\circ} 14' N$, $82^{\circ} 54' E$.

Phulji, rly. stn., Dadu *tal.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phulmari, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Old temples.

Phulmal, vil., Ali Rājpur state, Central India $22^{\circ} 11' N$, $74^{\circ} 12' E$.

Phūlpur, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 176,851.

Phūlpur, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 33' N$, $82^{\circ} 8' E$. P. 7071.

Phūlpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N$, $82^{\circ} 51' E$.

Phūlpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N$, $82^{\circ} 54' E$. P. 2316.

Phūlpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Phūlpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Phulra *tahsīl*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. P. 6095.

Phulra, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 10' N$, $72^{\circ} 54' E$.

Phungat, *thākurate*, Indor, Central India.

Phursangi, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 74° 2' E.

Pi R., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Piahte Jong, vil., Tibet, on N. shore of the Yamdok Cho.

Piali R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Branch between the Bidyadhari and Matlā.

Pianjinni, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pidauna, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pidurutalagala (Pedrotallagalla), Mt., highest in Ceylon, 3 m. N. of Nuwara Eliya; 8296 ft. 7° 01½' N., 80° 46' E.

Pigeon, Netram or Nitram Island, off coast, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. H. pt 300 ft. 14° 1' N., 74° 19' E.

Pigeon Island, off Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 83° 14' E.

Pigeon Island or Kuruvimunai, also Elizabeth I. in Trinkomali Bay, Ceylon. 8° 43' N., 81° 12' E.

Pihāni, vil., Shāhābād *tahsīl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 7993.

Pihej, tn., Baroda *tāl.*, Baroda st., Bombay. P. 5954.

Pihewa, *see* Pehoa

Pikaldodi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 10' N., 80° 3' E.

Pilēr vil and rly. stn., Vāyalpād *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 13° 40' N., 78° 59' E. P. 1781.

Pilibhit, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1372 sq. m. P. 485,366.

Pilibhit, *tahsīl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 199,297.

Pilibhit, chief tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade in a great variety of articles. 28° 38' N., 79° 51' E. P. 33,799.

Pilka, vil., Pilka sub-div., Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 9' N., 83° 8' E.

Pilkhana, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3976.

Pilkhuwa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 43' N., 77° 42' E. P. 5441.

Pilu, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pilwa, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.

Pim R., *see* Pin R.

Piming, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb;

13,518 ft. above sea. 31° 49' N., 78° 46' E.

Pimpalgāon-Baswant, tn., Niphād *tāl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Pimpalgāon Rājā, tn., on the Dyāngangā R., Buldāna dist., Berar. 20° 43' N., 76° 29' E.

Pimpalner, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pimpalner, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 930 sq. m. P. 59,192.

Pimpalner, hd.-qrs. tn., Pimpalner *tāl.* Oil trade.

Pimpalvandi, tn., Junnar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 10' N., 74° 7' E.

Pimplādevi, Dāng States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Pimpri, Dāng States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Pimpri Kolandar, rly. stn., Shrigouda *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Pin R., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Spiti.

Pināhat, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Pinākini R., *see* Pennar,

Pindar R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Pindara, *jāgīr*, Bhopal, Cent. India. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 2493.

Pind-Dādan-Khān, *tahsīl*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Area, 859 sq. m. P. 172,983.

Pind-Dādan-Khān, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Ht. 827 ft. 32° 55' N., 73° 47' E. P. 15,055

Pindi Bhatian, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Pindigheb, *tahsīl*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 1377 sq. m. P. 99,350.

Pindigheb, tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 15' N., 72° 18' E. P. 8462

Pindrei R., Maudla dist., Central Provs.

Pind Sultāni, vil. and rly. stn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Pindwāra, rly. stn., Godwār state, Rājputāna. 24° 48' N., 73° 5' E.

Pine Tree Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 20' N., 98° 20' E.

Pinjar, vil., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 33' N., 77° 16' E.

Pinjar, tn., Patilā state, Panjāb. 30° 48' N., 76° 59' E. P. 1059.

Pinmu, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Pinu or Pim, *see* Pin R.

Pipalgāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 79° 57' E.

Pipalgāon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 45' N., 79° 57' E.

Pipar, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 22' N., 73° 35' E. P. 8153.

Pipāra, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 10' N., 76° 31' E.

Pipāria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29' N., 80° 29' E.

Pipāria, rly. stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.; 11 m. E. of Sohagpur.

Pipāria, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Piparpur, vil., Sultānpur dist., Oudh.

Piparwāni, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 79° 36' E. P. 2065.

Piplan, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Pipla Nārāyan, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. P. 3288

Pipli, *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 177,442.

Pipli, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 22° 15' N., 75° 0' E.

Pipli, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Pipli, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal

Piplia, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 30' N., 75° 7' E.

Piplia, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Piplia, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 33' N., 76° 14' E.

Piplia Nagar, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Piplianagar, chiefship, Cent. Provs.

Piplod, vil., Nimār dist., Central Provs. 21° 39' N., 76° 34' E.

Piploda, state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India P. 12,792

Piploda, chief tn., Piploda state, Malwa Agency, Central India. 23° 37' N., 74° 58' E.

Pippli, *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 745 sq. m.

Pippli, vil., Bālāsor dist., Bengal. Site of old English and Portuguese factories. 21° 34' N., 87° 22' E.

Piprā, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Pipraich, tn., Mahārājganj *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist. and div., N. W. Provs. P. 3538.

Piprasar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 26' N., 78° 19' E.

Pipraud, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs. 20° 24' N., 81° 29' E.

Pipria, vil., Ali Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 15' N., 74° 9' E.

Piprod, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 44' N., 80° 22' E.

Pirakkād, *see* Porakād.

Piram, *see* Peram.

Pirawa, tn., Tonk, Rājputāna. 24° 10' N., 76° 4' E. P. 5627

Piravam or **Piravanam**, tn., Mûvattupula *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 53' N., 76° 33' E. P. 9328.

Pir Chowki, vil., Brit. Baluchistan; near S. end of Bolan Pass.

Pirganj, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 7' N., 88° 7' E.

Pirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 25' N., 89° 22' E.

Pirganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 51' N., 88° 24' E.

Pirjo, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pir-jo-got, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Pir Magar, **Pir Mango**, *see* Magar Talāo.

Pirmêd or **Pirumêt**, hill stn., Changanacheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Coffee-growing dist.; 3000 ft. above sea. 9° 33' N., 77° 1' E.

Pirmeli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 23' N., 80° 20' E.

Piro, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.

Pirojpur or **Firuzpur**, *tahsil*, Bākharganj dist., Bengal Area, 692 sq. m. P. 519,603

Pirozpur, tn., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. 22° 35' N., 90° 1' E. P. 12,246.

Pirpanti, vil. and rly. stn., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory, stone quarries, etc. 25° 18' N., 87° 28' E.

Pir Panjal, mt. range, Kashmir. H. pt. 16,500 ft. above sea

Pir Panjāl Pāss, Kashmir, 11,500 ft. high.

Pisangān, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna, Ht. 1291 ft. 26° 54' N., 74° 25' E.

Pishin, dist. and tn., Brit. Baluchistan; 32 m. N.N.E. of Quetta.

Pit, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Pitāri, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh, 4 m. N. W. of Unao.

Pithad, vil., Nawânagar st., Hállâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pithâpur, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 192 sq. m. P. 83,824.

Pithâpurâm, *zamîndârî*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Pithâpur or **Pithâpuram**, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage $17^{\circ} 7' N$, $82^{\circ} 19' E$. P. 13,731.

Pithoragarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5334 ft. $29^{\circ} 36' N$, $80^{\circ} 15' E$.

Pithoriâ, estate and vil. Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 51 sq. m. $24^{\circ} 3' N$, $78^{\circ} 37' E$.

Piti, mouth of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh $24^{\circ} 36' N$, $67^{\circ} 15' E$.

Pitiâni, mouth of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 24' N$, $67^{\circ} 20' E$

Pitihra, estate, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Pitihrâ or **Patera**, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs

Pitlad, *see* **Petlâd**.

Pitoria, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pittâpur, **Pittâpuram**, *see* **Pithapur**.

Pitti, sand-bank, Lakhadiv Islands, $10^{\circ} 45' N$, $72^{\circ} 32' E$.

Pitâr Râni, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Piuthana, vil., Nepal, $28^{\circ} 10' N$, $83^{\circ} 0' E$

Plâch, *tahsil*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 50,551.

Plâch, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 39' N$, $77^{\circ} 24' E$.

Plassey or **Palâshi**, scene of Clive's great victory, Nadiya dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 47' N$, $88^{\circ} 17' E$.

Poat La, pass, Zanskar dist., Kashmîr.

Pobyâ, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Pochampali, vil., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidârâbad state

Podanûr, *see* **Pottanûr**.

Poddâtûr, *see* **Proddatûr**

Podigâm, vil., on the Mahânadi, Raygarh state, Central Provs.

Podile, vil., Vinkatagiri *zamîndârî*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 36' N$, $79^{\circ} 39' E$ P. 4412.

Podili or **Podile**, division, Nellûr

dist., Madras. Area, 564 sq. m. with 123 villages. P. 68,466.

Pohna, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N$, $78^{\circ} 45' E$.

Pohrâ, vil., Sâkoli *tah.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Pohru R, Kashmîr; affl. of the R. Jhelam.

Poicha, vil and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Poini or **Ponne R.**, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Largely used for irrigation.

Point Calimere, *see* **Calimere**.

Pokaran, *see* **Pokharu**.

Pokhar or **Pushkara**, tn., sacred lake and place of pilgrimage, Râjputâna. Contains several temples. Annual fair attended by 109,000 pilgrims. $26^{\circ} 30' N$, $74^{\circ} 36' E$.

Pokharan, tn, Jodhpur, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 55' N$, $71^{\circ} 58' E$. P. 7895.

Pokri, vil., Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. Copper mine, nearly worked out.

Pol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Polas, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Polatai, vil.. Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pôlavaram, vil. and estate, Yernagûdem *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Vil., $17^{\circ} 15' N$, $81^{\circ} 41' E$. P. of estate, 3552.

Polgahawela, rly. stn., N.W. Prov., Ceylon

Poli, tn, Pullampet *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 13' N$, $79^{\circ} 13' E$. P. 7786.

Polina, vil, Nâri-Khorsum div., Tibet.

Pollâchi, *tâluk*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Area, 710 sq. m. P. 183,669.

Pollâchi or **Pollâchchi**, tn., Koimbatûr dist, Madras; a place of trade. $10^{\circ} 39' N$, $77^{\circ} 3' E$. P. 5805.

Pollâlûr or **Polilore**, tn., Conjivaram *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Scene of Col. Baillie's defeat, 1780, and of battle between Sir E. Coote and Haidar Ali, 1781. $12^{\circ} 58' N$, $79^{\circ} 45' E$. P. 1271

Pollekurru or **Polecore**, Trig. stn., Godâvari dist., Madras $16^{\circ} 46' N$, $82^{\circ} 16' E$.

Polonnaruwa, N. Central Prov., Ceylon; ancient capital from A.D. 368

till about the end of the 13th century, now in ruins, with many remarkable Buddhist remains. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 59' E.$

Polu, tn., E. Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Polūr, vil., Nandyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 1879.

Polūr, div., Venkatagiri *zamīndārī*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 358 sq. m. P. 69,593.

Polūr, vil., Nellūr dist., *see* **Man-narpolur**. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$

Pōlūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 131,380.

Pōlūr, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 7743.

Pomalvādi, vil. and rly. stn., Karmāla *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay; 76 m. E.S.E. from Poona.

Pombayār R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; affl. of the Gingi.

Pomburchcha, *see* **Humcha**.

Pomu, vil., Amherst dist., Lr Burma.

Ponachchibetta Mt., Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4969 ft.

Ponāmpet, vil., Kiggaṭnād *tāl.*, Coorg.

Ponany, *see* **Ponnāni**.

Ponda, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Area, 79 sq. m.

Pondamalai, *see* **Punamallu**.

Pondicherry, properly **Puthuchcheri** or **Puthuvai**, chief French settlement and tn., Coromandel coast, Madras; surrounded by Kaddālūr *tāl.* of S. Arcot. The territory contains about 65,000 acres First settled in 1674. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Pondugulu or **Pondakholl**, vil., Palnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 945.

Poni, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmîr and Jamu.

Ponmawa, vil., Kalkkulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5677.

Ponnayār R., *see* **Penner**.

Ponnāni, *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 482 sq. m.

Ponnāni, seaport tn., Malabar dist., Madras. British repulsed Tipu Saheb here in 1782. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 9194.

Ponnāni R., Malabar dist. Madras, falling into the sea at Ponnāni town. Course of 120 m.

Pon-na-reip, vil., Tharawādi dist., Lower Burma.

Ponne, *see* **Poini**.

Ponneri, *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 122,418.

Ponneri, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 717.

Ponneri, vil., Nāmakal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1216.

Ponniār R. (S. Dakshināpinākini, Pāpaghni, also Cheyār), in Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras; rises in Chennakeshava hill, $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$, flows southwards through Bengalur, and then S. E. to Bay of Bengal, $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$ length 245 miles.

Ponnūr, vil., Wandawāsh *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1905.

Ponnūr, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2604.

Ponri, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 37' E.$

Ponval, vil., Gilghit dist., Kashmîr.

Poodocottah, *see* **Pudukottai**.

Poo-loo, *see* **Pu-lu**.

Poona, dist. Dekhan div., Bombay. Area, 5369 sq. m. P. 1,067,800.

Poona, **Punā** or **Punē**, tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Poona dist., 1850 ft. above sea Seat of Government from July to November. College; weaving, pottery and metal work industries. $18^{\circ} 31' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 161,390.

Poonamallee *see* **Punamallu**.

Poon-na-reip, *see* **Pon-na-reip**.

Pooree, *see* **Puri**.

Poo-zwon-doung, *see* **Pu-zun-daung**.

Popa Mount, Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. Ht. 4962 ft.

Poradaha Junction, rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 103 m. N. of Calcutta.

Poragarh, vil., Jaypur div., Viza-gapatam dist., Madras.

Poraiyār or **Puraiyār**, tn., Mayāvaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. A suburb of Tranquebar. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 14,468.

Porakād, (Porakkātu), tn., Waynād

tāl., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 41' N., 76° 12' E.

Porakād (Purakkātu), **Porca** or **Pirakkādu**, vil., Ambalappula *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Fishing industry. Exports: timber, pepper and coir. 9° 21' N., 76° 26' E. P. 7054.

Porba, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 85,785.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, chief tn. and port, Porbandar state. Considerable shipping. 21° 37' N., 69° 49' E. P. 18,805.

Porca, *see* **Porakād**

Poreh, vil., Jaypur state, near the Sabari R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Porha, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porsha, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Port Blair, chief port, Andaman Islands; on S.E. coast of South Andaman. 11° 41' N., 92° 43' E

Port Campbell, on W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Port Canning or **Matla**, tn. and rly. stn. and port., 24 Parganas. Bengal. An attempt in 1864 to make this place a shipping and trading centre failed, though it presents several natural and artificial advantages.

Port Cornwallis, in N.E. of North Andaman Island.

Port Meadows, on E. coast, South Andaman Island.

Portman Harbour, E. coast., Rutland I., Andaman Islands.

Port Mouat, on S.W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Porto Novo, **Parangipettai** or **Mahmūdbandar**, port and rly. stn., Chidambaram *tāl.*, S Arcot dist., Madras. Brisk trade. 11° 30' N., 79° 48' E. P. 8869.

Portuguese Possessions, *see* **Goa**, **Daman** and **Diu**

Pōrumāmilla (S. Gopinandapattana), tn., Badvel *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 0' N., 79° 2' E. P. 3099.

Pōruvali, tn., Kunnattūr *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. 9° 5' N., 76° 42' E. P. 9500.

Posina, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pota Kalang, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Potakamūr, vil., Darsi *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 44' N., 79° 49' E. P. 3611.

Potakattacheru, vil., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Potegāon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 34 sq. m.

Potikal, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Potlan, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 7' N., 74° 15' E.

Poton, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Potrapali, vil., Bamra state, Central Provs.

Pottana, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pōttanūr or **Pōdanūr**, also Kallambālaiyam, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatur *tāl.* and dist, Madras. 10° 58' N., 77° 2' E. P. 5747.

Potupitiya, tn., Mannwattebage Patt, R Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1705.

Poungbyin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on Chindwin R.

Poung-day, *see* **Paung-deh**.

Poung-loung, *see* **Paung-laung**.

Powayan, *tahsīl*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 249,222.

Pownar, *see* **Paunār**.

Prāchi R., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Prachitgarh, **Uchitgad** or **Rangua**, fort, near Shringarpur, Sangameshwar *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Praggura, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 37' N., 76° 17' E

Prakāshe, vil, Shāhāda *tāl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay. 21° 36' N., 74° 28' E. P. 3684.

Prang, tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. P. 12,327.

Prānhitā R, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Godāvāri.

Pratāpganj, tn, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 886 sq m. P. 87,975.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, cap., Pratapgarh state. Ht. 1600 ft. Rainfall, 34.78 inches. 24° 2' N., 74° 40' E. P. 14,819.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1438 sq. m.

Pratāpgarh, *tahsil*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. Area, 434 sq. m. P. 306,427.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, chief tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 34' N., 81° 59' E. P. 4049.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Darraug dist., Asām.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 27' N., 80° 10' E.

Pratāpgarh, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 16' N., 76° 12' E.

Pratāpgarh, fort, Janli *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 56' N., 73° 39' E. Ht. 3543 ft.

Pratāpgarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 289 sq. m.

Pratāpgiri or **Chinna Kimedi**, see **Kimedi**.

Pratāpnagar, vil., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Pratāppur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 59' N., 80° 46' E.

Pratāppur, vil., Bānswāra state, Rājputāna. 23° 35' N. 74° 12' E.

Prattipād, vil., Guntūr *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 12' N., 80° 24' E. P. 3462.

Prāwarā R. Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Prayāg, vil., Kolhāpur state, Bombay
Prayāg, Hindu name for Allahābād, q. v.

Premapar, vil and chiefship, Mahikantha, dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Premtoli, vil. Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Religious trading fair. 24° 25' N., 88° 25' E.

Preparis Island, Bay of Bengal. 14° 48' N., 93° 46' E.

Presidency div., Bengal Area, excluding Calcutta and suburbs, 12,041 sq. m. P. 7,783,141.

Price, cape, N. point of North Andaman Island.

Prinsep's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Proddutūr, *tāluk*, Kadapā dist., Madras Area, 478 sq. m. P. 98,418.

Proddutūr, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. Indigo trade. 14° 45' N., 78° 35' E. P. 6841.

Prome, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2887 sq. m. P. 360,252.

Prome, properly **Pyi** or **Pri**, chief tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma, on the Irāwādi; an early Burmese capital. 5 m. E. are the ruins of Tharēkhetarā, now known as Rathēmyā. 18° 47' N., 95° 3' E. P. 30,022.

Province Wellesley, one of the Straits Settlements, Malay Peninsula, opposite Penang. Area, 300 sq. m. P. about 90,000.

Pu, vil., Kunāwar div., Bashahr state, Panjāb. A Moravian mission station.

Pubna, see **Pabnā**.

Pucha Thang, vil., Kashmir, on Shyok R.

Pudamari, vil., Chinnakimedi *zamindari*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Pudia Kot, see **Hosdurg**.

Pudukōttai, native state, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 1101 sq. m. P. 337,096.

Pudukōttai or **Pudukōta**, chief tn. in above state. 10° 23' N, 78° 52' E. P. 16,885.

Puduppali, tn., Changanācheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 33' N., 76° 38' E. P. 16,941.

Pugān, Old, on the Irāwādi, an early capital, Katha, N. div., Burma, beside Tagaung. 23° 30' N., 96° 3' E.

Pugān, New, Myingyan, tn., S div., Burma; an ancient capital, also called Nyaungu, classic Arimadana. 21° 10' N., 94° 55' E.

Pukhra, tn., Bāra Bānki dist., Oudh. Temples and bathing ghāts.

Pukra, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir.

Pulbudhia, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Pulgāon, vil. and rly stn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 79° 21' E.

Pulicat, Palavērkādū, tn. and port, Ponneri *tāl.* Chengalpat dist., Madras, on island between the Bay of Bengal and the Pulicat Lagoon. Earliest Dutch settlement, 1609. Taken by the English, 1781. 13° 25' N., 80° 21' E. P. 5392.

Pulicherla, *zamindari* vil., Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 35' N., 79° 5' E. P. 2473.

Pulinkun, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 27' N., 76° 30' E.

Pulivendala, *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 701 sq. m. P. 105,842.

Pulivendala, tn., Kadapâ dist., Madras. 14° 26' N., 78° 16' E. P. 1784.

Puliyangudi, tn., Shankaranayinâr-kôil *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 11' N., 77° 26' E. P. 7233.

Puliyannûr, tn., Minachil *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43' N., 76° 43' E. P. 11525.

Pulladum, *see* **Palladam**.

Pullampet, *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 149,109.

Pullampet, vil., Kadapâ dist., Madras. Indigo, and cloth of fine texture are manufactured. 14° 8' N., 79° 15' E. P. 2207.

Pulney, *see* **Palani**.

Puloli, two tus., E. and W., Vadamaradehi W., N. Prov., Ceylon 9° 49' N., 80° 11' E. P., E. 4229, W. 3392

Pulu, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pulwa, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pumbârâi (S. Pushpagiri), vil and hill, Palni *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 16' N. 77° 27' E. P. 1735.

Pumlong, Mt., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Pumpien, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Pumwai, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Punâ, *see* **Poona**.

Punâdra, vil. on the Vâtrak, and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 6' N., 73° 2' E.

Punahana, vil., Gurgaondist., Panjâb.

Punakha, winter cap., Bhutan state. 27° 32' N., 89° 53' E.

Punalûr, vil. on the Kalladâ R., Pattanapuram *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 1' N., 76° 58' E.

Punamallee or **Pândamalli** (S. Pushpakavalli), tn., cantonment and military convalescent stn., Sayyidapet *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Fine climate. 13° 3' N., 80° 10' E. P. 7468.

Punanai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon

Punâsa, tn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 22° 14' N., 76° 26' E.

Punch, *jâgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 268,608.

Punch, tn., Punch Jâgir, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. 33° 51' N., 74° 8' E. P. 7489.

Punch, tn. and rly. stn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.; 42 m. N. E. of Jhânsi. 25° 49' N., 79° 5' E.

Pundi, vil. and small port at the mouth of the Mahendratânâya R., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 40' N., 84° 29' E. P. 980

Pundri, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Pundri, tn., Kaithâl *tâh.*, Karnâl dist., Panjâb. 29° 46' N., 76° 36' E. P. 5479.

Punduah, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Pundûr, mt. ridge, Keunthal state, Panjâb. From 6000 to 7000 ft. above sea. P. (estimated) 3000.

Pungal, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpûtânâ. 28° 31' N., 72° 51' E.

Punganûr, *zamîndârî*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 92,023.

Punganur, hd.-qrs. tn., Punganûr *zamîndârî*. Fine climate. 2000 ft. above sea 13° 25' N., 78° 37' E. P. 5565.

Punjab, *see* **Panjâb**.

Punkabari, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal

Punkudutivu, island, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4098.

Punnah, *see* **Panna**.

Pun-na-riep, *see* **Pon-na-reip**.

Punniâr, *see* **Panniâr**.

Pûnpûn R., Berar, trib. of the Ganges.

Punrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpûtânâ. 28° 13' N., 73° 50' E.

Puntâmbe, vil., Kopargâon *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 6806

Pûntura, vil. and port of Trivandram. Travancor state. 8° 25' N., 77° 0' E.

Punyât or **Punnât**, vil., Minachel *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 40' N., 76° 50' E. P. 4917.

Puputra, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 2' N., 83° 7' E.

Pûr, vil., Bânsdîh *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57' N., 84° 3' E.

Pûr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjpûtânâ. 60 m. N. E. of Udaypur tn. P. 6800.

Pûr, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5477.

Pûr, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 47' N., 82° 56' E.

Pura, ancient name for Faridpur vil., q. v.

Pura, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 32' N., 77° 13' E.

Purainda, Haidarâbâd, *see* **Parenda**.

Puraiyâr, *see* **Poraiyâr**.

Purakâd, hill, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 260 feet. 11° 28' N., 75° 43' E.

Purakkatav, vil., Puravûr *tâluk.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 12' N., 76° 22' E. P. 7698.

Purandhar, *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 464 sq. m. P. 89,100

Purandhar, military sanitarium, Poona dist., Bombay. Old forts and temple. H.pt. 4472 ft. 18° 17' N., 74° 2' E.

Purângarh, port, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay 16° 48' N., 73° 20' E.

Purânigudam, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Puranpur, *tahsîl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 95,205.

Puranpur, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Purârâ, *zâminâdârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 39 sq. m.

Purari, vil., Nepal; on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Purbandar, *see* **Porbandar**.

Purbasthali, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Purdilnagar, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4182.

Pureni, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Puri, dist., Orissa. Area, 2473 sq. m. P. 944,998.

Puri, hd.-qrs. *tâl.*, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1530 sq. m. P. 613,575.

Puri or **Jagannâth**, chief tn., Puri dist., Shrine of Jagannâth, and resort of great numbers of pilgrims. The annual income of this idol is supposed to reach the sum of £ 68,000. Scene of the annual car festival or Rath Jâtra. 19° 48' N., 85° 52' E. P. 28,794

Purla Kimeri, *see* **Parla Kimeri** and **Kimeri**.

Purnâ R. (anc. Payoshni), Berar. Trib. of the Tapti.

Purnabhabâ R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahanada.

Purnia or **Puraniyâ**, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4993 sq. m. P. 1,944,658.

Purnia, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*. Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 2571 sq. m. P. 861,194.

Purnia or **Puraniyâ**, chief tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 125 ft. 25° 46' N., 87° 31' E. P. 14,555.

Purthi, vil., Nepal, on Kali Gandak R.

Purâliâ, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*, Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 3344 sq. m. P. 971,894.

Purâliâ, chief tn. and hd.-qrs., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 20' N., 86° 25' E. P. 12,128.

Parushottapuram, vil., Chikakol *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 28' N., 84° 0' E. P. 2718.

Purushottapur, vil. on the Rishikulyâ R., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Jaugada inscribed rock in neighbourhood 19° 31' N., 84° 57' E. P. 3541.

Purwâ, *tahsîl*, Unâo dist., Oudh. P. 293,152.

Purwâ, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. Manufacture of shoes and leather work. 26° 27' N., 80° 49' E. P. 10,463

Purwâ, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 8' N., 79° 57' E.

Pûs R., Berar; trib. of the Pengana.

Pûsâ or **Poosa**, vil., Government estate and model farm, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 4528 acres. Tobacco is grown.

Pusâd or **Pushâd**, *tâluk*, Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1273 sq. m.

Pusâd or **Pushâdi**, chief tn. on the Pûsnadi, Pusâd *tâluk* 19° 55' N., 77° 37' E.

Pusellawa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Pusesâvli, vil., Khatau *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 26' N., 74° 24' E. P. 2900.

Pushkara, *see* **Pokhar**.

Pushpâgiri or **Subrahmanyâ**, hill, Subrahmanya Mts., Coorg. 12° 40' N., 75° 44' E. Ht. 5626 ft. above sea.

Pu-takai, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Putera, *see* **Pitihra**

Puthia, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 890 sq. m. P. 26,652.

Puttalam, chief tn., Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 27 ft. 8° 2' N., 79° 50' E. P. 4976.

Puttanchira, vil., Alangâdu *tâl.*, .

Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 17' N., 76° 19' E. P. 5370.

Puttūr, N. and S, 2 vils., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16' N., 80° 6' E. P., N. 1072 and S 2088.

Puttūr, vil. and rly. stn., Nārāyanavaram div., N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 26' N., 79° 36' E. P. 2686.

Puttūr, tn., Uppinangadi *tāl*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 46' N., 75° 14' E. P. 3745.

Puttūr or **Putūr**, *zamindāri* and vil., Tiruchengod *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 23 sq. m.; 11° 18' N., 78° 8' E. P. 1190.

Puttūr, tn., Tirumangalam *tāl*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58' N., 77° 52' E. P. 7625.

Putyā (Sanskrit, Pudilā), vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal; on the Nārādā R.

Pūvār, vil and port, Neyyāttinkara *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 19' N., 77° 7' E.

Pu-zun-daung R., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Pya-ma-law, a mouth of the Irawadi, Burma. 15° 50' N., 94° 48' E.

Pyāpali, vil., Pattikonda *tāl*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 14' N., 77° 47' E. P. 3719.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, tns., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, creek, Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. A mouth of the Irawadi.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, chief vil., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. 16° 16' N., 95° 40' E.

Pyaw-bhway, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. 16° 40' N., 96° 13' E.

Pyaw-bwe, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pyaw-bwe, tn. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Pyeng-dayay, tn., Thun-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 48' N., 95° 20' E.

Pyin-mana, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 56,349.

Pyin-mana, chief tn. and rly. stn., Pyin-mana dist., Upper Burma. 19° 44' N., 96° 9' E. P. 12,926.

Pyinthalu, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pyinulwin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Pylenyaw, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pykara R., *see* **Payakare**, Nilagiri dist., Madras.

Pyokon, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Pyonk-seit, part of Shwe-daung tn., Prome dist., Lower Burma.

Pyu, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 28' N., 96° 28' E.

Pyu R., *see* **Hpyu**

Pyuntaza, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 53' N., 96° 47' E.

Pyun-wa, tidal creek, entrance to Bassein R., Lower Burma.

Q

Qandāhār, *see* **Kandāhār**.

Quarter Hill, *see* **Pawagarh**.

Queen's Rock, *see* **Ranigat**.

Quepem, tn., Goa, Portuguese W. India

Quetta, dist., Brit. Baluchistan. P. 27,270.

Quetta or **Shālkot**, tn. and cantonment in above. 30° 12' N., 67° 0' E. P. 16,967.

Quilandi, *see* **Koyilāndi**

Quilon or **Kollam**, division of Travancor state, divided into eleven *tāluka*.

Quilon or **Kollam**, *tāluka*, Travancor st., Madras. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Quilon or **Kollām**, tn., cantonment and port, Travancor state, Madras. Very old place. Portuguese established a factory and fort, 1503. 8° 54' N., 76° 38' E. P. incl. of cantonment, 15,375.

Quoin Island, Tavoy dist., L. Burma. 14° 16' N., 97° 50' E.

R

Rabkavi, tn., Sāngli state, Bombay. 16° 28' N., 75° 9' E. P. 5698.

Rābkob, vil. on the Mand R., Uday-

pur state, Chutia Nagpur dist., Bengal. Gold mines. $22^{\circ} 29' N$, $83^{\circ} 16' E$

Rabnâbâd Is., and arm of the Bay of Bengal, Sundarbans.

Rabrai, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rabûpura, tn., Khurjâ *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 19 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 4352.

Rachol, vil., Goa, Portuguese W. India.

Radakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Radaur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 1' N$, $77^{\circ} 10' E$.

Radhan, vil. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Râdhânagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal

Râdhanpur, native state, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1150 sq. m. P. 98,017.

Râdhanpur, chief tn., Râdhanpur state. Walled town with fort. $23^{\circ} 50' N$, $71^{\circ} 38' E$. P. 14,175.

Râdhâpuram, tn., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Mission stn. $8^{\circ} 17' N$, $77^{\circ} 45' E$. P. 2235.

Radharam, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Râdhîâ or **Rahariya**, vil., Champaran dist., Beugal $26^{\circ} 59' N$, $84^{\circ} 26' E$.

Radodara, vil. and chiefsip, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Rae Bareli, *see* **Rai Bareli**.

Raegarh, *see* **Râigarh**.

Raeka, chiefsip, Dorka Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Raekot, *see* **Raikot**

Raesen, *see* **Raisin**.

Raewind, tn. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Ragauli, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N$, $80^{\circ} 22' E$.

Râghavapuram, vil., Elur *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras $17^{\circ} 6' N$, $80^{\circ} 57' E$. P. 1223.

Râghavapuram, vil., Nandiguna *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N$, $80^{\circ} 21' E$. P. 1504

Raghugarh or **Raghogarh**, chiefsip, Gwalior, Central India P. 18,132.

Raghugarh, chief tn., Raghugarh chiefsip. $24^{\circ} 26' N$, $77^{\circ} 15' E$

Raghunandan Hills, Silhat dist., Asâm; 200 ft above sea.

Raghunâthapuram, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 44' N$, $84^{\circ} 51' E$.

Raghunâthpur, tn., Mânbbhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 32' N$, $86^{\circ} 43' E$. P. 6216.

Raghunâthpur Hill, Mânbbhûm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 1000 ft. above sea.

Raghunâthpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal

Raghunâthpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal

Raghunâthpur, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Raghunâthpura, vil. and rly. stn., Godwâr state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 11' N$, $73^{\circ} 14' E$.

Raghunâthpurgarh, vil., Singbbhûm dist., Bengal $22^{\circ} 30' N$, $86^{\circ} 37' E$.

Ragogarh, *see* **Raghugarh**.

Râhâ, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Râhatgarh, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of shoes and cloth, with grain trade. $23^{\circ} 47' N$, $78^{\circ} 25' E$. P. 3469.

Rahi, vil., Pai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Rahimâbâd, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh

Rahimatpur, tn., Koregâon *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 36' N$, $74^{\circ} 15' E$. P. 6670.

Rahimnagar Pandiâwân, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Rahim Yarkhân, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 25' N$, $70^{\circ} 23' E$.

Rabitapuram, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Rahiwara, vil., Siwa dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N$, $79^{\circ} 34' E$.

Rahmânagar Hill, Kolâr dist., Mysore state. H. pt. 4227 ft. $13^{\circ} 21' N$, $78^{\circ} 4' E$.

Râhon, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. Trade in sugar. Cloth is made. $31^{\circ} 0' N$, $76^{\circ} 11' E$. P. 10,667

Râhuri, *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 320,291.

Râhuri Khurd, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay $19^{\circ} 23' N$, $74^{\circ} 42' E$. P. 4951.

Rai, port, Salsette Isl., Thâná dist., Bombay. Large export trade

Rai, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Rai, vil., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna. 26° 26' N., 75° 5' E.

Raibandar, suburb of Nova Goa, *q. v.*

Rai-Bareli, dist., Oudh. Area, 1752 sq. m. P. 1,036,521.

Rai-Bareli, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. P. 221,875.

Rai-Bareli, chief tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. Ht. 405 ft. 26° 14' N., 81° 16' E. P. 18,798.

Raichūr, dist., Kannada div., in south of Haidarābād state. Area, 3661 sq. m. P. 512,455.

Raichūr, tn., fort and rly. stn., Haidarābād state. Manufactures of pottery and slippers 16° 12' N., 77° 25' E. P. 23,174.

Raidhāk R., Kuch Behar, Bengal. After joining the Kajani the united waters fall into the Brahmaputrā.

Raidurg, *see* **Rāyādurg**

Raiganj, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large river trade. 25° 37' N., 88° 10' E.

Raiganj, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Raigāon, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39' N., 80° 44' E.

Raigarh or **Rāygarh**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1486 sq. m. P. 168,525.

Raigarh, chief tn., Raygarh state, Central Provs. 21° 54' N., 83° 26' E. P. 4552.

Raigarh, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh; 6 m. from Behar.

Raigarh, *see* **Rāygarh**.

Raigua, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 47' N., 79° 27' E.

Raikal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Raikot, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb 30° 39' N., 75° 35' E. P. 9381.

Raimani Datma, vil., Goalparā dist., Asām.

Rāimatla, *see* **Matla**

Rainā, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 4' N., 87° 57' E. P. under 5000.

Raingarh, fort, Keunthal state, Panjāb. 5408 ft. above sea. 31° 7' N., 77° 48' E.

Raini R., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Raipur, *see* **Raypur**.

Rairakhol, native state, Central Provs. Area, 833 sq. m. P. 20,335.

Rairakhol, capital, Rairakhol state, Central Provs. 21° 13' N., 84° 24' E.

Rairi, *see* **Raygadha**.

Rairi or **Redi**, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Rai-Sankli, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Raisin, fort, Bhopal state, Central India. 1950 ft. above sea. 23° 20' N., 77° 46' E.

Raitia, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 39' N., 76° 0' E.

Raiya, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Rāja Amar Singh, *jāgir*, Kashmir. P. 14,470.

Rājāborāri, forest, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 160 sq. m.

Rājagopālpēt, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Rājāgrihā or **Rājgir**, ancient ruined tn., Pātnā dist., Bengal. Famous in Buddhist legends. 25° 2' N., 85° 28' E.

Rājāgrihā Hills, Pātnā dist., Bengal. Hot springs resorted to by pilgrims.

Rājagudda, *see* **Rāyagadha**.

Rājahmundry, *see* **Rājamahendri**.

Rāja Jang, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Rāja Khanani, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rājakhēra, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 54' N., 78° 13' E. P. 6786.

Rājakul, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Rājakulārāman, tn., Srivilliputtur *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 24' N., 77° 41' E.

Rajam, vil., Palkonda *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 27' N., 83° 42' E. P. 4687.

Rājamahendri, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m.

Rājamahendri, **Rājamahendravaram** or **Rājāmandri**, tn and port, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 0' N., 81° 48' E. P. 28,397.

Rājampēt, tn., Pullampēt *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 14° 12' N., 79° 13' E. P. 5434.

Rājanpur, *tahsil*, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 1999 sq. m. P. 90,225.

Rājanpur, hd.-qrs tn., Rājanpur *tahsil*. Trade in cotton, grain, indigo, and opium. P. 4973.

Rajanpur, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 36' N.$, $70^{\circ} 13' E$

Rājāori, vil., Naoshera div., Kashmīr.

Rājāpālaiyam, tn., Srivilliputtur *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E$. P. 13,301.

Rājāpālaiyam (Tam. Irāsāpālaiyam), vil., Attur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Noted for cotton. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E$. P. 1969.

Rājapur or **Mājhgāwan**, tn., Bāuda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E$. P. 6136.

Rajapur, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal

Rajapur, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 140,941.

Rajapur, tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 39' N.$, $73^{\circ} 33' E$. P. 7784.

Rajapur-Hirpur, tn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. 3260.

Rajārāmpur, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Raja-Rām Singh, *jāgir*. Kashmīr. P. 9864.

Rajarhāt, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal

Rajarhāt, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Rājāsansi, tn., Ajnala *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjāb; 7 m. N. W. from Amritsar. Founded by Rāja Sansi Jat in 1570.

Rajasār, vil., Bikaner state, Rajputāna. $28^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 20' E$.

Rājashāhi. *see* **Rājshāhi**.

Rājasingamangalam, tn., Rāmnād state, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E$. P. 4519.

Rajauli, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Manufacture of *ghī*. Trade in jungle produce and lac. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E$

Rajaund, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Rajaz, vil., Shignān; near junction of Ghund-Dara with the Shakh-Dara. $37^{\circ} 30' N.$, $71^{\circ} 44' E$.

Rajbāri, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $89^{\circ} 41' E$.

Rajdianguan Pass, Kashmīr. Ht. 11,800 ft. $34^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E$.

Rajevādi, vil. and rly. stn., Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 24 m. E.S.E. of Poona. $18^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 13' E$.

Rajgan, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal.

Rajganj, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Rajganj, vil., Pabnā dist., Bengal.

Rajgaon, vil., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal.

Rajgarh, *thakurate* and vil., Bhil Agency, Central India.

Rajgarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 957 sq. m., with Suthalia. P. 119,489.

Rajgarh, chief tn., Rājgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. Ht. 1210 ft. $24^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E$.

Rajgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna Area, 373 sq. m. P. 88,901.

Rajgarh, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E$. P. 10,302.

Rajgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 26' E$. P. 4677.

Rajgarh, vil., Kotā state, Rājputāna.

Rajgarh, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 3' N.$, $79^{\circ} 46' E$.

Rajgarh, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rajgarh, fort, Sirmur state, Panjāb. Ht. 7115. $30^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E$.

Rajgarh, tn., Ajmer-Merwara dist., Rājputāna $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $74^{\circ} 41' E$.

Rajgarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Rajghāt, fort, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; overlooking Benares

Rajghāt, ferry across R. Chenab, Multan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 13' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E$.

Rajgir. *see* **Rajagriha**.

Rajgram, vil., Bāukura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $87^{\circ} 9' E$.

Rajim, tn. on the Mahānadi, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E$. P. 5856

Rājīyawās, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; 5 m. W. of Marwar June.

Rajkheta, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal $23^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E$.

Rajkot, native st., Kāthāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 49,938.

Rajkot, chief tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Rājkot state. College for sons of chiefs. Good trade. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$, $70^{\circ} 56' E$. P. with civil stn., 29,247.

Rajmahāl, sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 740 sq. m. P. 276,395.

Rajmahāl, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Small trade, gradually declining $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E$.

Rajmahāl, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E$.

Rajmahal Hills, Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Rajna, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Rajnaga, vil., Keunjarhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Rajnagar, *see* **Nagar**.

Rajnagar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Rajnagar, vil., Silhat dist., Asam.

Rajnagar, vil., Udaypur state, Rajputana.

Raj-Nandgaon, capital, Nandgaon st., Cent. Provs. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E$ P. 8850

Rajoli, *zamindari*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 43 sq. m.

Rajoli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E$.

Rajor or **Rajorgadh**, (anc. Rājya-pura), Rājgadhi div., Alwar state, Rajputana. A place of pilgrimage, close to Pāranagar.

Rajpara, chiefship, Undarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rajpipla, native state, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 1514 sq. m. P. 171,771.

Rajpipla, fort and vil., former capital, Rajpipla st.; 8 m. W from Nandod

Rajpur, vil., Barwāni state, Central India $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E$.

Rajpur, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 3 m. N. E. of Wadhwan.

Rajpur, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay Area, $11\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Rajpur, tn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 26' N.$, $88^{\circ} 27' E$. P. 10,940.

Rajpur, *zamindari*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m.

Rajpur, tn., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E$ P. 2748.

Rajpura, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 14 m. S. E. of Rajkot.

Rajpura, vil., Budāun dist., N. W. Provs.

Rajpura, tn., Patālā state, Panjāb $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E$ P. 3293.

Rajpur Ali, native state, Central India. Area, 837 sq. m.

Rajpuri, vil., Janjira state, Bombay.

Rajputana, **Rajwāda** or **Rajasthan**, group of 20 native states and 1 British dist. Area, 130,268 sq. m. P. 12,016,102, in addition to which there is an approximate population of 204,241 Bhils, etc. To the W. the country is partly desert, and the whole N. and N. W. is poor and far from fertile. To the S. E. the land is generally rich and productive. Rainfall from 13.8 in. on desert, to 64 in. on ground over 4000 ft. above sea.

Rajshahi or **Rajashahi**, div., Bengal. Area, 17,351 sq. m. P. 8,019,187.

Rajshahi, dist., Rajashahi div., Bengal. Area, 2330 sq. m. P. 1,313,336.

Rajshahi or **Rajashahi**, hd.-qrs., *tahsil*, Rajashahi dist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 571,578.

Rajund, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Rajūr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

Rajūra, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Rajūri, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Rakhab, *see* **Rikhab**.

Rakhas Tāl, lake, Tibet. Ht 15,300 ft. $34^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E$.

Rakipushi, Mt., Gilgit dist., Kashmir. Ht. 25,550 ft.

Rakma, vil., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $85^{\circ} 18' E$.

Rakshasbon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād state.

Rakwana, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Raidang or **West Kailās**, mt., Bashahr state, Panjāb. Ht. 21,103 ft. $31^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E$.

Rālegāon, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Rām Pass, across the Sahyādri Range, Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Rāma, Cabo de, cape, Goa, Bombay.

Rāma R., Tinneveli dist., Madras; affl. of the Tambraparni

Rāmachandrapuram, *tāluk*, Godāvarī dist., Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 261,194.

Rāmachandrapuram, vil., Godāvarī dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 50' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E$ P. 3622.

Rāmagandam, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state

Rāmagiri, *zamindari* and vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E$.

Rāmakôt, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 42' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 53' \text{ E.}$

Rāmakri Lake, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Rāmaleshwar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Bombay.

Rāmallakōta, *tāluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 846 sq. m. P. 124,971.

Rāmallakōta, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 35' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 2' \text{ E.}$ P. 1424

Rāmamangalam, tn., Mūvāttapula *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 56' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 32' \text{ E.}$ P. 10,078.

Rām Amrāoti, tn., Wun dist., Berar.

Rāman, vil. and rly. stn., Patiāla st., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 57' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 59' \text{ E.}$

Rāmanādapuram or **Rāmṇād** *q.v.*

Rāmanamale or **Rāmāndurg**, sanitarium, Sandur state, Madras. Elevation, 3150 ft. above sea. $15^{\circ} 7' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$

Rāmāndurg or **Ramadurgam**, vil., Alūr *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 2029 ft. $15^{\circ} 18' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 17' \text{ E.}$ P. 1914.

Rāmāndurg, **Ramandurgam**, *see* **Ramanamale**.

Rāmanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rāmānnadesa, classic name of the country round the Gulf of Martaban.

Rāmāpuna, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Rāmāpuram, tn., Mīnachil *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 48' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 43' \text{ E.}$ P. 10,673.

Rāmās, vil. and chiefship, on the Vātrak, Vātrak-Kāntha div., Mahikāntha, Gujārāt, Bombay. With an ancient step well. $23^{\circ} 14' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 11' \text{ E.}$

Rāmasamudra, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore, 2 m. E. from Chamarājnagar.

Rāmāyanpet, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād.

Rāmāyapatam, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras. American mission stn. $15^{\circ} 3' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 5' \text{ E.}$ P. 1151.

Rāmān, *tahsil*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 45,574.

Rāmbhā, vil., Berhampur *tāl.*, Gaujam dist., Madras. on S. end of Chilka Lake. $19^{\circ} 31' \text{ N.}, 85^{\circ} 8' \text{ E.}$ P. 3508.

Rāmbhāpur, tn., Jhabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 55' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 32' \text{ E.}$

Rāmbrai, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Rāmcha, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 59' \text{ N.}, 85^{\circ} 15' \text{ E.}$

Rāmchandra, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Rāmḍās, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 58' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 58' \text{ E.}$

Rāmḍurg, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 169 sq. m. P. 36,181.

Rāmḍurg, chief tn., Rāmḍurg state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 58' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 22' \text{ E.}$ P. 8645.

Rāmḍurg, vil., Raichūr dist., Haidarābād state.

Rāmeshwaram, I., or Pāmban-divu, Rāmṇād *zamīndārī*, between Ceylon and the mainland. With a famous temple, covering 13 acres in the town of Rāmeshwaram, on the N. E. of the island: the other town is Pāmban. *q.v.* $9^{\circ} 17' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 22' \text{ E.}$ P. 3425.

Rāmgaṅgā, Eastern and Western, two rivers in Kumaun div., N. W Provs.

Rāmgaṅj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Rāmgarh, fort, Hindūr state, Panjāb. 4054 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 5' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 51' \text{ E.}$

Rāmgarh, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 58' \text{ N.}, 91^{\circ} 45' \text{ E.}$

Rāmgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 10' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 1' \text{ E.}$ P. 12,197.

Rāmgarh, vil., Chaudauli *tah.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 28' \text{ N.}, 83^{\circ} 17' \text{ E.}$

Rāmgarh, *tahsil*, Mandlā dist., Central Provs. Area, 2677 sq. m.

Rāmgarh, tn., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2570 ft. $22^{\circ} 47' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 0' \text{ E.}$

Rāmgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 47,912.

Rāmgarh, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 36' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 51' \text{ E.}$ P. 5099.

Rāmgarh, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rāmgarh, vil., Urechha state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 54' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 1' \text{ E.}$

Rāmgarh, vil. and *thākurate*, Bhopāl, Central India

Rāmgarh, vil. and *thākurate*, Durgapur, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 55' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 0' \text{ E.}$

Rāmgarh, vil. and coalfield, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 38' \text{ N.}, 85^{\circ} 34' \text{ E.}$

Rāmgarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Rāmgarh Hill, Sārguja state, Bengal. Finely sculptured gateways.

Rāmgarh Ujargarh, old name for Deori tn.

Rāmghāt, tn., Anupshahr *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 6' N., 78° 29' E. P. 2757.

Rāmگیر, tn, Yelgandal div., Haidarābād st. 18° 38' N., 79° 39' E.

Rāmgiiri Hill, 3 m. from Closepet, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ruined fort. 12° 45' N., 77° 22' E.

Rāmia Bihār, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. **Rāmiapatnam**, see **Rāmāyapatnam**.

Ramisseram, see **Rāmeshwaram**.

Rāmjanmer, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ramjibanpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 50' N., 87° 38' E. P. 9977.

Rāmkola, vil., Sārguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Rāmkinda, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal. 23° 52' N., 83° 54' E.

Ramman R, Darjiling dist., Bengal Trib. of the Great Ranjit R.

Ramna, teak forest reserve, Sāgar dist., Central Provs.

Rāmnād, *zamindārī*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 2104 sq. m. P. 128,452.

Rāmnād, (Tam. Rāmanāthapuram), chief tn of Rāmnād *zamindārī*. 9° 22' N., 78° 52' E. P. 13,619.

Rāmnagar, *jagīr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. P. 49,826.

Rāmnagar, tn., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 11' N., 81° 12' E.

Rāmnagar, tn., Bārabanki dist., Oudh. 27° 5' N., 81° 27' E. P. 5222.

Rāmnagar, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 24' N., 79° 10' E. Ht. 1204 ft. P. 5343.

Rāmnagar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 56' N., 73° 54' E.

Rāmnagar, vil., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 1' N., 67° 57' E.

Rāmnagar, tn., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N., 80° 33' E.

Rāmnagar, tn., Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. 32° 48' N., 75° 20' E.

Rāmnagar, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. 27° 10' N., 84° 22' E.

Rāmnagar, tn., Chandaulī *tah.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Flourishing trade and manufactures. 25° 16' N., 83° 4' E. P. 11,093.

Rāmnagar, tn., Gujranwāla dist., Panjāb 32° 19' N., 73° 50' E. P. 6502.

Rāmnagar, vil., 24 Parganās dist., Bengal.

Rāmnagar, (the ancient Ahichhatra), vil., Aonla *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W. Provs.

Rāmpā, div., Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 821 sq. m. Hilly and uncultivated.

Rāmpā, vil., Rāmpā div., Godāvari dist. 17° 27' N., 81° 49' E.

Rāmpaili, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 39' N., 84° 1' E. P. 3712.

Rāmpaili, tn., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. 21° 40' N., 80° 3' E.

Rāmpal, vil., Khulnā Bengal.

Rāmpārda, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Rāmpur, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. P. 53,227.

Rāmpur, vil., Pratiāgarh dist., Oudh.

Rāmpur, vil., Rāmnagar div., Rewā state, Bāghelkhand. Central India. 23° 14' N., 81° 44' E.

Rāmpur or **Rāmpuram**, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras 15° 57' N. 77° 22' E. P. 1683.

Rāmpur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 78° 4' E.

Rāmpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 25' N., 77° 30' E. P. 7037.

Rāmpur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Rāmpur, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 49' N., 76° 28' E. P. 5005.

Rāmpur, native state, N. W. Provs. Area, 945 sq. m. P. 551,249.

Rāmpur, chief tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 48½' N., 79° 5' E. P. 74,114; cantonment, 2619.

Rāmpur, chief tn., Bashahr state. Panjāb. 31° 27' N., 77° 40' E. Ht. 3300 ft. P. 1430.

Rāmpur, tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 79° 9' E. P. 2733.

Rāmpur, two vils., Karond state, Central Provs.

Rāmpur, tn., Rairakhol state, Central Provs. 21° 5' N., 84° 22' E.

Rāmpur, *zamindārī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Rāmpur, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 59' E.$

Rāmpura, temples, Sādri Pass, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Two annual fairs attended by 10,000 pilgrims.

Rāmpura, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha, dist., Bombay.

Rāmpura, vil., Viramgām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Rāmpura, tn., Jalaun dist, N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Rāmpura or **Aligarh Rāmpura**, walled tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Rāmpura, vil. and rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rāmpura, tn., Indor, Central India. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 11,935.

Rāmpur Bauliah, chief tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal Site of old Dutch factory. Large river trade: mission station. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 21,407.

Rāmpurhāt, *tahsil*, Bīrbhām dist., Bengal. Area, 645 sq. m. P. 327,604.

Rāmpurhāt, hd.-qrs. and tn., with rly. stn., in above *tah* $24^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 50' E.$

Rāmpur Khānpur, vil., Hata *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist, N. W. Provs. P. 4443.

Rāmpur or **Rāmpur Rāja**, vil., Etā dist, N. W. Provs

Rāmpur Mathura, tn., Sitāpur dist, Oudh; 44 m. S E. of Sitāpur town.

Rāmra, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 42' E.$

Rāmri, tnspp., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 426 sq. m. Large manufacture of sugar. Rice and indigo are raised. Petroleum and limestone found.

Rāmri, tn., Rāmri I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 7' N.$, $93^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 3086.

Rāmri, properly Rāmbyî (classie Rāmawati), I., off coast of Lr. Burma H. pt. 3000 ft. Products: indigo, rice, timber, salt, sugar, limestone. and iron. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $93^{\circ} 28' E.$

Rāmsāgar, vil., Bānkura dist., Bengal.

Rāmsāgar, vil., Yelgandal dist, Haidarātād state.

Rāmsai Hāt, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Rām-Sanehighat, *tahsil*, Bāra Banki dist., Oudh Area, 588 sq. m. P. 377,527.

Rāmsār, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Rāmtāl, lake, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Rāmték, *tahsil*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs Area, 1112 sq. m.

Rāmték, hd.-qrs. tn., Rāmték *tahsil*. Holy place. Pān largely grown. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 7514.

Rāmu, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $92^{\circ} 8' E.$

Ran of **Kachh**, raised bed of the sea, N. E. of Kachh Bombay, covered during the dry season with stone, shingle, and salt. Area, 9000 sq. m

Rānaghāt, *tahsil*, Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 427 sq m. P. 230,036.

Rānaghāt, tn., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 8506.

Ranahu, tn., Khipra *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist, Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $69^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ranāle, tn., Nandurbār *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Rānapur, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ranāsan, vil. on the Meshvā, and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Ranaso, vil., Indor state. Central India $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Ranawala, vil, Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$

Rānāwāo, vil and rly. stn., Barda dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 8 m E. from Porbandar.

Ranbir Singhpora, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 239,585.

Ranbir Singhpora, *tah.*, in above sub-div, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 73,772.

Rānchi, chief tn., Lohārdagā dist, Bengal. Ht. 2126 ft. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. with cantonment, 20,306.

Randakur, vil, Nāgād Kārnu dist, Haidarābād state.

Rānder, tn., Choryāshi *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 10,926.

Rāndhiya, vil and chiefship, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Rānebennūr. see **Rānibennūr**.

Raneh, tn., Hatta *tahsil*, Damoh dist., Central Provs $24^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 46' E.$

Raner, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputānā. 28° 54' N., 73° 20' E.

Ranga, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Ranga R, Lakhimpur dist., Asām; affl. of the Lohit.

Rangāmati (Karnasonapuri), chief tn., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht. 142 ft. 22° 38' N., 92° 15' E.

Rangāmati, ancient tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal 24° 1' N., 88° 13' E.

Rangāmati, tn., on the Brahmaputrā, Goalpara dist., Asām. Tea gardens 26° 23' N., 90° 48' E.

Ranganadi R, Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Trib. of the Subansiri.

Rangangā R, Almorā dist., N. W. Provs

Rangapur, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād state.

Rangapuram, vil. and rly. stn., Nandiyāl *tāl*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 25' N., 78° 7' E. P. 2080.

Rangaswāmi, peak, Nilgiri Hills, Madras Ht. 5937 ft. 11° 27' N., 77° 20' E.

Rangbidang, *see* Neo Dhura.

Rāngi, *zanindiri*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Rāngia, vil., Kāmrap dist., Asām. Local trade centre. 26° 26' N., 91° 40' E.

Rāngir, vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs., 22 m. S.E. of Sagar town. Fair attended by about 70,000 persons.

Rangit R., Sikkim state, N India.

Rangkul, Pamir, plateau, Turkistan. 38° 35' N., 73° 50' E.

Rangmāgiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Rangoon, dist, *see* Hanthawadi.

Rangoon, formerly Dagon, cap city, Lr. Burma; on Hlaing R., at junction with the Pegu and Pu-zun-daung. 16° 47' N., 96° 13' E. Area, 22 sq. m. P. 158,021; cantonment 14,556; port 7747.

Rangoon R, *see* Hlaing R.

Rangpur, dist, Rājashāhi div. Bengal. Area, 3486 sq. m. P. 2,065,464

Rangpur, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1141 sq. m. P. 646,388.

Rangpur, chief tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Ht. 72 ft. 25° 45' N., 89° 18' E. P. 14,216.

Rangpur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 30° 16' N., 71° 38' E.

Rangpur, ruins, Sibsāgar dist., Asām; immediately S. of Sibsāgar tn.; 17th century residence of the Ahom kings.

Rangrangdang, peak, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht. 2789 ft.

Rangrangiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Ranguniya, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Rāni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikānthā dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Rāni, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rāni, vil., Chenganūr *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Belongs to the Syrian Christians. 9° 22' N., 76° 49' E. P. 6965.

Rāni, vil., Godwār state, Rājputānā.

Rānia, vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Rānia, tn., Sirsa *tah*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. 29° 28' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5110.

Rānibennūr, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay Area, 405 sq. m. P. 92,978.

Rānibennūr or **Rānebennūr**, tn. and rly. stn., Rānibennur *tāluk*. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloth Taken by Colonel Wellesley, June 1800. 14° 37' N., 75° 41' E. P. 13,761.

Rānigām, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rāniganj, *tahsil*, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 671 sq. m. P. 310,273.

Rāniganj, tn., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 36' N., 87° 9' E. P. 13,772.

Rāniganj, coal-field, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area about 500 sq. m. 23° 35' N., 86° 40' E.

Rāniganj, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Rāniganj, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, indigo, jute and tobacco. 25° 52' N., 87° 58' E.

Rānighāt or **Queen's Rock**, ancient fortress, Khudu Khel Hills, Panjāb; adjoining Peshawar dist.

Rānigohan, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Raniju, *see* Madhugarh

Rānjula, highest peak of the Jashpur Hills. 3527 ft., above sea, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 59½' N., 83° 39' E.

Rānikhet, military sanitarium, Al-

mora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 40' N$, $79^{\circ} 33' E$. P. 2333.

Rânipet, tn., Wâlâjâpet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Cattle market. $12^{\circ} 56' N$, $79^{\circ} 23' E$. P. 3697.

Rânipokhri, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Rânipur, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Forms municipality with Mau. $25^{\circ} 15' N$, $79^{\circ} 11' E$. P. including Mau, 19,675.

Rânipur, tn, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 17' N$, $68^{\circ} 32' E$.

Rânipuram, vil. on the Tunga-bhadra, Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 57' N$, $77^{\circ} 22' E$. P. 1683.

Rânipur Tengrahi, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal.

Rânisankail, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal.

Ranjâni, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ranjangâon, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ranjit R., Great, Bengal. Trib. of the Tista, which it joins in $27^{\circ} 6' N$, $88^{\circ} 29' E$.

Ranjit R, Little, Bengal. Trib. of the Great Ranjit R.

Ranjitpura, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 1' N$, $72^{\circ} 9' E$

Ranka, vil., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal.

Rankong, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Aâm.

Ranna, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 6' N$, $80^{\circ} 53' E$.

Rânod or **Nârod**, decayed tn., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 5' N$, $77^{\circ} 56' E$.

Rânoli (anc. Rânâpailika), vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 31' N$, $75^{\circ} 22' E$

Rânpar, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Rânpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 203 sq m. P. 40,115.

Rânpur, chief tn., Rânpur state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 4' N$, $85^{\circ} 23' E$.

Rânpur, tn., Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 22' N$, $71^{\circ} 45' E$. P. 5954.

Ranthambhor, fort, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 2' N$, $76^{\circ} 30' E$.

Ranuj, tn., Baroda state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Ranwan, vil., Multân dist., Panjâb.

Rão, rly. stn., Indor state, Central India; 7 m. from Indor.

Raojân, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 32' N$, $91^{\circ} 58' E$.

Raona, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Raoza, **Roza** or **Khuldâbâd**, *see* **Rauza**

Râpri, vil., Shikohâbâd *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins around

Râpti R. (anc. Ajirâvatî and Airâvatî), Nepal, Oudh, and N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ghagra.

Râpûr, tn, Kachh state, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 4' N$, $68^{\circ} 48' E$. P. 4013.

Râpûr, vil., Kachh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N$, $70^{\circ} 39' E$.

Râpûr, *tâluk*, Nellâr dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 61,311.

Râpûr, hd.-qrs. tn., Râpûr *tâluk*. German mission stn. $14^{\circ} 12' N$, $79^{\circ} 36' E$. P. 3217.

Râs, *thûkurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 19' N$, $74^{\circ} 15' E$.

Rasalgad, fort, Khed *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay; 8 m. from Khed.

Rasalsarwala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 31' N$, $72^{\circ} 29' E$.

Râsan or **Râsin**, vil., Badausa *tah*, Bândâ dist., N. W. Provs; 30 m. S. E. of Banda.

Rasauli, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh; 4 m. E. from Nawabganj.

Rasdhân, vil., Derâpur *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2776.

Rasdu (or **Roso**) **Atol**, a large lagoon reef, $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. E. of Ari Atol, Maldiv Islands; it is $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. in diameter Kuramati and Ras Islands are on the south margin; Ras I., $4^{\circ} 16' N$, $72^{\circ} 59' E$

Rashida, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Rashmu, vil, Udaypur state, Râjputâna

Râsin, *see* **Râsan**

Râsipur or **Ghâzipur**, tn., Salem *tâl.* and dist, Madras. Silk weaving, iron smelting, sugar boiling, and brass working engaged in. $11^{\circ} 28' N$, $78^{\circ} 14' E$. P. 10,539.

Raskum, div., in extreme N. of Kashmir.

Râs Muâri or **Cape Monze**, **Râs**

Movāri, etc., promontory between Sindh and Baluchistan. H. pt. 1200 ft. 24° 50' N., 66° 43' E.

Raspali, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād state.

Rasrā, *tahsīl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 307,645.

Rasrā, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51' N., 83° 54' E. P. 9752.

Rassa, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Prison for female convicts.

Rastam, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Agricultural area. 27° 58' N., 68° 52' E.

Rasulābād, *tahsīl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 99,537.

Rasulābād hd.-qrs. vil., Rasulābād *tahsīl*. 26° 40' N., 79° 49' E. P. under 5000.

Rasulābād, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh; mosques and temples. 26° 50' N., 80° 30' E.

Rasulābād, vil., Arvi *tahsīl*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 46' N., 78° 24' E.

Rasulpur, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Rasulpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; on Gogra R., 4 m. from Tanda.

Rasulpur R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Hugli.

Rasulpur-Monēr, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Rasuwalā, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 55' N., 74° 21' E.

Raswagarhi, vil., Nepal. 28° 12' N., 85° 23' E.

Raswās, tn., Bhopal state, Central India.

Ratadi, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Ratangarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 5' N., 74° 39' E. P. 10,536.

Ratangarh, vil., on the Gunjalī, Nimach div., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 49' N., 75° 10' E.

Ratanmāl, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India. P. 1212.

Ratan Nagar, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 12' N., 75° 0' E.

Ratan Paya, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Ratanpur, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 17' N., 82° 11' E. P. 6389.

Ratanpur, tn., Rājpipla state, Bombay. Carnelian mines in neighbourhood. 21° 24' N., 73° 26' E.

Ratanpur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Ratanpur Dhamanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Ratesh, petty state, Panjāb; under Keunthal. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 500.

Rath, *tahsīl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 97,862.

Rath, hd.-qrs. tn., Rath *tahsīl*. 25° 36' N., 79° 37' E. P. 12,311.

Ra-thai-myo, see **Ya-the-myo**.

Rathedaung, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. 20° 28' N., 92° 48' E.

Rath Nāth, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rathora, old name for Malagarh vil. *q. v.*

Ratiā, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. 29° 40' N., 75° 34' E.

Ratikanagla, rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ratithri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 50' N., 73° 30' E.

Ratlai, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 24° 23' N., 76° 21' E.

Ratlam, native state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 89,160.

Ratlām, chief tn., Ratlam state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. 23° 21' N., 75° 5' E. P. 29,822.

Ratmalana, vil., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 49' N., 79° 52' E. P. 3641.

Ratnāgiri, dist., Konkan div., Bombay. Area, 3922 sq. m. P. 1,105,926.

Ratnāgiri, *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 136,840.

Ratnāgiri, chief tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 17° 8' N., 73° 19' E. Ht. 109 ft. P. 14,303.

Ratnāpur, see **Ratanpur**, tn.

Rātnapura, dist., Sabaragāmuwa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1259 sq. m. P. 107,999.

Ratnapura, chief tn. of dist., Sabaragāmuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 109 ft. 6° 42' N., 80° 24' E. P. 3527.

Ratodero, *tāl*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 61,268.

Ratodero, tn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 48' N., 68° 21' E. P. 3549.

Ratria, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 10' N., 74° 38' E.

Ratsâr or **Ratsâr Kalân**, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar factories. 25° 54' N., 84° 5' E. P. 5813.

Rattihalli, vil., Kod tâl., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Ratwal, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Raudha, vil., Hisar dist. and div., Panjâb.

Rau Karna, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 7 m. from Unao.

Rauk-thwa, or **Yauk-thwa**, *q. v.*

Raul River, Karond state, Central India.

Rauzâ or **Khuldâbâd**, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state; near Elura Caves, about 2732 ft. above sea. 20° 1' N., 75° 15' E.

Râwalpindi, div., Panjâb. Area, 16,857 sq. m.

Râwalpindi, dist., Râwalpindi div., Panjâb. Area, 4844 sq. m. P. 887,194.

Râwalpindi, *tahsîl*, Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 716 sq. m. P. 243,141.

Râwalpindi, chief tn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Ht. 1709 ft. 33° 37' N., 73° 6' E. P. with cantonment, 73,795.

Râvanahrad, (S. Anavatapta), lake, Tibet.

Rawatawatta, tn, Palte Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2695.

Râwati, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Râwatsâr, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. Ht. 599 ft. 29° 16' N., 74° 26' E.

Râver, tn., Sauda tâl., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Manufactures of gold thread and clothing. 21° 15' N., 76° 5' E. P. 6788.

Râver, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; on Narmada R., near Barwai

Râvi, (Sanskrit, Airâvatî and Parushni; Greek, Hydraôtes), R., Panjâb. Trib. of the Chenâb, which it joins in 30° 31' N., 71° 51' E. Shifting bed. Navigation difficult.

Râya, *tahsîl*, Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 214,671.

Râya, tn., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb.

Râyâ, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 33' N., 77° 50' E. P. 3179.

Râyachoti, *tâluk*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 998 sq. m. P. 113,236.

Râyachoti, hd.-qrs., Râyachoti *tâluk*. Scene of annual car-festival. 14° 4' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4383.

Râyadurg or **Raidurg**, *tâluk*, Bellari dist., Madras. Area, 815 sq. m. P. 97,801.

Râyadurg, tn. and fort, Bellari dist., Madras. The fort is on a rock about 1200 ft. above the tn., (2727 ft. above the sea); built, 1517; stormed by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. 14° 42' N., 76° 53' E. P. 10,352.

Râyagadh, formerly Rairî, hill fort, Mahâd tâl., Kolâbâ dist., Bombay; made his residence or capital by Sivaji, 1662. 18° 10' N., 73° 30' E.

Râyaghada, div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228

Râyaghada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 9' N., 83° 27' E. P. 2286.

Râyak, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm; on Someswari R. Fisheries.

Râyakottai, vil., Krishnagiri tâl., Salem dist., Madras. Fort captured by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. 12° 31' N., 78° 5' E. P. 1347.

Râyalcheru or **Royalcheruvu**, vil. and rly. stn., Tâdpatri tâl., Anantapur dist., Madras. 15° 3' N., 77° 52' E. P. 1855.

Râyalcheruvu, *zamîndârî* vil., Kârvetinagar tâl., N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 30' N., 79° 26' E. P. 383.

Râyan, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Râyan or **Rian**, tn., Jodhpur st., Râjputâna. 26° 32' N., 74° 17' E. P. 5517.

Râyapet, **Râyapetta** or **Royapet**, suburb of Madras.

Râyavalasa, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt. 2850. 18° 15' N., 83° 7' E.

Râyavaram, vil., Sarvasiddhi tâl., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 27' N., 82° 51' E. P. 5336.

Râyavelûr, another name for Velûr, *q. v.*

Râyâg, vil. and rly. stn., Sângli state, Bombay; 40 m. S of Miraj.

Râygadh, **Rairi**, **Redi** or **Yesh-wantgad**, fort, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 15° 48' N., 73° 44' E.

Râygarh, *see* **Râyagadh**.
Râygarh, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Râyka, native state, Rewakantha, Bombay. Area, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Râymanḡal, estuary, Sundarbans, Bengal.

Râypur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 11,724 sq. m. P. 1,584,427.

Râypur, *tahsîl*, Râypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 5791 sq. m.

Râypur, chief tn., Râypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$ Ht. 960 ft. P. 23,759.

Râypur, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Râypur, vil., Noākhāli dist., Bengal

Râypur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Râypur, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Râypur, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Râypur or **Amethi**, *tahsîl*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 366 sq. m.

Râypur, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh

Râypur, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna

Râyputra, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Râyputra, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Razmak Pass, Waziristan.

Re or **Ye R**, *see* **Ye**.

Reasi, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 191,367.

Reasi, *tahsîl*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 65,256

Rebai, state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 3373.

Rechand R., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rechra Doāb, plain country between Rāvi and Chenāb Rs., Panjāb.

Reddipalli, vil. and rly. stn., Pul-lampet *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 2014.

Reddiyapatti, tn., Kulittalai *tāluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2595.

Redi or **Yaswantgarh**, *see* **Rây-gadh**

Regauli, vil., Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Re-gyi, or **Ye-gyi** (*q. v.*), affl. of the Son.

Rehar, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4419.

Rehli, *tah*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1301 sq. m.

Rehli, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 4912.

Rêh or **Rêr R.**, Sargujā state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Rehrakol, state, *see* **Rairakhol**.

Rehti, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 50' E.$

Rêkapalli, *tāl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m. including Bhadrâchalam.

Rêkapalli, *zamindârî* vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. Weekly market frequented by hill people. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 20' E.$

Re-keng, or **Ye-kin**, (*q. v.*).

Relangi, *zamindârî* vil., on the Gos-tanadî, Tanuku *tāl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $81^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 5467.

Rellivalasa, vil., Vizianagram div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 53' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3270.

Rembiârâ R, Kashmir, unites with the Veshan, and flows to the Jhelam.

Remdâ, vil., Bargarh *tahsîl*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Remo Glacier, Kashmir. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$

Remunâ, vil., Balasor dist., Bengal. Annual religious trading fair $21^{\circ} 33' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Renâpur, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd.

Rengakhar, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$

Rengan, vil and chiefship, Sânkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Rengmâ Mts., Nâgâ Hills, Asām.
Rengtîpahâr Mts, Kachâr dist., Asām.

Renî, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 6553.

Reotî, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 8526.

Reotipur, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 10,961.

Repalli, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 644 sq. m. P. 222,757.

Repalli, hd.-qrs. tn., Repalli *tāluk*, with ruined fort. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 3248.

Rêr, vil, Karuāl dist., Panjāb.

Resalpur, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Reshun, vil. Chitral; 20 m. above Chitral. 35° 53' N., 72° 3' E.

Rét R, Patna state, Central Provs.

Reti, vil. and rly. stn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Re-tsu-daing, or **Ye-su-daing**, *q. v.*

Rettayambâdi, *zam'ndâri* and vil. Palani *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 54,877 acres. 10° 26' N., 77° 28' E.

Revâri Canal, Satara dist., Bombay.

Revelganj or **Godnâ**, tn., Sâran dist., Bengal; just above junction of the Ganges and Gogra. Important trading mart. 25° 47' N., 84° 41' E. P. 13,473

Revur, vil., Ahmakur *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras

Rewâ or **Rinvâ**, native state. Baghelkhand, Central India. Area with Sutna, 12,677 sq. m. P. 1,508,943.

Rewâ, chief tn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1045 ft. 24° 31' N., 81° 19' E. P. 23,626.

Rewadanda or **Chaul**, tn. and port. Kolaba dist., Bombay. 18° 33' N., 72° 58' E. P. 5900.

Rewakânthâ, collection of native states, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 4980 sq. m. P. 733,506.

Rewâri, *tahs'îl*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 161,332

Rewâri, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Rewari *tahs'îl*. Manufacture of turbans and metal dishes. Very large trade in grain, sugar, iron and salt. 28° 12' N., 70° 40' E. P. 27,934

Rewas, port, Alibâg *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 47' N., 72° 59' E.

Riah, *see* **Râya**.

Rian, tn., Jodhpur. *see* **Rayan**

Rianwâlâ, vil. Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Riâsi, tn. and fort, Kashmîr. 33° 5' N., 74° 52' E.

Ribandâr, port, Goa, Western India.

Richhal, one of the mouths of the Indus. 24° 10' N., 67° 25' E.

Richwâ, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Ridhpur or **Rithpur**. Morsi *tâluk*, Amarâoti dist., Berar. Head-qrs. of Mânabhâu sect. 21° 14' N., 77° 52' E.

Rikhabdev, (Rishabadeva), vil., Uday-

pur state, Râjputâna; 45 m. S. of Udaypur city, with temples, the resort of pilgrims.

Rikheswar, *see* **Lohaghat**

Rikong Chumik, vil., Tibet. 34° 51' N., 81° 23' E.

Rilu, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Rima, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on the Zayul Chu.

Rindli, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 15' N., 67° 26' E.

Rindur, *thûkurate*, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna

Ringas, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 22' N., 75° 35' E.

Rintimbur, *see* **Ranthambhor**.

Rioti, *see* **Reoti**.

Ripu, Dwâr tract, Goâlpârâ dist., Asâm. Area, 242 sq. m.

Riri, vil., Nepal. 27° 59' N., 83° 20' E.

Rishikulya R., Ganjam dist., Madras; joins the Mahanadi.

Rishikund, hot spring and holy place, Mongir dist., Bengal.

Risod, tn., Basim dist., Berar. 19° 59' N., 76° 49' E.

Rithal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb

Rithpur, tn., *see* **Ridhpur**

Riwankaru, vil., Kashmîr; on the Shyok R.

Riwari, *see* **Rewari**.

Riwat, vil. and rly. stn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Robertsganj, *tahs'îl*, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 241,779

Robertsganj, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 41' N., 83° 7' E.

Rocky Point, on W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Rodha, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Rohâ, vil. on the Hariâ R., Nowgong dist., Asâm. 26° 13' N., 92° 35' E.

Rohâ or **Rohe**, *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Area. 200 sq. m. P. 46,064.

Roha-Ashtami, tn., Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 25' N., 73° 9' E. P. 5212.

Rohahalda, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Rohania, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India

Rohanpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Rohar, seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Only small boats can frequent the port.

Rohat, *thûkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Rohera, vil. and rly. stn, Sirohi state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 0' E.$

Rohilkhand, div., N. W. Provs., containing Buddān, Bijnaur and Bareilly dists. Area, 10,908 sq. m. P. 5,343,674.

Rohin River, Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rohisha, vil., Junagadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rohisāla, vil. and chiefship, Undarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rohitasgadh, *see* Rohtasgadh.

Rohnā, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Fort. Annual fair. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$

Rohni, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Roho, rly. stn., Pālanpur state, Bombay; 21 m. N. E. of Palanpur.

Roho, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Rohri, *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 81,041.

Rohri, tn. and rly. stn. on the Indus, opposite Sakkar, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Many Muhammadan mosques, etc. Trade in food stuffs, fuller's earth, and salt. Manufacture of gold ornaments, paper, and silk. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $68^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 8786.

Rohtak, dist., Hisar div., Panjāb. Area, 1797 sq. m. P. 590,475

Rohtak, *tāl.*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 586 sq. m. P. 182,649.

Rohtak (S. Rauhātaka), chief tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Ht 712 ft. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 16,702.

Rohtang, pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb 13,000 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$

Rohtās, ruined fort, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 49' E.$

Rohtāsgadh or **Rohitāsgadh**, vil. and hill fort, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ht. 1490 ft. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $83^{\circ} 56' E.$

Rohuwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rojhan, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 17' N.$, $68^{\circ} 19' E.$

Rojhi or **Rozi I.**, Nawānagar Creek, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Contains lighthouse, temple, etc.

Rokha Jais, *see* Jais.

Roksam, vil., Tibet. $32^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Rolgaon, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$

Romā Hills, *see* Yomā.

Ron, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 92,370.

Ron, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6418.

Ronahi, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; near the Gogra, 10 m. W. of Faizābād tn. P. 5411.

Ronda, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmīr; on R. Indus.

Roorkee, *see* Rurki.

Rori, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Rori, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 3490.

Rori, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Rorua, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Roshnābād, estate, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 589 sq. m.

Roshra, *see* Rusera.

Ross Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $98^{\circ} 8' E.$

Rotahat, dist., in S. of Nepal.

Rotang Pass, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Rotās, **Rotāsgadh**, *see* Rohtās and Rohtāsgadh

Rouk-thwa, *see* Yauk-thwa.

Royachoti, *see* Rāyachoti.

Royagada or **Rāyagheda**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Royal Canal, Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Royapalli, vil., Haidarābād state; 50 m. E of Haidarābād.

Royapet, *see* Rāyapet.

Rozi, *see* Rojhi.

Ruby Mines, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2000 sq. m. P. 26,134.

Rudauli, tn., Bārābānki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 45' N.$, $81^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 11,767.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Gorākhpur dist., N.W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $83^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 9190.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, *tāhsil*, Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. P. 80,965.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$

Rudawal, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$

Rudok, tn, Rudok div., Tibet. $33^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$

Rudra Himāla, peak, 22,390 ft. above sea, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 30° 58' N., 79° 9' E.

Rudra Prayāg, temple, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 2200 ft. above sea.

Ruhal, vil., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India 23° 56' N., 81° 59' E.

Rukchen, vil., Rupshu div., Kashmīr. 33° 42' N., 77° 52' E.

Rukhanpur, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 24' N., 72° 5' E.

Rukhan Wāla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Rumis, vil., Chinnakimedi Maliya, Gaujam dist., Madras. 19° 24' N., 84° 6' E.

Rumpah, see **Rampa**.

Rungang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb 14,500 ft. above sea. 31° 43' N., 78° 28' E.

Runjia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India 23° 10' N., 75° 18' E.

Runkuta, vil., Agra dist., N.W. Provs

Run-za-lin, see **Yun-za-lin**.

Rupaheli, vil. and rly. stu., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 47' N., 74° 41' E.

Rupāl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 33' N., 73° 11' E.

Rūpar, *tahsīl*, Ambala dist., Panjāb Area, 287 sq. m. P. 146,816.

Rūpar, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 57' N., 76° 33' E. P. 8693.

Rūpbās, tn., Bharatpur state. Rājputāna. Palace and tank. Images and monoliths in vicinity. 26° 59' N., 77° 39' E.

Rūpganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Rūpgadh, fort, Baroda state; 15 m. S. of Songadh. Good water supply.

Rūpgadh, vil., Jaypur st., Rājputāna 27° 22' N., 75° 13' E.

Rūpnagadh, tn., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. Built in a situation of great natural strength. Ht 2636 ft. 25° 17' N., 73° 41' E.

Rūpnagarh, tn., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1393 ft. 26° 48' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5011.

Rūpnārāyan R., Bengal. Name of the Dhalkisor after being joined by the Silai.

Rūpnārāyan and Rasulpur Canal, between the Rasulpur and Rupnarayan Rivers. A tidal waterway.

Rūpnāth, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām Temple frequented by pilgrims.

Rupshu, div., in S. of Kashmīr and Jamu.

Rupwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Rura, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rurkha Kalan, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. Small trade in sugar. 31° 7' N., 76° 46' E.

Rurki, *tahsīl*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 290,498.

Rurki, tn. and cantonment, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Busy manufacturing centre on the Ganges Canal. 29° 52' N., 77° 53' E. P. 17,367.

Rusera or **Roshra**, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Flourishing trade. 25° 45' N., 86° 4' E. P. 10,887.

S

Saadatgānj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. E. of Barabanki tn. Grain trade.

Saadat Masonda or **Kajgāon**, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 5½ m. N. E. of Jaunpur.

Saba Bāzār, vil., Nepal; on the Arun R.

Sabargarh, tn., Gwalior st., Central India. 26° 15' N., 77° 26' E. P. 6111.

Sabang or **Sebang**, tn., Padang Sebang dist., Malacca, Straits Settlements.

Sabang, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sabaragamuwā, prov., Ceylon. Consists of Ratnapura and Kegalla districts. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. 258,626

Sabarhad, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 82° 44' E.

Sabari R., Jaypur state, Madras. Trib. of the Godāvāri.

Sābarmati, vil. and rly. stn. on Sābarmati R., Ahmadābād *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Sabathu, see **Subāthu**.

Sabaton, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 6' N., 94° 52' E.

Sabay-yon, tusp., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 661 sq m

Sābhār, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Ruins of ancient tn. Cloth and ironware trade $23^{\circ} 51' N$, $90^{\circ} 17' E$.

Sābhrai, vil., Kachh state Bombay.

Sabi. *see* **Sahibi**.

Sābli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sābli, vil. and *thūkurate*, Dungarpur state, Rājputāna.

Sachin, native state, Surat dist., Gujarāt. Bombay Area, 42 sq. m. P. 19,387.

Sachin, chief tn., Sachin state, Surat, Gujarāt, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 5' N$, $72^{\circ} 59' E$.

Sachor, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 11' N$, $71^{\circ} 55' E$.

Sā'dabād or **Sayyidabād**, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,103

Sā'dabād, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N$, $77^{\circ} 47' E$. P. 3546.

Sadalgi, tn., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Cloth and sugar are made. $16^{\circ} 33' N$, $74^{\circ} 33' E$.

Sadalpur, vil., Dhār state, Central India $22^{\circ} 44' N$, $75^{\circ} 27' E$.

Sadashipa, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād state.

Sadāshivgad, tn. and fort, Karwar *tāl.*, N. Fanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 50' N$, $74^{\circ} 11' E$.

Sadaw, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Saddle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Saddle Peak, mt., North Andaman Island. Ht 2400 ft

Sādhaurā, tn., Nārāyanganr *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb Religious fair. Cloth manufacture. $30^{\circ} 23' N$, $77^{\circ} 16' E$. P. 10,445.

Sadikābād, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb

Sadiyā, former name for tract of country on N. E. frontier of Asām. Now a police circle with area of 178 sq. m

Sadiyā, vil., Lākhimpur dist., Asām. $27^{\circ} 50' N$, $95^{\circ} 42' E$.

Sadoktia, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma

Sādra, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sādra, tn., on the Sābarmatī, Mahikāntha, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 20' N$, $73^{\circ} 47' E$. P. 1839.

Sadras or **Shaturangapattana** (S. Chaturangapattana), vil. and port,

Chengalpat *tāl.* and dist., Madras Old Dutch settlement of 1647, captured by the English, 1765. German Mission Station. $12^{\circ} 31' N$, $80^{\circ} 12' E$. P. 1395.

Sādri, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. P. 7596.

Sādri, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 22' N$, $74^{\circ} 45' E$.

Sādri Lake, Udaypur state, Rājputāna

Sadrpur, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 30 m. S. E. of Sitapur.

Sadullānagar, hd-qrs. vil., Sadullānagar *parganā*, Gonda dist., Oudh $27^{\circ} 6' N$, $82^{\circ} 26' E$.

Sadullapur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. Dead bodies of Hindus are brought here to be burned at the *ghāt* of the Bhāgirathī.

Sadullāpur, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb; on the Chenāb. Scene of battle with the Sikhs, Jan. 1849.

Safdarganj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh $26^{\circ} 54' N$, $81^{\circ} 23' E$. P. 1464.

Safdarjang, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb

Safed Koh, mt. range, E. Afghānistān H pt., 15,622 ft

Saffrai R., Sibsāgar dist., Asām. Trib of the Disang.

Saffur Kot, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Safi, tribe in Kafiristan

Safidon, tn., Jind state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 25' N$, $76^{\circ} 42' E$ P. 4593.

Safipur, *tahsil*, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 210,141.

Safipur, tn., Unao dist., Oudh $26^{\circ} 44' N$, $80^{\circ} 23' E$ P. 7817.

Saga, dist., Upper Burma.

Saga or **Samka**, chief tn., Saga dist., Upper Burma $20^{\circ} 9' N$, $97^{\circ} 0' E$.

Saga, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sagabair, R., Kadapā dist., Madras.

Sagadaung, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma

Sagaen, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma

Sagaing, dist., Upper Burma. Area, 1836 sq m. P. 248,207.

Sagaing (Classic Jayapura), chief tn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi, W. of Mandalay. Was a Shan capital, 1315-1364. $21^{\circ} 54' N$, $96^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 9934.

Sāgar, tn., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād st. $16^{\circ} 37' N$, $76^{\circ} 51' E$.

Sāgar, dist., Central Provs. Arca, 4007 sq. m. P. 591,743.

Sāgar, *tahsīl*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1067 sq. m.

Sāgar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sāgar dist.; 1940 ft. above sea. Military cantonment. 23° 50' N., 78° 49' E. P. 44,674.

Sāgar, *tāluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 663 sq. m.

Sāgar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sāgar *tāluk*. Centre of areca nut trade. 14° 10' N., 75° 4' E. P. 2857.

Sāgar I., Hugli R., Bengal. Annual religious fair. 21° 40' N., 88° 10' E.

Sāgarad, hill fort and health resort, Kolabā dist., Bombay. 1357 ft. above sea; 19 m. S. of Bombay.

Sagri, *tahsīl*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 592 sq. m., P. 469,817.

Sagri, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10' N., 83° 21' E.

Sagu, tn., Minbu dist., Southern div., Upper Burma. 20° 13' N., 94° 48' E. P. 7479

Sagwāra, tn., Dungarpur state, Rājputāna. 23° 40' N., 74° 4' E.

Sagwe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Sah, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53' N., 80° 46' E.

Sahanpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sahār, tn., Chhāta *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 20° 38' N., 77° 38' E.

Sahāranpur or **Shāranpur**, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2242 m. P. 1,001,280.

Sahāranpur, *tah.*, Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 312,498.

Sahāranpur, chief tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 53' N., 77° 23' E. Ht. 907 ft. P. 63,194.

Sahaspur or **Sahispur**, tn. and rly. stn., Dhampur *tah.*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Industry: weaving of fine cloth. 29° 8' N., 78° 40' E. P. 6400.

Sahatwar, *see* Mahatwar.

Sahāwar, tn., Kāsganj *tahsīl*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 46' N., 78° 53' E.

Sahet Mahet or **Set Mahet**, the ancient Shrāvastī and Dharmapattana,

ruins on the Rāptī R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Vast remains of a city of great antiquity. 27° 31' N., 82° 7' E.

Sahibganj, tn., Damani Koh div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Large river and rly. trade. 25° 15' N., 87° 40' E. P. 11,297.

Sahibganj, civil stn., Gayā dist., Bengal; adjoins and is part of Gayā tn. 24° 48' N., 85° 3' E.

Sahibganj, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Considerable produce trade.

Sahibganj, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 87° 53' E.

Sahibganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt. Rice and mustard-seed trade.

Sahibganj, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal; on the Bayā channel. Considerable trade. Manufacture of shoes.

Sahibgarh, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. P. 5566.

Sahibi R, Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Falls into L. Najafgarh.

Sahibzai, vil., Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan

Sahispur, *see* Sahaspur.

Sāhiswān, *tahsīl*, Budāun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 473 sq. m. P. 192,989.

Sāhiswān, hd.-qrs. tn., Sāhiswān *tahsīl* 28° 4' N., 78° 47' E. P. 15,601.

Sāhiwāl or **Shāhiwāl**, tn., Shāhpur *tah.* and dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade and manufactures. 31° 58' N., 72° 22' E. P. 9210

Sahjanwa, rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs

Sahpau, tn., Sādābād *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 78° 11' E. P. 3431.

Sāhsārām or **Sasseram**, *tahsīl*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Area, 1493 sq. m. P. 533,356.

Sāhsārām, chief tn., Sāhsārām *tah.* 24° 57' N., 84° 3' E. P. 22,713.

Sāhuka, chiefship and vil. Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sahyādri Hills or **Western Ghāts**, Bombay. H. pt. about 5000 ft.

Sahyādri-parvat Hills, running through Parbhani and Nanded dists., Haidarābād state.

Sai, vil., on R. Indus, Gilghit dist., Kashmir.

Sai R, Oudh. Trib. of the Gûmtî. Source in $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$

Saidâbâd, see **Sayidâbâd**.

Saidâpet, *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 224,472.

Saidâpet, **Sydâpet** or **Sayidâbâd**, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Site of Government model farm. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5702.

Saidâpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Saidnagar, see **Sayidnagar**.

Saidpur or **Sayyidpur**, tn. Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay

Saidpur, see **Sayyidpur**.

Saidwâlâ, see **Sayyidwâlâ**.

Saifganj, tn., Purniâ dist., Bengal. Rice trade. Blanket manufacture. Centre of sheep breeding dist. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $87^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000; with surrounding vils., 10,000.

Saifganj-Pirwaha, vil., Purniâ dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $87^{\circ} 16' E.$

Sai Jong, tn., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 32' E.$

Saipur, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpûtâna.

Sailâna, native state, Western Mâl-wâ, Central India. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 31,512.

Sailâna, chief tn., Sailâna state, Western Malwa, Central India $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5113.

Sailu, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sailu or **Selu**, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sain Mts., Sirmur state, Panjâb. From 6000 to 8000 ft. above sea-level.

Sainj R, Kângra dist., Panjâb; affl. of the Byas.

Sainkhera, vil., Gâdarwâra *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Sainta, tn., Birbhum dist., Bardwan div., Bengal $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $87^{\circ} 43' E.$

Saintamarutu, tn., Karaivaka Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4896.

St. Anna's Church, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon; S. from Kalpitiya.

Saint George, fort, Madras City.

Saint George Is., S. of Goa harbour. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

St. George's Channel, between Great and Little Nikobar Islands.

St. John, old name for Sanjan (*q. v.*), originally given to it by the Portuguese.

St Luke's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma

St. Martin's Island, Akyab dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

St. Matthew's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

St. Thomas's Mount, (Farangimalai), tn., Saidâpet *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Military stn., several churches and other buildings. Scene of Anglo-French battle, 1759. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 13,137.

Saint Thome, see **Mailapur**.

Saio, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpûtâna. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Saipur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 4' N.$, $82^{\circ} 44' E.$

Saipur, see **Safipur**.

Saipura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Sairi, vil., Simla Hills. 4971 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$

Saisum, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal

Saithal, rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Saiyân, vil. and rly. stn., Khairâgarh *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Sajawan Pass, Afghânistân. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sajjuk R., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Sajwahi, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sakala, see **Sangala**

Sakaldihâ, tn., Chandauli *tahsîl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 2966.

Sakara, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sakaram Mt., Afghânistân. Highest Peak of the Saïed Koh; 15,622 ft.

Sakarând, see **Sakrand**

Sakarâypâtna, vil., Chikmagalûr *tâl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Scene of annual ear festival $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$

Sakargarh, Bundi state, Râjpûtâna. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Sâkar-Pathâr, sanitarium, $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. from Lonâvli, Poona dist., Bombay. 3000 ft. above sea.

Sakeshwar, peak of the Salt Range and sanitarium, Khushâb *tah.*, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 33' N$, $71^{\circ} 58' E$. Ht. 5010 ft.

Sa-khai, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Sakharia, tn., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Sakhi, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputana. $28^{\circ} 59' N$, $72^{\circ} 55' E$.

Sakhi-Sarwâr, Muhammadan shrine, Dera Ghâzi Khân *tah* and dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 0' N$, $70^{\circ} 11' E$.

Saki R., *see* Kiran.

Sakit. tn., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N$, $78^{\circ} 49' E$ P. 4491.

Sakkampatti, *see* Shokampatti.

Sakkan, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sakkar, *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 83,543.

Sakkar or **Sukkur**, tn and rly. stn, Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Has large transport trade. $27^{\circ} 42' N$, $68^{\circ} 55' E$. P. 29,302.

Sakleshpur or **Saklesapur**, tn., on the Hemâvâtî, Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 57' N$, $75^{\circ} 51' E$. P. 1591.

Sakmuri, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Sakol, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sâkoli, *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 2033 sq. m.

Sâkoli, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 5' N$, $80^{\circ} 1' E$.

Sakra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Sâkrand or **Sakarand**, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1344 sq. m. P. 62,250.

Sakrand or **Sakarand**, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay $26^{\circ} 9' N$, $68^{\circ} 20' E$.

Sakraypatna, *see* Sakarâyapatna.

Sakri, R., Hazârîbagh, Gayâ and Patna dists., Bengal Much used for irrigation. Joins the Ganges in Mongir.

Sakri, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Sakro or **Mirpur Sakro**, *tâl.* and tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Tn., $24^{\circ} 33' N$, $67^{\circ} 41' E$.

Sakroda, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 35' N$, $78^{\circ} 27' E$.

Sakrora, original name of Colonel-ganj, *q. v.*

Saksilâ R., Nepal; trib. of R. Arun.

Sakteshgarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sakti, native state, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 138 sq. m. P. 25,374

Sakti, capital, Sakti st., Centr. Provs. $22^{\circ} 1' N$, $83^{\circ} 0' E$.

Sakulipur, tn. Birbhum dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 43' N$, $87^{\circ} 55' E$.

Salâmbha, vil., Nûh *tahsil*, Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Formerly seat of large salt manufacture.

Salandi, *see* Sâlnadi R., affl. of the Baitarani, Orissa, Bengal. Drainage area, 250 sq. m.

Salang, vil., in N. of Nepal. $28^{\circ} 45' N$, $84^{\circ} 33' E$.

Salangaung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Salawas, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 26' N$, $73^{\circ} 2' E$

Salawas, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Salaulang Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Salauti, vil., Dewâs state, Central India.

Salâya, port, Nawânagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Good harbour Trade in ghi, timber, cotton and dates.

Sâlbai or **Salbye**, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 51' N$, $78^{\circ} 19' E$.

Sâlbaldi, vil. and hill, on Mârû R., Elichpur and Betul dists., Central Provs. Celebrated hot and cold springs. $21^{\circ} 26' N$, $77^{\circ} 59' E$.

Salbani, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Salbet, *see* Shiyalbet.

Saleh Karez, vil., Brit Baluchistan, on N. border.

Salem, dist., Madras. Area. 7529 sq. m. P. 1,962,591.

Salem, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 1071 sq. m. P. 349,669.

Salem or **Shelam**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras. Considerable trade and weaving industry 900 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 39' N$, $78^{\circ} 12' E$. P. 67,710.

Salem, Chinna Salem (Shelam) or Little Salem, *see* Chinna Salem.

Salena, tu., Nepal $28^{\circ} 23' N$, $82^{\circ} 20' E$.

Salepali, vil., Raygarh state, Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N$, $83^{\circ} 29' E$.

Saletekri, vil. and *zamindārī*, Bālaghāt dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.

Salgame, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Salhawas, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sali, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna 26° 43' N., 75° 4' E.

Sali R., Panjāb and Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Saligrāma or **Salagrām**, tn., Yedatūr *tāl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3788.

Salikasa, vil. and rly. stn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 18' N., 80° 33' E.

Salimābād, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 6' N., 88° 3' E.

Salimpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Salimpur, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Salimpur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Salimpur, vil., Amroha *tah.*, Moradābād dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 78° 41' E.

Salimpur-Majhauri, *see* **Majhauri-Salimpur**.

Salin-myo, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma 20° 36' N., 94° 43' E. P. 10,345.

Salipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Salitekri, *zamindārī*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.

Salkhiā, suburb of Howra, Bengal.

Salki R., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Salkopa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Salmara, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Salmari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Salmi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sálnadi, *see* **Sálandi**.

Salod, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Salon, *tahsíl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 433 sq. m.; P. 262,120

Salon, hd.-qrs. tn., *Salon tahsíl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 2' N., 81° 30' E.

Salor Hirāpur, vil., Wardhā *tah.* and dist., Central Provs.

Sálotgi, vil., Indi *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Salsette or **Shashti**, I., and *táluk*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Old Portuguese settlement. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 126,518.

Salsette (corrupted from Shatshashti, 'sixty-six'), maritime districts of Goa.

Salsi, vil., Devagad *tál.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Salt Lake, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; near Didwana. 27° 23' N., 74° 37' E.

Saltora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Salt Range, Rāwalpindi and Shāhpur dists., Panjāb, containing extensive deposits of rock salt; coal and lignite are also found. Ht. pt. Sakeshwar hill, 5010 ft.

Salt Water Lake or **Dhāpā**, 24 Parganas, Bengal; 5 m. E. of Calcutta. Area, 30 sq. m.

Salumbar, chiefship, Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Salumbar, vil., Udaypur, state, Rājputāna; 30 m. S. of Udaypur. 24° 9' N., 74° 5' E. P. 6029.

Sálur, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 380 sq. m. P. non-agency, 83,699; agency, 7002.

Sálur, *zamindārī*, in Sálur div., Vizagapatam dist. P. 64,148.

Sálur, chief tn., Sálur *táluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. German Mission stn. 18° 31' N., 83° 15' E. P. 12,917.

Salwa, vil. and rly. stn., Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 79° 20' E.

Salwin or **Thalwin R.**, Burma. Drainage area, 62,700 sq. m. Length, 800 m.

Salwin Hill Tracts, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 4646 sq. m. P. 31,439.

Sama, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on Zayul-Chu. 28° 0' N., 97° 11' E.

Samadhiyāla, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Samadhiyāla Chabāria, chiefship and vil., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Samadhiyāla-Chāran, chiefship and vil., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Samadhpur, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2020.

Samaguri Hāt, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Sāmaguting, frontier outpost stn., Asām. 2477 ft. above sea-level. 25° 46' N., 93° 46' E.

Samaleshwar, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Samalkot, *see* **Chamarlakota**.

Sāmalpati or **Shāmalbatti**, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tāl.*, Salem dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1265 ft. 12° 19' N., 78° 32' E. P. 240.

Saman, rly. stn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Samana, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Samana, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 76° 13' E. P. 10,035.

Samarkha, tn., Anand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 36' N., 73° 2' E.

Samaro, vil., Umarkot *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 20' N., 69° 31' E.

Samarqand, tn., Russian Turkistan, on Transcaspian rly. Capital of Zarafshan Prov. 30° 39' N., 66° 58' E.

Samasata, vil. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb; 8 m. S. W. of Bhawalpur.

Samasinga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Samastipur, *tahsīl*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 738,449.

Samatpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Samba, *tahsīl*, Ranbir Singhpora sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 62,518.

Samba, vil., Samba *tahsīl*, Kashmir.

Sambalkan, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sambalpur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 4948 sq. m. P. 796,413.

Sambalpur, *tahsīl*, Sambalpur dist. Area 1500 sq. m.

Sambalpur, chief tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 459 ft. 21° 28' N., 84° 1' E. P. 14,571.

Sambhal, *tāl.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 245,619.

Sambhal, hd.-qrs. tn., Sambhal *tāl.* Distillery, sugar refinery, and cotton works. 28° 35' N., 78° 37' E. P. 37,226.

Sāmbham, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sāmbhar (Shākambharī; Sanskrit, Sapādalaksha), sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1597 sq. m. P. 191,935.

Sāmbhar, tn. and rly. stn., on the Sāmbhar Lake, Jaypur, Rājputāna. 24° 54' N., 75° 13' E. P. 12,362.

Sāmbhar Lake, Jaypur and Jodhpur states, Rājputāna. Salt water. Salt obtained in great quantities by ordinary evaporation.

Sambhuhanj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large local produce trade.

Sambrāni, vil., Haliyāl *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Sāmbūrvaddākara, vil., Shenkotta *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 0' N., 77° 27' E.

Sambrial, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. 32° 28' N., 74° 12' E.

Samdari, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 50' N., 72° 37' E.

Samer, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 59' N., 75° 52' E.

Sameshwari R., Garo Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Kankō

Sametkyan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Sami, Bombay, *see* **Shami**.

Samla, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār dist. Bombay.

Samlāji, tn. and chiefship, on the Meshvā, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay, with ancient temple. A place of pilgrimage and great annual fair.

Sammanturai, tn., Chammanturai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon 7° 23' N., 81° 46' E. P. 3732.

Sāmnagar, *see* **Syāmnagar**.

Samod, estate, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Samod, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 12' N., 75° 51' E. P. 6582.

Samok, vil., Manipur, Bengal; W. of Manipur town.

Samon, rly. stn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Sampaje, vil., Padinalknād, Coorg.

Sampaje Ghāt, pass between S. Kanara dist., Madras and Coorg; 54 m. E. from Mangalar.

Samparsara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sampgāon, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 409 sq. m. P. 132,632.

Sāmpgāon (S. Ahipura), tn., Sampgāon *tāl.* 15° 36' N., 74° 50' E.

Samplā, *tahsīl*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 149,818.

Samplā, vil., Samplā *tahsīl*. 28° 47' N., 76° 49' E.

Sampnā R., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Samptar, *see* **Samthar**.

Samrāla, *tahsīl*, Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 158,770.

Samrāla, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Samsa Parvat, peak, W. Ghāts, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 6300 ft. above sea. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Samsang R., see **Sameshwari**.

Samthar, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 178 sq. m. P. 40,541.

Samthar, chief tn., Samthar state, Bundelkhand, Central India 25° 50' N., 78° 57' E. P. 7865

Samulkota, see **Chamarlakota**.

Samundri, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. 31° 4' N., 73° 0' E.

San R., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Sanahwal, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. 30° 52' N., 74° 58' E.

Sanāla, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sānand, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 81,863.

Sānand, tn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 59' N., 72° 25' E. P. 7785.

Sanari Chauka, military stn., Upper Sindhi Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 29' N., 68° 58' E.

Sanatkumāra or **Shennār R.**, Salem and S Arcot dists., Madras.

Sanauli, vil., Goa, W. India.

Sanavārapeta, tn., see **Shanivārapeta**.

Sanāwād, vil. and rly stn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 10' N., 76° 8' E.

Sanāwan, *tahsīl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 1258 sq. m. P. 94,245.

Sanāwar, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb 30° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. 8678.

Sanāwar, site of the Lawrence Military Asylum, Simla dist., Panjāb. 30° 55' N., 77° 2' E.

Sanbhalkha, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sānchi, vil. and rly stn., Bhopal state, Central India. Site of the famous Bhilsa *topes* or Buddhist *stūpas*. 23° 28' N., 77° 46' E.

Sanchor, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 1876 sq. m. P. 95,890.

Sānda or **Santa-fu** tn., Yunnan Prov., China. 24° 40' N., 98° 4' E.

Sandaram R., Kashmir, one of the three head-streams of the Jhelam R.

San-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr Burma. Scene of festival

Sāndi, tn., Bilgrām *tah.*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 17' N., 80° 0' E. P. 9639.

Sandila, *tāhsīl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 277,359.

Sandila, hd.-qrs. tn. Sandila *tahsīl*. 27° 4' N., 80° 33' E. P. 16,813.

Sandoway or **Sandowé**, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 3667 sq. m. P. 77134

Sandoway or **Sandowé** (Bur. Taudwe; Cl. Dvāravati), chief tn., Sandowé dist., Lr Burma. 18° 28' N., 94° 27' E. P. 2531.

Sandowé R., Sandowé dist. Falls into the sea in 18° 31' N.

Sandru, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 16,000 ft. above sea. 31° 24' N., 78° 2' E.

Sandūr, native state, Bellari dist., Madras. Area, 161 sq. m. P. 11,388.

Sandūr, vil. in native state. Height 1815 ft. 15° 0' N., 76° 36' E. P. 4347.

Sandūr (Sundoor, or more properly Rāmmandurg), hills, Bellari dist., Madras. Ht. pt, 3256 ft. above sea.

Sandwip I., Bay of Bengal. Subject to storm waves 22° 30' N., 91° 30' E.

Sandy Point, S. W. extremity, Little Andaman Island.

Sanga, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 30' N., 79° 33' E.

Sāngakherā, vil., Hoshangābād *tah* and dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3419.

Sāngala, ruins, Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Sangam, vil., Nellūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras *Ankat* or dam for irrigation purposes.

Sangameshwar, *tāl*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 126,700

Sangameshwar, tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 7° 9' N., 73° 36' E.

Sangamner, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 702 sq. m. P. 82,936.

Sangamner (Sangamananagara), chief tn., Sangamner *tāluk* Good trade: weaving industry 19° 35' N., 74° 16' E. P. 11,365

Sangamvalsa, *zamīndārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sangan, vil., Brit Baluchistan. 29° 53' N., 67° 40' E.

Sanganer, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 49' N., 75° 49' E.

Sānganer, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 22' N., 75° 43' E.

Sangarh, *tahsil*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 53,161.

Sangarh, *táluk*, Thar and Párkár dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 707 sq. m. P. 27,933.

Sangarh, *tn.*, Thar and Párkár dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 3' N., 69° 0' E.

Sangarhi, *tn.*, Sankoli *táh.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 58' N., 80° 0' E.

Sangcharak, *tn.*, Afghan Turkistan 36° 5' N., 66° 23' E.

Sanghi, *tn.*, Rohtak *tahsil* and dist., Panjáb 29° 1' N., 76° 37' E.

Sanghola, *tn.*, Dehli dist., Panjáb.

Sangi, *rly. stn.*, Rohri *tál.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sangipur, *tn.*, Pratápgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangla, *vil.*, Bashahr state, Panjáb.

Sangli, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 1083 sq. m. P. 238,945.

Sangli, chief *tn.*, Sangli state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. 16° 52' N., 74° 36' E. P. 14,798.

Sangod, *nizamat*, Kota, Rájputána. P. 32,565.

Sangod, *tn.*, Kotá state, Rájputána. 24° 56' N., 76° 20' E. P. 5046.

Sangola, *tál.*, Sholápur dist., Bombay. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 78,420.

Sangola, *tn.*, Sholápur dist., Bombay. 17° 27' N., 75° 14' E. P. 5748.

Sangramgarh, *vil.*, Pratápgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangrampur, *tn.*, Champáran dist., Bengal. 26° 29' N., 84° 44' E.

Sangrár, *vil.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36' N., 69° 29' E.

Sangri, Simla hill state, Panjáb. Area, 16 sq. m. P. 2606.

Sangrur, *tn.*, Jind state, Panjáb. 30° 12' N., 75° 53' E. P. 8820.

Sangu, sub-div., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Sangu R., Chittagong, Bengal Falls into the Bay of Bengal, in 22° 6' N., 91° 53' E.

Sanguem, *vil.*, Goa, W. India.

Sangvanga, *vil.* in centre of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sangwi, *vil.*, Indor state, Central India 21° 44' N., 75° 25' E.

Sangyen, *tn.*, Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Sanhat, *vil.*, Korea state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Sani, *vil.*, Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rájputána. P. 143.

Sani, *vil.*, Nepal. 29° 43' N., 81° 48' E.

Sanibalpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, dist., Gujarát, Bombay.

Sanjái R., Singbhúm dist., Bengal.

Sanján, sometimes called St. John, *vil.*, *rly. stn.* and port, Dáhanu *tál.*, Tháná dist., Bombay.

Sanjeli, estate, Bálásinor state, Rewakántha, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 331½ sq. m.

Sanjit, *vil.*, Jaora state, Central India. 24° 18' N., 75° 19' E.

Sanju, *tn.*, Chinese Turkistan. 37° 12' N., 78° 30' E.

Sankal, *vil.*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6' N., 79° 24' E.

Sankaranáinárkoil or **Shankaranayinárkkôyil**, *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 717 sq. m. P. 213,799.

Sankaranáinarkôil (Tam. Shanganayinárkkôyil), *tn.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras Height, 602 ft. 9° 10' N., 77° 35' E. P. 8566.

Sankarâpuram or **Shangarâpuram**, *vil.*, Kallakurchi *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 53' N., 78° 57' E. P. 1453.

Sankaridurg or **Shangagiritturnukkam**, formerly Kunnatúr, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Tiruchengod *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Remains of forts 2345 ft. above sea. Height, 879 ft. 11° 29' N., 77° 56' E. P. 1302.

Sankarkati, *vil.*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Scene of well-known fairs.

Sankarpur or **Shankarpur**, *tn.*, Chanda dist., Cent. Provs. 20° 38' N., 79° 34' E.

Sankeshwar or **Shankheswar**, *tn.*, Chikori *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, fruits, and curry. Weaving industry. 16° 15' N., 74° 32' E.

Sankh R., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koel. Length of course, 120 m.

Sankhá, *vil.*, Gházipur *tahsil* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47' N., 80° 45' E.

Sankhabhanga, *mt.*, Bonai state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sankhatra, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjáb. Sugar trade. $32^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2381.

Sankheda, *mahál*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 266 sq. m. P. 66,350.

Sankheda, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. Has an old fort, surrendered to British troops in 1802. P. 5095.

Sankheda, vil., Aurangábád dist., Haidarábád st.; on R. Godávari, 18 m. W. of Paithan.

Sankheda Mewás, group of 26 states, Rewakántha dist., Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 311 sq. m.

Sankhun, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 29' E.$

Sankirda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sanskisa (Sanskrit, Samkasya), vil., Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient city. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sankos or **Suvarnakos R**, Bengal. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Sankra, vil., Raypur dist, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $82^{\circ} 2' E.$

Sankshi, Badr-ud-din or **Dargacha Kila**, fort, Pen *tál.*, Kolábhá dist., Bombay.

Sanku, vil., Nepal; E. of Khatmandu.

Sann, tn. and rly. stn., on the Indus, Manjhand *tál.*, Karáchi dist., Bombay. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 11' E.$

Sanna, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 51\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sanni, vil., Baluchistan; lying W. of the Bolan R.

Sanora, chiefship, Sankheda Mewás, Rewakantha dist., Gujarát, Bombay.

Sanoshara, chiefship, Jháláwád div., Káthiáwár Gujarát, Bombay.

Sansar Dhára, grotto and place of pilgrimage, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Sanseri, vil. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Santalakshmipuram, *zamindári*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Santal Parganas, dist., Bhagalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 5469 sq. m. P. 1,754,196.

Santalpur-with-Cháchat, native state, Pálanpur, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Santanútalapád, vil., Ongol *tál.*,

Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1246.

Santapilly, see **Chantapilli**.

Santarávur, vil., Bapatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1933.

Santebidanúr or **Santebennur**, vil., Hindupur *tál.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 1+24.

Sánthal, chiefship, Mahikáutha dist., Gujarát, Bombay.

Santhu, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sántipur, tn., Nadiyá dist., Bengal. Some trade. Great annual fair and festival. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 30,437.

Sanvachhar, vil. and rly. stn., Kopargáo *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 59 m. N. of Ahmadnagar.

Sanwar, vil., Udaypur state, Rájputána. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

San-ywe, hd.-qrs. vil., San-ywe tns., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Saoli, tn., Chauda dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton, and trade in cloth, grain, etc. $20^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4100.

Saoligarh, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 130 sq. m.

Saoner or **Sonér**, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Cloth and snuff are made. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5555.

Saonsshi, rly. stn., Sänglistate Bombay.

Saörgaon, vil., Kátol *tah.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Saphále, vil. and rly. stn., Máhim *tál.*, Tháná dist., Bombay.

Sapotra, vil., Karauli state, Rájputána. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$

Saptagrám, see **Satgáo.**

Saptúr or **Shappattúr**, vil. and *zamindári*, Tirumangalam *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. Vil., $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2540.

Sár, lake, Puri dist., Orissa; N.E. of Puri town. $19^{\circ} 52' N.$, $85^{\circ} 55' E.$

Sara, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Sara, vil., Sâyla dist., Jháláwád div., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Sara, tn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 2' E.$

Sara, vil., Pabná dist., Bengal. On the Ganges.

Saradhna, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara; 7 m. from Ajmer junction.

Sārāgaj or **Langla Hills**, Silhat dist., Asām. Area, 81 sq. m.

Saragāon, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 53' N., 82° 1' E.

Saragūr, vil. on the Kabbani R., Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 0' N., 76° 25' E. P. 1746.

Sarāhān, tn., Bashahr state, Panjāb; 7246 ft. above sea. 31° 30' N., 77° 50' N.

Sarai Aghat, tn., Etā dist., N.W. Provs.; 43 m. S.E. of Eta. P. 2321.

Sarai Akil, tn., Allāhābād dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 81° 33' E. P. 2763.

Sarai Banjāra, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Sarai Girdhari, tn., Etā dist., N.W. Provs.

Saraikalā, native state, Singhbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 93,839.

Saraikalā, capital Saraikalā st., Bengal. Ht. 509 ft. 22° 42' N., 85° 58' E.

Saraikalā, vil. and rly. stn., Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Sarai Khetā, vil. and rly. stn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Prov. 25° 58' N., 82° 43' E.

Sarai Mir, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 82° 58' E. P. 4005.

Sarai Miram, vil., Farukhābād dist., N.W. Provs.

Sarai Sāleh, tn., Haripur *tahsīl*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Manufacture of cloth, metal vessels, and goldsmiths' work. Export of turmeric. 34° 0' N., 73° 0' E.

Sarai Sidhu, *tahsīl*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1752 sq. m.

Sarai Sidhu, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 30° 35' N., 72° 1' E.

Sarakungbong, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Saralbhāngā R., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Sāran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2653 sq. m. P. 2,467,477.

Sāran, *tahsīl*; see **Chaprā**.

Saranda Hills, Singhbhūm dist., Bengal. Ht. pt. 2738 ft.

Sarangarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 540 sq. m. P. 83,210.

Sarangarh, capital, Sarangarh st., Central Provs. 21° 36' N., 83° 7' E. P. 4393.

Sarangpur, tn., Dewās state, Cen-

tral India, on Kali Sindh R. 23° 34' N., 76° 31' E.

Sarara, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 24° 14' N., 76° 35' E.

Sāras Lake, Goālpara dist., Asām.

Sarasalai, tn., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13' N., 80° 10' E. P. 1901.

Saraspur, **Sarashpur** or **Siddheshwar Hills**, Asām H. pt., 2000 ft. above sea.

Saraswati R., Hugli dist., Bengal. Dry channel, formerly main bed of the Ganges.

Saraswati R., Rājputāna and Baroda. Rises in Mt. Abu, and flows into the Rann of Kachh.

Saraswati or **Sarsuti R.**, Panjāb. Sacred stream. Joins the Ghaghar in 29° 51' N., 76° 5' E.

Sārath, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 24° 16' N., 86° 54' E.

Sārathā R., and port, Bālāsor dist., Orissa Rice trade. 21° 35' N., 87° 8' E.

Sarath Deogarh, see **Deogarh**.

Sarauli, vil., Khakreri *tah*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 40' N., 81° 0' E.

Sarawa, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarawa R., Mergui dist, Lr. Burma.

Sarawak, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma

Sarawan, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Sarawan, dist., Baluchistan; N. of Khelat.

Saravanai, tn., Velanai I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 11' N., 79° 54' E. P. 1834.

Sarāyan R., Oudh. Trib. of the Gumti.

Sarbal Nāg, lake on Mt. Haramuk, Kashmīr; N. of Wulur Lake.

Sardā R., Oudh. Rises in the Himālayas, 18,000 ft. above the sea, and falls into the Chauka.

Sardārgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 15' N., 73° 4' E.

Sardārgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 22' N., 73° 48' E.

Sardārshahr, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 27' N., 74° 32' E. P. 9196.

Sardha, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$

Sardhāna, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 168,692

Sardhāna, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 12,059.

Sargāon, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 50' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sargo Pass, Afghānistān. $32^{\circ} 45' N.$, $68^{\circ} 37' E.$

Sarguja, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 6055 sq. m. P. 324,552.

Sargūr, *see* Saragūr.

Sarhad, vil., Wakhan. $37^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$

Sarhali Kalan, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sarhendi, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarhind or **Sarhand**, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb P. 5254.

Sarh Salimpur or **Nārwal**, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 101,803.

Sarikol, elevated region and lake of Chinese Turkistan, E. of the Pamirs.

Sarila, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 33 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5622.

Sar-i-Pul, tn., Afghānistān. $36^{\circ} 13' N.$, $65^{\circ} 58' E.$

Saripur or **Chhota Barkhera**, *thakurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Sarishpur or **Siddheswar**, *see* Saraspur.

Sariz Pamir, E. Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Sarjāpur, tn., Anekal *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore $12^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 3017.

Sarju, *see* Gogra

Sarkandi, vil., Ghāzipur *tah.*, Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Sarkar Agrahāra Vellalūr, or **Agrahāravellalūr**, vil. on the Noyyal, Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5259.

Sarkhej, vil., near Ahmadābād, Sānand *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $72^{\circ} 34' E.$

Sarmastipur, *see* Somastipur

Sarmor or **Nahan**, *see* Sirmur.

Sarna, vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Sārñāth, ruins, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Benares city.

Sārole, vil. and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 12 m. S. of Ahmadnagar.

Saromannagar, tn., Saromannagar *parganā*, Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. of Shāhābād.

Sarotra, rly. stn., Pālanpur state, Bombay.

Sārśa, vil., Ānand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay., $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sarsaganj, tn., Mainpuri dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4184.

Sarsai, vil., Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 2020.

Sarsaul, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarsāwa, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. W. of Saharanpur. $30^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3827.

Sarsuti, *see* Saraswati.

Sārthal, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1575 ft. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Saru Hill, Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Highest peak in Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 3615. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $84^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sarunda, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sarungia, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sarurpur, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5335

Sarwān, *thakurate*, Western Malwa. *See* Sonekhera.

Sarwān, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Noted temple $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Sarvapalli, vil., Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Fine irrigation tank. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5838.

Sarwār, tn., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna; 25 m. S. E. from Nasirābād. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Sarvasiddhi, *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 154,966.

Sarvasiddhi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 28' N.$, $82^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1096.

Sasar, *see* Saswār.

Sasar Pass, Kashmīr; E. of Nubra R., and S. W. of Depsang Plain.

Sasia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sasikkul, lake in the Pamirs.

Sasni or **Sāsani**, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4401.

Sasoi R., Hállâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Saspal, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmîr; on R Indus.

Sasseram, see **Sâhsaram**.

Sasu R., see **Sesa**.

Sâswâd or **Sâsur**, tn., Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6388.

Satâ, branch of the Indus, Sindh, Bombay.

Satâna or **Bâglan**, *tâluk*, Nasik dist, Bombay. Area, 600 sq. m. P. 65,648.

Satâna, tn., Satâna *tâluk*, 30 m. W. of Mâlegâon.

Satâne, vil, Nândgâon *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Satâne, tn., Bâglân *tâl*, Khandesh dist, Bombay.

Satang or **Timurra**, vil, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E$

Sâtânkulam, (Tam. Shâtângulam), tn., Tenkarai *tâl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5430.

Sâtânones, petty state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 67 sq. m.

Satanwâri, fort., Bhopâl state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Satar, vil., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Sâtâra, dist., Bombay. Area, 4987 sq. m. P. 1,225,989.

Sâtâra, *tâluk*, Sâtâra dist. Bombay. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 133,403.

Sâtâra, chief tn., Sâtâra dist., Bombay. Ht. 2199 ft. $17^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$ P., with cantonment and suburbs, 20,601.

Sâtâra Jâgirs, a group of 6 native states, Bombay. Area, 3821 sq. m. P. 131,529.

Satarganj, vil., Naini Tâl dist., N.W. Provs.

Satâri, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 144 sq. m.

Satasgarh, see **Panduah**.

Satasi, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Sâtgaon or **Sâptagrâm**, ruined tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E$

Satghara, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Sathalli, vil., with a convent Hasan dist., Mysore; 10 m. S.W. of Hasan.

Sâthamba, vil. and chiefship, Vâtrak-Kântha, Mahikântha dist, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$

Sâthan, tn., Sultânpur dist., Oudh. Place of religious resort.

Sathasna, chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay

Sathwali, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Satâna, vil., S.W. of Nepal, E. of Sarju R.

Satkania vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Sâtkhîrâ, *tahsîl*, Khulnâ dist., Bengal Area, 749 sq. m. P. 495,600.

Sâtkhîrâ, tn, Khulnâ dist, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 43' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E$ P. 8550.

Satlaj or **Satluj** (Sanskrit: Shatudru or Shatudra; Gr. Hesudros of Zaratros), R, Panjâb; trib. of the Indus. Rises in $30^{\circ} 8' N.$, $81^{\circ} 53' E.$ Length, 900 m.

Sâtlasna, native state, Mahikantha, Bombay.

Satner, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E$

Sâtodâd Wâvdi, chiefship Hállâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay

Sâtpâti, vil. and port, Mâhim *tâl*, Thâná dist., Bombay.

Sâtpura or **Sâtpuda Hills**, Central Provs and Khandesh. Form a succession of high tablelands.

Sâtpura, state before, Sâtpura Hills, in Siwani, Chhindwâra and Nâgpur dists., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m.

Satra, tn, Siâlkot dist, Panjâb.

Satrapuram, see **Chatrapur**, and **Sitarampalli**.

Satrikh, hd.-qrs. tn, Satrikh *parganâ*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. Large annual fair. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Satrod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Satrunjaya or **Shatrunja Hill**, near Pâlitânâ, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Sacred place of the Jainas, with many temples

Sattankulam, see **Satankulam**.

Sattarmukhi R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Sattenapalli, *táluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 714 sq. m. P. 138,617.

Sattenapalli, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 24' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2788.

Satthwa, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Sattivedu or **Shattiyaved**, tn., Tiruvallur *tál.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 26' N., 80° 1' E. P. 2170.

Sátulúr, vil. and rly. stn., Narasaraopet *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 15' N., 80° 10' E. P. 2087.

Sátúr or **Shattúr**, *táluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 570 sq. m. P. 184,329.

Sátúr or **Shattúr**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Height 208 ft. 9° 21' N., 77° 58' E. P. 2887.

Satwás, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 32' N., 76° 44' E.

Satyamangalam (Shattiyamangalam) *táluk*, Koimbatúr dist., Madras. Area, 1185 sq. m. P. 184,105.

Satyamangalam, tn., Koimbatúr dist., on the Bhaváni R.; captured by Col. Wood, 1768; taken by Haidar Ali, 1769; occupied by Col. Floyd, 1790; severe battle with Tipu. Called Salámábád by Tipu. 11° 30' N., 77° 17' E. P. 3574.

Sauch, vil., Chamba dist., Panjáb.

Sauda, *see* **Savde**.

Saugor, *see* **Sagar**.

Saundatti (S Sugandhavarti), tn., Parasgad *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 47' N., 75° 12' E. P. 8930.

Saunk, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 77° 32' E. P. 4085.

Saunt Jot, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51' N., 81° 5' E.

Saurá R., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Sauráth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair.

Saurgáon, vil., Katol *tahsíl*, Nágpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3534.

Saurikh, vil., Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Sausar, *tahsíl*, Chhindwára dist., Central Provs. Area, 1088 sq. m.

Sausar, vil., Chhindwára dist., Central Provs. 21° 40' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4707.

Saw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sawá, vil., Udaypur state, Rájputána.

Sawábi, vil., Pesháwar dist., Panjáb.

Sawáganj, vil., Maihar state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 2' N., 80° 30' E.

Savage Island, in mouth of Kula-dan R., Lr Burma.

Sáwalgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2430.

Sávan, vil., Baroda st.; 10 m. N. of Surat.

Savandurga, hill fort, Magadi *tál.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Height, 4024 ft. 12° 55' N., 77° 21' E.

Savanga, vil. in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sáwantwadi or **Sundarwadi**, state, Bombay. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 192,948.

Sáwantwadi, cap. of Sáwantwadi state. 15° 54' N., 73° 52' E. P. 9269.

Sávanúr, native state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 16,976.

Sávanúr or **Sáwnur**, chief tn., Sávanúr state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 55' N., 75° 19' E. P. 8743.

Sawar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rájputána. Ht, 1122 ft. 25° 49' N., 75° 21' E.

Sáwarde, tn., Chiplun *tál.*, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay.

Sáwargáon, ch. tn., Sáwargáon *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 7' N., 74° 31' E.

Sáwargáon, tn., Junnar *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 8' N., 73° 52' E.

Savari, *see* **Sabari**.

Sávar Sámupadár, vil., Bhaunagar state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. P. 5574.

Sawashi, tn., S. Maratha Jágirs, Bombay. P. 4115.

Savde or **Sauda**, *táluk*, Kandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Raver and Yawal), 80,326.

Savde, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 9' N., 75° 56' E. P. 7142.

Sawdi, tn., Athni *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Savitri R., Bombay. After a course of 50 m. it falls into the Arabian Sea, in 17° 58' N., 73° 3' E.

Savli, *mahál*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 44,914.

Savli, tn. in above, Baroda. Trade centre for surrounding villages. P. 6551.

Sawlon, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Sawyerpuram, vil., Tenkarai *tál.*,

Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Called after a Missionary. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 4047.

Sayadanwāla, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Sayain, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sāyakhede, vil., Niphad *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Sāyāna, *see* **Siyana**.

Sāyla, native state, Jhālāwād, Kāthi-āwār, Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m.

Sāyla, chief tn., Sāyla state, Kāthi-āwār. Bombay. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5650.

Sayyidābād, *see* **Sadābād**.

Sayyidnagar, tn., Jelāun dist., N. W. Provs.; 17 m. S. W. of Urai. P. 3267.

Sayyidpur, vil., Haidarābād, dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $68^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sayyidpur, *tahsīl*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 175,177.

Sayyidpur-Bhitārī, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4730.

Sayyidpur, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Some import trade, but decreasing in value. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Sayyidpur, *tāluk*, Shikārpur dist., Bombay. Area, 168 sq. m.

Sayyidrāja or **Kalyānpur**, vil., Chandauli *tah.*, Benares dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $83^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sayyid Sarāwān, vil., Chail *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sayyidwāla, vil., Gugaira *tah.*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sazin, vil., Dardistan; on R. Indus.

Scinde, *see* **Sindh**.

Sealkote, *see* **Sialkot**.

Seberi, *see* **Sabari**.

Secunderābād, *see* **Sikandarābād**.

Sedam, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidar-ābād state.

Seesangor, *see* **Sibsagar**.

Segāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$

Segauli, tn., Champaran dist., Bengal. Military stn. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 48' E.$

Sehi, vil., Chhāta *tah.*, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sehorā, vil., Tirorā *tah.*, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.

Sehor, tn., Bhopal state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. with cantonment, 16,232.

Sehtwār, tn., Ballia dist., N.W. Provs. P. 11,519.

Sehwān, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 820 sq. m. P. 53,574.

Sehwān, **Siwān**, **Siwastān** or **Sinhāwan** (S. Sauvira, Gr. Sindomana), chief tn. and rly. stn., Sehwān *tāluk*. Place of pilgrimage, many of the pilgrims being professional beggars. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 4264.

Sejakpar, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Seji, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Sekatkoditevan, vil., Vadamaradchi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1519.

Sekaw, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Sela, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs.

Selam, *see* **Salem**.

Selangor, one of the Malay states, under British protection. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 81,592

Selere, *see* **Siller**.

Seller Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Selu, tn., Wardhā *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture and trade $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 3258.

Semaria Ghāt, rly. stn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Semaria, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Semariha, vil., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E.$

Semra, *see* **Samra**.

Semri, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$

Semsang R., Garo Hills, Asām.

Semuria, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Senbo, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Sendgarsa, plateau, Santal Parganas, Bengal. H.pt. over 2000 ft. above sea.

Sendra, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer, Rājputāna; 41 m. S. W. of Ajmer. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Sendurjana, tn., Morsi *tāl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar; 60 m. N. E. of Elichpur. P. 10,043.

Sengar R., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Sengnan, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sengur R., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Affl. of the Jumna.

Senhāti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal

Senhāti, tn., Khalnā dist., Bengal; 4 m. N. of Khalna.

Seni Gonpa, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmir.

Sensar, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir

Sentapilli, *see* Chantapilli.

Sentinel Islands, N. and S., two islands in the Andaman group.

Seo, vil., Kohistan, on R. Indus

Seodivadar, petty state and vil., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay Area, 1 sq. m.

Seohar, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Seohara, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 9465.

Seonāth, **Siw** or **Seo R.**, Chanda dist., etc., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.

Seondārā, vil., Bilāri *tāl.*, Morād-ābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 34' N., 78° 55' E.

Seonhra *see* Seorha

Seoni, **Siwani** or **Shivni** dist., Jabalpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3198 sq. m. P. 370,767.

Seoni, *tahsil*, Shivni dist. Area, 1664 sq. m.

Seoni or **Shivani**, chief tn., Shivani dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2043 ft. 22° 6' N., 79° 35' E. P. 11,976.

Seoni or **Shiwani**, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 34' N., 78° 39' E.

Seoni or **Shivani**, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs. 21° 43' N., 80° 4' E.

Seoni or **Shivani**, *tahsil*, Hoshang-ābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 491 sq. m.

Seoni or **Shivani**, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 28' N., 77° 29' E. P. 6779.

Seoniband artificial lake, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.; 8 m. in circumference, 21° 0' N. 80° 2' E.

Seopur or **Shiwpur**, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 39' N., 76° 41' E. P. 7600.

Seorāj, tract of country, generally mountainous or under forests, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Seorha, tn., Datia state, Central India; 36 m. E. of Morar. 26° 10' N., 78° 50' E. P. 6409.

Seori Nārāyan, *tahsil*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1415 sq. m.

Seori Nārāyan, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central India. Religious fair. 21° 43' N., 82° 39' E.

Seota, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 32 m. E. of Sitapur tn.

Sephima vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Sephu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma

Ser and Mer, 2 peaks, Ladakh dist., Kashmir. Hts., 23,410 and 23,250 ft

Sera, *see* Chera.

Seraha, lake, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Serail, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Serai Naurang, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Serājganj, *see* Sirājganj.

Seramau, vil., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Serampur, *tahsil*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 399,987.

Serampur or **Shrirāmpur**, chief tn., hd. qrs. and rly. stn., Serampur *tah.*; Old Danish settlement. 22° 45' N., 88° 23' E. P. 35,952.

Serasa Pass, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 28° 28' N., 92° 0' E.

Sergadā or **Shergadā**, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 25 sq. m. P. 11,562.

Sergadākota or **Sherugadākota**, chief vil., Shergadā estate. 19° 31' N., 84° 39' E.

Seringapatam or **Shrirangapatna**, tn., on island of same name, in the Kāveri R., Mysore, and the old capital. Taken by General Harris, 4th May, 1799. Falling into decay, and so malarious that Europeans cannot sleep on the island. Remains of strong fortifications. Height, 2337 ft. 12° 26' N., 76° 43' E. P. 12,551.

Seringham, *see* Srirangam.

Serra, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 59' N., 75° 32' E.

Serthal, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4171.

Seruna, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna 28° 5' N., 73° 46' E.

Sesā R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Trib. of the Buri Dihing.

Sesāchalam, see *Shesāchalam*.

Seti R., Nepal; joins the Kaurialā, headstream of the Gogrā.

Settipattadai, *Tiruvādi* or *Tri-vāthi*, tn., S Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. The British defeated the French and Marathas here, in 1753. Height, 166 ft. 11° 46' N., 79° 37' E. P. 5068.

Settār or **Shettār**, *zamindārī* tn., Shrivilliputūr *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 25' N., 77° 31' E. P. 7665

Seuhelipar, a coral shoal belonging to the Lakhdivas, with two islets *Veliyakara* ('great shore') and *Cheriyakara* ('little shore'). 10° 6' N., 72° 15' E.

Sevagiri or **Shivagiri**, *zamindārī* and tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 8987. Tn., 9° 21' N., 77° 28' E., P. 7888

Sevalpatti, *zamindārī*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Sewān, *tahsīl*, Sāran dist., Bengal. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 800,738

Sewān or **Aliganj-Sewān**, tn., Sāran dist., Bengal. 29° 42' N., 76° 25' E. P. 17,709.

Sewān or **Siwān**, vil., Kaithal *tah.*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sewāni, tn., Hisar *tah.* and dist., Panjāb; 21 m. S. from Hisar.

Seven Pagodas, see *Mahamalipur*.

Severi, see *Sabari*.

Sewistān, dist., Brit. Baluchistan; drained by the Nari and its affluents.

Shabkadar or **Shankargarh**, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Fort. 34° 11' N., 71° 33' E.

Shadiābad, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shādipur, vil., Kashmīr; 20 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shādipur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Shāgoti, vil., Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay

Shāhābad, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4365 sq. m. P. 2,063,337.

Shāhābad, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 26,912.

Shāhābad, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 25° 15' N., 77° 11' E

Shāhābad, tn., Piplī *tah.*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 76° 55' E. P. 11,473.

Shāhābad, tn., Rāmpur state, N.W. Provs 28° 34' N., 79° 4' E. P. 7596.

Shāhābad, *tahsīl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 248,034

Shāhābad, hd.-qrs. tn., Shāhābad *tahsīl*. 27° 36' N., 79° 56' E. P. 20,153.

Shāhābad, tn., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. 17° 10' N., 78° 11' E.

Shāhābad, tn, Kashmīr, 5600 ft. above sea. Wheat growing district. 33° 32' N., 75° 16' E.

Shāhāda, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay Area, 475 sq. m. P. 64,733.

Shāhāde, tn., Khandesh dist, Bombay; 48 m N.W. of Dhulia P. 5510.

Shāhakund, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shāh Ālam, vil and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Shāhāpur, *tāluk*, Thānā dist., Bombay Area, 869 sq m. P. (exclusive of Mokhada), 92,029.

Shāhāpur, chief tn, Shāhāpur *tāluk*; 54 m. N.E. of Bombāy

Shāhāpur, tn, Sāngli state, Bombay. Banking, weaving, and silk dyeing carried on. 15° 50' N., 74° 34' E. P. 11,961.

Shāhāpur, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Shāhāpur, dist., Panjāb Area, 4840 sq. m. P. 493,588.

Shāhāpur, *tahsīl*, Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1033 sq. m. P. 146,376.

Shāhāpur, chief tn, Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb. Ht. 664 ft 32° 16' N., 72° 31' E. P. 9233.

Shāhāpur, tn, Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal. 23° 51' N., 87° 44'

Shāhāpur, tn., Gurdāspur dist, Panjāb. 31° 58' N., 75° 4' E

Shāhāpur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. P. 3603

Shāhapur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 77° 58' E.

Shāhāpur, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Shāhapur, vil, Kosi *tah.*, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 54' N., 77° 34' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 50' N., 79° 2' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Burhānpur *tahsīl*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 76° 16' E. P. 4142.

Shāhapur, vil., Sāgar *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 6' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 46' N., 69° 24' E.

Shāhapur, vil., in S. of Brit. Baluchistan. 28° 40' N., 68° 29' E.

Shāhapur tn., Māndlā dist., Central Provs. 23° 1' N., 81° 2' E.

Shāhapur Hills, Māndlā dist., Central Provs.

Shāhapurā, tn., Rāmgarh *tah.*, Māndlā dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 80° 45' E.

Shāhapurā, chiefship, Rājputāna. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 63,646.

Shāhapurā, chief tn., Shāhapurā state, Rājputāna. 27° 23' N., 76° 1' E. P. 11,718

Shāhapuri I., in mouth of the Naaf R., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Shāhāra, tn., Khandwā *tahsīl*, Nimār dist., Central Provs. 21° 52' N., 76° 26' E.

Shāhāwādī, Christian vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 59' N., 72° 37' E.

Shāhbāndar, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 665 sq. m. P. 28,246.

Shāhbāndar, chief tn., Shāhbāndar *tāluk*. Once an important shipping port on the Indus, which now flows 10 m. distant. 24° 10' N., 67° 56' E. P. under 2,000.

Shāhbāzgarhi, vil., Yusufzai div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb; with rock inscriptions of Ashoka. 34° 13' N., 72° 11' E.

Shāhbāznagar, vil., Shāhjahanpur *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 56' N., 79° 55' E.

Shāhbāzpur, vil., Kalyānpur *tah.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 56' N., 80° 40' E.

Shāhdādpur, *tāluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, *see* Kambar.

Shāhdādpur, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 729 sq. m. P. 67,404.

Shāhdādpur, chief tn., Shāhdādpur *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. Local

and transit trade. Oil manufacture. 25° 56' N., 68° 40' E.

Shāhdāra, tn., Ghāziābād *tah.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40' N., 77° 20' E. P. 5306.

Shāhdāra, vil. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 40' N., 74° 20' E.

Shāhdaurā, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 37' N., 77° 37' E.

Shāh Dheri, *see* Deri Shahan.

Shāhdihār, vil., Kachhi-Gandava div., Baluchistan.

Shāhganj or **Bhādi**, tn. and rly. stn., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large cotton trade. 26° 3' N., 82° 44' E. P. 6197.

Shāhganj, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 42' N., 83° 0' E.

Shāhganj, suburb of Agra city, *q. v.* **Shāhganj** or **Mukimpur** tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Shāhgarh, iron yielding area, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Smelting carried on.

Shāhgarh, chief tn., Shāhgarh tract, Bandā *tah.*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 19' N., 79° 0' E.

Shāhgoīai, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 17' N., 69° 3' E.

Shāh Hasan, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 27' N., 67° 37' E.

Shāh Husain, vil., Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb.

Shāhi, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 32' N., 81° 23' E. P. 3560.

Shāhi, canal, *see* Hasli.

Shāhidula, vil., Chinese Turkistan. Ht. 11,780 ft. 36° 28' N., 78° 3' E.

Shāhiwāl, *see* Sahiwal.

Shāhjahanābād, a name for **Dehli**. **Shāhjahanpur**, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1744 sq. m. P. 918,551.

Shāhjahanpur, *tahsīl*, Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 273,146.

Shāhjahanpur, chief tn., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 507 ft. 27° 54' N., 79° 57' E. P. 76,977; cantonment, 1545.

Shāhjahanpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shāhjahanpur, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Shāhjahanpur, tn., Gwalior state, Central India; 60 m. N.N.E. of Indor. P. 11,043.

Sháh-jehánpur, tn. (British), Alwar state, Rájputána 28° 0' N., 76° 30' E.,

Sháhjui, vil., Ghilzai territory, Afghánistán. Ht. 6247 ft.

Sháhkápur, vil., Mírpur *tál.*, Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay; near ruins of Tur. 24° 36' N., 68° 23' E.

Sháh-ki-deri, *see* **Deri Shahan Sháhkot**, tn., Jálándhar dist., Panjáb. 31° 4' N., 75° 23' E.

Sháhkot, vil., outside N. boundary Pesháwar dist., Panjáb. 34° 28' N., 71° 55' E.

Sháhkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjáb. 31° 34' N., 73° 30' E.

Sháhlímár, *see* **Shálamár**.

Sháh Muhammad Wali, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjáb.

Sháhpur, vil., on N. Koel R., opposite Daltonganj, Palamau dist., Bengal. 24° 2' N., 84° 8' E.

Sháhpur, *see* **Sháhápur**

Shahr Sultán, tn., Alipur *tah.*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjáb. 29° 35' N., 71° 2' E.

Shahtori, vil., Afghánistán, about 70 m. W. S. W. of Ghazni.

Shahuka, small estate, Jháláwád div., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Sháhwali, tn., Dera Gházi Khán dist., Panjáb.

Sháhzádpur, tn., Siráthu *tah.*, Allah-ábád dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 40' N., 81° 27' E. P. 3473.

Sháhzádpur, tn., Pabná dist., Bengal. 24° 11' N., 89° 36' E.

Shaidan, vil., Afghánistán. 31° 50' N., 67° 54' E.

Shaikhawati, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rájputána. Area, 3696 sq. m. P. 515,331.

Shaikh Buddin, sanatorium, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khán dist., Panjáb 4516 ft. above sea. 32° 18' N., 70° 51' E.

Shaikhopur, vil., Budáun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shaikhpora, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 9' N., 85° 53' E.

Shájapur, tn., Gwalior, *see* **Shah-jahanpur**.

Shakai, vil., Waziristán, S. W. of Kaniguram.

Shakargarh, *tahsíl.* Gurdaspur dist., Panjáb. Area, 509 sq. m. P. 250,336.

Shakargarh, tn. and fort, *see* **Shabkadar**.

Shakarkhelda, old name for Fathekhelda, *q. v*

Shakhai-gyi, lake, Bassein dist., Lr Burma.

Shakhati, vil., Kamrup dist., Asám.

Shakh Dara R., Shighnán, affl. of the Panjáb

Shakia Jong, tn., Tibet 28° 57' N., 88° 12' E.

Shálamár or **Sháhlímár**, pleasure gardens, 4 m. E. from Lahor city, Panjáb.

Shalbet I, *see* **Shiyálbet**.

Sháli, hill, Bhajji state, Panjáb. 9623, ft. above sea. 31° 11' N., 77° 20' E.

Shalkar, vil., Bashahr state, Panjáb.

Shálkot, dist. around Quetta. Brit. Baluchistan.

Shalurah, vil., Kashmîr; about 70 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shalvari, tn., Nawalgund *tál.*, Dhâr-wár dist., Bombay.

Sham Plain, in E. of British Baluchistan.

Shamaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Shami, tn. on the Sarasvatí R., Rádhánpur state, Bombay. 23° 41' N., 71° 50' E.

Shamli, *tahsíl.* Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 461 sq. m.

Shámli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 47' N., 77° 21' E. P. 6403.

Shámnagar, vil., 24 Parganas *tah.*, Bengal.

Shámpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 43' N., 81° 48' E.

Shámpur, vil., Howra dist., Bengal.

Shamsábád, tn., Farukhábád dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 32' N., 79° 29' E. P. 7736.

Shamshá. Shimshupá, Kadambá or **Kadabakolá R.**, Mysore. Trib. of the Káveri.

Shamshábád, tn., Haidarábád dist., Nizam's Doms.

Shamsherganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asám. Considerable trade 24° 43' N., 91° 34' E.

Shamsundarpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Shamti, vil., E. Afghânistân; on Alingarh R.

Shanagar, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Shânârgudi, vil. and port, Agastishvaram *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram dist., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shangyokla, pass in W. of Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet. Ht. 16,800 ft.

Shanivârasante or **Hemmage**, vil., Yelsavirashime *tâl.*, Coorg, Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Shanivârpeta or **Shanivârapupeta**, vil., Elor *tâl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3598.

Shankargarh, see **Shabkadar**.

Shapiyun, tn., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$

Shapur, see **Shâhapur**.

Shâpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state

Sharadânâdi or **Anakapalli R.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Wattada.

Sharaf, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Sharafâbâd, see **Bahâdurgarh**.

Sharakpur, *tahsîl*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 133,457.

Sharakpur, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4924.

Sharan, 2 vils., Brit. Baluchistan; one in Sewistân and the other at E. end of the Borai Valley.

Sharan R., Brit. Baluchistan. Joins the Gumal R.

Shâranpur, Mission Settlement with industrial school, near Nasik tn., Bombay.

Sharâvati R., rises in Mysore, and falls into the sea at Honâwar, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Shardi, vil., Punch dist. Kashmir, on Kishen Ganga R.

Shardo, see **Iskardo**.

Sharifpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs.

Sharigh, rly. stu., Brit. Baluchistan, W. of Harnai

Sharik, vil., Sakrand *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sharretala, **Shêrttala** or **Chêrttala**, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 117,261.

Sharretalai, **Shêrttala** or **Chêrt-**

tala, chief tn., Chêrttala *tâluk*. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 21,379.

Sharwâla, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Shâshtri R., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Shatal or **Shatul**, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 15,555 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Shaumuganadi, see **Gundar**.

Shaurimala (S. Shabaryâshrama), peak, Chenganûr *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state.

Shavarra, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shedbal, rly. stn., Athni *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Shegâon, tn. and rly. stn., Akola dist., Berar. Cotton trade. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 11,422.

Shekhâbâd, tn., Afghânistân. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 46' E.$

Shekhawati, see **Shaikhawati**.

Shekh Budden, see **Shaikh Buddin**.

Shekhopura, vil., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb.

Shekhupur, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjâb. P. 1387.

Shekkadipatti, *zamîndârî* vil., Attur *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 45 sq. m. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 554.

Shelam, see **Salem**.

Shelarwâdi, vil and rly. stn., Haveli *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. With rock-cut cells.

Shelavâdi, vil., Nawalgund *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay

Shelgâon, vil., Indâpur *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Shellâ, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Shemaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma; ou R. Irawadi.

Shendamangalam, *zamîndârî* and tn., Nâmakal *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. of tn., 13,354.

Shendamangalam, vil., Karûr *tâl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5174.

Shendu, mt., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma Ht, 6056 ft.

Shendurjane, vil., Aundh state, Koregâon *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shendurjana, see **Sendurjana**.

Shendurni, tn., Jâmner, *tâl.*, Khândesh dist., Bombay. Annual Hindu fair. 20° 39' N., 75° 39' E. P. 5676.

Sheng-dha-wai, *see* **Shin-da-we**.

Sheng-maw, *see* **Shin-maw**.

Sheng-mut-ti, *see* **Shin-mut-ti**.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, *tâluk*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 32,088.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, ch. tn., *Shenkotta tâluk*. Coffee district. 8° 59' N., 77° 18' E. P. 8727.

Shennimalai, vil., Irod *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 77° 38' E. P. 2656.

Sheo, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 30,291.

Sheogaon, *see* **Shivgâon**.

Sheogarh, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sheoni or **Shivani**, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sheopur, *see* **Seopur**.

Sheopurdiar, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 84° 16' E.

Sheopuri, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 26' N., 79° 10' E. P. 4123.

Sheopuri, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 20' N., 83° 6' E. P. 2026.

Sher, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi. Râjputâna. P. 234.

Sher R., Central Provs., trib. of the Narmadâ. 23° 0' N., 79° 10' E.

Shêrânellûr or **Chêrânellûr**, tn., Kunnatunâd *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor; on the Periyar. 10° 11' N., 76° 31' E. P. 12,146.

Sher Ali, *see* **Shirali**.

Sherad Khân, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Sheradon, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sheranmahâdevi, *see* **Sherma-devi**.

Shergarh, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 20' N., 72° 23' E.

Shergarh, *nizamât*, Kotah, Râjputâna. P. 28,313.

Shergarh, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Shergarh, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 47' N., 77° 39' E. P. 4415.

Shergarh, vil., Patiâla state, Panjâb.

Shergarh, ruined vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 50' N., 83° 46' E.

Sherghâti, tn., on the Murchar R., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 33' N., 84° 50' E.

Sheri Dahan Pass, Afghânistân, N. of Ghazni.

Sherkot, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of carpets and trade in sugar. 29° 19' N., 78° 38' E. P. 15,589.

Shermâdevi or **Shermâthevi**, tn., Ambasanudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 41' N., 77° 35' E. P. 9333.

Sheroda, *see* **Shiroda**.

Sherpur, vil., Afghânistân, E. of Kabul.

Sherpur, Khandesh dist., Bombay. *See* **Shirpur**.

Sherpur, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 24° 40' N., 89° 28' E. P. 3937.

Sherpur, tn., Zamâniya *tah*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Built on an island in the Ganges. 25° 34' N., 83° 50' E. P. 12,156.

Sherpur, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. River trade. 25° 1' N., 90° 3' E. P. 10,744.

Sherpur, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 9' N., 88° 4' E.

Sherpur, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sherpur, vil. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal.

Sherpur Kalan, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Sher Shâh, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb. 30° 7' N., 71° 20' E.

Sherttala or **Chêrttala**, *see* **Sharretalai**.

Shervarâyan Malai or **Shevaroy Hills** in Salem dist., Madras, with hill sanatorium. Highest point in the Green hills, 5410 ft.

Sheshâchâlam Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt. Budited, 3063 ft. 13° 55' N., 79° 9' E.

Shetphal, tn., Mâdha *tâl*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Shetphal, tn., Pandharpur *tâl*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Shetrawa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 36' N., 72° 20' E.

Shetrunja, *see* **Shatrunjaya**.

Shettikunta or **Settigunta**, vil., Pullampt *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 52' N., 79° 26' E. P. 5668.

Shevaroy Hills, Salem dist., *see* **Shervarāyan Malai**.

Shewa, tn., Afghānistān, nr. Kunār R., 15 m. N. from Jalālābād.

Shia, pass, Chitral. 35° 52' N., 71° 31' E.

Shiamgarh, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Shiār, pass, 13,720 ft. above sea, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 19' N., 77° 58' E.

Shibarkhān, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 30° 41' N., 65° 52' E.

Shibganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 1' N., 89° 22' E.

Shibganj, tn., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 41' N., 88° 14' E.

Shibpur, suburb of Howrah. Government Botanic Gardens.

Shibr Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Shidani, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 55' N., 70° 44' E.

Shigar R., Baltistan dist., Kashmīr.

Shigatze, tn., Tibet, S. of the Brahmaputra. 29° 21' N., 88° 53' E.

Shiggāon, tn., Bankapur *tāl*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. 14° 59' N., 75° 18' E. P. 4864.

Shighnān, state, Badakshan, Turkistan, in the Pamirs.

Shi-gun, vil. and rly. stn., Ta-pun tns., Lower Burma.

Shihanagar, vil., Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shikarf, vil., Wakhan, on R. Panjah.

Shikar Jong, tn., Tibet. 28° 45' N., 87° 15' E.

Shikārpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9296 sq. m. P. 915,497.

Shikārpur, *tāluk*, Shikārpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 86,932.

Shikārpur, chief tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 57' N., 68° 40' E. Ht. 194 ft. P. 42,004.

Shikārpur, vil., Pabal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 41' N., 74° 11' E.

Shikārpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 23° 17' N., 78° 3' E. P. 11,596.

Shikārpur, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shikārpur, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Shikārpur, rly. stn., in N. of Gwalior, Central India.

Shikārpur, *tāluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 418 sq. m.

Shikārpur, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 16' N., 73° 24' E. P. 5011.

Shikārpura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 12' N., 80° 15' E.

Shikohābād, *tahsīl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 140,093.

Shikohābād, hd. qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Shikohābād *tahsīl*. 27° 6' N., 78° 38' E. P. 9717.

Shilana, chiefship, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shillong, chief tn., Khāsi and Jaintia Hills, Asām. Ht. 4951 ft. 25° 34' N., 91° 56' E. P., with cantonment, 6720.

Shillong Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Asām. H. pt. 6450 ft.

Shimarg, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on Kunduz R.

Shimoggā, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area. 3986 sq. m. P. 527,981.

Shimoggā, *tāluk*, Shimoggā dist., Area, 547 sq. m.

Shimoggā, chief tn., Shimoggā dist., Mysore. on the Tungā R. Ht., 1924 ft. 13° 56' N., 75° 38' E. P. 11,340.

Shimshal, vil. and pass, Gilghit div., Kashmīr.

Shimshupā or **Shimshā**, *see* **Shamsha**.

Shin-da-we, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lower Burma. Place of great sanctity.

Shindi, vil., Sārikol div., E. Turkistan.

Shingarh Hills, *see* **Maidani**.

Shingampatti, vil., Ambasamudram *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 77° 28' E. P. 1841.

Shingnapur, tn., Mān *tāl*, Satara dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of great religious fair. 17° 51' N., 74° 42' E.

Shingo R., Kashmīr, joins the Shigar, and flows to the Indus.

Shin-maw, pagoda, Tavoy Point, Lr Burma. Founded A.D. 1204.

Shin-mut-ti, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lr Burma. Held in great reverence. Annual fair.

Shipki, vil., Tibet, on E. border of Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Shirâbâd, tn, Bokhara. 37° 43' N., 66° 58' E.

Shirâla, vil., Wâlwa *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirâli, port, Honâwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay, at mouth of Venkatapur R.

Shiralkoppa, vil., Shikârpur *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore

Shirat, vil., Kashmîr, Gilghit div., on Gilghit R.

Shirhatti, tn., Sâugli state, Dharwar, Bombay. 15° 13' N., 75° 38' E. P. 4298.

Shirinâb River, Baluchistan, Khelat and Sarawan divs.

Shiroda or **Chiroda**, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Shirol, tn., Kolhâpur state, Bombay. 16° 44' N., 74° 39' E. P. 8705.

Shiron, tn, Baroda state, Bombay, on Narmadâ R.

Shirpur, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 56,012.

Shirpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Shirpur *tâl.* 21° 21' N., 74° 57' E. P. 10,142

Shirsâle, vil., Bhusâwal *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Shirûr, vil. and small port, Kundapur *tâl.*, S Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 54' N., 74° 38' E. P. 3258

Shiruttondanallûr, tn., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 38' N., 78° 4' E. P. 5914.

Shirwâde, vil., Mâlwan *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Shirwal, tn. Bhor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirwan, vil, Hazârâ dist., Panjâb.

Shisha Nâg, mt. lake, Kashmîr, above head of Lidar Valley.

Shisha, mouth of the Indus, Sindh. 24° 15' N., 67° 24' E.

Shishgarh, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44' N., 79° 20' E. P. 3729.

Shiuli or **Shivli**, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiupur or **Shivpur**, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 21' N., 83° 0' E.

Shiupuri or **Shivpuri**, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiwa Lake, Shighnân, Pamirs.

Shiwadivapur, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwar, Bombay.

Shivagangâ, *see* **Sivaganga**.

Shivagangâpetta, (S. Kakudgiri), vil. and sacred hill in N. W. of Nela-mangala *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ht. 4559 ft. 13° 10' N., 77° 17' E.

Shivakâsi, tn., Shâttûr *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 27' N., 77° 50' E. P. 12,184.

Shivakodu, vil., Narsapur *tâl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 28' N., 81° 52' E. P. 2987

Shivanallûr, vil, Shenkotta *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state 9° 1' N., 77° 20' E.

Shivaner, fort at Junnar, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 12' N, 73° 55' E.

Shivani, **Shiwni** or **Seoni**, *see* **Seoni**.

Shivasamudram, **Sivanasamudaram** or **Heggûrra**, Island in Kaveri R., Kollegâl *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Magnificent waterfalls and rapids surround it. Ruins of old city. 12° 16' N., 77° 13' E.

Shivbâra, vil, Dâng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Shiver, vil., Aurangâbâd dis, Haidarâbâd.

Shivgâon or **Sheogaon**, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay Area, 672 sq. m. P. 100,373

Shivgâon or **Sheogaon**, hd.-qrs. tn., Shivgâon *tah.* 19° 21' N, 75° 18' E. P. 3746.

Shivna, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 20° 29' N., 75° 51' E.

Shivni, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Shivrâjpur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 147,823.

Shivrâjpur, tn., Cawnpur dist, N. W. Provs. 21 m. N. W. of Cawnpur.

Shivrâjpur, vil. and rly. stu., Bara *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Stone quarries. 25° 12' N., 81° 39' E

Shivrâjpur, vil, Kalyânpur, *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of large fair. 26° 10' N., 80° 38' E.

Shiyâlbet or **Shalbet Island**, off S. coast of Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Old Portuguese post. 20° 55' N., 71° 34' E.

Shiyâli, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 119,803.

Shiyāli, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Shiyāli *tāluk*, Tanjor dist. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6715.

Shoba, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Shogoth, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 2' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Shokkampatti, vil., Tenkāsī *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6215.

Sholāgarh, tn., Munshiganj *tahsīl*, Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $90^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sholangipuram, *see* Sholingarh.

Sholāpur, dist., Bombay. Area, 4542 sq. m. P. 750,689.

Sholāpur, *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 848 sq. m. P. 180,630

Sholāpur, chief tn., Sholāpur dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 1669 ft. P. 61,915.

Sholavandān (S Chalapura), tn., Madura *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$ Height, 547 ft. P. 2885.

Sholingarh or **Sholangippuram**, also called Tirukkadigai (S. Cholalingapura and Ghatikāchala), tn., Walajapet *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Famous temple. place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6416.

Shopian, *tahsīl*, Anantanāg sub-div., Kashmir P. 41,123.

Shor, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Shor Valley, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 30' N.$, $68^{\circ} 0' E.$

Shoranūr, vil. and rly. stn., Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1116.

Shorāpur, old trib. state, now included in Lingasgur dist., Haidarābād. Area, 2902 sq. m.

Shorāpur, tn., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9754.

Shorāpur, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shorarud, dist., in the S. W. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Shorawak, dist., in S. E. of Afghānistān.

Shorkot, *tahsīl*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 1225 sq. m. P. 102,277.

Shorkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$

Shravan-belgola or **Srāvana-belgola**, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. A

chief seat of the Jaina sect, with a monolithic statue about 60 feet high, and several temples. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Shribati Sonamukhi, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Shrigonda, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 66,658.

Shrigonda or **Chamārgonda**, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 6365.

Shrigovindpur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 4359.

Shriharikot *see* Sriharikot.

Shrikandapuram, tn., Chirakal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by Mappilas. $12^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Shrikakulam, proper name of Chicacole, *q. v.*

Shrikūrmam, *zamindārī* (of Vizianagaram in Ganjam), Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 8934 acres. P. 18,283.

Shrikūrmam, vil., Shrikūrmam *zamindārī*. Place of pilgrimage. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $84^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2444.

Shrimushanam, *see* Sri Mushnam.

Shringavarapukota, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 129,323.

Shringavarapukota, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 5715.

Shringeri or **Rishya-Shringa-giri**, a sacred vil., on the Tungā R., Kādūr dist., Mysore. The head-quarters of the great Swami or pope of Smārta Brahmans. The religious establishment has 1000 Rs. a month from the Mysore Government. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Shrinivasapur or **Chintāmani**, *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 331 sq. m.

Shrinivasapur or **Pāpanpalli**, tn., 14 m. N. of Kolar, Kolar dist., Mysore. P. 2741.

Shrīpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Shrirangapatam, *see* Seringapatam.

Shrīshailam or **Parvatam**, Shaiva shrine on a mountain top, Karnul dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 1439 ft.

Shrīstūrjapahār, hill, Goalpara dist., Asām.

Shriwardhan, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 7102.

Shuchindram-pidāka, tn and place of pilgrimage, Agastishvaram *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 9' N., 77° 31' E. P. 7304.

Shulagiri, *zamindāri* vil. and hill. Area, 421 sq. m. P. 83,127.

Shulābād, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 53' N., 71° 20' E. P. 6329.

Shulagiri, *zamindāri* vil. and hill. Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 40' N., 78° 4' E. P. 1104.

Shumal Lungpa, vil., Changchenmo div., Kashmīr.

Shundar Pass, Chitral. 36° 2' N., 72° 30' E.

Shur-jī-la, *see* Bul-Tul.

Shushal, tn., Kashmīr, nr. the Pungong lake. 33° 37' N., 78° 39' E.

Shushot, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmīr.

Shutargardan Pass, Afghānistān, divides the Kuram and Logar valleys.

Shuvāmimalai or **Svāmimalai**, (S. Skandagiri), vil. and hill, Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3828.

Shwe-an-daw, pagoda, Thayet-myo dist., Burma.

Shwebo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 135,255.

Shwebo, chief tn and rly stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma. 22° 33' N., 95° 45' E. P. 2596.

Shwe-Dagon, pagoda, Rangoon. Lower Burma. The most venerated object of worship in all the Indo-Chinese countries. 16° 47' N., 96° 14' E.

Shwe-daung, chief tn., Shwe-daung tnsip. Prome dist., Lower Burma. 18° 42' N., 95° 18' E. P. 12,424.

Shwegu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwegun, tn. on R. Salwīn, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12' N., 97° 52' E.

Shwegyin, dist., Tenasserim dist., Lower Burma. Area, 5567 sq. m.

Shwegyin, chief tn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 55' N., 96° 58' E. P. 8754.

Shwegyin R., Shwegyin dist. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Shwe-in, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwe-laung, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 45' N., 95° 24' E.

Shwe-le R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Myitma-ka.

Shwemyo, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-naung-ba, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-nyaung-bin, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 2' N., 94° 53' E.

Shwe-nyaung-bin R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Bassein.

Shwe-san-daw, pagoda, Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Held in high veneration.

Shwe-tsway-daw, *see* Shwe-an-daw.

Shyok R. Kashmīr, flows S. from Depsang Plain.

Siadahu-jo-Tār, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 5' N., 70° 4' E.

Siagaram, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Siahgird, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 20 m. N. of Balkh.

Sialdā, vil. and rly stn., 24 Parganās dist., Bengal. Large transit trade. 22° 35' N., 88° 26' E.

Siālkot, dist., Amritsar div., Panjāb. Area, 1991 sq. m. P. 1,119,847.

Siālkot, *tahsīl*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 302,866.

Siālkot or **Siyālkot**, chief tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. (Gr. Salagiza?) Ht. 829 ft. 32° 31' N., 74° 36' E. P. with cantonment, 55,087.

Siālteke, vil., Kachār dist., Asām, on the Barak R.

Sian R., *see* Hajamro.

Siana, *see* Siyāna.

Siārsol, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Part of the Rāniganj coal field, *q. v.*

Siasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 35' N., 72° 36' E.

Siba-Sujanpur, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Sibchar, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 20' N., 90° 12' E.

Sibi, vil., Sira *tāl.*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Celebrated temple and annual religious fair.

Sibi, dist., British Baluchistan, ceded in 1851.

Sibi, tn. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kolan Junction.

Sibpur, *see* **Shibpur**.

Sibsagar, dist. Asām. Area, 2855 sq. m. P. 457,274.

Sibsagar, *tahsīl*, Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Sibsagar, chief tn., Sibsagar dist., Asām. 26° 59' N., 94° 41' E. Ht. 460 ft. P. 5249.

Sidan, vil., (S. Siddhapatha), Arwin dist. Kashmīr. 33° 40' N., 74° 51' E.

Siddhavanhalli, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Siddhapur, *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area. 300 sq. m. P. 39,096.

Siddhapur, vil and hd.-qrs., Siddhapur *tāl.*, 20 m. W. of Honāwar.

Siddhaur, tn., Bara Bānki dist., Oudh. 26° 46' N., 81° 26' E.

Siddhavattam, *tāl*, Kadapā dist., Madras Area, 610 sq m. P. 66,810

Siddhavattam or *Sidhiāt* (S Dakhina Kāshi), hd.-qrs tn., Siddhavattam *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras; on Pennar R 14° 28' N., 79° 1' E. P 3446.

Siddhavattam Hills, Kadapā dist., Madras, a continuation of the Nallamalai range.

Siddheshwar, vil on the Bārak R., Asām. Site of a large religious fair and bathing festival

Siddheshwar Hills, *see* **Saraspur**.

Siddheshwara, peak, W Ghāts, Yedanāknād *tāl.*, Coorg 12° 21' N., 76° 3' E.

Siddhmukh, vil, Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 54' N, 75° 20' E.

Siddhpur, *mahāl*, Kali div., Baroda Area, 254 sq. m. P 107,470.

Siddhpur or **Siddhapur**, tn. and rly stn, Kadi div, Baroda state, Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 23° 56' N., 72° 26' E. P. 16,224.

Siddhpura, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Siddhpuri, ancient name for Jajmau tn.

Sidhauli, *tahsīl*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. P. 269,122.

Sidhaut, *see* **Siddhavattam**

Sidhwal, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sidi, vil., Bardi div, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 24' N, 81° 56' E.

Sidi, vil., Rāmānagar div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 42' N., 81° 41' E.

Sidi Island, Noākhāli dist., Bengal, in Bay of Bengal.

Sidlaghatta, *tāluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 163 sq. m.

Sidlaghatta, hd.-qrs. tn., Sidlaghatta *tāl* 13° 24' N., 77° 55' E. P. 6572.

Sidli, Dwār state, Goālpara dist., Asām. Area, 361 sq m.

Sidli, vil., Goālpara dist., Asām.

Sighra, vil, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Sigiri, near Damballa, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. A famous rock, 1145 ft. high; once a royal seat. 8° 0' N., 80° 45' E.

Sigur or **Seegore**, Ghāt pass, Todanād *tāl.*, Nilagiri Hills, about 7 miles in length. Ht. of hill 6778 ft., with Sigur forest to the east. 11° 31' N., 76° 44' E.

Sigūr, deserted vil., Nilagiri Hills dist, Madras. 11° 32' N, 76° 45' E. Height, 6778 ft.

Sihal, vil., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Sihini, vil., Patna state, Central Provs P. 4077.

Sihoa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 20' N, 81° 58' E.

Sihonda, *tahsīl*, *see* Girwan.

Sihonda, tn., Bānda dist., N. W. Provs 25° 18' N., 80° 24' E.

Sihor or **Sinhur** (S. Simhapura), tn, and rly stn, Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay Industries: metal work, snuff and mortar making, oil-pressing, and dyeing. 21° 42' N., 72° 2' E. P. 10,005.

Sihora, chiefship, Pāndu Mawās, Rewākātha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sihora, *tahsīl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1197 sq. m.

Sihora, tn. and rly. stn., Jabalpur dist, Central Provs. 23° 29' N., 80° 9' E P 5798.

Sihorā or **Tirorā**, tn., Bhandārā dist., *see* Tirora.

Sihramau, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Sijauli, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs, 25° 59' N., 80° 31' E.

Sijāwal, *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 192 sq. m.

Sijawal, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 51' N., 68° 10' E.

Siju, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Coal-bearing area, with curious caves. Fishing industry.

Sikandarābād, city and military stn., Atrāf-i-Baldī dist., Haidarābād state. Ht. 1791 ft. 17° 27' N., 78° 33' E.

Sikandarābād, *tahsīl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 224,368.

Sikandarābād, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandarābād *tahsīl*. Muslin manufacture. 28° 27' N., 77° 45' E. P. 15,231.

Sikandarpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikandarpur, tn., Bānsdih *tahsīl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 84° 6' E. P. 7422.

Sikandarpur, vil., on the Chandra-prabhā, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 5' N., 83° 14' E.

Sikandarpur, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb

Sikandra, vil., Agra *tahsīl* and dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the tomb of Akbar. 27° 13' N., 78° 0' E.

Sikandra, vil., Phūlpur *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Annual fair. 25° 35' N., 82° 1' E.

Sikandra, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 19' N., 79° 41' E.

Sikandra Rāo, *tahsīl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 183,185.

Sikandra Rāo, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandra Rāo *tahsīl*. 27° 41' N., 78° 25' E. P. 13,024.

Sikar, chiefship and tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state. Rājputāna 27° 36' N., 75° 15' E. P. 19,897.

Sikhar, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 8' N., 82° 53' E.

Sikhumik, vil. in N. of Manipur.

Sikkim, native state, E. Himālayas, between 27° 9' and 27° 58' N., and 88° 4' and 89° 0' E. Area. 1550 sq. m. P. (approximate) 30,458. Lies at a high elevation. Grain, rice and fruits are raised. Heavy rainfall.

Sikrara Gulzarganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikraul or **Sikraur**, W. suburb of Benares, contains the cantonments, civil station and European quarter. 25° 20' N., 83° 1' E.

Sikri, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Sikti, vil., Purnā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sil R, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Silai R, Bengal. Trib. of the Rūpnārāyan.

Silāna or **Shilāna** small state and vil., Alag Dhānāni, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Silanāth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Fairs largely attended. 26° 35' N., 86° 10' E.

Silang, see **Shillong**.

Silani, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Silay-myo, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Silchār, chief tn., Kachār dist., Asām. Ht. 87 ft. 24° 50' N., 92° 51' E. P., with cantonment, 7523.

Sil Garhi, tn., Nepal. 29° 12' N., 81° 6' E.

Silhani R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., afflt. of the Tons.

Silhat, vil., Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Silhat, **Silhet** or **Sylhet**, dist., Asām Area, 5414 sq. m. P. 2,154,593.

Silhet or **Silhett** (S. Shrihatta), chief tn. in above dist., on Surma R. Place of pilgrimage. Scene of an annual fair 24° 53' N., 91° 55' E. P. 14,027.

Silheti, estate, Drug *tahsīl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 83 sq. m.

Siliguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Silim, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Siliserh, lake, 9 m. S. W. of Alwar, Rājputāna.

Sillāna, see **Sailāna**.

Sillani and **Bakhtgarh**, *thākurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Siller R, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Trib. of the Saveri.

Silli, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sillod, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Silon, vil., Bijāwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 40' N., 79° 53' E.

Silondi, tn., Sihora *tahsīl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Silor, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna 25° 23' N., 75° 39' E.

Silpāta, vil., Chatgāri Dwār, Darrang dist., Asām. Site of large fair.

Simauni, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Simga, *tahsíl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1401 sq. m.

Simgá, *tn.*, Ráypur dist., Central Provs. 28 m. N. of Raypur *tn.* 21° 38' N., 81° 45' E.

Simháchalam (S. Simhádri), vil. and hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with a remarkable temple. 17° 46' N., 83° 18' E. P. 2254.

Simhadripuram, vil., Pulivendla *tál.*, Kadapá dist., Madras.

Simhala, old name of Ceylon.

Simikot, vil., Nepal. 29° 56' N., 81° 43' E.

Simla, dist., Panjáb. Area, 102 sq. m. P. 44,642.

Simla, *tahsíl*, Simla dist., Panjáb. Area, 41 sq. m. P. 33,061.

Simlá, chief *tn.* and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjáb. Summer capital of the Government of India. Ht. 7084 ft. 31° 6' N., 77° 13' E. P. with Kasumti and Jatogh, 13,836

Simla Hill States, group of 23 native states surrounding Simla. Area, 6569 sq. m., with 7999 *tns.* and vils.

Simlapal, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Simlia, vil., Ratlam state, Central India 23° 27' N., 75° 18' E.

Simoria, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal

Simraun, ancient ruined city, Nepal, N. of Dhaka. 26° 53' N., 85° 10' E.

Simrol, vil., Indor state, Central India 22° 22' N., 75° 57' E.

Simultala, *tn.* and *rly. stn.*, Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 44' N., 86° 34' E.

Siná R., Sholápur dist., Bombay, flows S. E. to the Bhímá.

Sinawan, *see* Sanawan.

Sinbaungwe, *tn.*, Thaye-my-dist., Lr. Burma, on R Irawadi. 19° 45' N., 95° 14' E.

Sinbyugyun, *tn.*, Minbu dist., S. div., Upper Burma. 20° 40' N., 94° 45' E. P. 9669.

Sinchal Pahár Mt. Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. Pt., 8607 ft.

Sinchulá, Hills, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal H. pt. 6222 ft.

Sindanur, vil., Lingasagur dist., Haidarábád state.

Sindewáhi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsíl*, Chándá dist., Central Provs. 20° 17' N., 79° 42' E. P. 3951.

Sindgi, *táluk*, Bijápur dist., Bombay. Area, 809 sq. m. P. 93,618.

Sindgi, vil., Bijápur dist., Bombay. 35 m N. E. from Bijapur

Sindh, div., Bombay, comprising the districts of Karáchi, Haidarábád, Shikárpur, Thar and Párkár, and Upper Sindh Frontier, with the native state of Khairpur. Area (exclusive of Khairpur), 47,789 sq. m. P. 2,871,774.

Sindh R., Kashmir, affluent of the Jhelam.

Sindh R., Gwalior state, Central India.

Sindhiaपुरa, chiefship, Sânkhedá Mewás, Rewakántha dist. Gujarát, Bombay.

Sindhora, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of sugar. Trade in grain and cloth. 25° 32' N., 82° 58' E.

Sindhora, vil., Bhopal state, Central India 23° 50' N., 77° 18' E.

Sindhri, fort, Rann of Kach, on an old channel of the Purán stream of the Indus. 24° 6' N., 69° 7' E.

Sindhudurg or **Malwán**, fort on an island at Malwan, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay 16° 4' N., 73° 31' E.

Sindhughatta, *tn.*, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Sindhulia, *tn.*, Nepal. 27° 12' N., 85° 52' E.

Sindi, *tn.*, Wardhá dist., Central Provs. 20° 48' N., 78° 56' E. P. 5463.

Sindkheda, *táluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 73,385.

Sindkheda, chief *tn.* of *táluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 18' N., 74° 50' E. P. 4713.

Sindkhed or **Sindkhera**, *tn.*, Buldâna dist., Berar. 19° 57' N., 76° 9' E.

Sindkhed, vil., Sirpur-Tándur dist., Haidarábád state.

Sindkhed Mewás, *see* Sankhedá Mewas.

Sindphaná R., Bid dist., Haidarábád, affl. of the Godavari.

Sindpur, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Sindh Sagár Doáb, plain country between the Indus and Chenáb Rs., on the S., and the Indus and Jhelam on the N.

Sindri, vil., Malláni state, Rájputána. 25° 34' N., 71° 53' E.

Sindurjana, *see* **Sendurjana**, and **Shendurjane**.

Sindwa, vil., Indor state, Central India. Strong fort. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sindwaha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sindwai, *see* **Sindewahi**.

Singa, pass, Bashahr state, Panjáb. Between 16,000 and 17,000 ft. above sea.

Singad, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singah, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Singahi Bhadeora, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 5193

Singálilá Hills, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H.pt. 12,042 ft.

Singampatti (Shingambatti), *zamindári*, vil., Ambasamudram *tál.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1841

Singampunári, vil., Tirupatúr *tál.*, Sivagangá *zamindári*, Madura dist., Madras.

Singanallúr (S. Shimbapuri), vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatúr dist., Madras. Height, 1242 ft. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 8719.

Singanamala, vil., Anantapur *tál.* and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2881.

Singanmat, peak, Sankara Hills, Santal Parganás, Bengal.

Singaperumálkoil (Tam Shingaperumálkovil), vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Height 140 ft. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 430.

Singapore or **Singapur**, island, Straits Settlements. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 184,554.

Singapore, or **Singapur**, chief tn., Singapore, Straits Settlements. Average annual rainfall about 90 inches. $1^{\circ} 17' N.$, $103^{\circ} 51' E.$

Singapur or **Singapuram** or **Bhairáva Singapuram**, vil., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 999.

Singapur, tn., Nimgiri Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$

Singárapet, **Singáarakotta**, *see* **Chengama**.

Singaráya-Konda, Shrotriam vil., Kandukúr *tál.*, Nellúr dist., Madras $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 933.

Singareni, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarábád.

Singágarh, hill fort, Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Singarh, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singarjot, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Singawal, rly stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 33 m. S. of Ajmer.

Singhána, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rajputáná. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 5901.

Singhara Búzúrg, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Singharáj, mt., Ganjam dist., Madras Ht, 4976 ft

Singhbazar, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Singhbhúm, dist., Chutiá Nágpur div., Bengal. Area, 3753 sq m. P. 545,488

Singheswarthán, vil, Bhágalpur dist., Bengal. Scene of an elephant fair. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $86^{\circ} 50' E.$

Singhia, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal

Singhora Ghât, pass, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs

Singhpur or **Sewasthán-Sinhapur**, Mewás state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Singhpur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3134.

Singimári, vil., Goálpara dist., Asám, nr. the Brahmaputrâ.

Singimári R., Kuch Behar state, Bengal

Singirámpur, vil., Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Singjer, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $82^{\circ} 40' E.$

Singlá R., Silhet dist., Asám Trib. of the Surma.

Singnampur, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Singoli, vil., on the Bâmní R., Nimach div., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Singorgarh, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Singori, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' E.$

Singpho Hills, on the E. frontier

of Asâm, inhabited by the wild Singpho tribes.

Singpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singpur, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 28' E.$

Singra, tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 11' E.$

Singramau, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singrauli, tract, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singraur, vil., Sorāon *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Singrawat, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Singribāri, tn., Darrang dist., Asām.

Singu, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 2' E.$

Singu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Singwāra, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sinhgad, formerly Kondāne, hill fort, Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 4322 ft. above sea. $18^{\circ} 22' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$

Sinjhauli-Shahzādpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sinkan, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Sinnar, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 513 sq. m. P. 73,138.

Sinnar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sinnar *tāluk*. Weaving industry; has some ancient temples $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,012.

Sinor, *mahil*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 139 sq. m. P. 39,073.

Sinor, tn., on the Narmada, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 5309

Sinota, vil., Karwai state, Gwalior, Central India. $23^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Sinsit, vil., in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Siobāra or **Shivbāra**, one of the Bhil or Dāng states, Khandesh, Bombay.

Siohara, tn. and rly. stn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$

Siprā or **Sipari R.**, Central India. Trib. of the Chambal.

Sipri or **Sipari**, cantonment Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1515 ft. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2957.

Sir, R., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sirā, *tāl.*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Area. 590 sq. m.

Sirā, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3595.

Sirai, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sirājganj, *tahsīl*, Pabnā dist., Bengal. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 761,904.

Sirājganj, tn., Pabnā dist., Bengal. Important river mart. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 23,267.

Sirakot, ruined fort and temple, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Sirāli, vil., Makrai state, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Siralkoppa, tn., Shikarpur *tāluk*, Shumogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 2125.

Sirāmpur, or **Shrirāmpur**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Siran R., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Indus

Sirangala, vil., Nanjarājpatna *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Sirang-la, pass, Nari-Khorsum div., W. Tibet.

Siranwali, vil., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb.

Sirasgāon, tn., Elchpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5776.

Siras Ghāt, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs

Sirāthu, *tahsīl*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 129,932.

Sirāthu, hd.-qrs. vil., Sirāthu *tahsīl*. $29^{\circ} 39' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Sirauli, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6440.

Sirawaluga, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Sirayinkil or **Chirayinkil**, *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 97,995

Sirayinkil or **Chirayinkil**, tn., Chirayinkil *tāl*, Travancor. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,146.

Sirdari, vil., Kashmir, on Kishen Ganga R.

Sirdārpur, cantonment, Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1659 ft. 22° 40' N., 75° 1' E. P. 3135

Sirdār Shir, *see* **Sardār Shahr**.

Sirdhāna *see* **Sardhāna**.

Sirgarh, *zamindari*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Sirguja, *see* **Sarguja**.

Sirhind or **Sarhind**, extensive tract, stretching E. and W. from extreme N. E. corner of Bhāwalpur state to Ambala dist., and N. and S. from R. Satlaj to Hariana. Length, E. to W., about 220 m.; breadth, N. to S., 160 m.

Sirhind, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. 33° 38' N., 76° 29' E.

Sirhind Canal, irrigation work of great utility, in Ambala and Ludhiana dists. and Patiala, Nabā and Jind states, Panjāb.

Sirhpura, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. P. 808.

Sir-i-Āb, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 15 m S. of Quetta.

Sir-i-kul or **Victoria Lake**, in the Great Pamir. 37° 26' N., 73° 45' E.

Sirin R., *see* **Siran**.

Sirinan, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Siripuram, proprietary vil, Pālkonda tal., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 23' N., 83° 50' E. P. 2985.

Siris, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Sirkonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Sirlahi, div., Nepal.

Sir Mathura, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputana. 26° 31' N., 77° 25' E.

Sirmur, **Sarmor**, or **Nahan**, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1077 sq. m.

Sirohi, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1964 sq. m. P. 186,025.

Sirohi, chief tn., Sirohi state, Rājputana. 24° 53' N., 72° 54' E. P. 6372.

Sirrol, *see* **Sikrol**.

Sironchā, *tahsīl*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Sironchā, tn., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Ht. 400 ft. 18° 51' N., 80° 1' E.

Sironj, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 869 sq. m. P. 93,856.

Sironj, tn., Tonk state, Bhopal Agency, Rājputāna. 24° 6' N., 77° 44' E. P. 11,737.

Sirpur, tn., Bāsim dist., Berar. A sacred place of the Jains. 20° 10' N., 77° 1' E.

Sirpur, tn, on the Mahānadi, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20' N., 82° 19' E.

Sirpur-Tāndūr, dist., in Mahrattāra div. of Haidarābād. Area, 5029 sq. m. P. 231,754.

Sirpur-Tāndūr, tn, Sirpur-Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād. 19° 32' N., 79° 45' E. P. 6084.

Sir R. Campbell's Island, Mergni Archipelago, Lr Burma.

Sirsā, former dist., Panjāb, now divided between Hisar and Firozpur.

Sirsā, *tahsīl*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1651 sq. m. P. 178,586.

Sirsā, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. Ht. 702 ft. 29° 32' N., 75° 7' E. P. 16,415.

Sirsā tn., Meja tal., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 82° 8' E. P. 3581

Sirsāgarhi, vil, Nepal, S. of Khatmandu

Sirsala, vil, Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Sirsangi, vil., Parasgad tal., Belgaum dist., Bombay

Sirsi, *tāluk*, N Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 63,050

Sirsi, tn., N Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 36' N., 74° 54' E. P. 6644.

Sirsi, chiefship and tn., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 2' N., 77° 18' E. P. 4678.

Sirsi, tn., Sambal *tah.*, Morādābād dist, N.W. Provs. 28° 37' N., 78° 40' E. P. 6092

Sirsi, tn., Umrer *tah.*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 41' N., 79° 12' E.

Sirsundi, estate, Brahmapur *tah.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 38 sq. m., with 12 vils.

Siruguppa or **Shiruguppa**, tn., on the Tungabhadra, Bellary tal. and dist., Madras. 15° 32' N., 76° 56' E. P. 5478.

Sirumalai, hills, Dindugal tal., Madras dist., Madras. Ht. 4522 ft.

Sirūr, *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 85,222.

Sirūr, or **Ghodnadi**, tn. and cantonment, Sirur *tāluk*. Tomb of Colonel Wallace, frequented as a holy place. 18° 50' N., 74° 23' E. P. 7656.

Sirūr, (S. Shripura), vil., Nawalgund tal., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Sirutondanallur or **Iral**, see **Shirutondannallūr**.

Siruvallūr, vil., Saidapet tal., Chingapat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 2969.

Sirvel, *tuluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area. 613 sq. m. P. 65,168.

Sirvel, chief vil., Sirvel *tuluk*. $15^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2729.

Sirwastun Pass, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$

Sir W. James' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Sisa Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karachi dist., Sindh.

Sisagad, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Si-saing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma

Sisana, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sisāngchādli, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sisauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5120.

Sisi, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Sisia, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Siskal-betta, or **Sisukali-betta**, mt., W. Ghāts, between Hasan dist., Mysore state, and S. Kanara, Madras.

Sisotar, vil. Bānsdih *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $84^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sisotar, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of cotton and sugar. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $84^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sispāra or **Chichhiparai**, pass between Malabar and the Nilagiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$

Sissaindi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh., on R. Sal., 6 m. S. E. of Mohaulālganj

Sissāna, tn., Sāmpla *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sistero, isl. group, Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands

Sisukali-betta, see **Siskal-betta**.

Siswa Bazar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2735.

Siswāli, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$

Sitābaldi, cantonment, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$

Sitāgarha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Sitākund, or **Chandranāth**, sacred spring, Sitākund Hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Although now dried up, the spot is still resorted to by pilgrims.

Sitākund, sacred hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. H. pt. of the Sitakund Range, 1155 ft. above sea. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $91^{\circ} 42' E.$

Sitākund, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sital, vil., Bikaner state, Panjāb.

Sitalpur, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal, on Gandak R.

Sitalpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Sitamarhi, *tah.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 924,396.

Sitamarhi, hd.-qrs. tn., Sitamarhi *tah.* Saltpetre and sacred thread are made, and much business done at annual fair. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 8715.

Sitāmau, native state, Western Mālwa Agency, Central India. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,307.

Sitāmau, chief tn., Sitāmau state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 5861.

Sitāmpetta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras $18^{\circ} 40' N.$, $83^{\circ} 55' E.$

Sitānagar, tn., Damoh *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 3' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$

Sitānagaram Hills, Kistna dist., Madras.

Sitang, peak, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Government chinchona gardens. $16^{\circ} 29' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$

Sitāpur, dist., Oudh. Area, 2255 sq. m. P. 1,075,413.

Sitāpur, *tah.*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. P. 291,190.

Sitāpur, chief tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Ht. 447 ft. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 17,149; cantonment, 4231.

Sitāpur, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., on Paisuni R. P. 2037.

Sitāpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Sitarāmpalli or **Satrāmpuram**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. See **Chattrapur**.

Sitarāmpur, abandoned coal-field, Bardwan dist., Bengal

Sitarāmpuram, vil., Pālkonda tal., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 29' N.$, $83^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 1429.

Sitarāmpuram, vil., Udayagiri tal.,

Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 3233.

Sitâ Road, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sitha, vil., Dhrângadhra state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sitlaha, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $81^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sitonda, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sitpur, vil., Alipur *tahsîl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Sit-taung, tn., Kindat sub-div., Shwe-gyin dist., Upper Burma. $17^{\circ} 26' N.$, $96^{\circ} 57' E.$

Sittaung, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Sittaung R., Burma. Flows S. into the Gulf of Martaban Drainage area, 22,000 sq. m.

Siva or **Shiva**, *q. r.*

Sivagangâ or **Shivagangâ**, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1220 sq. m. P. 237,430.

Sivagangâ or **Shivagangâ**, tn., Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 8809.

Sivagiri or **Shivagiri**, *zamîndârî* and tn., Sankaranainârkoil *tal.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 8987.

Sivakâsi, tn., Sâtûr *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,184.

Sivane, vil., Tarakere *tâl.*, Kadûr dist., Mysore.

Siwai Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 13,972.

Siwâlik Hills, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., etc., rising to 3500 ft.

Siwân, vil., Bânsdih *tâl.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar manufacture. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sivana, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 1092 sq. m. P. 64,747

Siwar, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, 14 m. N. of Baizapur.

Sivni, *see* **Shivni**.

Siyanâ or **Saiânâ**, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 6622

Skardu, tn., Kashmir, *see* **Iskardoh**.

Skardu, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 110,325.

Skew, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir, on Zaskar R.

Sleemanâbâd, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Soane, *see* **Son**.

Soanpet, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sobala, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs

Sobhâpur, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4255.

Sobnâli or **Kundriya** and **Bengdaha R.**, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Kholpetua.

Sobrâon vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb. Scene of Ld. Gough's victory, 10th Feb. 1846. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sobrarim, vil., Khâsia Hills, Asâm. **Socotra** or **Sokotra**, I, Indian Ocean. Area, 1381 sq. m. Under Bombay government. $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $50^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 12,000.

Soda Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmir.

Sodanti, *tahsîl*, Punch *jâgu*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 63,980.

Sodipur, vil., 24 Pargauas, Bengal.

Soentha Kalân, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Sogam, vil., Kashmir, about 20 m. N. W. of Lake Wulur.

Sogâon, vil., Karmâla *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Sohâdrâ R., Jaypur state. Râjputâna.

Sohag, Upper, canal, Lahor and Montgomery dists., Panjâb.

Sohagi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sohâgpur, *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 1114 sq. m.

Sohâgpur, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ Ht 1530 ft. P. 7306.

Sohâgpur, tn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sohân or **Suhân R.**, (S. Sushomâ, Gr. Soanos), Râwalpindi and Jhelam dists., Panjâb. Rises in the Mari Hills. Trib. of the Indus.

Sohar, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 20' E.$
Soharia, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sohawa, vil. and rly. stn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Sohâwal, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 43,853.

Sohâwal, chief tn., Sohawal state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1059 ft. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$

Sohdra, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sohela, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $83^{\circ} 26' E.$

Sohet, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sohi-ong, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Sohna, tn., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Grain and sugar trade. Manufacture of glass bangles. Hot sulphur spring of medicinal value $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 5990.

Soh-rah and **Soh-rah-punji**, see Cherra and Cherra-Punji.

Sohuwâla Narel, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sohwâl, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Sohwâl, vil., Zamâniyâ *tahsîl*, Ghâzi-pur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 41' E.$

Soila, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Soi Post, Mazari tribe, S. E. Brit. Baluchistan.

Soit, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Sojat, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1277 sq. m. P. 141,782.

Sojat, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $73^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 12,624.

Sojat Hills, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Sojitrâ, tn., Petlâd div., Baroda state. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 11,412.

Sokinda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Solah Sarai, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,304.

Solan, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$

Solang, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Solâni R., Sahâranpur and Muzaffar-nagar dists., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Sola Singhi, see Chintpurni.

Solavandan, see Sholavandan.

Solûr, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Som, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Somâ-Male, sacred peak, W Ghâts, Coorg.

Somanûr or **Shomanûr**, rly. stn., Koimbatûr *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 43 m. W. S. W. from Irod. Height, 1121 ft. $11^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Somâstipur, vil. and rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Trade in *ghî*, oil seeds, salt and grain. Rly. works.

Somâstipur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Somatâsh, vil., Shighnân, on N. E. border of the Yashil kul, Central Asia.

Sombreiro Channel, between the N. and S. groups of the Nikobar Is.

Someshwari R., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Somnâ, vil. and rly. stn., Kher *tah.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $14\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. W. from Aligarh town.

Somnâth, **Somanâth** or **Prabhâs Pattan**, tn., Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Famous place of pilgrimage, with ruins of temples, tombs, mosques, etc. Manufacture of door locks. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $71^{\circ} 26' E.$

Somnâthpur, vil., Talkâd *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Fine temple completed in 1270 A.D.

Sompet, tn., Chikati *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 56' N.$, $84^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1636.

Somsha Parvat or **Kuduremukha**, peak, W. Ghats, Uppinangadi *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Used as a sanatorium. Height, 6215 ft. $13^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Somwârpel or **Nagarûr**, chief tn., Kiggañnâd *tâluk*, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1510.

Son, R., Central India, one of the principal tribs. of the Ganges. Drainage area, 21,300 sq. m. Length, 460 m.

Son Canals, Behar. Great irrigation works carried out by Government, and supplying over 260,000 acres with water.

Sonabira, vil., Khariar estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $82^{\circ} 30' E.$

Sonada, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Sonâgâon, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$

Sonāgir, vil., Datiā state, Central India.

Sonah, *see* **Sohna**.

Sonai, navigable branch between the Brahmaputrā and the Kalang, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Sonai R., Kāchār dist., Asām. Trib. of the Barak.

Sonai, tn., Mahāban *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 77° 56' E.

Sonai, tn., Newāsa *tāl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 23' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5303.

Sonai Dongri, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Sonair, *see* **Saoner**.

Sonaj, vil., Gwalior State, Central India. 25° 14' N., 77° 50' E.

Sonākhān, estate, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Sonakheda, vil., Purniā dist., Bengal.

Sonāla, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Sonāmarg, vil., Kashmīr, on Sind R.

Sonāmganj or **Sunamganj**, vil., on Surmā R., Silhat dist., Asām. Trade in dried fish, limestone, cotton, rice, salt, tobacco, etc. 25° 4' N., 91° 26' E. P. 3139.

Sonāmukhi, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. 23° 18' N., 87° 27' E. P. 13,462.

Sonamura, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sonāpur, vil., Berhampur *tāl*, Ganjām dist., Madras. Once a port of some note at the mouth of the Bahuda R. Small salt manufacture. 19° 7' N., 84° 51' E. P. 1424.

Sonāpur, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām. 26° 16' N., 91° 40' E.

Sonapuria R., *see* **Digru**.

Sonārgāon or **Painām**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Formerly Muhammadan cap. of E. Bengal. 23° 40' N., 90° 38' E.

Sonari, vil., Bhopal, Central India, with ancient remains.

Sonarpur, vil. and rly, junc., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Sonbarsa, tn., Bhāgalpur, dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 21' N., 86° 53' E.

Sonbarsā, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 84° 33' E.

Sonda, vil., Sirsi *tāl*, N. Kanara

dist., Bombay. Annual religious and trading fair.

Sondwa, vil., Ali-Rājpur state, Central India. 22° 5' N., 74° 20' E.

Sonekhera or **Sarwan**, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sonel, vil., Indor state, Central India. 24° 22' N., 76° 0' E.

Sonepat, *see* **Sonpat**.

Sonepur or **Sonpur**, tn., Sāran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Soneri, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Songadh, *mahāl*, Naushahro div., Baroda. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 38,180.

Songarh, vil., Baroda state. Once a flourishing tn. Fort.

Songarh (Sonpurī), tn. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Songarh, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay

Songir, tn., Dhulia *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Fort. Manufactures of cloth, blankets and metal ware. 21° 8' N., 75° 4' E. P. 4277.

Songsan, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Songsila vil., Bugti tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sonipat or **Sonpat**, *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonkal, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād

Sonkh, tn., Mathura *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 77° 53' E.

Sonkhnera, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Sonling, vil., Zayul prov., Tibet.

Sonmiāni, tn., Baluchistan. 25° 25' N., 66° 35' E.

Sonmiāni Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Sonpat *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonpur, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sonpur, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal. Great fair and race-meeting. Exceptionally holy place. 25° 42' N., 85° 13' E.

Sonpur, *zamindārī* estate, Chhindwāra *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. Area, 110 sq. m.

Sonpur, vil., Sonpur estate, Chhindwāra. 22° 21' N., 79° 3' E.

Sonpur, native state, Sambalpur dist. Central Provs Area, 906 sq. m. P. 195,245.

Sonpur, cap. Sonpur state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 51' N.$, $83^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 8698.

Sonpur Binkā, vil., Sonpur state, Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Sonpur Mandā, vil., Sonpur state. Sambalpur. P. 2158.

Sonsari, vil. and estate, Brahmapuri *tah.*, Chānda dist., Central Provs. Area, 56 sq. m. Vil., $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$

Sonwāni, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of red lead. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$

Sooree, *see* **Suri**.

Sopārā, or **Supārā** (S. Shûrparaka), vil., Bassein *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. A very ancient place. $19^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sopur, (S. Suyyapura), tn., on the Jhelam, Kamraj dist., Kashmîr prov. and state. P. 8410.

Sora, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$

Sora, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sorab, *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 438 sq. m.

Sorab (Surabhi), vil., Shimoggā dist., Mysore. Noted for sandal-wood carved work. $14^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 1661.

Sorāon, *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 245 sq. m. P. 186,876.

Soraon, hd.-qrs. vil., Soraon *tah.* $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sorath (anc. Surāshtra), *prānt* or div. of Kāthiāwār, Bombay, including Junāgadh, Porbandar, Jetpur, etc. Area, 5385 sq. m.

Soro, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Soron, tn. and pilgrim resort, Kāsganj *tah.*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temples, etc. Grain trade. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 11,265.

Sosale, vil. at the confluence of Kabbani and Kāverî Rivers, Talkād *tāl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3033.

Sound Island, off S.E. coast of North Andaman Island.

Sounth, *see* **Sunth**.

South Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 5217 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Southern Marātha Jāgirs, group of states, Bombay. Area, 2919 sq. m. P. 639,270.

Southern Province, Ceylon. Con-

sists of Galle, Matara and Hambantota districts. Area, 2146 sq. m. P. 489,799.

South Kanara, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

South Sentinel, I. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sowasthān Sinhpur, *see* **Singhpur**

Sowrian, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Spiti, *tah.*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 3260 sq. m. P. 3548.

Spiti R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Satlaj. $31^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$

Srāvan Belgola, *see* **Shrāvan Belgola**

Srāvasti, *see* **Sahet Mahet**.

Srigonda, *see* **Shrigonda**.

Sriharikot or **Shriharikota**, jungle covered area 36 miles long by 6 broad, near Pulicat Lake, Gudûr *tāl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. P. 11,149.

Sri Kalāstri, *see* **Kalahasti**.

Srikānta, peak, Garwhal state, N. W. Provs. 20,296 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$

Srikot, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Sri Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6130.

Sri Mushnam or **Shirimuttanam** (S. Jhillikāvana), vil., Chidambaram *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 19 m. W. of Kadalur. Has a great pagoda, one of the 8 famous Vaishnava shrines. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2810.

Srinagar or **Sûrjanagar**, cap. Kashmîr. Contains several objects of interest, as forts, palace, lake, etc. 5276 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 118,960.

Srinagar, *tahsîl*, Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 5500 sq. m.

Srinagar, tn., Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2386.

Srinagar, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3726.

Srinagar, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Srinagar, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Group of hamlets. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$ $83^{\circ} 28' E.$

Sriperumbûdûr or **Perûndûr**, (S. Bhûtapurî), tn., Conjivaram *tâluk*, Chēgalpat dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5956.

Sripur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.
Sripuram, *zamindári*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Srirámpur, *see* Serampur.

Sri Ranbir Singhpora, *tahsil*, Anantnág sub-div., Kashmir. P. 53,793.

Srirangam, (S. Ádiranga; Tam. Namburumálasannithi, and Tiruvarangam), Isld. and tn. in the Káverí, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Notable temple, site of annual festival. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 21,632.

Srivaikuntham, tn., on the Tâmrarni, Tenkarai *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Vaishnava Temple and fort. $8^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 7209

Srivaikuntham R., *see* Tâmrarni.

Srivilliputtúr, *táluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 190,517.

Srivilliputtúr or **Náchiyárkovil**. (S. Godápurí, and Shridanushpura), chief tn. of *táluk* of same name. Annual festival. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 21,448.

Sriwardhan, *see* Shriwardhan.

Srughna, *see* Sugh,

Srungavarapukota, *see* Shringavarapukota.

Stewart Sound, separating North from Middle Andaman I.

Suadi, vil., on the Ib R., Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $84^{\circ} 6' E.$

Suár, tn., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2823.

Suarmar, *zamindári*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Subalgarh, vil., Bijnaur dist., N.W. Provs. Extensive fortifications. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Subankhali. Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Jute trade.

Subansiri R., Asám. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Subara, *see* Shiobara.

Subargum Hill, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 10,430 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Subarnarekhá R., Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $21^{\circ} 34' N.$, $87^{\circ} 23' E.$ Drainage area, 11,300 sq. m. Length, 317 m.

Subarnarekhá, port on river of

same name, Orissa, Bengal. Small trade. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $87^{\circ} 22' E.$

Subáthu, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjáb. 4500 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2171.

Subeha, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 34' E.$

Subrahmanya, *see* Pushpagiri Hill.

Suchan, vil., Shighnân, on the Ghund Darya.

Suchan Kotli, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjáb

Suchin, *see* Sachin.

Sudakal, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sudâmánpur, vil., Dalmâu *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Sudâmda Dhândhalpur, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 135 sq. m., with 27 vils.

Sudâsana, chiefship, Nani Mârâwâr, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sudâsana, chief tn., Sudâsana state, on the Saraswatí, Mahâkântha. Cave temple. Annual fair.

Sudhârâm or **Noâkhali**, chief tn., Noâkhâli dist., Bengal $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $91^{\circ} 9' E.$

Sufed Koh, mt. range. *See* Safed Koh.

Sugh or **Srughna**, vil., Jagâdhri *tah.*, Ambâla dist., Panjáb. Once an important tn.

Suggu, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Sugur, vil., Nâgad Karnul, Haidarâbâd.

Suhâwal, *see* Sohâwal.

Suhawar, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4441.

Sui, military stn., Kachh Gandhâwa dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 21' E.$

Suigâm, native state, Pâlanpur, Gujarât. Area, 220 sq. m.

Suigâm, chief tn., Suigam state, Pâlanpur Agency, Gujarât, Bombay.

Sujalpur, tn., Gwalior, Central India. P. 6669.

Sujângarh, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9781

Sujânpur, tn., Bîrbhâm dist., Bengal.

Sujânpur, tn., Gurdâspur dist.,

Panjáb. Trade in rice, turmeric and hemp. $32^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5796.

Sujānpur Tira, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjáb. Fine palace. Local trade. $31^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$

Sujāwal, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 29,501

Sujāwal, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 44 m. N.W. of Bhopal.

Sukalwādi, tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Sukesar, *see* Sakeshwar.

Suket, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 52,403.

Suket, chief tn., Suket state, Panjáb. P. 1583.

Suket, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 103 sq. m. P. 16,424.

Suket, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Suket Mts., *see* Jalori.

Sukha Bhadar, river, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Sukheta R., Oudh. Trib. of the Garra. Length 84 m.

Sukhpura, vil., Bānsdih *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Has sugar factories. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 9' E.$

Sukhro Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh.

Sukhu-chāk, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Suki, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Sukinda, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sukkur, *see* Sakkar.

Sukpuilal, vil., in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sukravārpēt or **Channapatna**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sukri R., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Suktel R., Patna state, Central Provs.

Sukwa, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sulaimān Hills, Panjáb, running into Afghānistān, rising to 11,300 feet.

Sulaimān Khel, dist., S. E. of Afghānistān.

Sulekere, lake, Chennagiri *tāl.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. Nearly 40 miles in circuit.

Sulibhavi, vil., Hunagund *tāluk*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. P. 3313.

Sulij, vil., Balkab dist., Afghānistān.

Sulimābād, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Sullivan's Isld., Mergui Archipelago. 17 m. long by 6 m. broad. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $97^{\circ} 58' E.$

Sultanābād, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Sultānganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 47' E.$

Sultānganj, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Sultānganj, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultannagar, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultānpur, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1710 sq. m. P. 1,075,851.

Sultānpur, *tahsil*, Sultānpur dist., Oudh. P. 330,964.

Sultānpur (S. Kushabhavanapura), chief tn. Sultānpur dist., Oudh. On the Gomati R. Ht. 305 ft. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 8751.

Sultānpur, tn., Nakūr *tahsil*, Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 2760.

Sultānpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 4' E.$

Sultānpur, tn., Kāpurthala state, Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 8986.

Sultānpur, tn., Kulu *tahsil*, Kāngra dist., Panjáb. Transport trade. Religious fair. $31^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sultānpur, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sultānpur, vil., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $84^{\circ} 15' E.$

Sultānpur, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb. Manufacture of salt. $28^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Sultānpur-Bārahgāwān, vil., Sagrī *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 50' E.$

Sultānpur-Ghāt, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultānwind, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjáb.

Sultūr, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 1182 ft. $11^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4713.

Sultūrpeta, vil., on the Kalingi R., Pālār div., Nellūr dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1265.

Sumani, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmîr.
Sumdiri R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.
 Trib. of the Subansirî.

Sumdo, vil., Linzi Thang Plains,
 N. E. Kashmîr.

Sumerpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N.
 W. Provs. Ruins of ancient tn. 25°
 $50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5264.

Sumesar or **Someshwar**, Hills,
 Champâran dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2270
 ft. above sea.

Sumgal, vil., Chinese Turkestan,
 $36^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$

Sumir, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm.

Sumna, vil., N. of Lingzi Thang
 Plains, Kashmîr.

Sumnal, vil., W. of Soda Plains,
 N. Kashmîr.

Sumrahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh,
 Bombay.

Sumter and **Sumpter**, *see* **Sam-**
thar.

Sumzingling, vil., Lingzi Thang
 Plains, Kashmîr.

Sunai Ghât, Kaimor Range, Rewa
 state, Central India.

Sunak, vil., Baroda state, Gujarât.

Sunam, tn., Karmgarh *tahsîl*, Patialâ
 state, Panjâb. P. 10,869.

Sunâmganj, *see* **Sonamganj**.

Sunâpur *see* **Sonâpur**.

Sunâr R., Damoh dist., Central
 Provs.

Sundar R., Râypur dist., Central
 Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.

Sundarapândian, vil., Srîvilliputtûr
tâl., Tinneveli dist., Madras $9^{\circ} 37'$
 $N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Sundaraperumâlkoil, vil. and rly.
 stn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist.,
 Madras. Ht. 97 ft. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, 79°
 $22' E.$ P. 2689.

Sundarbans, the S. portion of the
 Gangetic delta, Bengal. It forms a densely
 wooded and marshy alluvial archipelago.
 Length about 200 m., breadth 75 m.
 Irreclaimable area, 5340 sq. m.

Sundarganj, vil., Rangpur dist.,
 Bengal. Produce depôt, with seed rice
 and jute trade.

Sundarwâri, *see* **Sâwantwâdi**.

Sundbrar (S. Sandhyâdevî), vil.,
 Brînga dist., Kashmîr. $33^{\circ} 33' N.$,
 $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sundeeep, *see* **Sandip**.

Sunder, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmîr.

Sundoor, *see* **Sandâr**.

Sunet, tn., Indor, W. Malwa, Cen-
 tral India. P. 5096.

Sungarpur, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Sungnam, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Sungei-Ujong, one of the British
 protected states, between Malacca and
 Selangor, Malay Peninsula. Area, 660
 sq. m. P. 23,000.

Sungu, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts,
 Bengal.

Sunigrâm, vil., Yelgandal dist.,
 Haidarâbâd.

Sunipat, *tahsîl*, Dehli dist., Panjâb.
 Area, 398 sq. m. P. 189,490.

Sunipat or **Sonipat**, tn., Dehli dist.,
 Panjâb $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 12,611.

Sunkam, estate, Bastar State, Central
 Prov. Area, 400 sq. m.

Sunkesala, vil., Râmallakatta *tâl.*,
 Karnul dist., Madras. Ancient across the
 Tungabhadra. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$
 P. 416.

Sun Kusî, river, in E. of Nepal.

Sunth, native state, Rewakântha
 dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 394 sq. m.
 P. 74,275.

Sunth, chief tn., Sunth state, Rewa-
 kântha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$,
 $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Suntikoppa, vil., Coorg. 10 m. from
 Merkâra.

Sunton, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
 Burma, on Endawgyi Lake.

Supâ, *tâluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bom-
 bay. Area, 1050 sq. m. P. (exclusive of
 Supâ *petha*) 31,047.

Supâ, *petha*, Supâ *tâl*, Kanara dist.,
 Bombay. Fine agricultural area, with
 valuable forests. P. 32,301.

Supâ, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay

Supâ, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W.

Provs

Supârâ, *see* **Sopârâ**.

Supe, tn., Bhûmâthadi, *tâl.*, Poona
 dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Supkha, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma

Supsayang, vil., Kachin dist., Up.

Burma, on the Mahi-kha.

Suptari, a S. E. div. of Nepal.

Sûpûl, *tahsîl*, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.
 Area, 1197 sq. m. P. 644,570.

Sapûl, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 6' N., 86° 38' E.

Sapur, tn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal.

Surab, tn., Baluchistan; about 40 m. S. W. of Khelat.

Suradâ, tn., Gumsûr *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras; 23 m. S. W. of Russellkonda. 19° 45' N., 84° 29' E. P. 4022.

Suraha Lake, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Once a bend of the Ganges.

Suraikha, vil., Sâvani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 52' N., 79° 48' E.

Surajgarh, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 19' N., 75° 46' E. P. 5561

Surajgarha, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 15' N., 86° 16' E.

Sûrajpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1520.

Sûrajpur, tn., Siwauî dist., Central Provs. 22° 50' N., 79° 56' E.,

Sûrajpur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs; on the Ganges. 26° 9' N., 80° 39' E.

Sûrajpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 48' N., 81° 51' E.

Suram, *see* Sorâon.

Suramangalam, suburb of Salem tn., and rly. stn.

Suran, R. in Kashmîr, trib. of the Tosi.

Suran (S. Sâvarnika), vil., on the Suran, Kashmîr. 33° 39' N., 74° 19' E.

Surandai or **Shurandai**, tn., Tenkâshi *tâluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 7479.

Surangi, estate and tn., Ganjâm dist., Madras. 12 m. E. from Ichhapur.

Surâsthra, ancient name of Kâthiâwâr, *see* Sorath.

Surat Agency, group of native states, Bombay. Area, 1051 sq. m. P. 181,208.

Surat, dist., Bombay. Area, 1662 sq. m. P. 649,989.

Surat, chief tn., Surat dist., Gujarât Bombay. Ht. 160 ft. 21° 12' N., 72° 52' E. P. 109,229.

Suratgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 19' N., 73° 57' E. P. 2659.

Surebân, Manihal and Shiwapeth, tn., Râmdurg state, S. Maratha Jâgirs, Bombay. P. 4780.

Surgâne, Bhil or Dâng state, Khandedh Agency, Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 12,398.

Surghwand, Mt., Sewistân, Brit. Baluchistan.

Surharpur, tn., Tânda *tahsîl*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Surharpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. **Suri**, *tahsîl*, Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 1108 sq. m. P. 470,229.

Suri, *tahsîl* tn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 54' N., 87° 34' E. P. 7481.

Suri R., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Sûriâpet, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Suri Konda, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Surir, tn., Mât *tah.*, Mathurâ dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 46' N., 77° 46' E.

Surirpur, vil., Mirath dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 2' N., 77° 18' E.

Sûrji, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Sûrjyagarh, hill, N. of Ahiri, Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Sûrjyanagar, *see* Srinagar.

Surkhi, vil., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Surkh Sang Pass, Khawat dist., Afghânistân.

Surlâ, vil., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 6' N., 84° 48' E. P. 1520.

Surmâ, branch of the Barak R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Surpalia, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 28' N., 74° 5' E.

Sursati, or **Sursuti**, *see* Saraswati R.

Sûr Singh, tn., Kasûr *tahsîl*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Chintz manufacture. 31° 23' N., 74° 46' E.

Sursundha, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Suru R., Kashmîr, affl. of the Indus.

Surul, vil., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. An important place under the E. I. Company; now in ruins.

Surul, tn., Wai *tâl*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Suruli R., Madura dist., Madras, affl. of the Vaigâ.

Sûrya R., Thâná dist., Bombay.

Susang, estate, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 451 sq. m.

Susner, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 58' N., 76° 8' E.

Sûstman, tn., Unão dist., Oudh. Some trade and manufactures. 26° 52' N., 80° 19' E.

Susuniâ, hill with quarries, Bânkurâ dist., Bengal. 1442 ft. above sea.

Sutahata, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sutalia, chiefship, Bhopâl, Central India. P. 5081.

Suthri, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Suthumba, see **Sathamba**.

Sûti, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 36' N., 88° 6' E.

Sutlej R., Panjâb, see **Satlaj**.

Sutnâ or **Satnâ**, tn. and rly. stn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 34' N., 80° 55' E. P. 6771.

Suttamalli or **Shuttamalli**, vil., Tinneveli *tâl.* and dist. 8° 42' N., 77° 41' E. P. 3062.

Suvarnakos R., see **Sankos**.

Suvarnamukhi R., Nellûr dist., Madras, flows to Bay of Bengal.

Suvarnavati, see **Haringi**.

Suvarnavati, see **Honnu-hole**.

Suvarndurg, fort, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Suwâli, vil., Olpâd *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Suwar, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Suvisedapuram, vil. and Mission stn., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 23' N., 77° 54' E. P. 293.

Swa R., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim prov., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Svâimalalai, see **Shuvâimalalai**.

Swârûpganj, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. On the Jalangi; considerable river trade. 23° 25' N., 88° 26' E.

Swârûpkati, vil., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal.

Swât or **Swâd R.**, (Greek Snastos. S. Savâstu, Shubhavastu or Shveti). Peshawar dist., Panjâb, joins the Kâbul R. at Nisatha.

Swât, mountainous ter. and rich valley beyond Peshawâr dist., Panjâb.

Swatch of No Ground, depression

of great depth in the Bay of Bengal, off the Ganges Delta, supposed to be scooped out by the action of the tides.

Swinton's G., Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Syâmbazar, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 87° 32' E.

Syâmnagar, vil., and rly. stn., 18½ m. from Calcutta, 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Ruined fort

Sydapet, see **Saidapet**.

Sylhet, see **Silhet**.

Synthia, tn. and rly. stn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. Rising place. 23° 58' N., 87° 46' E.

Syriam or **Than-lyin**, tn., Hantha-wadi dist., Pegu div., Lower Burma.

T

Tabayin, tn., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Table Islands, small group, E. of North Andaman Islands.

Tada, tn., Polur *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 13° 35' N., 80° 4' E.

Tadan, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Tadas, vil., Bankâpur *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay.

Tadâvûr, vil. on the Svetanadi, Atûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 30' N., 78° 45' E. P. 3332.

Taddamalai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Tadiândamol, peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg. H. pt., 5729 ft. above sea. 12° 13' N., 75° 40' E.

Tadikkombu, vil., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 27' N., 78° 0' E. P. 4784.

Tadikonda, vil., Guntûr *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25' N., 80° 29' E. P. 4607.

Tadpatri, *tâluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 641 sq. m. P. 112,656.

Tadpatri, **Tadparti**, or **Tadputry**, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. sta., Tadpatri *tâluk*, Trade in silk, cotton, and indigo. Fine temples. Ht. 783 ft. 14° 56' N., 78° 2' E. P. 10,283.

Tadri, port, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Salt trade. 14° 3' N., 74° 24' E.

Tadval, vil. and rly. stn., Akalkot state, Bombay.

Tagadûr, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Tagaung-myo, ruins of the oldest capital of Burma, Katha dist. Close to it is old Pagan, also an early capital, both on the east bank of the Irawadi. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $96^{\circ} 3' E.$

Taga Zong, vil., Bhutan. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $90^{\circ} 0' E.$

Tahsil Deoria, rly. stn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Taik-gyi, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Taindah, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Taingapatam, see **Tenkaipattanam**.

Tainnu, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Taisor, vil., Gangâpur state, Chutia-Nagpur. Bengal.

Tajal, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tajganj, suburb of Agra City, *q.v.*

Tajori, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Tâjpur, *tahsîl*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m.

Tâjpur, bd.-qrs. vil., Tâjpur *tahsîl*. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $85^{\circ} 43' E.$

Tâjpur, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tâjpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Tâjpuri, chiefship and vil., Sâbar-kântha div., Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$

Tâkalghât, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 54' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Takali, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Takarmando, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Takarra, *thâkurate*, Bauswara, Râjpûtâna.

Takatu, Mt., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Takhtapul, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 8 m. E. of Balkh.

Takht-i-Bâhi, anc. ruined site on a hill, Yuzufzai div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $71^{\circ} 59' E.$

Takht-i-Sulaimân, mt. (S. Gopâdri), Kâshmîr. Temple on summit, 6950 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Takht-i-Sulaimân, 2 peaks, Sulaiman Hills; highest pts. of range, 11,295 and 11,070 ft.

Takhtpur, tn., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E.$

Tâki, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $88^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 4936.

Taki or **Tsekia**, vil., Gujranwâla dist. Panjâb, see **Asarur**.

Takir, vil., Afghanistan, N. of Khelat-i-Ghilzai.

Takkulam, vil., Walajspeth *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. Near this Bailey was defeated by Haidar Ali, 1780 $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3930.

Tâkli, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Taklung Jong, tn., Aka tribes, Tibet. $27^{\circ} 16' N.$, $92^{\circ} 13' E.$

Takot, tn., Swât, on R. Indus.

Takwâra, tn., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 9' N.$, $70^{\circ} 40' E.$

Tal, vil., Udaypur state, Râjpûtâna.

Tal, vil. and pass, Chitral.

Tal R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tâlâ, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar mart, with local trade.

Talâba R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Talâbâni, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Talacheri, or **Talashsheri** (S. Shvetâranyapurî); see **Tellicherry**.

Talâgang, *tahsîl*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 94,966.

Talâgang, hd.-qrs. tn., Talâgang *tahsîl*. Trade in grain. Manufacture of shoes and cloth. $32^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$

Talagâon, see **Talgâon**.

Talagâon-Dashasahasra, tn., Chândûr *tâl.*, Amroati dist., Berar. Ruins. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6440.

Talai, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Talaimalai Hills, Musiri *tâl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Sanatorium, $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$

Talaïmanar vil., Manar I., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Talaiti, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjpûtâna. Area, 243 sq. m. P. 13,551.

Talaivasal, vil., Atûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1065.

Talâja, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. With ancient rock-cut temples. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 5' E.$

Talak, vil., Dodderi *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Talak, tn. and pass, Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 57' N., 93° 58' E.

Talakādu, *see* **Talkād**.

Tala-Kaveri, *see* **Tale-Kaveri**, **Talakkuti** or **Thālakudi**, vil., Tovāla *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 14' N., 77° 30' E. P. 5910.

Talakwada, vil., Baroda st., Bombay. **Talamba**, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb 30° 31' N., 72° 17' E. P. 2792.

Talang, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Talangāma, tn., Palle Pat., Hava-gama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 53' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2856.

Talangehi, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Talap, vil., Lakhimpur, dist., Asām.

Talaparamba, *see* **Taliparamba**.

Talasamudram, *zamīndāri* and vil., Chicacole or Shrikākūlam *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 21' N., 84° 7' E. P. 862.

Talashsheri, *see* **Tellicherri**.

Talava, tn., Karunāgappalli *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 5' N., 76° 38' N. P. 14,895.

Tālavādi, tn., Ambalappula *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 22' N., 76° 34' E. P. 8466.

Tālavādi (S. Tālavāti), vil., Satya-mangalam *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 77° 10' E. P. 860.

Talawgyi, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi

Tālbahat, tn., Lalatpur dist., N.W. Provs. Largely in ruins. 25° 3' N., 78° 29' E. P. 5795.

Tālcher, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 399 sq. m. P. 52,674.

Tālcher, chief tn., Tālcher state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57' N., 85° 16' E.

Tāldandā tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tāldandā, canal, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Used both for navigation and irrigation.

Taldena, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Tale or **Tala**, vil., Māngāon *tāl*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Talegāon-Dābhāde, tn., Māwal

tāl., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 43' N., 73° 44' E. P. 4555.

Talegāon Dhamdhera, tn., Sirūr *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 40' N., 74° 12' E.

Tale-kāveri, source of the Kāveri R., Brahmagiri Hill, W. Ghāts, Coorg. Sacred place, with temple where great numbers of pilgrims attend at certain seasons.

Talen, tn., Rājgarh state, Central India 23° 35' N., 76° 47' E.

Talewādi, vil., Bidi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Talgāon, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Annual fair. Large number of tanks.

Talgrām, tn., Farukhābād dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5347.

Tālgund, vil., Shikārpur *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 26' N., 75° 20' E.

Talhār, vil., on the Gunī, Badin *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 54' N., 68° 55' E.

Tali, vil., Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 35' N., 77° 42' E. P. 1868.

Tālikhān, vil., Katāghān dist., Afghan Turkistan.

Tālikot, tn., Muddebihal *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Scene of the battle of 1565 when the Vijyanagar kingdom was overthrown by the Muhammadans of the Dekhan. 16° 28' N., 76° 21' E., P. 6711.

Talipalli, *tāluk*, Cochin state. Area, 271 sq. m. P. 133,894.

Taliparamba (S. Lakshmi-pura), tn., Cherakkal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Temples and rock-cut tombs. 12° 3' N., 75° 24' E. P. 9906.

Taliparamba R., Chirakkal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras, joins the Bala-pattānam R.

Tāljhāra, tn., Santal Parganās, Bengal. **Talkād**, *see* **Narsipur**.

Talkād, **Talkādu**, or **Talakādu**, city, Mysore dist. and state; on the Kaveri. Ancient place, the old city being covered by sand. 12° 11' N., 77° 5' E.

Tālker, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Tāllapūdi, vil., Yernagudem *tāl.*, Godavāri dist., Madras. 17° 7' N., 81° 43' E. P. 1123.

Tāllarevu, vil., Kākināda *tāl.*, Godā-

vari dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 82° 16' E.

Tal Mandawal, tn., Jaora st., W. Málwá Agency, Cent. India. P. 5120.

Talode, *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 82,910.

Talode or **Taloda**, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 34' N., 74° 19' E. P. 8094.

Talodhi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsíl*, Chánda dist., Central Provs.

Talpáda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Talpáda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Talpe, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 1' N., 80° 16' E. P. 9105.

Talper' R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Talpitiya, tn., Panadura div., Kallutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 39' N., 79° 55' E. P. 2984.

Talsána, chiefship, Jháláwád dist., Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Talukso, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Talung, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Talvadya, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs., 10 m. N. from Khandwa.

Talwandi, vil., Ferozpur dist., Pánjáb.

Talwandi, vil., Gujranwála dist., Pánjáb.

Talwandi, vil., Ludhiana dist., Pánjáb.

Talwára, *thákurate* and pass, Banskára state, Rájputána

Tam, vil., Chinese Turkistan, on Sankia R., 25 m. S. of Sanju.

Tama-gan, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Tamankaduwa, tn., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. 7° 58' N., 81° 11' E. P. 5329.

Tamar, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tamarakulam, tn., Mávelikkara *tál*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 10' N., 76° 41' E. P. 10,290.

Tambaur, tn., Sitápur dist., Oudh., 35 m. N. E. from Sitapur town.

Tamberacheri, *see* **Támracheri**.

Tambesra, *thákurate*, Banskára, Rájputána.

Tambulpur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asám.

Tamláng, chief tn., Sikkim state, Bengal. 27° 24' N., 88° 38' E.

Tamlingtar, vil., E. Nepal, nr. left bank of Arun R.

Tamlúk, *tah.*, Midnápur dist., Bengal. Area, 610 sq. m. P. 492,428.

Tamlúk, hd.-qrs. tn., Tamluk subdiv. Ancient city of *Támrapti* (Gr. *Tamalites*), the older remains being covered by silt from the Hugli. Fine old temple. 22° 18' N., 87° 58' E. P. 6612.

Tammampatti, tn., *Atúr tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 26' N., 78° 32' E. P. 3516.

Tamman, vil., Jhelam dist., Pánjáb.

Tammana Newara or **Tammananuvurai**, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon. 8° 4' N., 80° 24' E.

Tammu, vil., in Kubo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Tampuilal, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleswari R., Upper Burma.

Tamracheri, pass, over W. Ghats, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 25' N., 75° 59' E.

Támránga, marsh, Goalpara dist., Asám. Area, 7 sq. m.

Támrarni or **Támbirapparuni** (Tam. Porunai, the Solén of the Greeks), R. Tinneveli dist., Madras. Largely employed in irrigation. Length 70 m. The Western *Támrarni* rises near the same source and flows westward into Travancor.

Támr R., E. Nepal, joins the San Kusi

Tamsa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád state.

Támu, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asám.

Tamu, vil., Kindat dist., Central div., Burma.

Tanakullu, vil., Kadiri *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 58' N., 78° 15' E.

Tanakkarakkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradhi W. N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19' N., 80° 10' E. P. 2796.

Tanamawila, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon. 6° 17' N., 81° 6' E.

Tanbin-gyo, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 20' N., 95° 1' E.

Tanda, *tahsíl*, Faizábád dist., Oudh. Area, 499 sq. m. P. 369,781.

Tándá, hd.-qrs. tn., *Tándá tahsíl*,

Famous for its cloth. Large number of religious buildings. $26^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 19,724.

Tānda, tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. Forms with Urmār the municipality of Tānda Urmār. $31^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 11,632.

Tānda Badridān, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. Rice trade. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 8772.

Tānda China, vil., Waziristān, nr. left bank of Gomāl R.

Tāndalja (S. Tāndulapadraka), vil., 25 m. from Dabhoi, Baroda state, Gujarāt.

Tāndān or **Tānra**, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. At one time an important city.

Tāndawa, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Tāndawara, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tāndi, tn., Māndbhūm dist., Bengal.

Tāndi, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Tāndiaon, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Tāndikkudi, vil. and hill, Palni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2127.

Tāndo-Adham, *see* **Adham-jo-Tāndo**.

Tāndo Allahyar, *see* **Allahyār-jo-Tāndo**.

Tāndobāgo, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 698 sq. m. P. 63,799.

Tāndo Bāgo, chief tn., Tāndo Bāgo *tāluk*. Small trade. $24^{\circ} 47' N.$, $69^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tāndo Ghulām Ali, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay; 36 m. S W from Haidarābād. Miscellaneous trade.

Tāndo Ghulam Haidar, vil., Tāndo Muhammad Khān *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 58' N.$, $68^{\circ} 44' E.$

Tāndo-Kaisar, *see* **Kaisar-jo-Tāndo**.

Tāndo Lukhman, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Famous for liquor making and wood-carving.

Tāndo-Mahommadkhān, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $67^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4126.

Tāndo Masti Khān, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tāndo Muhammad Khān, Tānda

or Tāndo *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Bombay. Area, 3163 sq. m.

Tāndūr, tn. and rly. stn., Sirpur Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād st. $19^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Tāndūri, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 18 m. N. of Sibi.

Tang, vil., Nāgā tribes, Asām.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, tn., Changanacheri *tāl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 14,134.

Tangacheri or **Tankashsheri**, vil., Malabar dist., Madras. Held by the Portuguese from 1552 to 1665. Old Dutch stn., from 1665 to 1795. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1715.

Tangail, *lahsāl*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 859,475

Tangail, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in piece goods, etc. P. 17,973.

Tangalla, tn., Giruwa Pat., Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1436.

Tāngan R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahānandā. Length, 120 m.

Tāngaw, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Tāngellamūdi, *zamīndārī* vil., Elūr *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 1846.

Tāngha Hills, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwāt, Bombay.

Tānghi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tāngi, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tāngi, rly. stn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 13 m. N. of Dacca.

Tāngi, tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb, nr. Swat R. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 9909.

Tānglu, peak, Singālila Range, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. pt., 10,084 ft. above sea $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $88^{\circ} 7' E.$

Tāngra, *see* **Tāndan**.

Tāngri R., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Tāngri Dongri Hills, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tāng-tin, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tāngutār, tn., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 9290.

Tanija, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.
Tanjor, dist., Madras. Area, 3709 sq. m. P. 2,228,114.

Tanjor, *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 410,447.

Tanjor (Tam. Tanjavûr, S. Tungapura and Brihadiśhwara), city, rly. stn., and hd.-qrs., Tanjor dist. Great Hindu temple etc., manufactures of silk carpets jewellery, *repoussé* work, metal, vessels, etc. Ht. 193 ft. 10° 47' N., 79° 10' E. P. 54,390.

Tank, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 43,725.

Tank, tn., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. 32° 14' N., 70° 25' E.

Tankâra, vil., Morvi state, Machhu Kântha, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Tankâri, port, Jambusar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Boats can only come up at high tide. Decreasing trade. 22° 0' N., 72° 43' E.

Tankra-la, pass, Sikkim. Ht. 16,083 ft. Very snowy.

Tankse, tn, Changchenmo div., Kashmir. 34° 2' N., 78° 12' E.

Tanna, *see* **Thânâ**.

Tannirmukkam, tn., Cherttala *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state 9° 41' N., 76° 29' E. P. 13,384.

Tanor, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Tanot, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 48' N., 70° 23' E.

Tanrá, *see* **Tândân**.

Tansha, vil., Gogho *tāl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Tantabin, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Tantipâra, vil., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal.

Tanuku, *tāl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 204,048.

Tanuku, hd.-qrs. tn., Tanuku *tâluk*, 20 m. S.S. E. of Râjamahendri. 16° 45' N., 81° 44' E. P. 3801.

Tântûr, port and rly. stn., Ponânî *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 58' N., 75° 56' E. P. 6801.

Tapasi, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ta-peing River, Bharno dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Irawadi.

Tapeshwaram, vil., Ramachandra-

puram *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 53' N., 81° 58' E. P. 2852.

Tappa, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Tappal, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Decayed place with ruined forts. 28° 2' N., 77° 37' E. P. 3988.

Tappar Jâr, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tâpti or **Tâpi R.**, rises in Betul dist., Central India, in 21° 48' N., 78° 15' E., and falls into the sea a few miles below Surat.

Ta-pun, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. 18° 20' N., 95° 32' E.

Tara or **Thara Palanper**, Bombay; *see* **Kanrej**.

Târa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India

Tarâbganj, *tahsil*, Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 385,560.

Taragârh, hill fort, Nalagarh state, Panjâb. 31° 10' N., 76° 50' E.

Taragarh, fort, Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. 26° 37' N., 74° 40' E. Ht. 2855 ft

Târ Ahmad Rind, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 13' N. 70° 46' E.

Tarahwân or **Tirohan**, *see* **Karwi**.

Tarahwan, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Fine old fort, temples, mosques, etc.

Tarai, long strip of marshy jungle, along the foot of the sub-Himalayan ranges, and between them and the north plains of India. Infested with deadly malaria.

Tarai, dist., N. W. Provs. Now Nainî Tâl and Almora; *q. v.*

Tarai, *tahsil*, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 271 sq. m.

Tarai Hashim, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tarak Pass, Bokhara and Russian Turkistan, in the Alai Range.

Târakeshwar, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Shrine much frequented by pilgrims, and site of two annual religious festivals and fairs. 22° 53' N., 88° 4' E

Tarakot, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tarana, tn., Indor, W. Malwa

Agency, Cent. India. 23° 20' N., 76° 5' E. P. 5840.

Taranda, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Taranga, chiefship and vil., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Tarangambâdi, *see* Tranquebar.

Taraon, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m.

Taraon Khâs, vil., Taraon state.

Tarapur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tarapur, tn., Cambay state, Bombay. P. 5957.

Tarapur, port, Mahim *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. 19° 50' N., 72° 43' E.

Tarar, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Taras, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Tar Bang Dahar, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Târbela, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb. 34° 7' N., 72° 50' E.

Târbganj, tn., Gondâ dist., Oudh.

Tarenga, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Targâon, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 26° 32' N., 80° 39' E.

Târgon, vil., Koregâon *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Târi, vil. and rly. stn., Zamaniya *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 34' N., 83° 39' E.

Târi Baragâon, vil., Rasra *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar making and weaving industries.

Tarikere, *tâluk*, Kadûr dist., Mysore. Area, 372 sq. m.

Tarikere, tn., Kadûr dist., Mysore. 13° 42' N., 75° 51' E.

Târinga, a famous place of Jaina pilgrimage, Temba state, Mahikântha dist., Bombay.

Tarinûru, vil., Nanjarâjapatna *tâl*, Coorg, Madras.

Tariyott, vil., Waynâd *tâl*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 39' N., 76° 3' E.

Tarla, *zamîndûri*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Tarmatti, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tarnaul, vil., Rawalpindidist., Panjâb.

Tarnot, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 45' N., 82° 34' E.

Tarn Târan, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Area, 591 sq. m. P. 305,127.

Tarn Târan, hd.-qrs. tn., Tarn Târan

tahsil. Tank popularly supposed to miraculously heal leprosy, and many lepers live around. 31° 28' N., 74° 58' E. P. 3900.

Târoba, lake, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Place of pilgrimage. 20° 20' N., 79° 22' E.

Taroeh, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 3938.

Taroli, vil., Chhâta *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 41' N., 77° 38' E.

Ta-rot-yia, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Târ Sarai, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Tartuma, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Târu, vil., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Taruj, *nizamat*, Kota, Râjputâna. P. 32,928.

Tâsgâon, *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 325 sq. m. P. 93,185.

Tâsgâon, chief tn., Tasgâon *tâluk*. 17° 2' N., 74° 39' E. P. 11,261.

Tâsgong, tn., E. Bhutan. 27° 20' N., 91° 37' E.

Tâsh, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 35° 59' N., 79° 46' E.

Tashang-tsi-Zong, vil., Bhutan, N. India.

Tashigong, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet, on R. Indus.

Tashi-Laombo, tn. and monastery. W. Tibet, on hill overlooking Shigatzé. Residence of the Tashi Lama. 29° 4' N., 89° 7' E.

Tashirak, vil., Tibet, E. from Mt. Everest. 27° 59' N., 87° 50' E.

Tâshkurgan, vil., Bokhara, N. of the Chambaî Pass

Tâshkurgan, tn., Sarikol div., E. Turkistan. 37° 46' N., 75° 20' E.

Tâshkurgan Fort, Roshan, at junction of the Murghab and Kundara R. 38° 15' N., 72° 22' E.

Tâshkurgan Pass, Pak-Po div., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 20' N., 76° 10' E.

Tasiding, vil., Sikkim. 27° 20' N., 88° 24' E.

Tasisudon or **Tashichodzon** (Sanskrit: Mangaladharmâ) summer cap. of Bhutan. 27° 30' N., 89° 43' E.

Tataije, place, N. E. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Tatakuti, Mt., Punch div., Kashmir. Ht. 15,524 ft. $33^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 32' E.$

Tatapani, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Tatapārai or **Tattapārai**, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras; 9 m. W. of Tuticorin. Ht. 98 ft. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 1368.

Tataria, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Tatiparthi, pass, E. Ghāts, Madras. Better known as Minamalūr; *q. v.*

Tatipur, rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb, 9 m. from Multan.

Tatkai, tn., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Tatli, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Tatta or **Thatā**, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1292 sq. m. P. 45,547.

Tatta, properly **Thatā**, tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $67^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 8969.

Tattaiyangarpett, tn., Namkal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 2081.

Tattamangalam, tn., Chittūr dist., Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 8741.

Taukok, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Taung, *see* **Basi Tang**.

Taungarh, fort, Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Taung-Baing, dist., Shan States, Upper Burma

Taung-bek-myo, tns., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Area, 1110 sq. m.

Taungdwinge, tn., Magwè dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $95^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 5687.

Taung-gup, vil., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-gup Pass, Prome and Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-gup R., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Rises in the Arakan Hills and falls into the sea near Ramri.

Taung-laung-su, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-lay, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma

Taung-ngu, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 6354 sq. m. P. 162,132.

Taung-ngu, chief tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 170 ft. $18^{\circ} 55'$

$N.$, $96^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 17,517; cantonment 1715

Taunsa, vil., Dera Ghazi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Tauntha, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Tauru, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Taur, ancient name for Lakshmangarh, Alwar State.

Tawā R., Central Provs., joins the Narmada in $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$

Tawā, vil. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 13' N.$, $96^{\circ} 32' E.$

Tavalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tāvarekere, vil., Hoskot *tāl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore.

Tāvi, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Tawī, cantonment, Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Tawī or **Tohi** (S. Trishtamā; Gr. Toutapos), R., Jamu prov., Kashmir, afflt of the Chinab.

Tavoy Island, off coast of Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 7150 sq. m. P. 94,921.

Tavoy, chief tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $14^{\circ} 7' N.$, $98^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 15,099.

Tavoy Point, headland of penin.; mouth of Tavoy R., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy R., Lower Burma. Falls into the sea, 30 m. below Tavoy tn.

Taxila, *see* **Deri Shahan**.

Tazè or **Thazè**, tn., Ye-u dist., Central div., Burma.

Tchinchula, *see* **Sinchula**.

Teesta, *see* **Tista**.

Tegnapatam, native name for Fort St. David, *q. v.*

Tegra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tegur, vil., Dhārwar *tāl.* and dist., Bombay. Iron smelting carried on.

Tehri, native state, Bundelkhand. *See* **Urchha**.

Tehri or **Tikamgarh**, cap., Urchha state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Tehri Garhwal, *see* **Garhwal**.

Tejpura, small state, Katosan div., Mahikāntha, dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 16' E.$

Tepagarh Hills, Chânda dist., Central Provs. Covered with forests and crowned by old forts.

Tera, tn., Kachh state.

Teram, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Teravan (S. Teravâtaka), vil., Râjapur *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Terdâl (S. Teridâla), tn., Sângli state, S. Maratha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 7043.

Terekhol, coast vil., Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay.

Teressa, one of the Nikobar Islands. Length 12 m.

Teri, *tahsîl*, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Area (with Barak), 1551 sq. m. P. 41,878.

Teri, tn., Kohat dist., Panjâb. 33° 19' N., 71° 7' E.

Teri Toi R., Kohat dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Indus.

Terwâda, native state, Râdhanpur, Bombay. Area, 125 sq. m.

Terwâra, chief tn., Terwâda state. 24° 4' N., 71° 44' E.

Teswâ R., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Tetuliâ R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Tevalakkara, tn., Karunâgappalli *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 2' N., 76° 38' E. P. 15,099.

Tevâram, (S. Devârha) tn., Periyakulam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 54' N., 77° 20' E. P. 10,041.

Tevar (S. Tripura), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient Chedi capital. 23° 9' N., 79° 53' E.

Tezin, vil., Afghanistan. 34° 13' N., 69° 43' E.

Tezpur or Tejpur, chief tn., Darrang dist., Asâm. Ht. 303 ft. 26° 37' N., 92° 50' E. P. 4011.

Tha Aleda, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Tha-baung, tusp., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Tha-baung, hd.-qrs., Tha-baung tusp., Lower Burma. P. 506.

Tha-beit-kyan, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Tha-bye-daung, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Tha-bye-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Tha-byen-myo, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Thagâon, vil., Korea state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Tha-ga-ra, tusp., Taung-ngu dist., Lower Burma.

Thagaya, tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Tha-hتون, *see* **Tha-tun**.

Thairka, vil., Tehri state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Thajang, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet.

Thakeswari, *see* **Tukreshwari**.

Tha-Khwot-peng, *see* **Tha-kut-pin**.

Thâkurâni, peak, Keunjhar state, Orissa. H. pt. 3003 ft., above sea. 22° 6' N., 85° 29' E.

Thakurda, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Thâkurdwârâ, *tahsîl*, Moradâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. P. 121,174.

Thâkurdwârâ, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 11' N., 78° 54' E. P. 6688.

Thâkurgâon, *tahsîl*, Dinâjpur dist., Bengal. Area, 867 sq. m. P. 393,406.

Thâkarpukar, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Thâkurtola, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Tha-kut-pin or Bassein Creek, Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Thal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1' N., 68° 45' E.

Thal, port, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Fishing stn. 18° 40' N., 72° 56' E.

Thal, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb. Ht. 2820 ft.

Thal, vil., Mehar *tâluk*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 6' N., 67° 51' E.

Thalaigâon, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs.

Thalakudi *see* **Talakuti**.

Tha-le-dan R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Thalghât, pass, Thâna dist., Bombay. On the line of the railway from Bombay to Allahâbâd etc. 19° 43' N., 73° 30' E.

Thali, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna.

Thâlnar, vil., Shirpur *tâluk*, Khândesh dist., Bombay.

Thamakan, vil., Themyselât dist., Upper Burma.

Thameandan, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Thân, vil., Lakhtar state, Kâthiâwâr Bombay. Sacred place.

Thân, vil., Nâgâ Tribes, Asâm.

Thânâ, dist., Bombay. Area, 3935 sq. m. P. 904,868.

Thânâ, (S. Sthânaka or Shri-Sthânaka) chief tn. and rly. stn., Thânâ dist., old Portuguese stn., and still contains cathedral built by them. Considerable trade. 19° 12' N., 73° 2' E. P. 17,455

Thânâ, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 5 m. N. W. of Unao.

Thânâ, tn., Swât, on R. Swat. 34° 39' N., 72° 6' E.

Thânâ, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Thânâ, vil., Sumeshwar Range, S. border of Nepal.

Thânâ-Bhâwan, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 35' N., 77° 28' E. P. 8364.

Thânâ-Dariaganj, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Thânâ-Ghâzi, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 287 sq. m. P. 54,561

Thânabaya, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Thandiâni, hill sanatorium, Hazara dist., Panjâb. 34° 15' N., 73° 18' E.

Thandla, vil., Jhabua state, Central India.

Than-dwai, *see* Sandoway.

Thanegâon, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Thâneshwar, (S Sthâneshwara) tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambala dist., Ambala dist., Panjâb. Holy place with sacred lake, the scene of religious gatherings. 29° 59' N., 76° 52' E. P. 6111.

Thangkrangtong, vil., Lushai Hills, on N. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thangra, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr.

Than-lyin, *see* Syriam.

Thano Bhula Khân, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Thaoriphi, vil., Manipur, N. of Manipur town, Bengal.

Thapla, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Thar, The, great sandy desert of N. W. India, extending from the Aravallis to the Satlaj and Indus Rs., and from the lower Indus, in Sindh, to the N. E. of Râjputâna. Length 500 m. Called in Hindu geography *marusthalli*, 'region of death.'

Thar and Parkar, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 12,729 sq. m. P. 298,203.

Thara, *see* Kankrej.

Tharâd and Morwâda, native state, Râdhanpur state, Bombay. Area, 940 sq. m.

Tharâd, chief tn., Tharâd and Morwâda state, Palanpur, Bombay. 24° 23' N., 71° 37' E.

Thârâwâdi, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2014 sq. m. P. 347,454.

Tharawadi, chief tn. with rly. stn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 40' N., 95° 51' E.

Thari, vil., Mehar *tâl*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 12' N., 67° 59' E.

Tharia-ghât, vil., Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Tharia, vil., Mânbbûm dist., Bengal.

Tharod, rly. stn., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 11' N., 75° 2' E.

Tharu Shâh, vil., Nausahro *tâl*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 57' N., 68° 8' E.

Tharsa, vil. and rly. stn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs., 24 m. E N. E. from Nagpur.

Thâsra, *tâl*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 95,622.

Thâsra, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Thasyi, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma

Thatâ, *see* Tatta

Thathayangarpêt, *see* Tattaiyan-garpêt

Thati, vil., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Thatiâ, tn., Tirwâ *tahsil*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6541.

Thatiâ Tirwâ, *see* Tirwa.

Thato, *see* Tatta.

Thaton, dist., Upper Burma.

Thatun, properly Htawtun, tn. and rly. stn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Cap. of an early Telinga kingdom, called Suvarna Bhûmi. It was the Chrysê of the ancients, and mediæval kingdom of Pegu. Also called Suvarna-nagara and Suvarnadvipa. 16° 53' N., 97° 23' E. P. 9683.

Thalaikâd, vil., Cochin state, Madras.

Thauk-ye-gat R. Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittoung.

Thaung-dut, tn., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Thaung-yin R., Amherst dist.,

Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin. Length 197 m.

Thayet-myo, dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma Area, 3134 sq. m. P. 250,161.

Thayet-myo, chief tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 134 ft. $19^{\circ} 22' N.$, $95^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 12,883, cantonment, 4218.

Thaze, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Thazi, vil., Magwedist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Theagon, rly. stn., Pyin-mana dist., Upper Burma.

Thegon, tn. and rly. stn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 28' E.$

Theinlo, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma

Theinni, dist., Upper Burma.

Theintaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Theketaun, vil., Kachin dist., Upper Burma.

Thekkaythaung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Themyelat, dist., Upper Burma.

Theng-gan-ngok, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Thengodê, tn., Bâglân *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Thenze, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Theog, *thûkurate*, Simla Hills, Panjâb. Comprises 8 parganâs. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$

Ther, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Thernâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Theranapatnam, native name for Fort St. David.

Thibaw, dist., Upper Burma.

Thibaw or **Thiboa**, chief tn., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $97^{\circ} 28' E.$

Thid (S. Thedâ), vil., Srînagar, Kâsh-mîr, $34^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Thikri, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Thikytong, vil., Lushai Hills, on N. E. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thinkidâr, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Thob, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 26' E.$

Thobal, vil., Manipur, N. E. from Logtak Lake, Bengal.

Thoinâd, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Thok Jalaung tn., Bongthol div., Tibet. Ht. 16,330 ft. $32^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$

Thondan, vil., Yatsauk dist., Upper Burma.

Thon-gwa, dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. Area, 5413 sq. m. P. 446,076.

Thon-gwa, chief tn., Thon-gwa dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 13' N.$, $95^{\circ} 9' E.$

Thonze or **Thaungze**, tn., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $96^{\circ} 49' E.$

Thon-ze, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $95^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2257.

Thoonkhwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thopur Chattram, *see* **Toppur**.

Thorla, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Thouk-re-gat, *see* **Thauk-ye-gat**.

Thoung-gyeng, *see* **Thaung-yn**.

Thovalâi or **Tovâla**, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 29,751

Three Pagodas Pass, S. E. Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, leading into Siam.

Thuar or **Sakandarparu**, vil., Pâlanpur state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Thul, *tâluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay Area, 730 sq. m. P. 44,856.

Thul, hd.-qrs. tn., Thul *tâluk*. $28^{\circ} 15' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$

Thulendi, tn., Digbijaiganj *tahsil*, Rai Bareh dist., Oudh. Annual fair.

Thummapatty, *see* **Tammampatti**.

Thun-khwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thu-yeh-tha-mi, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $96^{\circ} 53' E.$

Tiagar, *see* **Tiyagadurg**.

Tiâra, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, $82^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tibba, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Tibet or **Bod** (S. Bot), country of Chinese Empire, N. of the Himâlayas. Area, 738,000 sq. m. Capital, Lhasa. P. 1,650,000.

Tibi, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Tibrikot, vil., Nepal. Ht. 7220 ft. $28^{\circ} 58' N.$, $82^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tibri, vil., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Tiddim, vil., Lr. Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, nr. Monywa.

Tigar, *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 301 sq. m.

Tigar, *tn.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tigariā, *trib.* state. Orissa, Bengal. Area, 46 sq. m. P. 20,546.

Tigariā, *chief tn.*, Tigariā state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 28' N., 84° 34' E.

Tiger Point, Western Borongo I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tigo-cho, lake, Tibet. 28° 40' N., 91° 26' E.

Tigula, *vil.*, Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tihar, *vil.*, Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Tijara, *sub-div.*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 52,570.

Tijara, *tn.*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 56' N., 76° 51' E. P. 7049.

Tikaitnagar, *tn.*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 3743.

Tikamgarh, *see* Tehri.

Tikāri, *tn.*, Gayā dist., Bengal. Fort. 24° 57' N., 84° 53' E. P. 11,532.

Tikhana, *vil.*, Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Tiki, *vil.*, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Tikkirā R, Bāmra state, Central Provs., *affl.* of the Brahmanī.

Tikote, *tn.*, Kurundwād st., Bombay. 16° 16' N., 75° 34' E.

Tikri, *vil.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Noted temple. 25° 34' N., 81° 59' E.

Tikri, *rly. stn.*, Gonda dist., Oudh, 6 m. E S. E. from Gonda.

Tikri, *tn.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 14' N., 77° 23' E. P. 6739.

Tilā R., Nepal, one of the head-streams of the Gogra.

Tiladummati Atol, a group of the Maladivas, divided into the Ihavandiffulu (*q v.*) and Tiladummati Atol. The latter is 30 miles from N. N. E. to S. S. W., containing about 40 islands; its S. limit is in 6° 29' N. Kelai in the N., 6° 59' N., 73° 12' E. The inhabitants manufacture coir (*kāyar*) yarn.

Tilail, *tn.*, on the Krishna Gangā, Kashmīr. 34° 36' N., 75° 3' E.

Tilāin Hills, Kāchar dist., Asām.

Tilāri, *zamīndārī vil.*, Chicacole *tāl*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 6832. Vil. 18° 29' N., 84° 8' E.

Tilaunia, *rly. stn.*, Kishangarh state, Rājputāna.

Tilhar, *tahsil*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 416 sq. m. P. 236,791.

Tilhar, *hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn.*, Tilhar *tahsil*. 27° 38' N., 79° 47' E. P. 17,265.

Tiliwalli, *vil.*, Kod *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 38' N., 75° 18' E.

Tiljugā R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal, *affl.* of the Kusi.

Tillangchong, *isl.*, Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tilli, *vil.*, Dacca dist., Bengal.

Tilmi, *vil.*, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tilothu, *vil.*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ancient remains. Large annual fair.

Tilpur, *vil.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tilwāra, *vil.*, Mallāni state, Rājputāna. 25° 52' N., 72° 7' E.

Timarni, *vil.*, Harda *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. P. 4433.

Timba, *chiefship*, and *vil.*, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Timiri, *tn.*, Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Captured by Clive, 1751. Ht. 722 ft. 12° 50' N., 79° 21' E. P. 4459.

Timurra, or **Satang**, *vil.*, N. border of Nepal. 28° 12' N. 85° 39' E.

Tindivanam, *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. P. 316,018.

Tindivanam (S. Tintidivana) *tn. and rly. stn.*, Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist. Ht. 145 ft. 12° 14' N., 79° 42' E. P. 9191.

Tindivaram, *see* Dindivaram

Tingi, *vil.*, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tingi Jong, *vil.*, Tibet. 28° 17' N., 88° 5' E.

Tingrai, *vil.*, Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Tingrikotta, *see* Tenkaraikotta.

Tinich, *rly. stn.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Tinnakara, uninhabited small island near Bangara, Lakhadivas. Area, 76³/₄ acres. 11° 56' N., 72° 18' E.

Tinneveli, properly Tirunelveli, *dist.*, Madras. Area, 5387 sq. m. P. 1,916,095.

Tinneveli, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area 327 sq. m. P. 184,728.

Tinneveli or **Tirunelveli** (S. Dā-

rukâvana) chief tn., Tinneveli dist. Fine temple. Protestant mission centre. Ht. 213 ft. $80^{\circ} 44' N$, $77^{\circ} 44' E$. P. 24,768.

Tinpahâr, vil., and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 0' N$, $87^{\circ} 48' E$.

Tinsukia, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tintoi, chiefship and vil., Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Tipai R., Asâm. Trib. of the Bârak.

Tipai-mukh, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm. Trade with the Lushais. $24^{\circ} 14' N$, $93^{\circ} 3' E$.

Tiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tippera or **Tripâra**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2491 sq. m. P. 1,782,935.

Tippera or **Tripâra**, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 1142 sq. m. P. 821,285.

Tippera State, see **Hill Tippera**.

Tiptâr, tn., Honnavalli *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 15' N$, $76^{\circ} 31' E$. P. 2260.

Tira, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Tirahti, vil., Machhlîshahr *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N$, $82^{\circ} 15' E$.

Tirakh Mir, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 20' N$, $72^{\circ} 15' E$.

Tirâon, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 15 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 14' N$, $80^{\circ} 52' E$. P. 3427.

Tirgokarnam or **Tirugakarnam**, (S. Gokarnakshetra) tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 23' N$, $78^{\circ} 51' E$.

Tirhoch, see **Taroeh**.

Tirhut, or **Tirhoot**, former dist. of Bengal, now divided into Darbhanga and Muzaffarpur dists., *q.r.*

Tirido, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Tirkanâmbi, vil., Gundlupet *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. $11^{\circ} 49' N$, $76^{\circ} 51' E$.

Tirkheri Malpuri, estate, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 35 sq. m.

Tirla or **Nimkhera**, *thâkurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Tirmayam or **Tirumayam**, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 15' N$, $78^{\circ} 48' E$.

Tirohân (or **Tarahwân**), see **Karwi**.

Tirora, *tahsîl*, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 1889 sq. m.

Tirora, or **Sibora**, vil. and rly. stn., Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 24' N$, $79^{\circ} 58' E$. P. 3493.

Tirowân, native state. See **Taraon**.

Tirpatur, see **Tirupatur**, tn.

Tirpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tirthahalli, vil., Kavaledurga *tâl.*, Shimoggâ dist., Mysore. Sacred bathing places. Annual religious and trading fair. $13^{\circ} 41' N$, $75^{\circ} 17' E$. P. 2359.

Tirthapuri, tn., Tibet, Nâri-Khorsum div. Ht. 14,800 ft. $31^{\circ} 12' N$, $80^{\circ} 45' E$.

Tirtol, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tiruchendûr, **Trichendore** or **Alaivây** (S. Javantîpura), tn., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Temple, place of pilgrimage, cattle fair. $8^{\circ} 30' N$, $78^{\circ} 11' E$. P. 9689.

Tiruchengod, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 637 sq. m. P. 248,679.

Tiruchengod, **Trichengode** (S. Nâgâchalapura), chief tn., Tiruchengod *tâl.* Weaving trade. Well-known temples. $11^{\circ} 23' N$, $77^{\circ} 56' E$. P. 7511.

Tirukalikunram (S. Pakshîtîrtha Gridhrâchala, or Vedagiri), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage Chengalpat *tâl.* and dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 36' N$, $80^{\circ} 7' E$. Ht. 500 ft. P. 3566.

Tirukkadaiyûr (S. Amritaghatapura), vil., Mayavaram *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 5' N$, $79^{\circ} 51' E$. P. 2689.

Tirukkaraikâvûr (S. Garbharakshakapura), vil., Kombakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 52' N$, $79^{\circ} 20' E$. P. 1096.

Tirukkâtuppalli (S. Agnîshvara) vil., Tanjor *tâl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N$, $79^{\circ} 0' E$. P. 2382.

Tirukoyilûr, *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 569 sq. m. P. 257,132.

Tirukoyilûr, **Tricalore** (S. Krishnapura), hd.-qrs. tn., Tirukoyilûr *tâluk*. On the Ponniâr. $11^{\circ} 58' N$, $79^{\circ} 15' E$. P. 5732.

Tirukkurungudi (S. Kuranganagara), vil., Nânguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $8^{\circ} 26' N$, $77^{\circ} 36' E$. P. 1816.

Tirumakudlu Narasipur, tn. at the junction of the Kabbani or Kapini and Kaveri, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1650.

Tirumale, vil., Magadi *tāl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Annual festival.

Tirumalai or Tiruvengadam (S. Sheshāchala), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage, Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41' N., 79° 24' E. P. 1517.

Tirumalaivādi (S. Parashunrityapura), vil., Udayarpālayam *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 7' E. P. 1567.

Tirumanai Muttār R., Salem dist., Madras. Trib. of the Kāveri.

Tirumandikkara, vil., Kalkkulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 24' N., 77° 20' E.

Tirumangalakudi (S. Mangaleshvara), vil., Kombakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2' N., 79° 31' E. P. 2508.

Tirumangālam, *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 264,621.

Tirumangalam, hd.-qrs. tn., Tirumangalam *tāl.* Ht. 416 ft. 9° 49' N., 78° 1' E. P. 6451.

Tirumayam, one of the three divs. of Pudukottai state, Madras.

Tirumullaivāsai, vil. and port. Shiyāli *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 53' E. P. 3643.

Tirumurtikovil, vil., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Sacred shrine and rock much resorted to. Annual fair. 10° 27' N., 77° 12' E.

Tirunagari (S. Bilvāranya), vil., Shiyāli *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 51' E. P. 1641.

Tirunāgeshwaram, tn., Kombakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 58' N., 79° 28' E. P. 5041.

Tirunavaya, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 8925.

Tirunelveli, tn, Nallūr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13½' N., 80° 2' E. P. 2169.

Tirunelveli, see **Tinneveli**.

Tirupani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tirupati (S. Govindarājapattana), tn., Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Celebrated temple. Annual festival at which, in 1772, the first cholera epidemic appeared in India. 17° 9' N., 82° 11' E. P. 14,242.

Tirupatūr, vil., Shivaganga *zamīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 7' N., 78° 39' E. P. 5446.

Tirupatūr or **Tripatore**, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 539 sq. m. P. 188,826.

Tirupatūr, chief tn., and rly. stn., Tirupatūr *tāluk*. Trade in grain and hides. Ht. 1275 ft. 12° 30' N., 78° 37' E. P. 16,499.

Tirupirambiyam (S. Pralayāmbāpura), vil., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 79° 23' E. P. 1707.

Tiruporūr or **Tirupporūr**, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Chengalpāt *tāluk* and dist., Madras. 12° 44' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2186.

Tiruppāpuliyūr (S. Pātālapura), vil. place of pilgrimage, and rly. stn., Kadalūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 79° 47' E.

Tirupparankunram or **Skandamālai**, vil., and place of pilgrimage, Madura *tāluk* and dist., Madras, with celebrated temple. Ht. 471 ft. 9° 53' N., 78° 7' E.

Tiruppanandāl, vil., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras, with ancient and valuable library. 11° 6' N., 79° 30' E. P. 795.

Tiruppāsūr, see **Tripasur**.

Tirupugalūr, vil., Nannilam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 45' E. P. 1416.

Tiruppullāni (S. Dharmashayana, Phullapura and Phullāranya), vil., Rāmnād *zam.*, Madura dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with highly sculptured temple. 9° 17' N., 78° 52' E. P. 2300.

Tirupūr, tn. and rly. stn., Palladam *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 989 ft. 11° 37' N., 77° 41' E. P. 5235.

Tirupāvanam (S. Pushpavana), vil., Shivaganga *zam.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 50' N., 78° 18' E. P. 5455.

Tirūr, vil., and rly. stn., Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 56' N., 75° 59' E. P. 5734.

Tirurangādi, tn, Ernād *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 3' N., 75° 58' E.

Tirushuli or **Shuligai** (S. Pannagakeshetra), vil., Rāmnād st., Madura dist.,

Madras. 9° 32' N., 78° 15' E. P. 3769.

Tiruttani, formerly Taniggai (S. Kodanikāchala), tn., rly. stn. and place of pilgrimage, Karvetnagar *zamindāri*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 283 ft. 13° 10' N., 79° 39' E. P. 3504.

Tiruturaipāndi, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 485 sq. m. P. 180,308.

Tiruturaipāndi, tn., Tanjor dist., 10° 32' N., 79° 41' E. P. 2666.

Tiruvadamarudūr or **Tiruvidaimaruthūr**, (S. Madhyārjunam), vil. and rly. stn., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist. Madras. 11° 0' N., 79° 30' E. P. 2580.

Tiruvādanai, vil., Rāmnād *zamindāri*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 47' N., 78° 58' E. P. 1110.

Tiruvadi, vil., Kadalūr *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 166 ft. 11° 46' N., 79° 37' E. P. 5068.

Tiruvadi (S. Pachanada), tn., Tanjor *tāluk* and dist., Madras 10° 53' N., 79° 8' E. P. 7907.

Tiruvāduthurai (S. Gomuktipura or Kshiriniavana; Tam. Āvaduthurai), vil., Mayavaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2' N., 79° 34' E. P. 3115.

Tiruvakkarai (S. Vakraکشهترا), vil., Villupuram *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ruins of ancient city. Ht. 151 ft. 12° 2' N., 79° 42' E. P. 845.

Tiruvallā, *tāluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 122,142.

Tiruvallā (S. Vallabhagrāma), tn. Tiruvallā *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. 9° 22' N. 76° 36' E. P. 14,590.

Tiruvallam, vil. and place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Karamana and Kiliyār, Neyza Hinkara *tāl.*, Trivandram dist., Travancor. 8° 21' N., 77° 7' E.

Tiruvallam (S. Shribilvakshetra) vil. and rly. stn., Gudiyatam *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 59' N., 79° 18' E. P. 1326.

Tiruvallarai (S. Shvetādri), vil., Trichinapalli *tāl.* and dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage; with rock-cut caves. 10° 58' N., 78° 48' E. P. 400.

Tiruvallūr, *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 170,939.

Tiruvallūr or **Evvullūr**. (S. Vīkshāranya and Kingrahapuri) hd.-qrs., tn.

and place of pilgrimage, with rly. stn., two miles off, Tiruvallūr *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Ht. 151 ft. 13° 9' N., 79° 57' E. P. 5023.

Tiruvanchikkulam or **Tiruvanchālimukham** (S. Jayārateshwara), vil. Mukundapuram *tāl.*, Cochin state. Ancient capital of Keralam. 10° 13' N., 76° 15' E.

Tiruvangādi, tn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Tiruvānkod, **Tiruvithamkodi** or **Tiruvitānkūr**, (S. Shrivardhanapurī), tn., iraniyal *tāl.*, Padmanāthapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. Once the capital, and gave name to the state of Travancor. 8° 13' N., 77° 21' E. P. 7824.

Tiruvananthapuram, *see* **Trivandrum**.

Tiruvannāmalai, *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 1010 sq. m. P. 205,403.

Tiruvannāmalai or **Trinomallee**, hd.-qrs. tn., Tiruvannāmalai *tāluk*. Fine temple. Annual festival. Ht. 2669 ft. 12° 15' N., 79° 7' E. P. 12,155.

Tiruvappūr, tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. Cotton and silk manufactures. 10° 23' N., 78° 50' E.

Tiruvarangulam, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras, with remarkable Shaiva temple 10° 21' N., 78° 55' E. P. 625.

Tiruvārūr, **Kamālai**, **Ārūr** or **Trivelore**, (S. Kamalālaya), tn. and rly. stn., Nagapatam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Wesleyan Mission stn. Ht. 39 ft. 10° 47' N., 79° 41' E. P. 9415.

Tiruvāthi, S. Arcot, *see* **Tiruvādi**.

Tiruvattār, tn. and place of pilgrimage on the Tāmraparnī, Kallkulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 20' N., 77° 19' E. P. 9289.

Tiruvattār or **Tiruvetipuram**, **Trivettore**, (S. Vedapurī), vil. and place of pilgrimage, Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple held in great veneration. 12° 39' N., 79° 36' E. P. 1866

Tiruvengadam, *see* **Tirumale**.

Tiruvengadam, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 16' N., 77° 44' E.

Tiruvengād, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Shiyāli *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 79° 51' E. P. 2639.

Tiruvannanallūr, vil., Tirukoilūr tál., S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 52' N., 79° 24' E. P. 3469.

Tiruverambūr or **Tiruvarambūr**, (S. Pipilikeshvarapura), vil., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 230 ft. 10° 48' N., 78° 50' E. P. 1042.

Tiruvettainallūr, vil., Shankarnār-āyankovil tál., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 8' N., 77° 27' E. P. 4751.

Tiravidamarudūr, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 5265.

Tiravidankodu, see **Tiruvankod**.

Tiruvottiyūr, **Trivettore** (S. Adipura), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Saidapet tál., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 10' N., 80° 22' E. P. 7429.

Tiruvūr, *zamindārī* and vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras.

Tiruvūr, *zamindārī* and vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 17° 7' N., 80° 39' E. P. 2796.

Tirwā, *tahsíl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 168,673.

Tirwā, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs 25 m. S.S.E. of Fathegarh. P. 6685

Tisgaon, vil., Shivgaon tál., Ahmadnagar, Bombay.

Tistā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tistā R., rises in Tibet, and joins the Brahmaputra in Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tisnā, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Rohillas defeated here in 1774. 28° 8' N., 79° 38' E.

Titabar, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Titāgarh, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parānās, Bengal. 22° 44' N., 88° 26' E.

Titagudi or **Tittakkudi** (S. Vasish-thakshetra), vil., Vriddhāchalam tál., S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 24' N., 79° 10' E. P. 2245.

Titālia, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Titālyā, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 26° 30' N., 88° 33' E.

Titās R., Tippera dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna.

Titron, vil., Sabāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2721.

Titwāle, vil. and rly. stn., Kalyān tál., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Tiyāgadurg, tn., Kallakurchi tál., S. Arcot dist., Madras; captured by the

British, 1761. Ht. 740 ft. 11° 45' N., 79° 7' E. P. 2986.

To, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Toba Gahnawala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Toba Gargaji, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Tobwaytong, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tochi, see **Gambila**.

Tochi, pass, Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Todā R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Todanād, tál., Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Area 375 sq. m. P. 14,489.

Todā Bhīm, tn., Jaypur state. Rājputāna. 26° 52' N., 76° 48' E. P. 7053.

Todā Raisingh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5649.

Todā Todi, chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Todāwal, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Toddu Is., in the **Kaharidu** or **Five-Degree Channel**, Maladivas. 4° 26' N., 72° 56' E. P. estimated at 300.

Todgarh, tn., Ajmer-Rājputāna. Ht. 2850 ft. 25° 43' N., 74° 2' E.

Toduppula or **Totuppula**, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 25,202.

Todupula or **Totuppula**, vil., Toduppula tál., Kottayam div. Travancor. P. 4546.

Togaroaguda, vil., Shikārpur tál., Shimogga dist., Mysore 14° 27' N., 75° 16' E.

Togyangale, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Tohana, tn., Barwala, *tahsíl*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. Remains of ancient city.

Tohi (S. Taushā), R. Kashmīr.

Toj, military stn., Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 24' N., 69° 16' E.

Tokarak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 31° 8' N., 67° 22' E.

Toke, vil., Nivāsa tál., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Tokoshat, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Tokh Terek Pass, Chinese Turkistan. 38° 30' N., 74° 38' E.

Tolachgud, vil., Bādāmi tál., Bijāpur

dist. Bombay, on the Mâlaprabhâ. 15° 53' N., 75° 48' E.

Toliasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Tolly's Nala Canal, 24 Parganâs, Bengal, between the Hugli and the Bidyâdharî.

Tolpuram, tn., Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16' N., 79° 56' E. P. 2038.

Tolti, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Tomsî, vil., Sirpur Tândûr dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tondaimannar, vil., Jaffna penin., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Tondanûr, *see* **Tonnur**.

Tondi, sea-port tn., on Palks Bay, Tiruvadanai *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 45' N. 79° 4' E. P. 3823.

Tondiârpel, suburb of Madras.

Tonghong, vil. in N. of Manipur, Bengal.

Tonglu, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal

Tongsu, vil., Central Bhutan, N. India.

Tongyi, tn. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr Burma. 17° 8' N., 96° 30' E.

Tonk, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 2552 sq. m. P. 198,934, besides 181,135 in detached state

Tonk, sub-div., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Area. 578 sq. m. P. 114,298.

Tonk, chief tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Rainfall 30.72 inches. Ht. 1462 ft. 26° 11' N., 75° 50' E. P. 45,947.

Tonnikal, vil., Trivandram *tâl.* and div., Travancor st. P. 6298

Tons R., Dehra Dun dist, N. W. Provs Trib. of the Jumna.

Tons R., South Western, N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Gauges, in Allahâbâd dist.

Tonnûr, properly Tondanûr, vil., Ashtagrâm *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Fine tank 12° 33' N., 76° 42' E.

Tonsa, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tonwa, vil. in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Toondla, *see* **Tundla**

Topchanchi, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Topkia, vil., E. Nepal, near the Singalila Hills.

Toppûr, or **Thoppûr Chattram**, vil., and *zamîndârî*, Dharmapuri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on the Toppur R. Where Tipu Sahib fled from the British force, 18th Nov, 1790. 11° 56' N., 78° 6' E. P. 851.

Toputurai, tn. and port at the mouth of the Adappâr R., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 23' N., 79° 51' E. P. 2921.

Torannmâl, vil., Taloda *tâl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay.

Torawatti, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1504 sq.m. P. 315,239.

Torba, vil., Sonpur state, Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 83° 43' E.

Torbaida, Mt., Hazara dist, Panjâb.

Torgal, vil. and feudatory state, Kolhâpur, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Tori, vil., Lohardaga dist, Bengal.

Tori-Fatehpur, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 36 sq m. Tn. 25° 28' N. 79° 2' E. P. 9597.

Tormakant, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Tornâ, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna P. 100.

Tornâ, vil. and port, Bor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Torpa, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Torres Islands, Western, Mergui Archip lago, Lr. Burma.

Torsha, *see* **Dharla**.

Toshâm, or **Tushâm**, tn., Bhiwani *tah.*, Hisar dist, Panjâb. Tank; site of religious fair. 28° 51' N., 75° 56' E.

Tosha Maidan Pass, from Punch dist, into Kashmîr Valley.

Totapalakanda, Mt., Central Prov., Ceylon Ht 7746 ft.

Totlingmath, tn., Nâri-Khorsum div., Tibet. 31° 22' N., 79° 50' E.

Toung-Bhek-myo, *see* **Taung-bek-myo**.

Toung-gnu, *see* **Taung-ngu**.

Toung-gup, *see* **Taung-gup**.

Toung-loung-tsu, *see* **Taung-laung-su**

Toungsu, tn., Bhutan, on road from Asâm to Lhasa.

Tovâla, *tâl.*, Padmanabhâpurâm div., Travancor st. Area, 121 sq.m. P. 29,751

Tovâla, tn., Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 14' N., 77° 34' E. P. 8319

Towdam, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Traihara, vil., Bhawalpur state Panjāb.

Trak Tries, small I, Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tral, vil., Kashmīr, about 25 m. S.E. from Srinagar.

Tranquebar, Tarangambādi, seaport, Tanjor dist., Madras. Old Danish settlement, established 1616; bought by Britain in 1845. First Protestant mission stu. in India. Dansborg fort. Once an important place, but has been ruined by railways diverting its trade. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2947, and with Poraiyar, 14,468.

Trans-Alai, mt. range, Russian Turkistan.

Tratani, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Travancor, *see* Tiruvankod.

Travancor, Tiruvankod or Tiruvitankūr, native state in the south west of the peninsula. Area, 6730 sq.m. P. 2,557,736.

Tree Island, Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Ir. Burma.

Tret, vil., Rāwalpindi dist, Panjāb

Trevandrum, *see* Trivandram.

Trevettore, *see* Tiruvottiyūr.

Tribeni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Some river traffic. Famous mosque Scene of 5 Hindu festivals.

Tribeni Ghāt, Gorakhpur dist., Bengal and Nepal.

Tricalore, *see* Tirukoyillur.

Trichendoor, *see* Tiruchendūr.

Trichengode, *see* Tiruchengod.

Trichinapalli, Tirushināppalli,

Trishirāpalli, or Trichinopoly dist., Madras. Area. 3631 sq m. P. 1,372,717

Trichinapali, *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 360,829.

Trichinapalli, **Trishirāpalli**.

Chirutāppalli, Shivandippuram or Ratharnagar, chief tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht 275 ft $10^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P 90,069.

Trichūr or Trishivaperūr, *tāl.*, Cochin state. Area, 225 sq. m. P. 128,957.

Trichūr or Trishivaperūr (S Parusharāmapuri), tn., Cochin state,

Madras. Good trade. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 12,945.

Trigāon (S. Trigrāma), vil., Kashmīr. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$

Trikalore, *see* Tirukoyilār.

Trikarangudi, *see* Tirukkarungudi

Trikkakkara, tn., Kunnattunād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 8641

Trikkotattanam (S. Shrikotisthāna) vil., Changanacheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Trikkunnappula, vil., Kārtizappalli *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 6135.

Trikota mt, Kashmīr. Place of pilgrimage. $32^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Triloknāth, vil., Chamba st., Panjāb.

Trimalgiri, entrenched camp, Haidarābād, near Sikandarābād, *q. v.*

Trimbak or Tryambak, tn, Nāsik dist, Bombay. Remarkable fort Place of pilgrimage. $19^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4084.

Trimohini, vil, Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar trade.

Trinkati, small I, Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Trinkomali, properly Tirukkonāmalaī. dist., E. Provs, Ceylon Area 1165 sq. m. P. 25,745.

Trinkomali, chief tn. of the Trinkomali district, E. Provs., Ceylon, with a very fine harbour and naval dockyard. Taken by the Portuguese in 1622, by the Dutch in 1639, by the French in 1673, but recovered by the Dutch in 1674; again taken by the French in 1782, and recovered 1783; finally taken by the English fleet in 1795. $8^{\circ} 33' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ P 11,596

Trinomalai, *see* Tiruvannāmalai

Tripāsūr or Tiruppāsūr (S. Vamshāranya), vil., Tiruvallūr *tāl.*, Chenguapat dist., Madras. Captured by Sir E. Coote, 1781. Ht. 183 ft. $13^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2656.

Tripatore, *see* Tirupatūr.

Tripatty, *see* Tirupati

Tripatur, *see* Tirupatūr.

Triplicane, suburb of Madras.

Tripparapp, vil., Kalkkulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Tripunittara (S. Shripûrnapura), vil., Cochin state, Madras. Residence of the Cochin royal family. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$

Trishirapalli, *see* Trichinapalli.

Trishivapparâr, *see* Trichur.

Trisrota, *see* Tista.

Trishul-Gangâ, River, Nepal.

Tritani, *see* Tirutani.

Tritrapoondy, *see* Tiruturaipûndi.

Trivadi, *see* Settipattadai.

Trivandram, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. P. 102,986.

Trivandram, called also Tiruvanantapuram and Anaudâpuram, capital, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 27,887, exclusive of the fort.

Trivelore, *see* Tiruvârûr.

Trivettore, *see* Tiruvattûr.

Trombay, island, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Trombay, port Thâna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$

Tsada Tshop, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Tsadaik Hill, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tsam-bay-run, *see* Sabay-yun.

Tsandavolu, *see* Chandavolu.

Tsangbe, vil., W. Bhutan, on the Am Machu.

Tsan-rwe, *see* San-ywe.

Tsanpu R., Tibet, forming the upper waters of the Brahmaputra. Source in $31^{\circ} N.$, and $83^{\circ} E.$

Tsari, vil., Tibet, S. of the Tsanpu. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $93^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tshan-daw, *see* Sandaw.

Tshwa, *see* Swa.

Tshee-goon, *see* Tshigun.

Tshengmu, tn., Bassein dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma.

Tshiep-gyi, old name for Myaungmya tn., *q. v.*

Tsinthawa, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Tsit-toung, *see* Sittaung.

Tso Kiagr, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Tsokr Chumo, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Tso-mo-Gmalari or Pangang Lake, Chanchengmo dist., Kashmir.

Tuamal, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Tudaram, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tudiyâlûr, vil. and rly. stn., Koim-batur *tâl.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 1470 ft. $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1254.

Tughluklâbâd, fort, 4 m. E. of Delhi, *q. v.*

Tukreshwari Hill, Goalpara dist., Asâm. Temple frequented by many pilgrims.

Tukutkha, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tulabâ R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Tulamba, *see* Talamba.

Tulamura, vil., Hill Tippera State, Bengal.

Tulârâm Senâpati's Country, tract, Asâm. Area about 1800 sq. m.

Tulasi Dungari, Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt. 3928 ft.

Tule-la, pass between Darjiling dist. and Bhutan.

Tuljâpur Deviche, tn., Nâldurg dist., Haidarâbâd, with temple of Tuljâ.

Tulsihata, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tulsipur, tn., hd.-qrs. of Tulsipur *pargandâ*, on Nakti R., Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$

Tulsipur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Tulsipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tulukapati, vil., Sâtûr *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Tulumulla (S. Tâlamûlya), vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tuluva, ancient kingdom in S. India, between $12^{\circ} 27'$ and $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, and $74^{\circ} 45'$ and $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Tumbemale, peak. W. Ghats, Coorg. Forest covered mt.

Tumbhadra, *see* Tungabhadra.

Tumkûr, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 4093 sq.m. P. 580,786.

Tumkûr, *tâluk*, Tumkûr dist. Area, 401 sq. m.

Tumkûr, chief tn., Tumkûr dist., Mysore, $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 11,086.

Tumlong, cap. of Sikkim, N. India. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 40' E.$

Tumluk, *see* Tamluk.

Tumminkatti, tn., Rânibennur *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 5747.

Tumongtikung, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tumpalancholai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Tumpalai, tn., Vadamarschi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 26' N., 80° 15' E. P. 2350

Tumrikopp, vil., Hangal *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Tumsar, tn. and rly. stn., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Grain trade and cloth manufacture. 20° 15' N., 80° 19' E. P. 7566.

Tumua, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs.

Tunā, port, Kachh, Bombāy. Only fit for boats. 23° 3' N., 70° 10' E.

Tundi, vil., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. A mission station. 23° 59' N., 86° 29' E.

Tundla, tn. and rly. junction, Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Tungā R., Mysore. Rises in W. Ghats and falls into the Bhadrā.

Tungābhadra, riv., Bellari and Karnul dists., Madras, formed by the Tungā and Bhadrā, which join at Kudali in Majsur, 14° 0' N., 75° 42' E.; joins the Krishnā at Kudalisangam, 16 m. N.N.E. of Karnul, 15° 58' N., 78° 18' E. Length, 400 miles.

Tungalāpalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tuni, div., Godavari dist., Madras. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 81,601.

Tuni, tn., Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 21' N., 82° 35' E. P. including Virāvaram, 7773.

Tuntoli, vil., W. Nepal.

Tupa Dawan Pass, Pak-po div., Tibet. Ht. 10,470 ft.

Tura, chief tn., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Ht. 1323 ft. 25° 31' N., 90° 16' E.

Tura Range, Garo Hills, Asām. H. pt. 4652.

Turainibavanai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov. Ceylon. P. 1763.

Turaiyūr (S Tirthapuri), tn., Musiri *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 78° 38' E. P. 7467.

Turayūr, tn., Sherttālā *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 46' N., 76° 22' E. P. 19,184.

Turbela, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Turkulwa, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Turla, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3135.

Turmapuri, estate, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 13 sq. m. with 15 vils.

Turmela or **Turumilla**, vil., Narsarāoet *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Turtipār, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Large trade in grain, tobacco, timber, salt, and brass ware. 26° 9' N., 83° 54' E. P. 4719.

Turtle I., see **Buffalo Rocks**.

Turuvanūr, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Cloth and blanket making and dyeing. 14° 24' N., 76° 30' E.

Turuvekere, tn., Kadaba *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 10' N., 76° 42' E.

Tusham or **Tusam**, see **Tosham**.

Tuticorin or **Tuttukudi** (S. Mandiranagara), seaport and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Large and increasing trade. Pearl fishery. Old Portuguese settlement about 1540, taken by the Dutch, 1658, and by the British, 1782 and 1795; ceded back to the Dutch, 1818, and again to the British, 1825. 8° 48' N., 78° 11' E. P. 25,107.

Tuvar (S. Tripuri), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs., 6 m. W. of Jabalpur. An ancient capital.

Tuwai, see **Tipai**.

Tuyuk Pass, in the Pamirs. Ht. 15,525 ft.

Tuzu River, Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, affl. of Chindwin R.

Twante or **Twantay**, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. Near it was Ukkalaba, an ancient port of the kingdom of Pegu. 16° 42' N., 96° 1' E.

Twenty-four Parganas, dist., Bengal. Area, 2101 sq. m. P. 1,821,608. exclusive of Calcutta and suburbs.

Twyne Kyaung, vil., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Tyākal, vil., Mātūr *tāl.*, Kolār dist., Mysore state. 12° 59' N., 78° 6' E.

Tyamagondlu, tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Trade centre. 13° 13' N., 77° 22' E.

U

Ubauro, *tāluk*. Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 40,923

Ubauro, hd.-qrs. tn., Ubauro *tāluk*. 28° 11' N., 69° 30' E.

Uchād, vil. and chiefship, Sānkheada Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Uchahra, capital of Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand. 24° 23' N., 80° 15' E.

Uchana, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Uchchangi or **Uchangi-Durga** (S. Utsavāmbādurga), vil. and hill, Harpanahalli *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras; at the base of a hill fort. 14° 33' N., 76° 6' E. P. 2875.

Uchh, ancient ruined tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 13' N., 71° 9' E. P. 6816.

Uchh, vil., Jhāng dist., Panjāb.

Uchlan, vil., Afghanistan, 32° 55' N., 68° 6' E.

Uchto R., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Udaiyārpālaiyam or **Udayarpalaiyam**, *tāluk* and *zamindārī*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 753 sq. m. P. 290,563.

Udaiyārpālaiyam or **Udayārpālaiyam** (S. Brahmapurī and Mudgapurī), tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 79° 20' E. P. 7739.

Udalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām. Large annual fair.

Udamalpet, *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 143,056.

Udamalpet or **Udumallaipettai**, (S. Chakragiri), hd.-qrs. tn. Udamalpet *tāluk*. Height 1192 ft. 10° 36' N., 77° 17' E. P. 5308.

Udampur, vil., Jammu prov. Kashmīr

Udarband, vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Udari Khangaria, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Udarna, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Udasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 27° 33' N., 73° 20' E.

Udayagiri, *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 100,227.

Udayagiri or **Kondayapalem**, hd.-qrs. vil. and hill, Udayagiri *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Ruins of temples. 14° 52' N., 79° 19' E. P. 3885.

Udayagiri, vil and hill, Isagadh dist., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 32' N., 77° 50' E.

Udayagiri, tn., fort and hill, Travancor state, 8° 15' N., 77° 23' E.

Udayagiri, vil., Gumsur div., Ganjam dist., Madras. 20° 8' N., 84° 25' E. P. 501.

Udayagiri Hill, Puri dist., Orissa. Rock-cut caves and temples.

Udayamperur (S. Udayapura), or **Diampur**, vil., Vaikkam *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, where the celebrated synod was held in 1599, when Menezes, Archbishop of Goa, compelled the Syrian Christians to submit to the Pope, and burned their ritual and doctrinal books.

Udayanagar, an ancient name for Jais tn., q. v.

Udayarpulaiyam, see **Udaiyārpālaiyam**.

Udayendiram (anc. Udayenduman-gala), vil., Gudiyātam *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Udaynagar, ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjāb, in the neighbourhood of Rāpur

Udaypur or **Mewar**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 12,753 sq. m. P. 1,727,899, excluding Bhils.

Udaypur, chief tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1950 ft. 24° 35' N., 73° 43' E. P. 46,693. Rainfall 24.57 inches.

Udaypur, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 42' N., 75° 33' E. P. 10,343.

Udaypur Chhota, see **Chhota Udaypur**.

Udaypur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1055 sq. m. P. 37,536.

Udaypur, sub-div., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Local trade. Sacred temple, the resort of pilgrims. 23° 31' N., 91° 31' E.

Udaypur, Old, ruined tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udepur, fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Udepur, vil., Keenjhar state, Orissa, Bengal

Udgir, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. 18° 24' N., 77° 10' E.

Udhampur, sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmīr. P. 150,707

Udhampur, *tahsil*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmīr. P. 53,886.

Uddhanpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Annual fair. 23° 41' N., 88° 11' E.

Udhunala, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Traces of old camps, and ruinous bridge. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $87^{\circ} 53' E.$

Udiarpolliem, *see* **Udaiyârpâlaiyam**.

Udipi, *tâluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m.

Udipi, **Oodipy**, hd.-qrs. tn., Udipi *tâluk*. Sacred place. $13^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 7272.

Udit, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$

Udipur Ghelwa, vil., Khutâhan *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Udramsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 56' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Udrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Uduvil, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2621.

Udvâdâ, vil. and rly. stn., Pardi *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Ugargol (S. Nakhapura), vil. Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ughi, *see* **Agror**.

Ugu, tn, Unao dist., Oudh, 22 m. from Unao town. Annual fair.

Uhaba, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna **Uja**, *see* **Unja**.

Ujaristân, dist, W. Afghanistân.

Ujhani, tn., Budaun dist, N.W. Provs $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 7427.

Ujhâri, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Ujjain or **Ujjaiyini** (anc. Avantî), tn., Gwalior state, Central India. Trade in opium and European goods. One of the most ancient cities in India. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 34,691.

Ukhimâth, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Ukingyi, rly. stn, Katha dist, Upper Burma.

Uk-kan, *see* **Ok-kan**.

Ukli, vil., Bagewâdi *tâl*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. P. 5339.

Ukra, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal

Ul R., Oudh. Trib. of the Chauka, in $28^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 28' E.$ Length, 110 m.

Ula, *see* **Birnagar**.

Ula, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ula Kandi or **Bhairâb Bazar**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade

in jute, salt, cattle, etc. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ulapâra, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.
Ular Vihu, *tahsîl*, Khâs sub-div., Kashmir. P. 37,880.

Ulavi or **Ulvi**, vil., Supa *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ulavi, vil., Sâgar *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state.

Ulhâs (S. Murula), R., Thâná dist., Bombay.

Ulhitigâwa, tn., Kammal Pat., Pitigala Korale S., N. West Prov., Ceylon. P. 1760.

Ulipur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ullegalle, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ullâr, vil, Trivandram *tâl.* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7063

Ulman Bolak, vil, Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Ulubâria, *tahsîl*, Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 354,915.

Ulubâria, tn., Howrah dist., Bengal. River traffic on the Hugli. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 9' E.$

Ulundurpet, vil, Tirukoyilûr *tâl*, S Arcot dist., Madras.

Ulvi, vil., Supa *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Shrine, scene of annual festival.

Ulwar, *see* **Alwar**.

Umânanda I, in the Brahmaputra R., opposite Gâuhati, Kamrup dist., Asâm. Sacred spot with temple.

Umargâon or **Ambargâm**, vil, Dâhânu *tâl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay.

Umargarh, tn., Jalesar *tahsîl*, Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. Indigo factories. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Umaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3043.

Umarkhed, tn., Basim dist., Berar. $19^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 6414.

Umarkot, *tâluk*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2281 sq. m. P. 73,099.

Umarkot, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $69^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3702.

Umarkot, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Umarkot, vil, Jhabua state, Central India.

Umarpur, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and Indian corn. 25° 2' N., 86° 57' E.

Umarpur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 38' N., 68° 25' E.

Umarpur Niwan, vil., Chail *tāl.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs., 4 m. W. from Allahābād. European military cemetery.

Umasi-la, pass, Zanskardiv., Kashmir.

Umat, *see* **La-ka-dong**.

Umatūr, vil., Mysore dist. and state. 12° 4' N., 76° 57' E.

Umayapuram (Umāpura), vil., Attūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Formerly belonged to the temple of Umā at Ettapur. 11° 38' N., 78° 31' E. P. 977.

Umballa, *see* **Ambālla**

Umbarda, vil., Murtizapur *tāl.*, Amaraoti dist., Central Provs

Umbargām, port, Dāhānu *tāluk.*, Thānū dist., Bombay. Considerable trade. 20° 14' N., 72° 48' E.

Umenia, vil., Rewa, state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Umerghi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Umeta, native state, Rewa Kantha, Gujarāt Area, 361½ sq. m.

Umeta, vil., Borsad *tāl.*, Khedā or Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. 22° 21' N., 73° 6' E.

Um-iam, *see* **Kiling**.

Umkerpong, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām.

Ummamanūr, vil., Kottāraakkara *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 8° 57' N., 76° 53' E. P. 10,577.

Ummarakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 40' N., 82° 15' E.

Umra, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 78° 52' E.

Umrāj, tn., Karād *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Umrāla, tn., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5309

Umrapur, chiefship, Sorath dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Umrāganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Umraundi-Kalyanpur, vil., Fathapur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3' N., 80° 42' E.

Umrer, *tahsīl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1025 sq. m

Umrer, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Noted for cloth manufacture. 20° 18' N., 79° 21' E. P. 15,180.

Umrer, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Umreth, tn. and rly. stn., Anand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 24° 41' N., 73° 11' E. P. 15,638.

Umri, *zamīndārī*, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m.

Umri, vil., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 2' N., 78° 36' E.

Umri, *thākurate* and tn., Gwalior, Central India. 24° 45' N., 77° 21' E. P. 3057.

Umtā, tn., Kherālū *tāl.*, Baroda state, Bombay.

Um-thru, *see* **Digru**.

Un, *see* **Kānkrej**.

Un, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Una, *tahsīl*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb Area, 656 sq. m. P. 229,308.

Una, tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 32' N., 76° 18' E. P. 4483.

Unā-Delwāra, tn., Junagadh state. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 20° 49' N., 71° 5' E. P. 7309.

Unai Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Unāo, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 1778 sq. m. P. 953,636.

Unāo, *tahsīl*, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 192,894

Unāo, chief tn., Unāo dist., Oudh. Ht. 412 ft 26° 48' N., 80° 43' E. P. 12,831.

Unchahra, *see* **Uchahra**.

Unchhalli, vil., Sirsi *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Near the Lushington or Gersappe Falls.

Undangāon, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Undi or **Undiyāra**, vil., Bhīmavaram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 35' N., 81° 30' E.

Undni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay

Undori, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Undrakonda, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Undsarveya, dist., part of Gohelwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area about 160 sq. m.

Unel, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ungli, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Uniāra, chiefship and tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5728.

Unjalūr, vil. and rly. stn., Īrod *tāl*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 446 ft. 11° 8' N., 77° 55' E. P. 4399.

Unjhā, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. Annual fair. 23° 48' N., 72° 27' E. P. 11,287.

Unkal or Unakal, vil., Hubli *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay

Unmaru, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmīr, N. of Shyok R.

Untahri, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Untala, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Untdi, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Untha Dhura, see *Anta Dhura*.

Upad Lake, Goalpāra dist., Asām.

Upal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Upamāka, vil., Sarwasiddhi *tāluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Temple of considerable repute

17° 25' N., 82° 46' E. P. 2093.

Upār-bāgh, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Uparghāt, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Uphinpattan, vil., Kumta *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Upleta, port, Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 44' N., 70° 20' E. P. 7735.

Uppāda, *zamīndārī* vil. and port, Pithāpuram *tāl*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 4' N. 82° 23' E. P. 3611

Upper Godāvari, former British dist., Central Provs; now included in Chanda dist.

Upper Sindh Frontier or Jacobābād, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2549 sq. m. P. 174,548.

Uppinangadi, *tāl*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 951 sq. m.

Uppinangadi, hd.-qrs. vil., Uppinangadi *tāl*. 12° 50' N., 75° 17' E. P. 1612

Up-po, see *Ot-po*.

Uppuliyapuram, vil., Musiri *tāl*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 78° 34' E. P. 3648.

Uppunda, vil., Kundāpur *tāl*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 50' N., 74° 47' E. P. 2638

Uppūr, vil., Rāmnād *zamīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras.

Upraudh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Upray, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. On the Pūrnā R. Celebrated shrine. 21° 0' N., 77° 35' E.

Uprehti, sub-div., Jhalawad state, Rājputāna Area, 321 sq. m. P. 13,361.

Uprora, *zamīndārī*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 431 sq. m.

Urai, *tahsīl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 295 sq. m. P. 67,702.

Urai, chief tn., Urai *tāh*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving industry. 25° 59' N., 79° 30' E. P. 8369.

Uraiūr, see *Trichinapalli city*.

Urakam or Urgan, vil., Cochin state. Madras. 10° 26' N., 76° 16' E. P. 1109.

Uralkonda, vil., Nalganda dist., Haidarābād state.

Uran I., see *Karanja*.

Uran, tn., Thānā dist., Bombay. Numerous distilleries. 18° 53' N., 72° 59' E. P. 11,422.

Urashā, anc. name of Hāzara, to the West of Kashmīr.

Uratla, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Golgonda *tāl*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 34' N., 82° 43' E. P. 2746.

Uraula, *tahsīl*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Area, 1448 sq. m.

Uravakonda, tn., Gutī *tāl*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 58' N., 77° 18' E. P. 8557.

Urcha or Nesing, vil., Bashahar state, Panjāb. 31° 38' N., 78° 37' E.

Urchha, Orchha or Tehri, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2080 sq. m. P. 333,020

Urchha, old cap. of above state. Fort and palace. 25° 21' N., 78° 42' E. P. 17,610.

Uresar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Urgo, vil., Tibet, on Junkiad Lake. 30° 40' N., 82° 15' E.

Urgun, vil., Waziristān. 32° 52' N., 69° 10' E.

Uri, vil., Punch dist., Kashmīr, on R. Jhelam.

Uri-Chakar, *tahsīl*, Muzaffarābād sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 53,967.

Uria, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 299.

Uriya, *see* **Auraiya**.

Urkkād or **Urkad**, vil. and *zamin-dārī*, Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras 8° 43' N., 77° 31' E. P. 3182.

Urlām, proprietary estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 15 sq. m. P. 11,536, vil 18° 25' N., 84° 2' E.

Urmal, R., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Urmar, tn., Panjāb. *See* **Tanda-Urmar**.

Urnach, River, Baluchistan.

Urugāmuwa, tn., Wellaboda Pat, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 2' N., 80° 40' E. P. 2397.

Uruli, vil. and rly. stn., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 74° 1' E.

Urun or **Islāmpur**, tn., Walwā *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 2' N., 74° 25' E. P. 10,657.

Usehat, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2203.

Usia, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26' N., 83° 45' E.

Usilampatti, vil., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58' N., 77° 50' E. P. 6183.

Uska, tn., Bansi *tahsīl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 83° 12' E. P. 6634.

Usmankhera, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Ustūr, *see* **Hosūr**

Utak, tn., Afghānistān. 31° 45' N., 67° 20' E.

Utakamand, (Ootacamund), *tāluk*, Nilagiri Hills, Madras. Area, 487 sq. m. P. 31,602.

Utakamand or **Ottakaimand**, hd.-qrs. tn. and sanatorium, Nilagiri Hills dist., Madras. Ht. 7228 ft. Mean temp., 58° F. Botanic gardens. 11° 24' N., 76° 44' E. P. 15,053.

Utal, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan. 25° 49' N., 66° 36' E.

Utalur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Utane, port, Kalyān *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. 19° 18' N., 72° 49' E.

Utarapāra, *see* **Uttarpāra**.

Uthiyūr, vil., Dharapuram *tāl.*,

Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 77° 34' E. P. 3121.

Utmanbulaq, *tahsīl*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 130,687.

Ut-po, *see* **Ot-po**.

Utraj, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, state, Rājputāna. P. 334.

Utramallore, *see* **Uttiranmerūr**.

Utraula, *tahsīl*, Gondā dist., Oudh. P. 669,497.

Utraula, hd.-qrs. tn., Utraula *tahsīl*. 27° 19' N., 82° 28' E. P. 6625.

Uttal, *zamin-dārī*. *See* **Besi**.

Uttamapālaiyam, tn., Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras 9° 49' N., 77° 22' E. P. 8183.

Uttamapuram, tn., Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 20' E. P. 4486.

Uttankarai, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 138,113.

Uttankarai, hd.-qrs. tn., Uttankarai *tāluk*, 12° 16' N., 78° 35' E. P. 1380.

Uttar Machipora, *tahsīl*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 56,890.

Uttarpāra, tn., on R. Hugli, N. from Bali, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 41' N., 88° 23' E. P. 6489.

Uttiranmerūr or **Utramalore**, (S. Rājendracholachaturvedamangala), tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Has 7 ruined temples. Frequently contested between the French and English, 1752-59. 12° 37' N., 79° 48' E. P. 2733.

Uttukuli, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras, 23 m. W. from Irod Junction.

Uttumallai, *zamin-dārī* vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 7985 acres. 8° 59' N., 77° 34' E. P. 2630.

Uttūr or **Wotur**, tn., Shivaner *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 17' N., 74° 4' E.

Utukūr, *see* **Vutukūr**.

Uva, province, the same with Badulla dist., Ceylon.

Uvārsad, tn., Daskrohi *tāl.*, Ahmad-ābād dist., Bombay. P. 4285.

Uyu, tns., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma. P. 22,008.

Uz-bel Pass, Pamirs. 38° 37' N., 73° 58' E.

V W*

Wad, vil., Jhālāwān div., Baluchistan.

Vadāda, vil., Chikakol *tāl*., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 16' N., 83° 59' E. P. 1621.

Wadāgām, vil. and chiefship, on the Mājham R., Mahikānthā dist., Gujarat, Bombay. 23° 20' N., 73° 12' E.

Vadagenhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 77° 52' E. P. 3970.

Vadakancheri, vil., Palghāt *tāl*., Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 36' N., 76° 32' E. P. 12,750.

Vadakara, *see* Badagara.

Vadakattalai, tn., Tirutturapūndi *tāl*., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 3059.

Vadakkekkara, vil., Paravūr *tāl*., Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 19' N., 76° 41' E. P. 15,886.

Vadaku Viravanallūr, *see* Viravanallūr.

Vadaku Valiyūr, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 8° 23' N., 77° 39' E. P. 4907.

Wadāl, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadāli, tn., Mahikānthā dist., Bombay, 12 m. from Idar; a very ancient place. P. 5825.

Wadāli, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vadamadura, vil. and rly. stn., Dindugal *tāl*., Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 969 ft. 10° 26' N., 78° 9' E. P. 4770.

Vadamadura, vil., Tiruvallūr *tāl*., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 17' N., 80° 6' E. P. 2509.

Wadaman, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Wadamarri, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Vadapatti-Melapatti (S. Shrikalipura), tn., Shiggāli *tāl*., Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 44' E. P. 4989.

Vadasinor, *see* Balasinor.

Vadāvali, *mahāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 101,450.

*V and W being one letter in all the Indian alphabets, are here arranged together.

Vadāvali, vil., Kadi div., Baroda state.

Vaddigudem, *zamīndārī*, vil., Rekapalli *tāl*., Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 81° 19' E. P. 1289.

Vaddukkoddai or **Battikotta**, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45' N., 79° 57' E. P. 6932.

Wade or **Vade**, *tātuk*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 39,334.

Wāde, hd.-qrs. vil. of **Wāde tāl**., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Wade or **Vade**, vil., Khed *tāl*., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 59' N., 73° 48' E.

Wadel, tn., Mālegāon *tāl*., Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Vaderahobali, vil., Kundāpur *tāl*., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 37' N., 74° 44' E. P. 1726.

Wadgāon, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5872.

Wadgāon or **Vadgāon**, tn., Kolhāpur state, Bombay. 16° 50' N., 74° 22' E. P. 5554.

Wadgāon or **Vadgaon**, tn. and rly. stn., Khed *tāl*., Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Wadgāon Convention. 18° 44' N., 73° 42' E.

Wadhawān, vil. and Dāng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Wadhwān, native state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 236 sq. m. P. 42,438.

Wadhwān, chief tn., Wadhwān state. 22° 43' N., 71° 43' E. P. 17,440.

Wadi, vil. and rly. junc., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād state.

Vādimitā, *zamīndārī*, vil., Shāttar *tāl*., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 28' N., 77° 56' E. P. 320.

Vadiyār, vil., Vaikkam *tāl*., Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 48' N., 76° 31' E. P. 8364.

Vadnagar (anc. Anandapura; S. Vridhanagara), tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. P. 15,941.

Wadner, vil., Hinganghat *tah*., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Wadod, or **Warod**, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadod, or **Warod**, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wādthal, or **Wartal**, tn., place of pilgrimage, and hd.-qrs. of the Swāmī-

nārāyan Hindus, Nariād *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Waduj, vil., Khatau *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Wa-ga-ru, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Wa-gay-ma, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Waghari R., Wun dist, Berar. Trib. of the Paingangā.

Vaghās, (S Vyāghrāsa), vil, Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 6' N., 73° 10' E.

Vāghli, vil., Chālisgāon *tāl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay. 20° 31' N., 75° 10' E.

Vāghodia, *mahāl*, Baroda dist., and state. Area, 146 sq. m. P 27,320

Wāgholi, vil., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 34' N., 74° 2' E.

Wāghotan, vil, Rājāpur *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Wāghotanā R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Wāghuli, tn., Koregāon *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Wāghwādi, vil., Alag Dhānāni chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wāgra, *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 36,939.

Wāgra, chief tn., Wāgra *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Wahāb Jilga, vil., Kashmīr, N. of Karakoram Range.

Wai, *tāl.*, Satara dist, Bombay. Area, 385 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Khandala) 71,333.

Wai, chief tn, Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. A sacred place with many bathing ghāts along the Krishnā. 17° 57' N., 73° 56' E. P. 12,438.

Vaigai R., Madura dist, Madras, falls into Palk's Strait. Largely used for irrigation

Waigāon, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs Weaving industry. Annual fair 20° 38' N., 78° 19' E.

Waigāon, vil, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 37' N., 79° 2' E.

Vaikkam, *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 88 sq. m. P. 80,628.

Vaikkam, Wycome (S.Vyāghrālaya), tn and place of pilgrimage, Kottayam

div., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 45' N., 76° 27' E. P. 7769.

Vaili, vil. and port., Trivandram *tāl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 31' N., 76° 55' E.

Wainād, Vayanād, or Wynaad, *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 821 sq m.

Wainera, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 26' N., 78° 47' E.

Waingangā R., Central Provs. One of the head streams of the Pranhitā.

Waingmaw, vil. on the Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Vaipār, riv. and port, Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Early Dutch factory. 8° 59' N., 78° 17' E. P. 1998.

Vaipūr, vil., Tiruvallā *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 27' N., 76° 44' E.

Wair, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna, 27° 1' N., 77° 13' E. P. 6824.

Vairāg, tn., Bārsi *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 75° 51' E. P. 6455.

Wairagarh, vil., Chānda dist., Central Provs. Ancient city. Diamond and ruby mines now unworked. 20° 25' N., 80° 7' E.

Vairowal, tn., Amritsar dist., Pan-jāb. 31° 56' N., 74° 40' E. P. 5524.

Vaitarani R., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Vaiyampatti, vil. and rly stn., Kullitalai *tāluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras Ht. 712 ft. 10° 34' N., 78° 24' E. P. 1544.

Wajiriya, petty state and vil., Sānkheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 21 sq. m.

Wa-ka-rau, vil., Amherst dist., Lr Burma.

Wakhan, hill country lying N. of Chitral.—Cap. Kala Panjah.

Wakhatāpur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Wakhelayua, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Wakori, vil., Ramtek *tahsīl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Wakri, vil, Sirpur Taudur dist., Haidarābād state.

Walā or **Valā**, native state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 140 sq. m.

Walā (anc. Valabhi), chief tn., Walā state. Gohelwād. 21° 53' N., 71° 55' E. P. 5298.

Valaichchenai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Walājābād, **Valajābādu** or **Tondaisivaram**, tn. and rly. stn., Conjivaram *tāluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 47' N., 79° 52' E. P. 4534.

Walājāpet, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 484 sq. m. P. 239,349.

Walājāpet or **Walājanagar**, trading tn. with various manufactures, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 56' N., 79° 24' E. P. 10,485.

Walakandel, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Valakkulam, vil., Kunattunād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 4122.

Valal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Walām, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6825.

Walangiman, tn., Kumbakonam dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 78° 26' E. P. 7244.

Valankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Valappandal (S. Kadalipura), vil., Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 38' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2297.

Valaparla, vil., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 56' N., 80° 5' E. P. 2705.

Walar or **Sundargarh**, vil., Bawalpur state, Panjāb

Valarpattanam, *see* **Beliapatam**.

Walāsna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Valavanūr, vil. and rly. stn., Villupuram *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 55' N., 79° 48' E. P. 3527.

Walawe Gangā, river, Subaragāmuwa and Southern Prov., Ceylon, flowing S. to the sea at Ambalantota.

Wālayār, vil. and rly. stn., Pālghāt *tāluk*, Malabar dist. Madras. Ht. 691 ft. 10° 50' N., 76° 53' E. P. 7213.

Valdavūr or **Valudavūr**, vil., Pondicherry, Madras. 11° 59' N., 79° 45' E.

Walgāma, tn., Four Gravets, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1695.

Walgāma, vil., Adikari Pat, Siyana Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1503.

Valgore, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Walhar, rly. stn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb, 12 m. N. E. of Reti.

Walhe or **Walha**, tn., Purandhar *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 11' N., 74° 12' E.

Walidpur, tn., Bhirā *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., 26° 4' N., 83° 25' E. P. 5534.

Valikandapuram or **Volcondapuram**, vil., Perambalūr *tāluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 78° 59' E.

Walishān, region, Afghanistan, traversed by the Balkh-ab.

Valiyār R., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Valiyūr, *see* **Vadaku Valiyūr**.

Wallacepur, vil., Ahmadābād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wallam, vil., Wandawash *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 31' N., 79° 32' E. P. 1465.

Vallam-Vadakusetti, or **Valliammainagaram**, (S. Indrakilaparvata), tn, Tanjor *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 43' N., 79° 6' E. P. 8097.

Vällemgiman, *see* **Valangiman**.

Wallopadi, vil., Salem dist., Madras.

Wallungsumgola, vil., N.E. Nepal.

Vallūr, *zamindāri*, Bezwada *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 5047.

Vallūr, vil., Bezwāda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 80° 49' E. P. 4070.

Vallūr, vil, Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 80° 28' E. P. 2576.

Vallūr, vil., Ponneri *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 16' N., 80° 21' E. P. 3643.

Vallūr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 34' N., 78° 46' E. P. 3189.

Wallūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Välod, *petha* and vil., Bārdoli *tāl.*, Surat dist, Bombay. P. 26,896.

Wālpur, tn., Ali-Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 8' N., 74° 29' E.

Walsād, *see* **Bulsar**.

Waltair, or **Valter**, vil, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 44' N., 83° 23' E. P. 1601.

Valudavur, *see* **Valdavur**.

Wālukad, vil., Gogho *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Valūr, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Valuvanād, or **Valavanād**, *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 963 sq. m.

Wālwe or **Walwa**, *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 545 sq. m. P. 57,057, exclusive of Shirāla.

Wälwe, vil., Wälwa *täl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Vāmanapuram, vil., Nedumangadu *täl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. P. 9546.

Wāmbori, tn., Rāhūri *täl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 5739.

Vamikhēni, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Vamshadharā, R., Central Provs. and Madras, rises in the Vishamkatak or Bishamakatak hills and flows S.S.E. into Ganjam dist. and then S.E. to Kalingapatam, where it falls into the Bay of Bengal. Total length about 170m.

Wan, or **Ban R.**, Berar. Trib of the Pārnā.

Wan, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Wanāla, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Vānarāsi, vil., Kolār dist., Mysore. Annual religious fair, where cattle are largely bought and sold. $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$

Wanāvdi, or **Wanawri**, vil., Haveli *täl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 57' E.$

Wanbhachran, tn., Mianwali *tahsīl*, Bannu dist., Panjāb

Vanchiyūr, vil., Trivandram *täl.* and div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 8664.

Vandavāsi, *see* **Wandiwash**.

Wandiwash, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 466 sq. m. P. 177,723.

Wandiwash, or **Vandavāsi**, (S. Dhavalagiri), hd.-qrs. tn. and fort. Wandiwash *täl.* Fort was the scene of many attacks in 18th century, and of Coote's victory in 1760. $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5185

Wandren, *see* **Bandra**.

Wandūr, vil., Ernād *täl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 7532

Wanehing, vil., Naga Tribes, Asām.

Wang, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Wangadhra, *see* **Wangdhara**.

Wangah or **Wango**, vil., Dipla *täl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay, on the old Purān channel of the Indus. $24^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 18' E.$

Vangall (S. Onkālipattana), vil., Nellur *täl.* and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1585.

Wangām (S. Vanagrāma), vil., Kashmīr. $34^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Vanganūr, rly. stn., Anantapur dist., Madras, 8 m. from Tadpatri.

Wangāon, vil. and rly. stn., Dāhanu *täl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Wangdhara, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vangipuram (S. Ahichhatrapura), vil., Bāpatla *täl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 8' N.$, $80^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 1967.

Vangolu, *see* **Ongole**.

Wangtu Bridge, R. Satlaj, Bashahār state, Panjāb.

Wāni, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Vanipenta or **Wonipenta**, tn., Proddutūr *täl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4185.

Vāniyambādi, tn., Tirupatūr *täl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on two islands in the Palār R. Ht. 1156 ft. $12^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 15,838.

Vāniyankulam, vil., Valavanād *täl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Basel mission stn., $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 6227.

Wānkāner, native state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 30,329.

Wānkāner, chief tn., Wānkāner state, $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $70^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 7100.

Vankdi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Vanmāla, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay.

Vannarponnai, tn., close to Jaffna, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 16,443.

Wanod, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wanparti, vil., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Wanrādharām, vil., Montgomery div., Panjāb.

Wānsda, *see* **Bansda**.

Wanthali, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $70^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7537.

Vanūr, tn., Villupuram *täl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2535.

Wão, petty state, Râdhanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 380 sq. m.

Wão, cap. of Wão state. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $71^{\circ} 30' E.$

Wãodi-Dhârwalâ, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Wãodi-Wáchhani, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 71 sq. m.

Wâphgâon, vil. on R. Yel, Khed *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$

Wâra, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh., Bombay. $27^{\circ} 27' N.$, $67^{\circ} 53' E.$

Varadâ R., Dhârwar dist., Bombay. Trib. of the Tungâbhadrà.

Warâgâm, vil. and petty state, Mahi Kantha dist., Bombay.

Varâhanadi or **Panderu**, R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, falls into the sea at Wattada.

Wârâhi, native state, Râdhanpur, Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 330 sq. m.

Wârâhi, cap. of Wârâhi state, $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $71^{\circ} 29' E.$

Warangal or **Orungall** (S. Varnakula or Ekashilânagarî), tn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd. Capital of the ancient Telinga kingdom. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 11,484.

Warangâon, tn., Bhusâwal *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 5769.

Warapalle, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Varâppula, see **Verapoly**.

Wararband, *zamindâri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Waraseoni or **Wârashiwani**, vil., Burhâ *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Wârâsinor, see **Balasinor**.

Warbâ, or **Bhâwal**, petty state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Warcha, vil. with large salt mine, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Wardak, dist., Afghânistân, S. of Kabul.

Wardhâ, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 2428 sq. m. P. 400,854.

Wardhâ, *tahsil*, Wardhâ dist. Area, 803 sq. m.

Wardhâ, chief tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 8322.

Wardhâ R., Central Provs., rises in the Sâtpura hills between Nagpur and Betul, receives the Paingangâ and unites with the Waingangâ to form the Pranhitâ, an affluent of the Godâvari.

Vardhanapet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Wardwân or **Muru Wardwân**, valley, Kashmir, noted for its ibex hunting. $33^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Wareahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Wârî or **Wâdi**, chief tn., Sâwant-wâdi state, Bombay $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 52' E.$

Wârî Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh

Wârîyâpola, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon

Wariyur or **Oraiyr** (S. Nichulapuri, anc. Koli or Pugash), vil. suburb of Trichinapalli. *q. v.*

Varkkala, tn., Chirayinkil *tâl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 18,389.

Warnâ R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Warnoli-Moti, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnoli-Nhâni, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnol-Mâl, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, $3\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Warodhâ, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$

Warondâ, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Warora, *tahsil*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 1281 sq. m.

Warorâ, hd.-qrs. tn., with rly. stn., Warorâ *tahsil*, Chânda dist., Central Provs. Cotton trade and good coal mine. $20^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 10,018.

Warrabon, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma

Varshalaiyar, R., Madura dist., Madras.

Varshanâd-malai (S. Varshagiri), hill and vil., Periyâkulam *tâl.*, Madura

dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 33' E. P. 1199.

Warsoda, vil. and petty state, on the Sābarmati, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 25' N., 72° 48' E.

Wartal, *see* **Wadthal**.

Wartej, vil., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vartirāyiruppu or **Watrap**, tn., Shrivilliputtūr *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 38' N., 77° 41' E. P. 7425.

Warud, *see* **Barur**.

Waruj, vil., Satara *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Warwāla, vil., Dwārka *tāl.*, Okhāmandal dist., Baroda state, at W. extremity of Kāthiāwār.

Warwand, vil., Bhīmāthadi *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 74° 28' E.

Wāsa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Wāsad, vil., Anand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Wāsān Sewadi, petty state, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 51½ sq. m.

Wāsān Virpur, petty state, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha, Bombay. Area, 12½ sq. m.

Vasantavāda, *zāmīndārī* and vil., Elūr *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 37' N., 81° 3' E. P. 1888.

Washāwad, petty state, Junāgad, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 68 sq. m.

Wāsi, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Vasishthi R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Wasmath, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād state P. 11,361.

Wāsna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Waso, tn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Weaving and cotton printing. 22° 40' N., 72° 48' E. P. 10,271.

Waso, vil., Nariād *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Vastāra, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 14' N. 75° 47' E.

Vasudevanallūr, tn., Shankaranainarkoil *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 14' N., 77° 27' E. P. 5926.

Wāsurne, vil., Dāng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Vatakara, or **Wuddakurray**, *see* **Badagara**.

Vatho, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh.

Vatirikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19' N., 80° 12' E., P. 3317.

Watoassu (S. Utrāsa), vil., Kotihar dist., Kashmir. 33° 43' N., 75° 23' E.

Wātrak R., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Watrap, *see* **Vartirayiruppu**.

Vattanem, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Wattaru Kadu or **Channel**, Maladiva Is., 8 miles wide between Fulidu and Mulaku Atols. Watturu Lagoon Reef is in this channel, 4 to 5 miles in diameter.

Vattilagunda, (Battilagunda), vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Agricultural dist., 10° 9' N., 77° 48' E. P. 9709.

Vattiyārkaṇu, vil., Trivandram *tāl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 31' N., 77° 3' E. P. 10,672.

Vattuvedditturai, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 20' N., 80° 10' E. P. 2618.

Watuwā, **Vatuvā**, or **Batwā**, vil., Daskrohi *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; with Muhammadan tombs and mosque. 22° 57' N. 72° 40' E.

Wawānya, tn. and port, Morvi state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 23° 0' N., 70° 43' E.

Wavri-Dharwala, *see* **Wao-di-Dharwala**.

Vavuniyan, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1062 sq. m. P. 8159.

Vavuniya-Vilankulam, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 47' N., 80° 30' E.

Vayalāru, vil., Cherttala *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43' N., 76° 24' E. P. 17,527.

Vāyalpād or **Voilpad**, *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 831 sq. m. P. 127,043.

Vāyalpād, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. 8 m. N. E. from Madanapalli. 13° 38' N., 78° 40' E. P. 4016.

Vayanādu, *see* **Wainad**.

Vayitiri, or **Vythery**, tn., Wainād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Coffee centre. 11° 33' N., 76° 5' E., P. 3280.

Wazirābād or **Vazirābād**, *tāl.*, Guj-

ranwāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 183,606.

Wazirābād, hd-qrs. tn., Wazirābād *tāl.*, Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. Boat building and manufacture of metal articles. 32° 27' N., 74° 10' E. P. 15,786.

Wazirābād or **Vazirābād**, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Wazirābād, vil., Nāuded dist., Haidarābād st.

Wazirawali, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Wazirganj, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Wazirganj, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Waziri Lag, an area of 178 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziri Parol, an area of 496 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziri Rupi, an area of 677 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziristān, country lying N. of British Baluchistan, E. of Afghanistan, and W. of the Panjāb, inhabited by the Waziri tribes.

Vechūr, vil., Ettumānūr *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 40' N., 76° 28' E. P. 13,143.

Vedālai or **Veddalay**, vil. and port, Rāmnād *zamīndāri*, Madura dist., Madras; famous for the victory of Martin Alfonso de Sousa over the Zamorin. 9° 16' N., 79° 9' E.

Vedāraniyam, tn., Tiruturaipūndi *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, near Point Kalimer. 10° 23' N., 79° 54' E. P. 13,438.

Vedasandūr, vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 32' N., 78° 8' E. P. 6063.

Vedavati R, Bellary dist., Madras. See **Hugri**.

Vediarpuram, vil., Tanjor *tāl.* and dist., Madras.

We-gyi R., see **Shwe-le**.

Vehār Lake, Salsette I., Bombay. Artificial sheet of water to supply Bombay. Area, 1400 acres.

Veimandu Kadu or **Channel**, Maladivas, 16 to 17 miles wide, dividing Kolumadulu and Haddummati Atols.

Veippar, see **Vaippār**.

Veirwāro, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 7' N., 68° 35' E.

Wekada, vil., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1686.

Wek-put R, see **Shwe-le**.

Vehra, chiefship and vil., Bāntwā, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Velāchha, *mahāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 36,051.

Velāchha, vil., Nausari, Baroda state, Bombay.

Velanai, tn., on Valanai Island, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 50' N., 79° 55' E. P. 3550.

Velāngāni, vil. and port, Negapatam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras 10° 41' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2682.

Velāpur, vil., Mālsiras *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

We-la-taung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Velavankod, *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 68,521.

Velavankod, vil., Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 18' N., 77° 14' E. P. 9771.

Velhale, (S. Vavulavedra), vil. on the Melungi, Sangamner *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Weligāma, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Weljal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād

Vella, *zam.* vil., Ramechandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 49' N., 82° 6' E. P. 3431

Vellakovil, vil., Dharāpuram *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 77° 47' E. P. 6359.

Vellār R, Madras. Falls into the sea at Porto Novo.

Vellatūr, vil., Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 80° 51' E. P. 1581.

Wellawatta, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2736.

Wellawayā, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Wellington, **Jakatālā** or **Jagatālā**, sanatorium and cantonment, Nilagiri dist., Madras; 6160 ft. above sea. 11° 22' N., 76° 50' E. P. 3096.

Velliyanai (S. Rajatagiri), vil., Karur *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 51' N., 78° 10' E. P. 5762.

Vellore or Velūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 192,937.

Vellore, Velūr or Rāyavelūr (S. Velapurī), chief tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. Ancient fortress, occupied by the English, 1765. Ht. 675 ft. 12° 55' N., 79° 11' E. P. 44,925.

Velpūr, tn., on the Gostanādī, Tanuku *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 10' E. P. 6649.

Velpūr, vil., Sattenapalli *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 35' N., 81° 10' E. P. 1577.

Velpūr, vil., Vinukunda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 10' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2483.

Weltūr, vil., Umrer *tāhsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Veludurti or Veldurti, vil., Palnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2735.

Velula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Velūr, vil., Nāmakal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 78° 3' E., P. 1579.

Velūr, *zamīndārī* and vil., Palni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 29' N., 77° 42' E. P. 3620.

Velūr, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Vemalkonda, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state, on Musi R.

Vembaikunnum, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor st. 8° 38' N., 77° 1' E. P. 8626.

Vembakottai, vil., Shātūr *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 20' N., 77° 20' E. P. 987.

Vempalli, vil., Pulivendala *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; on the Pāpaghni. 14° 22' N., 78° 30' E. P. 5638.

Vempalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Vemula, vil., Pulivendala *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. With a fort. 14° 22' N., 78° 22' E. P. 1577.

Vendeloos Bay, E. Prov., Ceylon, the ancient Rizala Hanem. 8° 0' N., 81° 32' E.

Vendikkurichchi, tn., Vadamarachchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3317.

Vengurla or Vingorla, *tāluk*,

Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 39,418.

Vengurla or Vingorla, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Large miscellaneous trade. Lighthouse. 15° 52' N., 73° 40' E. P. 10,134.

Vengurla Rock Lighthouse, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 15° 54' N., 73° 30' E.

Venjamān-gūdalūr, vil., Karūr *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 49' N., 78° 3' E. P. 4461.

Venkatāchalam, vil., and rly. stn., Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 20' N., 79° 58' E., P. 2079.

Venkatagiri, estate, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 2117 sq. m.

Venkatagiri, *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 426 sq. m. P. 56,387.

Venkatagiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Venkatagiri *tāluk*. 13° 57' N., 79° 37' E. P. 9623.

Venkatagirikota, vil., Palmaner *tāl.*, North Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 0' N., 78° 32' E. P. 683.

Ventipur, vil., Kashmīr. 33° 54' N., 75° 0' E. Ruins of old city.

Venu Hill, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Ht. 1730 ft.

Vepanahalli, vil., Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 42' N., 78° 14' E. P. 1171.

Vepery, snburb of Madras.

Veppattūr, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 1' N., 79° 29' E. P. 5788.

Veppu, see **Vypin**.

Wer, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Annual fair and religious festival. 27° 1' N., 77° 13' E.

Veranilai, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Verapoly or Varāppula, vil. and Isld., Paravūr *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Carmelite mission stn. 10° 4' N., 76° 19' E. P. 10,084.

Verasharoom, see **Viravasaram**.
Verāwal, tn. and port, Junāghad state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Brisk trade. 20° 53' N., 72° 26' E. P. 15,339.

Vernāg (S. Vitastātra), vil., Shahaabad dist., Kashmīr. 33° 33' N., 75° 18' E.

Vernerpur, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Werni, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality. $27^{\circ} 26'$ N., $77^{\circ} 53'$ E.

Verukal, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Verul, *see* Ellora.

Vesave or **Versova**, port, Salsette, *tâl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 9'$ N., $72^{\circ} 51'$ E.

Veshian R., Kashmîr, tributary of the Jhelam.

Western Malwa Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. 1,619,368.

Western Province, Ceylon, consists of Colombo, Negombo and Kalatura dists. Area, 1432 sq. m. P. 762,533.

Western Rajputâna States, Area, 52,989 sq. m. P. 2,834,715.

West Island, N. W. of North Adaman Island.

West Torres Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Wetmasut, vil., on R. Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Vettattapudiyangâdi, (corruptly Betutpudiyangâdi), tn., Ponnâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 1741 ft., $10^{\circ} 53'$ N., $75^{\circ} 58'$ E. P. 6353.

Vettavalam, *zamîndârî* and vil., Tiruvannâmalai *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7'$ N., $79^{\circ} 17'$ E., P. 4275

Vettikkavala, vil., Kottârakkara *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 0'$ N., $76^{\circ} 53'$ E. P. 8393.

Vevji, rly. stn., Dâhânu *tâl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay.

Veyangoda, vil. and rly. stn., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Whale Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Viavily, vil., Vizagapatam, dist., Madras.

Vichhâwad, chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Vichhia, vil., Jâsan st., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr. Bombay

Victoria (Fort) or **Bankot**, *q.r.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Victoria Lake or **Sir-i-kul**, in the Pamirs, Wakhan.

Victoria Point, extreme S. of Mergui

dist., Lr. Burma. $9^{\circ} 59'$ N., $98^{\circ} 32'$ E.

Vidor, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Vidûr (S. Muktikshetra), vil., Villupuram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 4'$ N., $79^{\circ} 38'$ E. P. 2414.

Vigai, *see* Vaigai.

Wihar, vil., Mûl *tahsîl*, Chânda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 6'$ N., $79^{\circ} 58'$ E.

Vihowa, tn., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Vihowa Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Vijanones, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vijayadurg or **Viziadurg**, vil. and fort, Râjapur *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Fine harbour.

Vijapur, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 170 sq. m.

Vijapur, *mûhâl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 156,113.

Vijapur, tn., Kadi div., Baroda state. $23^{\circ} 34'$ N., $72^{\circ} 48'$ E. P. 9716.

Vijayamapet, *zamîndârî*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Vijayanagar, ancient Hindu capital, Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungâbhadrâ. $15^{\circ} 20'$ N., $76^{\circ} 30'$ E. *See also* Hampi.

Vijayanagaram, *see* Vizianagram.

Vijayapatti, or **Visayâpatti**, vil., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 12'$ N., $77^{\circ} 47'$ E. P. 4833.

Vijayapuram, vil., Kottayam *tâl.* and div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36'$ N., $76^{\circ} 38'$ E. P. 14,396.

Vijayapura, old name for Gundlupet vil.

Vikramasingapuram, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ambâsamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 43'$ N., $77^{\circ} 25'$ E. P. 4485.

Vikravândi, vil. and rly. stn., Villupuram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 2'$ N., $79^{\circ} 35'$ E. P. 2734.

Vilad, rly. stn., Nagar *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Vilakkudi, vil., Pattanâpuram *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st., $9^{\circ} 2'$ N., $76^{\circ} 54'$ E. P. 7838.

Vilatikulam, vil., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 8' N., 78° 13' E. P. 1964.

Vilavankod, see **Velavankod**.

Villenore, see **Valavanūr**.

Villuppuram, *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 301,746.

Villupuram, tn., South Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 57' N., 79° 32' E. P. 7950.

Vilpatti, vil., Madura dist., Madras, on the Palni Hills. See **Kodaikanal**.

Win-baw-daw, vil, Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma Grain trade.

Win-baw-daw Creek, Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Vinchur, petty state, Niphād *tāl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay

Vinchur, hd.-qrs. tn., Vinchur state, 20° 7' N., 74° 17' E.

Vindhya Mts, stretching across India between the Ganges and Gujarāt.

Vindur River, Lus div., Baluchistan.

Vingurla or Vingorla, see **Vengurla**.

Vinjamūr, vil., Udayagiri *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 50' N., 79° 37' E. P. 5256.

Winraw R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma

Vinukonda, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 82,145.

Vinukonda, hd.-qrs. tn. and hill, Vinukonda *tāluk*. Hill with fort, 600 ft. above sea. 16° 4' N., 79° 47' E. P. 6911.

Vir, vil., Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8' N., 74° 9' E.

Virāchimangalam, vil., Dharapuram *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 46' N., 77° 36' E. P. 2829.

Viracholan, vil., Rāmād *zamin*, Madura dist., Madras. Ancient capital. 9° 33' N., 78° 25' E.

Viraghattam, vil., Palkonda *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 41' N., 83° 39' E. P. 5546.

Virajānadi, artificial branch of the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Virājendrapet or Virajpet, chief tn., Yedenālnād *tāluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3400 ft. 12° 13' N., 75° 51' E. P. 4447

Virakkeralamputhūr, vil., Tenkāsi

tāl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 56' N., 77° 29' E. P. 5198.

Viramgām, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 152,022.

Viramgam, tn. and rly. stn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 8' N., 72° 7' E. P. 23,209.

Virampura, chiefship and vil., Sānkheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Virappāndi, vil., Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58' N., 77° 29' E. P. 3148.

Virapperumānallūr, vil., Kadalūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 47' N., 79° 29' E. P. 3641.

Virapur, rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras, 14 m. E. of Bellary.

Virār, vil. and rly. stn., Bassein *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Virarājendrapet, vil., Yedenālnād, Coorg. 12° 12' N., 75° 51' E.

Virasunbaramutali, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1953.

Viravanallūr, tn., Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 8° 41' N., 77° 35' E. P. 13,951.

Viravandapattam, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Viravaram, *zamīndārī* and vil., Peddapur *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 10' N., 82° 11' E. P. 3095.

Viravāsaram, tn., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 81° 40' E. P. 5664.

Virāwah, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Cutlery manufacture. 24° 31' N., 70° 48' E.

Viravilli, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 197,866.

Viravilli, vil., Virarilli div., Vizagapatam. 17° 55' N., 82° 56' E. P. 2377.

Virdel, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m.

Virdel, vil., Virdel *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay

Virinjipuram, vil., Vellur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 788 ft. 12° 55' N., 79° 3' E. P. 3615.

Virpor, native state, Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Virpor, chief tn., Virpor state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 52' N., 70° 47' E.

Virpur Kharedi, vil., Hállâr div., Káthiáwâr, Bombay.

Viruddháchalam or **Viruttách-chalam**, *see* **Vriddháchalam**.

Virudupati, tn. and rly. stn., Sháttâr *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 45' N., 78° 1' E. P. 6614.

Virupáchi, vil., Palni *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 28' N., 77° 45' E. P. 2001.

Virwa, vil. and chiefship, Hállâr div., Káthiáwâr, Bombay.

Visákhapatnam, *see* **Vizagapatam**.

Visalnagar or **Bisalnagar**, *mahál*, Kadi dist., Baroda state.

Visalnagar, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. 23° 2' N., 72° 43' E.

Visápur, hill fort, Máwal *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. H. pt. 3550 ft. above sea.

Visápur, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 22 m. S. from Ahmadnagar.

Visayanáráyanam or **Vijyanáráyanam**, tn., Nanguneri *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 25' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4068.

Vishalgad, feudatory state, Kolhápur Bombay. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 31,247.

Vishalgad, formerly Kélnê, hill fort, Rájápur *táluk*, Malkapur state, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay.

Vishau R. (S. Vishoká), Kashmír, trib. of the Jhelam; rises 33° 32' N., 74° 47' E.

Vishnu-Pad, Hindu name for Kosa Nág, *q. v.*

Visnagar, chief tn. of Visnagarmahál, Kadi div., Baroda. P. 21,376.

Visroda, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikántha dist., Bombay. 23° 26' N., 72° 15' E.

Vissanapet, division, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 61,118.

Vissanapet, vil., Vissanapet div., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 57' N., 80° 50' E. P. 2018.

Viswagangá R., Berar. Trib. of the Párnâ.

Viswema, vil., Nágâ Hills dist., Asám.

Víte, tn., Khánápur *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 17' N., 74° 34' E. P. 3847.

Vitakri, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 40' N., 69° 24' E.

Vithalgarh, chiefship, Jhálâwâd dist., Káthiáwâr, Bombay.

Vittár R., Tanjor dist., Madras. Branch of the Vennar. Falls into the sea near Nagur.

Vizagapatam, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 12,623 sq. m. P. 859,781.

Vizagapatam, dist., Madras. Area, 4619 sq. m. P. 1,943,211.

Vizagapatam, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, Area, 142 sq. m. P. 97,301.

Vizagapatam or **Visákhapatnam**, sea-port and chief tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Ht. 31 ft. 17° 42' N., 83° 20' E. P. 34,487

Vizayaroye, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Viziadrag, *see* **Vijayadurg**.

Vizianagram, *zamindári*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 3000 sq. m.

Vizianagram, or **Vijayanagaram** div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 166,658.

Vizianagram, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with fort built by Bussy. 18° 7' N., 83° 27' E. P. with cantonment, 30,881.

Voilpad, *see* **Vayalpád**.

Wokha, vil., Nágâ Hills dist., Asám.

Wolér, vil., Repalli *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4' N., 80° 54' E. P. 2319.

Womalúr, *see* **Omalur**.

Wombo, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Vontimitta (S. Ekashilánagara), vil. and rly. stn., Siddhavattam *tál.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Pagoda and tank; indigo and turmeric cultivation. 14° 24' N., 79° 4' E. P. 4484.

Wora, petty state, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakántha, Bombay. Area, 31¼ sq. m.

Worki, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Vriddháchalam, *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 222,793.

Vriddháchalam, **Viruttáchchalam**, or **Palamalai** (S. Vriddhakâshi), tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras, with fortified temple. 11° 32' N., 79° 24' E. P. 7893.

Vriddhagautami, one of the mouths of the Godâvari, Madras.

Wúchi (S. Vashchika), vil., Miraj

dist., Kashmir; on the Rambhara R. 33° 48' N., 75° 6' E.

Vuddor, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Wudnera, *see* **Badnera**

Vullarapalle, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 18' N., 76° 29' E.

Wulur Lake, Kashmir. An expansion of the Jhelam R. 34° 20' N., 74° 37' E.

Wulusna, *see* **Walasna**

Wun, district, Berar Area, 3911 sq. m. P. 471,613.

Wun, *tâluk*, Berar. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 84,678.

Wun, chief tn., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 3' N., 79° 0' E. Ht. 863 ft.

Wunala, *see* **Wanala**

Wundwin, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Wunnah, *see* **Wana**

Wuntho, tn., rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 23° 56' N., 95° 45' E. P. of tusp., 33,820.

Wursora, *see* **Warsora**

Wusna, *see* **Wasna**

Vutukûr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 11' N., 79° 14' E.

Vyâra, *mahâl*, Nausâri div., Baroda. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 53,370.

Vyâra, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. (including Kanpura), 5171.

Vygai, *see* **Vaigai**

Wycome, *see* **Vaikkam**

Wye, *see* **Wai**

Wynad, *see* **Wainâd**

Vypin or **Vaippi I.**, and tn., Cochin State, Madras, formed in 1341. S. part is British, in the north is the fort of Ayikotta 9° 58' N., 76° 17' E.

Vyteri or **Vythiri**, *see* **Vayitiri**. 11° 33' N., 76° 6' E.

Y

Yadagiri, tn., Shorâpur dist., Haidarâbâd state. 16° 46' N., 77° 11' E

Yadiki, tn., Tâdpatri *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Curious old temples. 15° 3' N., 77° 55' E. P. 4699.

Yadlabâd, vil., Haidarâbâd dist. and state.

Yâdwâd, vil., Gokâk *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Yagachi, *see* **Baddari**

Yairamallûr or **Iramallûr**, vil., Mâvâttupula *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 4' N., 76° 39' E. P. 19,080.

Yakin Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan, 15 m. E. of Kargalik.

Yâkutganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Yala, coast vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Yalamalai, *see* **Elumalai**

Yamalwâd, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Yamdok Cho, large lake, E. Tibet. 29° 0' N., 90° 30' E.

Yamethin, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 160,662.

Yamethin, chief tn. with rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. 20° 27' N., 96° 9' E. P. 6584.

Yamkanmardi, tn., Chikôri *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 8' N., 74° 32' E.

Yamnur, vil., Nawalgund *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Yamontaung, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Yânâm, tn. and port, French settlement, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 2258 acres. Founded shortly before 1750, restored to France in 1815. 16° 44' N., 82° 16' E. P. 4971.

Yandabu, tn., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi. 21° 38' N., 95° 4' E.

Yandrapalli, vil., Mârkapur *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 79° 22' E. P. 1154.

Yandun (Nyaung-dun), tn., Thongma dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 3' N., 95° 43' E. P. 20,235.

Yangapopi Thâna, vil., E. border of Manipur, Bengal.

Yangi Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan; 20 m. S. of Khotan.

Yangi Pass, Kashmir and Chinese Turkistan. 36° 0' N., 79° 32' E.

Yankin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma

Yapahuwa, place noted for its Buddhist remains, N. W. Province.

Ceylon. Ht. 767 ft. $7^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Yarkand, city, E. Turkistan on Yarkand R. Ht. 3923 ft. $38^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

Yaru, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Yarumakalli, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$

Yashil Kul, lake, Shignan. $37^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Yashohara Ishwaripur, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Yâsin, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 19' E.$

Yaswantgarh, see **Rairi**,

Ya-theh-myo, ruins of ancient cap. of Prome kingdom, Lr. Burma, 6 m. from Prome tn.

Yatsank, dist., Upper Burma.

Yatsank or **Lawk Sawk**, chief tn., Yatsank dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $96^{\circ} 55' E.$

Yauk-thwa R, Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Yaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $94^{\circ} 9' E.$

Yavakapâdi, vil., Padinâlkunâd *tâl*, Coorg, Madras.

Yâwal, tn., Sauda *tâl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Small paper manufacture. $21^{\circ} 11' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 10,800.

Ye, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 54' E.$

Ye, R., Lr. Burma Falls into the sea in $15^{\circ} 5' N.$

Yeat, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Yebawmi, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R.

Yedapâdi or **Edappâdi** (S. Gopâlapura), vil., Tiruchengod *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4803.

Yedatore, *tâl*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 168 sq. m.

Yedatore, tn., on the Kâveri, Mysore dist. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2413.

Yedehalli, vil., Lakvalli *tâl*, Kâdur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1837.

Yedenâlkanâd, *tâl*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 201 sq. m. P. 38,213.

Yedida (S. Sangameshvara), vil., Ramchandrapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist.,

Madras. $16^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3676.

Yediyâr, vil., Kunigal *tâl*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Religious festival. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Ye-gyi Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Bassein R.

Ye-gyi Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 10' E.$

Yekain-gyi, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Paulang R.

Yekali, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ye-kin, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelagiri, hill tract, Tirupatûr *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. H. pt., 4437 ft.

Yelahanka, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore Annual car festival. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2668.

Ye-la-maing, tnsip., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelandûr, Jagir, Mysore dist. and state. Area, $731\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Yelandûr, hd-qrs., tn., on the Hon-nuhole R., Yelandûr *jâgir*. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yelburga, (anc. Eraonbarage), tn., Lingasur dist., Haidarâbâd state. $15^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yelchung, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmîr.

Yeleshvaram or **Eleshvaram** (Tel. Prattipâdu), vil., Peddapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4945.

Yeleypâr, vil. and rly. stn., Mysore dist. and state.

Yelgadpa, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Yelgandal, chief tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. $18^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yeljal, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Yeliwal, tn., Hângal *tâl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 1872.

Yellamalai Mts., Madras, Karnul and Kadapa dists

Yellamanchili (S. Ilâmanjari), vil., Sarvasiddhi *tâl*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 6296.

Yellamunda, see **Kotappa Konda**.

Yellandalapâdu, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Yellānūr, vil., Tādpatri *tāl.*, Ānan-tapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3403.

Yellāpur, *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 597 sq. m. P. exclusive of Mundgod. 18,238.

Yellāpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Yellāpur *tāl.* $14^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Yelleshvaram, vil., Nalgonda dist. Haiderābād state.

Yelmagonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Yelmatur or **Elumāttūr**, vil., Irod *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4662.

Yelumalai, vil., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4820.

Yelusavira, or **Yelusāvira**shime, *tāl.*, Coorg. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 16,639.

Yelwal, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore

Yemiganūr, tn., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9687.

Yen River, affl. of Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Yenama, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr Burma. $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $94^{\circ} 48' E.$

Yenamadala, vil., Guntūr *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Yenāmākkal, vil., Ponāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Important ancient Syrian Church.

Yenangyaung, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 29' N.$, $94^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 4258.

Yenaung, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Yendaboo, *see* **Yandabu**.

Yendapilli, *see* **Yandrapalli**.

Yeng-yua, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr Burma

Yenkatapuram or **Venkatapuram**, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haiderābād.

Yenugamallammakonda, *see* **Horsleykonda**.

Yenūr or **Venūr**, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Old Jain tn., with monolithic statue 35 ft. high. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 421.

Ye-nwe R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr Burma, trib. of the Sittaung.

Yeolā, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 65,812.

Yeola, chief tn., Yeola *tāluk*. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloth a gold twist. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 18,861.

Yeopungtung, vil., Kyauk-pyu dist. Lr. Burma.

Yeotmal or **Yewatmal**, *tāluk* Wun dist., Berar. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 124,429.

Yeotmal or **Yewatmal**, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Ht. of fort, 1584 ft. $20^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6464.

Yergada, vil., Raichur dist., Haiderābād state.

Yerkād or **Erkād**, tn. and sanatorium Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4828 ft. $11^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 1356.

Yerlā R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Yernacolam, *see* **Ernacolam**.

Yernagudem, *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist. Madras. Area, 1107 sq. m. P. 136,206.

Yernagudem, *zamindārī* vil. and hd.-qrs., Yernagudem *tāl.*, 18 m. W. o Rajamahendri. $16^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 2162.

Yerraguntla, vil. and rly. stn. Kadapa *tāl.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 547 ft. $14^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1362.

Yerramala, *see* **Yellamala**.

Yerupālaiyam, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haiderābād state.

Yesalūr, vil., Manjarābād *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Ye-su-daing Creek, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Yetagyo, vil., Pakkoku dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R., $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $95^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3971.

Yettumānūr or **Ettumānūr** (*q.v.*) *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Madras. Area, 140 sq. m. P. 80,823.

Yettumānūr or **Ettumānūr**, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 22,554.

Yeu, dist., Central div., Upper Burma. Area, 5000 sq. m. P. 92,549.

Yeu, chief tn., Yeu dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $95^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 3178.

Yevat or **Yawat**, vil. and rly. stn., Bhimathadi *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 20' E.$

Yezon, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Yidumbavanam or **Idumbâvanam** (S. Hidimbavana), vil., Tiruturai-
pundi tal., Tanjor dist., Madras, 10°
25' N., 79° 39' E. P. 2479.

Yinbat, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
Burma.

Yindaw, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper
Burma. 20° 43' N., 95° 59' E.

Yol Mazar, vil., Wakhan, on R.
Panjâ. Ht. 12,320 ft.

Yoma or **Roma Hills**, two mt.
ranges in Burma.

Youk-thwa-wa, tn., Taung-ngu
dist., Lr. Burma.

Yuathit, vil., Karenni dist., Upper
Burma. 19° 11' N., 97° 21' E.

Yulaur, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet.

Yun-za-lin R., Tenasserim div.,
Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.

Yurung Kâsh, vil., Chinese Tur-
kistan, close to Khotan.

Yusufzai, sub-div., Peshâwar dist.,
Panjâb. Area, 1097 sq. m.

Ywa-taung, suburb of Allan-myo,
q. r.

Ywe, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lr.
Burma.

Z

Zaamin, tn., Zarafshân, Russian
Turkistan. 39° 59' N., 68° 22' E.

Zabordast, vil., Shorawâk, Afghân-
istân.

Zadi, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.
14° 31' N., 98° 0' E.

Zafarâbâd, vil., Fathepur dist., N.W.
Provs. 26° 1' N., 80° 33' E.

Zafarâbâd, tn., Jaunpur dist., N.W.
Provs. P. 3094.

Zafarwâl, *tahsîl*, Siâlкот dist., Pan-
jâb. Area, 311 sq. m. P. 190,970.

Zafarwâl, tn., Siâlкот dist., Panjâb.
32° 22' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5536.

Zahurâbâd, tn., Ghâzipur dist., N.W.
Provs.

Zaidpur, tn., Barakanki dist., Oudh.
26° 50' N., 81° 22' E. P. 9574.

Zainukt, tribe, E. Afghânistân, on
Kohat border, Panjâb.

Zainâbâd, vil., Nimâr dist., Central
Provs., N. of Burhanpur.

Zalun, tn., on the Irâwadi, Henzâda
dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 28' N., 95° 36' E.
P. 6006.

Zam, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist.,
Panjâb.

Zamâni, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Cen-
tral Provs. 22° 32' N., 77° 46' E.

Zamâniya, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist.,
N. W. Provs. Area, 379 sq. m.
P. 246,930.

Zamâniya, hd.-qrs. tn., of above
tahsîl. 25° 25' N., 83° 36' E.

Za-mi R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma,
unites with the Winraw, and flows to
the Salwin at Maulmain.

Zainkha, *see* **Zumkha**.

Zangla, tn., Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Zanguia, vil., Chinese Turkistan,
about 26 m. N.E. of Sanju.

Zanskâr, div., in S. of Kashmîr.

Zanskâr R., Kashmîr, affl. of the
Indus, from the S.

Zarafshân, govt. and river of Rus-
sian Turkistan, N. of Bokhara.

Zarang, vil., Nâri-Khorsum, div.,
W. Tibet.

Zarani, vil., Bugti tribes, in S. of
Brit. Baluchistan.

Zard Sang Pass, Koh-i-Baba, Af-
ghânistân.

Zarghun, Mt., Shâlкот dist., Brit.
Baluchistan.

Zarmelan Plain, vil., Waziristân,
on border of Brit. Baluchistan.

Za-tha-byin, vil., Amherst dist., Lr.
Burma.

Zayul, div. and river in E. Tibet.

Zebak, tn., Badakhshân. 36° 30' N.,
71° 24' E.

Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan,
traversed by the Zhob R., a trib. of the
Indus.

Ze-ya-wa-di, tnsip., Taung-ngu dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Zhungpâ, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet,
25 m. W. of Rudok.

Ziârat Hazrat Imâm, vil., Afghan
Turkistan, 20 m. N. of Sar-i-pul.

Zigon, vil., Thorawadi dist., Lr.
Burma.

Zinga, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet.
33° 47' N., 80° 1' E.

Zirā, *tahsīl*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb.
Area, 497 sq. m. P. 174,138.

Zirā, hd.-qrs. tn., in above. 30°
58' N., 75° 2' E. P. 4356.

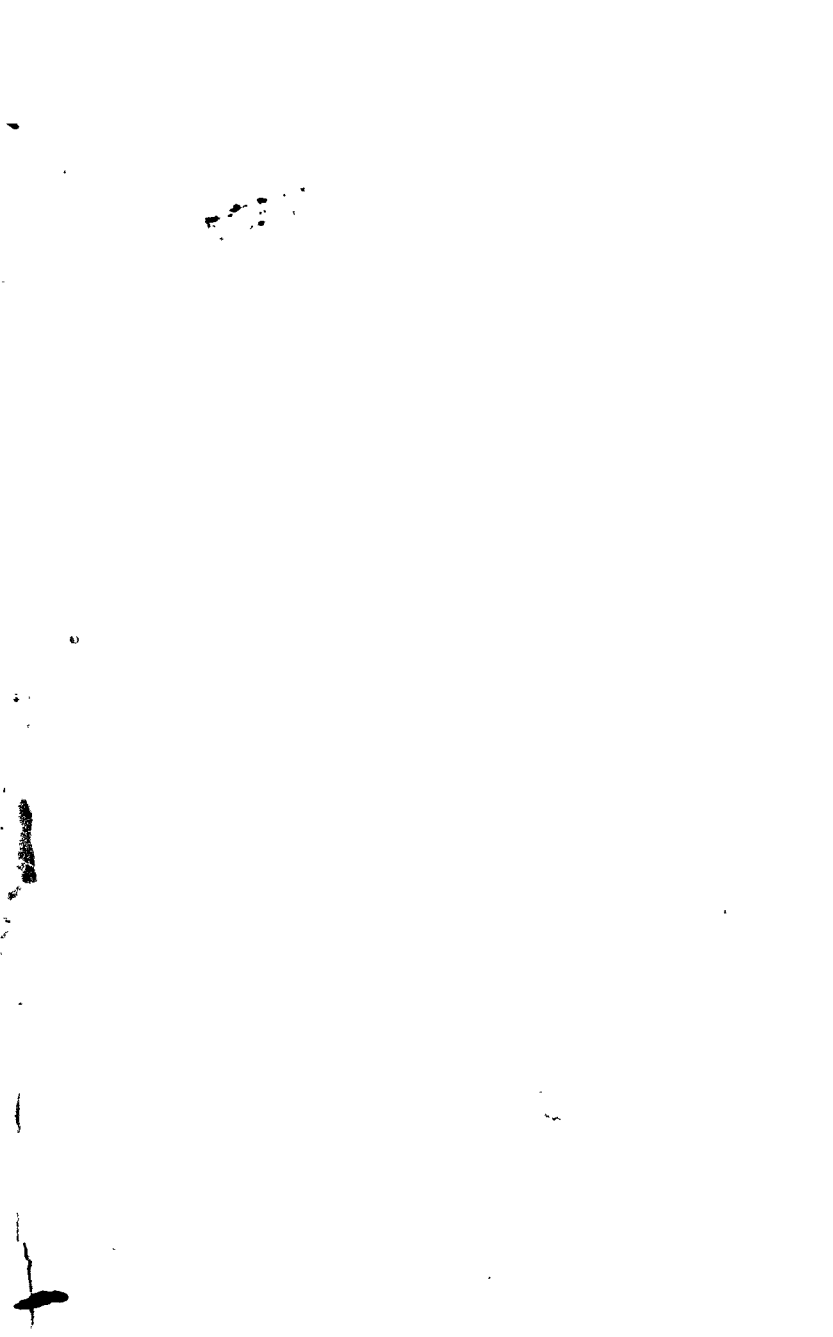
Zmari, tribe, in E. of Brit. Balu-
chistan.

Zopaling, vil., Lakhimpur dist.,
Asām.

Zumkhā, or **Tumkha**, petty state,
Rewa Kāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 1
sq. m.

Zurmat, tribe, E. Afghānistān, E. of
Ghazni.

Zuvvaladinne, vil. and port, Kāvali
tāl., Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 49' N.,
80° 7' E. P. 2114.



D 8.458

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

affl. = affluent.	Prov. = province.
anc. = ancient name.	pt. = port.
cap. = capital town.	R. = river.
ch. = chief.	rly. stn. = railway station.
dist. = district.	S. = Sanskrit name.
E. = East longitude.	sq. m. = square miles.
Gr. = Greek name.	st. = state.
hd.-qrs. = head-quarters.	sub-div. = sub-division.
Ht. = height above sea-level.	tah. = tahsil or subdivision.
H. pt. = highest point.	tâl. = tâluk or subdivision.
I. = island.	Tam. = Tamil name.
Mt.mtn. = mountain.	tn. = town.
N. = North latitude.	tnsp. = township.
P. = population.	trib. = tributary.
Prom. = promontory.	vil. = village.
	zam. = zamindâri or estate.

PREFATORY NOTE.

The *Hand-Gazetteer of India* is based on the Index to Constable's *Hand-Atlas of India* which contains nearly 12,000 place-names, and includes all mentioned in the Imperial Gazetteer of India. To these have been added very largely from the Provincial Gazetteers, the Census Reports (1891), and the Postal Directories. The additions from all sources bring the number of entries to close upon 20,000.

Though the details are necessarily of the briefest nature, they indicate the position of each place, and the populations of districts, towns, and villages so far as available. The work is designed as a much needed general reference book to the topography of India, embodying the substance of many extensive works in one handy volume. It is thus adapted as a companion to the *Hand-Atlas*, and to every good map of India.

The question of spelling is still a difficulty with Indian place-names, and the general principles of the system followed in the Imperial Gazetteer have been adopted, whilst the spellings approved by Government have been usually given. Long vowels are generally indicated, but as these are not marked in Government publications, the marks are not always repeated.



